

1990

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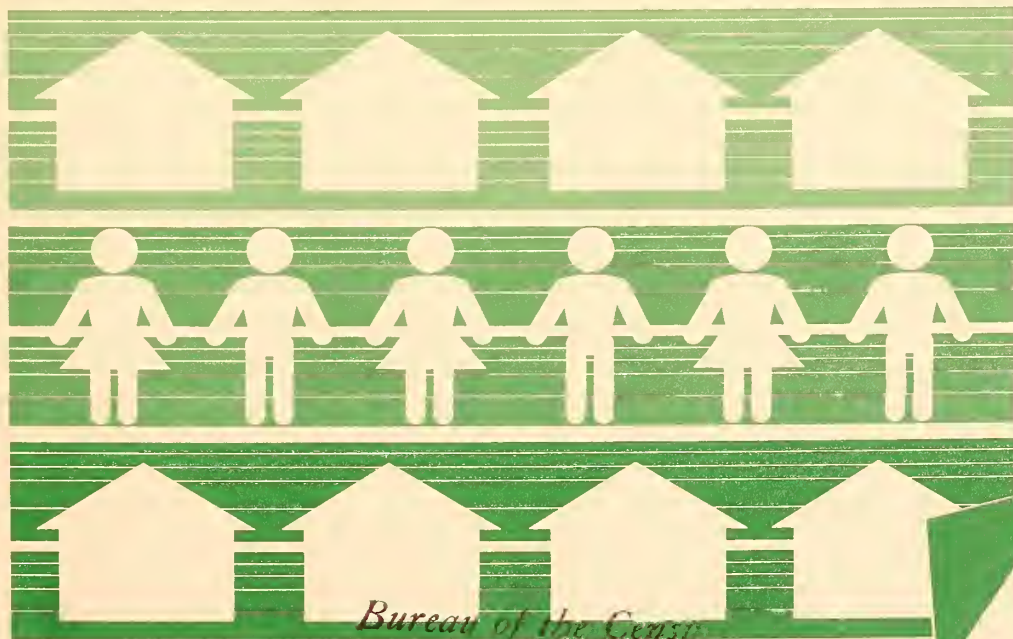


1990 Census of
Population and Housing
Population and Housing
Characteristics for
Census Tracts and Block
Numbering Areas

Youngstown-Warren, OH MSA

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**1990 Census of
Population and Housing
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Characteristics for
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Numbering Areas
Youngstown-Warren, OH MSA**

Issued June 1993



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HOW TO USE THIS CENSUS REPORT

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INTRODUCTION

Data from the 1990 census are presented in several different report series. These series are published under the following three subject titles:

1. 1990 Census of Population (1990 CP)
2. 1990 Census of Housing (1990 CH)
3. 1990 Census of Population and Housing (1990 CPH)

The types of data and the geographic areas shown in reports differ from one series to another. In most series, there is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands), plus a United States summary report. Some series include reports for American Indian and Alaska Native areas, metropolitan areas, and urbanized areas. See appendix F for detailed information about the various report series; additional 1990 census data products such as computer tapes, microfiche, and laser disks; other related materials; and sources of assistance.

The data from the 1990 census were derived from a limited number of basic questions asked of the entire population and about every housing unit (referred to as the 100-percent questions), and from additional questions asked of a sample of the population and housing units (referred to as the sample questions). Two primary versions of questionnaires were used: a short form containing only the 100-percent questions and a long form containing both the 100-percent questions and the additional sample questions. Appendix E presents facsimiles of the questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data included in this report. Appendix F lists the subjects that are covered by the 100-percent and sample components of the 1990 census.

Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1990, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which is codified in Title 13, United States Code.

HOW TO FIND RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN DETAIL AND SUBJECT-MATTER DATA

This report includes a table finding guide to assist the user in locating those statistical tables that contain the data that are needed. The table finding guide lists alphabetically, the subjects shown in this report by race groups, Hispanic origin, and White, not of Hispanic origin. To determine which tables in this report show data for a particular topic, find the subject in the left-hand column of the table finding guide and then look across the columns using the headings at the top for specific race groups or persons of Hispanic origin. Below is an example of a table finding guide.

TABLE FINDING GUIDE

Subjects by Race Groups, Hispanic Origin, and White, Not of Hispanic Origin and Table Number

[Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and race groups, Hispanic origin, and White, not of Hispanic origin are shown at the top. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix G.]

Subject	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Alaskan, or Asian	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS						
Age	1	2	3	4	5	6
Ancestry	18	—	—	—	—	—
Class of worker	18	—	—	—	—	—
Court adjustment	1	2	3	4	5	6
Disability	18	20	22	24	26	28
Educational attainment	17	20	22	24	26	28
Family type by presence of own children	1	2	3	4	5	6
Fertility	17	20	22	24	26	28
Hispanic origin	8, 18	—	—	—	—	—
Household type and relationship	1	2	3	4	5	6
Income in 1989	19	21	23	25	27	29
Industry	18	—	—	—	—	—
Journey to work	17	20	22	24	26	28
Labor force status	18	20	22	24	26	28
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English	17	20	22	24	26	28
Marital status	1	2	3	4	5	6
Means of transportation to work	17	20	22	24	26	28
Occupation	18	21	23	25	27	29
Place of birth	17	20	22	24	26	28
Place of work	17	20	22	24	26	28
Poverty status in 1989	19	21	23	25	27	29
Race	8	—	—	—	—	—
Residence in 1985	17	20	22	24	26	28
School enrollment and type of school	17	20	22	24	26	28
Sex	1	2	3	4	5	6
Urban, rural, and farm residence (persons)	17	—	—	—	—	—
Work status in 1989	18	20	22	24	26	28
Workers in family in 1989	18	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS						
Bedrooms	32	34	36	38	40	42
Condominium	32	—	—	—	—	—
Contract rent	9	10	11	12	13	14
Gross rent	32	35	37	39	41	43
House heating fuel	32	34	36	38	40	42
Household income in 1989	32	34	36	38	40	42
Kitchen facilities	32	34	36	38	40	42
Meals included in rent	9	10	11	12	13	14
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	33	35	37	39	41	43
Persons in unit	9	10	11	12	13	14
Persons per room	9	10	11	12	13	14
Plumbing facilities	32	34	36	38	40	42
Rooms	9	10	11	12	13	14
Sewage disposal	32	34	36	38	40	42
Source of water	32	34	36	38	40	42
Telephone in unit	32	34	36	38	40	42
Tenure	9	10	11	12	13	14
Units in structure	9	10	11	12	13	14
Urban, rural, and farm residence (housing units)	32	—	—	—	—	—
Vacancy characteristics	9	10	11	12	13	14
Value	9	10	11	12	13	14
Vehicles available	32	34	36	38	40	42
Year householder moved into unit	32	34	36	38	40	42
Year structure built	32	34	36	38	40	42
LAND AREA	1	—	—	—	—	—

.. Not applicable for this report.

HOW TO USE THE STATISTICAL TABLES

Parts of a Statistical Table

The census data included in printed reports are arranged in tables. Each table includes four major parts: (1) *heading*, (2) *boxhead*, (3) *stub*, and (4) *data field*. A typical census report table is illustrated below.

The *heading* consists of the table number, title, and headnote. The table number indicates the position of the table within the report, while the title is a brief statement indicating the classification, nature, and time reference of the data presented in the table. The headnote is enclosed in brackets and is located under the title. It contains statements that qualify, explain, or provide information pertaining to the entire table. In some tables showing racial and Hispanic origin groups, the headnote includes information that data are presented only when certain population-size criteria (thresholds) are met. (For more information on thresholds, see the "User Notes" section.)

The *boxhead* is under the heading. This portion of the table, which contains the individual column heads or captions, describes the data in each vertical column. In the boxhead of many tables, a *spanner* appears across and above two or more column heads or across two or more lower spanners. The purpose of a spanner is to classify or qualify items below it or separate the table into identifiable blocks in terms of major aspects of the data.

PARTS OF A STATISTICAL TABLE

Table number and title			Headnote			Column head								
Heading			Spanner			Boxhead								
Table 67. Labor Force Characteristics: 1990			This table presents data for the civilian noninstitutionalized population, 16 years and over, who are in the labor force.			Total population								
The State of Alaska			Total population			Total population								
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Unit Counts report, for that State. The information for all States appears in the “User Notes” section of the technical documentation for Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.

- A plus sign “+” or a minus sign “-” following a figure denotes that the median falls in the initial or terminal category of an open-ended distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under “Derived Measures” in appendix B.)
- A minus sign “-” preceding a figure denotes decrease.

The following geographic abbreviations are used in the tables and explanations of subjects covered in this report:

- A “(pt.)” next to the name of a geographic area in a hierarchical presentation indicates that the geographic entity is only partially located in the superior geographic entity. For example, a “(pt.)” next to a place name in a county subdivision-place hierarchy indicates that the place is located in more than one county subdivision. (Places also may be “split” by county, congressional district, urban/rural, metropolitan area, voting district, and other geographic boundaries, depending on the presentation.) Other geographic entities also can be “split” by a higher-level entity. The exception is a tabulation block, which is unique within all geographic entities in census products.
- BG is block group.
- BNA is block numbering area.
- CDP is census designated place.
- CMSA is consolidated metropolitan statistical area.
- MA is metropolitan area.
- MSA is metropolitan statistical area.
- PMSA is primary metropolitan statistical area.
- TDSA is tribal designated statistical area.
- TJSA is tribal jurisdiction statistical area.
- unorg. is unorganized territory.
- VTD is voting district.

Census tables often include derived measures such as medians, means, percents, and ratios. More detailed information about derived measures is provided in appendix B.

CENSUS TRACT COMPARABILITY TABLES

A listing of all the census tract reports in this series and information on changes in the boundaries of census tracts between 1980 and 1990 for the area covered in this report appear on page IV-1, directly before the statistical tables.

The census tract comparability table shows the 1980 components of 1990 census tracts and 1990 components of 1980 census tracts, as relevant, for: (1) 1980 census tracts that were split into two or more 1990 census tracts; (2) 1980 census tracts that were combined into new 1990 census tracts; (3) 1980 census tracts in areas with new

numbering systems for 1990; and (4) those census tracts with boundary changes between 1980 and 1990 that affected 2.5 percent or more of the population of the census tract.

A census tract will not appear in the comparability tables if: (1) no change occurred between 1980 and 1990; (2) boundary revisions affected fewer than 2.5 percent of the persons and that was the only change that occurred to that census tract; (3) the area has block numbering areas for 1990; or (4) an area where census tracts were defined for the first time in 1990.

USER NOTES

User notes include corrections, errata, and related explanatory information. They present information about unique characteristics of the report and changes or corrections made too late to be reflected in the text or tables themselves.

CONTENTS OF THE APPENDICES

Appendix A—Provides definitions of the types of geographic areas and related information used in census reports.

Appendix B—Contains definitions for the subject-matter items used in census reports, including explanations of derived measures, limitations of the data, and comparability with previous censuses. The subjects are listed alphabetically. In reports that contain both population and housing characteristics, the population characteristics are described first, followed by the explanations of the housing subjects.

Appendix C—Provides information on confidentiality of the data, allocations and substitutions, and sources of errors in the data.

Appendix D—Explains the residence rules used in counting the population and housing units, presents a brief overview of data collection operations, and describes processing procedures used to convert data from unedited questionnaires to final 1990 publications and tapes. This appendix also clarifies the procedures used to collect data for persons abroad at the time of the census, where persons on military bases or away at school were counted, how data were collected for persons in institutions, and which citizens of foreign countries were included in the U.S. data.

Appendix E—Presents a facsimile of the 1990 census questionnaire pages and the respondent instructions used to collect the data in this report.

Appendix F—Summarizes the 1990 census data products program by describing the information available in printed reports and in other sources, such as microfiche or computer tape; and provides information on where to obtain assistance.

Appendix G—Contains maps depicting the geographic areas shown in this report.



TABLE FINDING GUIDE

Subjects by Race Groups, Hispanic Origin, and White, Not of Hispanic Origin and Table Number

[Subjects covered in this report are shown on the left side, and race groups, Hispanic origin, and White, not of Hispanic origin are shown at the top. Tables 1 through 15 show 100-percent characteristics. Tables 16 through 45 show sample characteristics. For definitions and explanations of subject characteristics, see appendix B]

Subject	Total	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	Asian or Pacific Islander	Hispanic origin (of any race)	White, not of Hispanic origin
POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS							
Age	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Ancestry	16	...	...	...	...	...	...
Class of worker	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
Disability	18	20	22	24	26	28	30
Educational attainment.....	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Family type by presence of own children.....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Fertility.....	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Hispanic origin	8, 16	...	...	...	...	...	...
Household type and relationship	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Income in 1989	19	21	23	25	27	29	31
Industry	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
Journey to work.....	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Labor force status.....	18	20	22	24	26	28	30
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English.....	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Marital status	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Means of transportation to work	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Occupation	18	21	23	25	27	29	31
Place of birth	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Place of work.....	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Poverty status in 1989	19	21	23	25	27	29	31
Race	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Residence in 1985	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
School enrollment and type of school	17	20	22	24	26	28	30
Sex.....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Urban, rural, and farm residence (persons).....	17	...	...	...	...	...	...
Work status in 1989	18	20	22	24	26	28	30
Workers in family in 1989	18	...	...	...	...	...	...
HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS							
Bedrooms	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Condominium	32	...	...	...	...	...	...
Contract rent	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Gross rent	33	35	37	39	41	43	45
House heating fuel	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Household income in 1989	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Kitchen facilities.....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Meals included in rent	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs	33	35	37	39	41	43	45
Persons in unit.....	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Persons per room	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Plumbing facilities	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Rooms.....	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Sewage disposal.....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Source of water.....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Telephone in unit.....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Tenure.....	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Units in structure.....	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Vacancy characteristics.....	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Value	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Vehicles available	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Year householder moved into unit.....	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
Year structure built	32	34	36	38	40	42	44
LAND AREA	1	...	...	...	...	...	...

... Not applicable for this report.

USER NOTES

Additional information concerning this 1990 census product may be available at a later date. If you wish to receive these *User Notes*, contact:

Data User Services Division
Customer Services
Bureau of the Census
Washington, DC 20233
301-763-4100

Questions concerning the content of this report may be directed to:

Housing and Household Economic Statistics Division
Bureau of the Census
Washington, DC 20233

Population Division
Bureau of the Census
Washington, DC 20233

ADDITIONAL DEFINITIONS AND EXPLANATIONS OF DATA

GENERAL

User Note 1

Age Reporting—Review of detailed 1990 information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age on April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round up their age if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger. For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990, and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in completed months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990, is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous

censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the discussion on comparability under "Age" in appendix B.)

User Note 2

The user should note that there are limitations to many of these data. Please refer to the text provided with this report for further explanations on the limitations of the data.

User Note 3

This report series (CPH-3) includes 100-percent and sample data for population and housing characteristics. Tables 1 through 8 present data on general population characteristics based on tabulations of 100-percent data and tables 9 through 15 show 100-percent housing data. Tables 16 through 31 show sample data on social and economic characteristics and tables 32 through 45 show sample housing data.

User Note 4

Persons or householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. References indicating this information were inadvertently omitted from some tables in this report series.

User Note 5

Electrostatic-plotter copies of Census Tract/Block Numbering Area (BNA) Outline Maps are no longer sold by the Census Bureau's Customer Services. Printed copies of maps are obtainable through the Superintendent of Documents. The availability of selected products and information on certain services described in appendix F of this report series has changed. For current information about various report series; additional 1990 census data products such as computer tapes, microfiche, and laser disks; reference materials; and sources of assistance, see appendix F in the 1990 CP-2 or CH-2 report series.

User Note 6

The data shown in selected products for persons enumerated in "visible in street locations" are incorrect and should not be used. Only the 100-percent data shown in

data products, such as Summary Tape Files (STF's) 1 and 2 and in the 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics* State reports should be used for persons enumerated at "visible in street locations."

During "Shelter and Street Night Enumeration," all visible persons on the streets were asked only the basic 100-percent population questions (age, sex, marital status, race, and Hispanic origin).

During census processing of sample data, information from the long-form questionnaire was inadvertently assigned to a very small percentage of the visible in street population.

User Note 7

The estimated population totals for persons in group quarters, specifically by group quarters type, that are based on census sample tabulations may differ from comparable figures shown in 100-percent tabulations. Such differences result, in part, from sampling variability which occurs because information was obtained from a sample of the population rather than from all persons. Differences also occur because of nonsampling errors which affect the 100-percent and sample data. Examples of nonsampling errors include respondent and enumerator errors, processing errors, and nonresponse.

The 100-percent data are the official counts and should be used as the source for data on group quarters type when the primary focus is on counts of the population in group quarters, especially for small areas such as census tracts/BNA's or blocks. When the group quarters population is shown by characteristics covered only on a sample basis (for example, education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

For more information on the limitations of 100-percent and sample data for persons in group quarters and the classification of group quarters type, see appendix B. Reasons for the differences between 100-percent and sample totals will be an important focus of post-census research and evaluation.

User Note 8

Estimated population and housing unit totals based on tabulations from only the sample questionnaires (sample tabulations) may differ from the official counts as tabulated from every census questionnaire (100-percent tabulations). Such differences result, in part, because the sample tabulations are based on information from a sample of households rather than from all households (sampling error). Differences also can occur because the interview situation (length of questionnaire, effect of the interviewer, etc.) and the processing rules differ between the 100-percent and sample tabulations. These types of differences are referred to as nonsampling errors. (For more information on nonsampling error, see appendix C.)

The 100-percent data are the official counts and should be used as the source of information on population and housing items collected on the 100-percent questionnaire, such as age, race, Hispanic origin, number of rooms, and tenure. This is especially appropriate when the primary focus is on counts of the population or housing units for small areas such as census tracts/BNA's, block groups, and for American Indian and Alaska Native areas. For estimates of counts of persons and housing units by characteristics asked only on a sample basis (such as education, labor force status, income, and source of water), the sample estimates should be used within the context of the error associated with them.

Many users are interested in tabulations of items collected on the sample cross-classified by items collected on a 100-percent basis such as age, race, sex, Hispanic origin, and housing units by tenure. Given the way the weights were applied during sample tabulations, generally, there is exact agreement between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for total population and total housing units for most geographic areas. At the State level and higher geographic levels, sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of rooms and so on would be reasonably similar and, in some cases, the same.

At smaller geographic levels, including census tract/BNA, there is still general agreement between 100-percent counts and sample estimates of total population or housing units. At smaller geographic levels, however, there will be expected differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for population by age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin and for housing units by tenure, number of rooms and so on. In these cases, users may want to consider using derived measures (such as means and medians) or percent distributions. Whether using absolute numbers or derived measures for small population groups and for a small number of housing units in small geographic areas, users should be cautioned that the sampling error associated with these data may be large.

Even though the differences between sample estimates and 100-percent counts for these categories are generally small, the differences for the American Indian, as well as the Hispanic origin populations, are relatively larger than for other groups. The following provides some explanation for these differences.

State-level sample estimates of the number of American Indians are generally higher than the corresponding 100-percent counts. It appears the differences are primarily the result of proportionately higher reporting of "Cherokee" tribe on sample questionnaires. This phenomenon occurs primarily in off-reservation areas. The reasons for the greater reporting of Cherokee on sample forms are not fully known at this time. The Census Bureau will do research to provide more information on this phenomenon.

For the Hispanic origin population, sample estimates at the State level are generally lower than the corresponding 100-percent counts. The majority of difference is caused

by the 100-percent and sample processing of the Hispanic question on the sample questionnaire when the respondent did not mark any response category. When processing the sample, we used written entries in race or Hispanic origin as well as responses to questions only asked on the sample, such as ancestry and place of birth. These procedures led to a lower proportion of persons being assigned as Hispanic in sample processing than were assigned during 100-percent processing. The Census Bureau will evaluate the effectiveness of the 100-percent and sample procedures.

As in previous censuses, the Census Bureau will evaluate the quality of the data and make this information available to data users. In the meanwhile, both 100-percent and sample data serve very important purposes and, therefore, should be used within the limitations of the sampling and nonsampling errors.

User Note 9

Thresholds and Complementary Thresholds—To show characteristics for a large number of racial and Hispanic groups and to avoid using a large number of pages to show characteristics for small population groups, population thresholds are used in some tables in selected reports. Also, complementary population thresholds are used in some tables to avoid showing largely repetitive data for the

White population and for the White, not of Hispanic origin population. Specifically, complementary thresholds are used to limit the presentation of characteristics for the White population when the population of races other than White is small and for the White, not of Hispanic origin population when the Hispanic origin population is small.

For example, assume that the threshold and complementary threshold are 400 in a table showing data by race and Hispanic origin for counties. The threshold of 400 applies to each group, and in addition, the complementary threshold of 400 applies to White and to White, not of Hispanic origin. The following figure shows how the threshold and complementary threshold for race and Hispanic origin apply for a hypothetical county. (For simplicity, it is assumed that the “Other race” population of the county is zero because characteristics are not shown for the “Other race” population below the State level.

User Note 10

Thresholds in CPH-3—For this report series, the threshold and complementary threshold of 400 persons used to present characteristics for racial and Hispanic origin groups are applied separately for 100-percent and sample data. Therefore, the geographic coverage may differ between tables showing 100-percent data and tables showing sample data.

Figure. Example of Threshold and Complementary Threshold

Race and Hispanic origin	Population	Characteristics shown	Reason
All persons	14,700	Yes	Threshold does not apply to total population.
White	13,800	Yes	Threshold and complementary threshold apply. There are 400 or more White persons, <i>and</i> there are 400 or more persons of races other than White.
Black	500	Yes	Threshold applies. There are 400 or more Black persons.
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	100	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 400 American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut persons.
Asian or Pacific Islander	300	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 400 Asian or Pacific Islander persons.
Hispanic origin (or any race)	300	No	Threshold applies. There are fewer than 400 Hispanic persons.
White, not of Hispanic origin	13,500	No	Threshold and complementary threshold apply. There are 400 or more White, not of Hispanic origin persons, <i>but</i> there are fewer than 400 Hispanic origin persons.

LIST OF CENSUS TRACT REPORTS

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
1	United States	56	Not Assigned		Buffalo-Niagara Falls, NY CMSA:
2	Alabama	57	Not Assigned	100A	Buffalo, NY PMSA
3	Alaska	58	Abilene, TX MSA	100B	Niagara Falls, NY PMSA
4	Arizona	59	Aguadilla, PR MSA		
5	Arkansas	60	Albany, GA MSA	101	Burlington, NC MSA
6	California			102	Burlington, VT MSA
7	Colorado	61	Albany-Schenectady-Troy, NY MSA	103	Canton, OH MSA
8	Connecticut	62	Albuquerque, NM MSA	104	Casper, WY MSA
9	Delaware	63	Alexandria, LA MSA	105	Cedar Rapids, IA MSA
10	Not Assigned	64	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ MSA	106	Champaign-Urbana-Rantoul, IL MSA
11	Florida	65	Altoona, PA MSA	107	Charleston, SC MSA
12	Georgia			108	Charleston, WV MSA
13	Hawaii	66	Amarillo, TX MSA	109	Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill, NC-SC MSA
14	Idaho	67	Anchorage, AK MSA		
15	Illinois	68	Anderson, IN MSA	110	Charlottesville, VA MSA
16	Indiana	69	Anderson, SC MSA	111	Chattanooga, TN-GA MSA
17	Iowa	70	Anniston, AL MSA	112	Cheyenne, WY MSA
18	Kansas				Chicago-Gary-Lake County, IL-IN-WI CMSA:
19	Kentucky	71	Appleton-Oshkosh-Neenah, WI MSA		
20	Louisiana	72	Arecibo, PR MSA	113A	Aurora-Elgin, IL PMSA
		73	Asheville, NC MSA	113B	Chicago, IL PMSA
21	Maine	74	Athens, GA MSA	113C	Gary-Hammond, IN PMSA
22	Maryland	75	Atlanta, GA MSA	113D	Joliet, IL PMSA
23	Massachusetts			113E	Kenosha, WI PMSA
24	Michigan	76	Atlantic City, NJ MSA	113F	Lake County, IL PMSA
25	Minnesota	77	Augusta, GA-SC MSA		
26	Mississippi	78	Austin, TX MSA	114	Chico, CA MSA
27	Missouri	79	Bakersfield, CA MSA		Cincinnati-Hamilton, OH-KY-IN CMSA:
28	Montana	80	Baltimore, MD MSA		
29	Nebraska	81	Bangor, ME MSA	115A	Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN PMSA
30	Nevada	82	Baton Rouge, LA MSA	115B	Hamilton-Middletown, OH PMSA
		83	Battle Creek, MI MSA		
31	New Hampshire	84	Beaumont-Port Arthur, TX MSA	116	Clarksville-Hopkinsville, TN-KY MSA
32	Not Assigned	85	Bellingham, WA MSA		
33	New Mexico				Cleveland-Akron-Lorain, OH CMSA:
34	New York	86	Benton Harbor, MI MSA		
35	North Carolina	87	Billings, MT MSA		
36	North Dakota	88	Biloxi-Gulfport, MS MSA	117A	Akron, OH PMSA
37	Ohio	89	Binghamton, NY MSA	117B	Cleveland, OH PMSA
38	Oklahoma	90	Birmingham, AL MSA	117C	Lorain-Elyria, OH PMSA
39	Oregon				
40	Pennsylvania	91	Bismarck, ND MSA	118	Colorado Springs, CO MSA
		92	Bloomington, IN MSA	119	Columbia, MO MSA
41	Rhode Island	93	Bloomington-Normal, IL MSA	120	Columbia, SC MSA
42	South Carolina	94	Boise City, ID MSA	121	Columbus, GA-AL MSA
43	South Dakota			122	Columbus, OH MSA
44	Tennessee		Boston-Lawrence-Salem, MA-NH CMSA:	123	Corpus Christi, TX MSA
45	Texas	95A	Boston, MA PMSA	124	Cumberland, MD-WV MSA
46	Utah	95B	Brockton, MA PMSA		Dallas-Fort Worth, TX CMSA:
47	Vermont	95C	Lawrence-Haverhill, MA-NH PMSA	125A	Dallas, TX PMSA
48	Virginia			125B	Fort Worth-Arlington, TX PMSA
49	Washington	95D	Lowell, MA-NH PMSA		
50	West Virginia	95E	Nashua, NH PMSA	126	Danville, VA MSA
		95F	Salem-Gloucester, MA PMSA	127	Davenport-Rock Island-Moline, IA-IL MSA
51	Wisconsin				
52	Wyoming	96	Bradenton, FL MSA	128	Dayton-Springfield, OH MSA
53	Puerto Rico	97	Bremerton, WA MSA	129	Daytona Beach, FL MSA
54	Not Assigned	98	Brownsville-Harlingen, TX MSA	130	Decatur, AL MSA
55	Virgin Islands	99	Bryan-College Station, TX MSA	131	Decatur, IL MSA

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
	Denver-Boulder, CO CMSA:	179	Indianapolis, IN MSA	230	Midland, TX MSA
132A	Boulder-Longmont, CO PMSA	180	Iowa City, IA MSA		
132B	Denver, CO PMSA	181	Jackson, MI MSA		Milwaukee-Racine, WI CMSA:
133	Des Moines, IA MSA	182	Jackson, MS MSA	231A	Milwaukee, WI PMSA
	Detroit-Ann Arbor, MI CMSA:	183	Jackson, TN MSA	231B	Racine, WI PMSA
134A	Ann Arbor, MI PMSA	184	Jacksonville, FL MSA	232	Minneapolis-St. Paul, MN-WI MSA
134B	Detroit, MI PMSA	185	Jacksonville, NC MSA	233	Mobile, AL MSA
135	Dothan, AL MSA	186	Jamestown-Dunkirk, NY MSA	234	Modesto, CA MSA
136	Dubuque, IA MSA	187	Janesville-Beloit, WI MSA	235	Monroe, LA MSA
137	Duluth, MN-WI MSA	188	Johnson City-Kingsport-Bristol, TN-VA MSA	236	Montgomery, AL MSA
138	Eau Claire, WI MSA	189	Johnstown, PA MSA	237	Muncie, IN MSA
139	El Paso, TX MSA	190	Joplin, MO MSA	238	Muskegon, MI MSA
140	Elkhart-Goshen, IN MSA	191	Kalamazoo, MI MSA	239	Naples, FL MSA
141	Elmira, NY MSA	192	Kankakee, IL MSA	240	Nashville, TN MSA
142	Enid, OK MSA	193	Kansas City, MO-KS MSA	241	New Bedford, MA MSA
143	Erie, PA MSA	194	Killeen-Temple, TX MSA	242	New Haven-Meriden, CT MSA
144	Eugene-Springfield, OR MSA	195	Knoxville, TN MSA	243	New London-Norwich, CT-RI MSA
145	Evansville, IN-KY MSA	196	Kokomo, IN MSA	244	New Orleans, LA MSA
146	Fargo-Moorhead, ND-MN MSA	197	La Crosse, WI MSA		New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island, NY-NJ-CT CMSA:
147	Fayetteville, NC MSA	198	Lafayette, LA MSA	245A	Bergen-Passaic, NJ PMSA
148	Fayetteville-Springdale, AR MSA	199	Lafayette-West Lafayette, IN MSA	245B	Bridgeport-Milford, CT PMSA
149	Fitchburg-Leominster, MA MSA	200	Lake Charles, LA MSA	245C	Danbury, CT PMSA
150	Flint, MI MSA	201	Lakeland-Winter Haven, FL MSA	245D	Jersey City, NJ PMSA
151	Florence, AL MSA	202	Lancaster, PA MSA	245E	Middlesex-Somerset-Hunterdon, NJ PMSA
152	Florence, SC MSA	203	Lansing-East Lansing, MI MSA	245F	Monmouth-Ocean, NJ PMSA
153	Fort Collins-Loveland, CO MSA	204	Laredo, TX MSA	245G	Nassau-Suffolk, NY PMSA
154	Fort Myers-Cape Coral, FL MSA	205	Las Cruces, NM MSA	245H	New York, NY PMSA
155	Fort Pierce, FL MSA	206	Las Vegas, NV MSA	245I	Newark, NJ PMSA
156	Fort Smith, AR-OK MSA	207	Lawrence, KS MSA	245J	Norwalk, CT PMSA
157	Fort Walton Beach, FL MSA	208	Lawton, OK MSA	245K	Orange County, NY PMSA
158	Fort Wayne, IN MSA	209	Lewiston-Auburn, ME MSA	245L	Stamford, CT PMSA
159	Fresno, CA MSA	210	Lexington-Fayette, KY MSA	246	Norfolk-Virginia Beach-Newport News, VA MSA
160	Gadsden, AL MSA	211	Lima, OH MSA	247	Ocala, FL MSA
161	Gainesville, FL MSA	212	Lincoln, NE MSA	248	Odessa, TX MSA
162	Glens Falls, NY MSA	213	Little Rock-North Little Rock, AR MSA	249	Oklahoma City, OK MSA
163	Grand Forks, ND MSA	214	Longview-Marshall, TX MSA	250	Olympia, WA MSA
164	Grand Rapids, MI MSA		Los Angeles-Anaheim-Riverside, CA CMSA:	251	Omaha, NE-IA MSA
165	Great Falls, MT MSA	215A	Anaheim-Santa Ana, CA PMSA	252	Orlando, FL MSA
166	Greeley, CO MSA	215B	Los Angeles-Long Beach, CA PMSA	253	Owensboro, KY MSA
167	Green Bay, WI MSA	215C	Oxnard-Ventura, CA PMSA	254	Panama City, FL MSA
168	Greensboro-Winston-Salem-High Point, NC MSA	215D	Riverside-San Bernardino, CA PMSA	255	Parkersburg-Marietta, WV-OH MSA
169	Greenville-Spartanburg, SC MSA	216	Louisville, KY-IN MSA	256	Pascagoula, MS MSA
170	Hagerstown, MD MSA	217	Lubbock, TX MSA	257	Pensacola, FL MSA
171	Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle, PA MSA	218	Lynchburg, VA MSA	258	Peoria, IL MSA
	Hartford-New Britain-Middletown, CT CMSA:	219	Macon-Warner Robins, GA MSA		Philadelphia-Wilmington-Trenton, PA-NJ-DE-MD CMSA:
172A	Bristol, CT PMSA	220	Madison, WI MSA	259A	Philadelphia, PA-NJ PMSA
172B	Hartford, CT PMSA	221	Manchester, NH MSA	259B	Trenton, NJ PMSA
172C	Middletown, CT PMSA	222	Mansfield, OH MSA	259C	Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton, NJ PMSA
172D	New Britain, CT PMSA	223	Mayagüez, PR MSA	259D	Wilmington, DE-NJ-MD PMSA
173	Hickory-Morganton, NC MSA	224	McAllen-Edinburg-Mission, TX MSA	260	Phoenix, AZ MSA
174	Honolulu, HI MSA	225	Medford, OR MSA	261	Pine Bluff, AR MSA
175	Houma-Thibodaux, LA MSA	226	Melbourne-Titusville-Palm Bay, FL MSA		Pittsburgh-Beaver Valley, PA CMSA:
	Houston-Galveston-Brazoria, TX CMSA:	227	Memphis, TN-AR-MS MSA	262A	Beaver County, PA PMSA
176A	Brazoria, TX PMSA	228	Merced, CA MSA	262B	Pittsburgh, PA PMSA
176B	Galveston-Texas City, TX PMSA		Miami-Fort Lauderdale, FL CMSA:	263	Pittsfield, MA MSA
176C	Houston, TX PMSA	229A	Fort Lauderdale-Hollywood-Pompano Beach, FL PMSA	264	Ponce, PR MSA
177	Huntington-Ashland, WV-KY-OH MSA	229B	Miami-Hialeah, FL PMSA	265	Portland, ME MSA
178	Huntsville, AL MSA				

Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area	Report No.	Area
	Portland-Vancouver, OR-WA CMSA:	292	San Antonio, TX MSA	315	Stockton, CA MSA
266A	Portland, OR PMSA	293	San Diego, CA MSA	316	Syracuse, NY MSA
266B	Vancouver, WA PMSA			317	Tallahassee, FL MSA
			San Francisco-Oakland-San Jose, CA CMSA:		
267	Portsmouth-Dover-Rochester, NH-ME MSA	294A	Oakland, CA PMSA	318	Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater, FL MSA
268	Poughkeepsie, NY MSA	294B	San Francisco, CA PMSA	319	Terre Haute, IN MSA
		294C	San Jose, CA PMSA	320	Texarkana, TX-Texarkana, AR MSA
	Providence-Pawtucket-Fall River, RI-MA CMSA:	294D	Santa Cruz, CA PMSA	321	Toledo, OH MSA
269A	Fall River, MA-RI PMSA	294E	Santa Rosa-Petaluma, CA PMSA		
269B	Pawtucket-Woonsocket-Attleboro, RI-MA PMSA	294F	Vallejo-Fairfield-Napa, CA PMSA	322	Topeka, KS MSA
269C	Providence, RI PMSA			323	Tucson, AZ MSA
			San Juan-Caguas, PR CMSA:	324	Tulsa, OK MSA
270	Provo-Orem, UT MSA	295A	Caguas, PR PMSA	325	Tuscaloosa, AL MSA
271	Pueblo, CO MSA	295B	San Juan, PR PMSA	326	Tyler, TX MSA
272	Raleigh-Durham, NC MSA			327	Utica-Rome, NY MSA
273	Rapid City, SD MSA	296	Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Lompoc, CA MSA		
274	Reading, PA MSA	297	Santa Fe, NM MSA	328	Victoria, TX MSA
		298	Sarasota, FL MSA	329	Visalia-Tulare-Porterville, CA MSA
275	Redding, CA MSA	299	Savannah, GA MSA	330	Waco, TX MSA
276	Reno, NV MSA	300	Scranton-Wilkes-Barre, PA MSA	331	Washington, DC-MD-VA MSA
277	Richland-Kennewick-Pasco, WA MSA			332	Waterbury, CT MSA
278	Richmond-Petersburg, VA MSA	301A	Seattle, WA PMSA	333	Waterloo-Cedar Falls, IA MSA
279	Roanoke, VA MSA	301B	Tacoma, WA PMSA	334	Wausau, WI MSA
				335	West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Delray Beach, FL MSA
280	Rochester, MN MSA	302	Sharon, PA MSA	336	Wheeling, WV-OH MSA
281	Rochester, NY MSA	303	Sheboygan, WI MSA	337	Wichita, KS MSA
282	Rockford, IL MSA	304	Sherman-Denison, TX MSA		
283	Sacramento, CA MSA	305	Shreveport, LA MSA	338	Wichita Falls, TX MSA
284	Saginaw-Bay City-Midland, MI MSA	306	Sioux City, IA-NE MSA	339	Williamsport, PA MSA
		307	Sioux Falls, SD MSA	340	Wilmington, NC MSA
285	St. Cloud, MN MSA	308	South Bend-Mishawaka, IN MSA	341	Worcester, MA MSA
286	St. Joseph, MO MSA	309	Spokane, WA MSA	342	Yakima, WA MSA
287	St. Louis, MO-IL MSA	310	Springfield, IL MSA		
288	Salem, OR MSA	311	Springfield, MO MSA	343	York, PA MSA
289	Salinas-Seaside-Monterey, CA MSA			344	Youngstown-Warren, OH MSA
		312	Springfield, MA MSA		
290	Salt Lake City-Ogden, UT MSA	313	State College, PA MSA	345	Yuba City, CA MSA
291	San Angelo, TX MSA	314	Steubenville-Weirton, OH-WV MSA	346	Yuma, AZ MSA

Table A. Census Tract Comparability: 1990 to 1980

[Tables list selected census tracts for which boundaries or identification changed between 1980 and 1990. See text "How to Use This Census Report" for further explanation]

1990 tract	1980 tract
MAHONING COUNTY, OH	
8007 -----	8007
8017 -----	8008
8037 -----	8017
8044 -----	8018
	8037 (pt.)
	8036
	8037 (pt.)
	8038
	8039
8108 -----	8105
8130.98 -----	8108
	8130
	8131
TRUMBULL COUNTY, OH	
9206 -----	9206
9207 -----	9332 (pt.)
	9207
9301.01 -----	9332 (pt.)
9301.02 -----	9301 (pt.)
9302 -----	9301 (pt.)
9303 -----	9302 (pt.)
9305.98 -----	9303 (pt.)
9306 -----	9305
9309 -----	9306 (pt.)
	9309 (pt.)
9310 -----	9311 (pt.)
	9309 (pt.)
	9310
9311 -----	9311 (pt.)
9319 -----	9318
	9319
9335 -----	9335 (pt.)
9336 -----	9335 (pt.)
	9336
9337 -----	9337 (pt.)
9338.98 -----	9301 (pt.)
9339.98 -----	9302 (pt.)
9340.98 -----	9303 (pt.)
9341.98 -----	9306 (pt.)
9342.98 -----	9337 (pt.)

Table B. Census Tract Comparability: 1980 to 1990

[Tables list selected census tracts for which boundaries or identification changed between 1980 and 1990. See text "How to Use This Census Report" for further explanation]

1980 tract	1990 tract
MAHONING COUNTY, OH	
8007	8007 (pt.)
8008	8007 (pt.)
8017	8017 (pt.)
8018	8017 (pt.)
8036	8044 (pt.)
8037	8037
.....	8044 (pt.)
8038	8044 (pt.)
8039	8044 (pt.)
8105	8108 (pt.)
8108	8108 (pt.)
8130	8130.98 (pt.)
8131	8130.98 (pt.)
TRUMBULL COUNTY, OH	
9206	9206 (pt.)
9207	9207 (pt.)
9301	9301.01
.....	9301.02
.....	9338.98
9302	9302
.....	9339.98
9303	9303
.....	9340.98
9305	9305.98
9306	9306
.....	9341.98
9309	9309 (pt.)
.....	9310 (pt.)
9310	9310 (pt.)
9311	9309 (pt.)
.....	9311
9318	9319 (pt.)
9319	9319 (pt.)
9332	9206 (pt.)
.....	9207 (pt.)
9335	9335
.....	9336 (pt.)
9336	9336 (pt.)
9337	9337
.....	9342.98

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown--Warren, OH MSA	Mohoning County							Trumbull County	
		Total	Alliance city (pt.)	Austintown CDP	Boordmon CDP	Campbell city	Struthers city	Youngstown city (pt.)	Total	Girard city
LAND AREA										
Square kilometers	2 670.6	1 075.5	.3	30.2	41.2	9.7	9.7	87.1	1 595.0	12.5
Square miles	1 031.1	415.3	.1	11.7	15.9	3.7	3.7	33.6	615.8	4.8
AGE										
All persons	492 619	264 806	72	32 371	38 596	10 038	12 284	95 706	227 813	11 304
Under 5 years	32 675	17 325	9	1 837	2 131	654	708	7 190	15 350	704
5 to 9 years	33 960	18 055	9	1 896	2 379	619	839	6 968	15 905	694
10 to 14 years	34 389	18 375	3	2 147	2 422	684	863	6 823	16 014	669
15 to 19 years	34 867	18 395	1	2 298	2 270	655	758	6 989	16 472	690
20 to 24 years	30 873	16 338	5	2 230	2 159	619	772	6 300	14 535	729
25 to 34 years	72 126	38 543	19	4 998	5 644	1 321	1 856	14 177	33 583	1 857
35 to 44 years	72 769	38 202	5	5 063	6 137	1 202	1 539	12 002	34 567	1 570
45 to 54 years	51 770	26 323	3	3 763	3 850	980	1 044	7 936	25 447	1 045
55 to 64 years	51 247	28 167	9	3 462	4 164	1 305	1 531	9 854	23 080	1 250
65 to 74 years	48 155	27 685	5	3 097	4 460	1 303	1 551	10 420	20 470	1 343
75 to 84 years	23 304	13 514	4	1 236	2 291	585	675	5 439	9 790	606
85 years and over	6 484	3 884	—	344	689	111	148	1 608	2 600	147
3 and 4 years	13 254	7 036	6	750	864	270	298	2 857	6 218	294
16 years and over	384 561	207 376	51	26 059	31 209	7 951	9 711	73 309	177 185	9 995
18 years and over	370 303	199 887	51	25 104	30 239	7 702	9 398	70 595	170 416	8 822
21 years and over	350 240	189 174	48	23 734	28 943	7 313	8 974	66 366	161 066	8 400
60 years and over	105 076	60 322	14	6 457	9 671	2 731	3 248	22 925	44 754	2 786
62 years and over	94 691	54 607	11	5 772	8 889	2 471	2 901	20 871	40 084	2 531
Median	35.9	36.3	30.5	36.5	38.6	38.9	36.7	34.6	35.6	36.8
Female	258 340	139 760	36	17 035	20 515	5 334	6 513	51 401	118 580	5 997
Under 5 years	16 011	8 434	2	924	1 051	326	343	3 454	7 577	338
5 to 9 years	16 719	8 927	5	942	1 153	307	419	3 450	7 792	353
10 to 14 years	16 740	9 045	1	1 081	1 199	329	426	3 363	7 695	304
15 to 19 years	17 048	9 024	1	1 146	1 110	324	363	3 454	8 024	311
20 to 24 years	15 669	8 313	3	1 147	1 078	323	387	3 289	7 356	376
25 to 34 years	37 730	20 303	11	2 550	2 952	693	954	7 673	17 427	964
35 to 44 years	37 470	19 630	—	2 638	3 159	613	794	6 255	17 840	831
45 to 54 years	27 064	13 982	2	1 974	2 021	536	575	4 432	13 082	555
55 to 64 years	27 546	15 272	4	1 835	2 307	716	878	5 494	12 274	692
65 to 74 years	27 104	15 588	4	1 752	2 511	757	858	5 947	11 516	794
75 to 84 years	14 568	8 456	3	791	1 480	341	414	3 421	6 112	384
85 years and over	4 671	2 786	—	255	494	69	102	1 169	1 885	95
3 and 4 years	6 492	3 425	2	379	419	134	128	1 379	3 067	129
16 years and over	205 451	111 555	28	13 864	16 879	4 306	5 250	40 453	93 896	4 939
18 years and over	198 483	107 874	28	13 389	16 416	4 186	5 099	39 098	90 609	4 809
21 years and over	188 560	102 568	26	12 706	15 791	3 977	4 892	36 960	85 992	4 603
60 years and over	61 049	35 094	9	3 749	5 756	1 576	1 859	13 566	25 955	1 655
62 years and over	55 440	31 956	7	3 380	5 310	1 436	1 666	12 392	23 484	1 521
Median	37.3	37.7	32.0	37.6	40.3	36.9	36.3	34.7	35.9	38.9
Male	234 279	125 046	36	15 336	18 081	4 704	5 771	44 305	109 233	5 307
Median age	34.5	34.8	29.0	35.2	36.8	36.7	34.7	32.7	34.2	34.4
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	492 619	264 806	72	32 371	38 596	10 038	12 284	95 706	227 813	11 304
In households	485 752	260 199	72	31 888	38 055	10 038	12 222	93 360	225 553	11 304
Householder	187 192	101 136	27	12 667	15 586	3 896	4 760	37 025	86 056	4 644
Family householder	136 158	72 646	23	9 002	10 919	2 825	3 565	24 809	63 512	3 178
Nonfamily householder	51 034	28 490	4	3 665	4 667	1 071	1 195	12 216	22 544	1 466
Living alone	46 052	25 820	3	3 297	4 349	1 012	1 110	10 929	20 232	1 330
Spouse	106 421	55 490	14	7 350	9 259	2 057	2 735	15 360	50 931	2 509
Child	159 979	85 261	22	10 135	11 902	3 309	4 038	31 297	74 718	3 414
Other relatives	20 778	12 032	5	1 078	1 180	614	471	6 286	8 746	468
Nonrelatives	11 382	6 280	4	658	528	162	218	3 399	5 102	269
Institutionalized persons	5 592	3 452	—	443	493	—	41	1 483	2 140	—
Other persons in group quarters	1 275	1 155	—	40	48	—	21	863	120	—
Persons per household	2.59	2.57	2.67	2.52	2.44	2.58	2.57	2.52	2.62	2.43
Persons per family	3.11	3.10	2.78	3.06	3.01	3.12	3.03	3.13	3.12	3.01
Persons 65 years and over	77 943	45 083	9	4 677	7 440	1 999	2 374	17 467	32 860	2 096
In households	73 464	42 244	9	4 290	6 934	1 999	2 313	16 509	31 220	2 096
Householder	49 685	28 569	7	2 871	4 634	1 350	1 570	11 569	21 116	1 459
Nonfamily householder	21 756	12 495	1	1 279	2 053	598	629	5 421	9 261	691
Living alone	21 155	12 139	1	1 255	2 013	576	612	5 218	9 016	671
Spouse	17 703	10 147	2	1 056	1 784	452	570	3 503	7 556	500
Other relatives	5 282	3 050	—	336	470	182	154	1 368	2 232	125
Nonrelatives	794	478	—	27	46	15	19	269	316	12
Institutionalized persons	4 228	2 643	—	356	458	—	40	920	1 585	—
Other persons in group quarters	251	196	—	31	48	—	21	38	55	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	136 158	72 646	23	9 002	10 919	2 825	3 565	24 809	63 512	3 178
With own children under 18 years	60 027	31 364	10	3 864	4 455	1 082	1 437	10 968	28 663	1 273
Number of own children under 18 years	112 204	59 168	18	6 803	7 994	2 105	2 707	21 626	53 036	2 269
Married-couple families	106 421	55 490	14	7 350	9 259	2 057	2 735	15 360	50 931	2 509
With own children under 18 years	45 201	22 939	6	3 104	3 816	1 006	1 351	5 896	22 262	1 003
Number of own children under 18 years	85 727	43 658	10	5 623	7 006	1 500	2 002	11 652	42 069	1 826
Female householder, no husband present	24 046	14 038	7	1 363	1 301	613	669	7 979	10 008	534
With own children under 18 years	12 884	7 475	2	678	540	288	344	4 619	5 409	235
Number of own children under 18 years	23 439	13 997	4	1 074	840	560	619	9 205	9 442	394
MARITAL STATUS										
Males 15 years and over	182 725	97 697	23	12 403	14 552	3 709	4 549	33 591	85 028	4 235
Never married	49 997	27 851	2	3 354	3 610	1 113	1 219	11 734	22 146	1 147
Now married, except separated	110 167	57 539	15	7 582	9 497	2 147	2 815	16 199	52 628	2 581
Separated	2 662	1 618	2	137	107	61	35	1 011	1 044	142
Widowed	6 063	3 531	1	339	492	167	159	1 581	2 532	146
Divorced	13 836	7 158	3	991	846	221	321	3 066	6 678	319
Females 15 years and over	208 870	113 354	28	14 088	17 112	4 372	5 325	41 134	95 516	5 002
Never married	44 860	25 622	4	2 957	3 346	1 027	1 020	11 466	19 238	1 011
Now married, except separated	110 190	57 522	15	7 577	9 505	2 147	2 825	16 204	52 668	2 588
Separated	3 898	2 476	2	177	168	110	91	1 608	1 422	77
Widowed	29 756	17 083	4	1 826	2 622	771	858	7 165	12 673	787
Divorced	20 166	10 651	3	1 551	1 471	317	531	4 691	9 515	539

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Trumbull County—Con.			Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Mahoning County						
	Niles city	Warren city	Youngstown city (pt.)	Tract 8009	Tract 8015	Tract 8104	Tract 8106	Tract 8110	Tract 8111	Tract 8113
LAND AREA										
Square kilometers	22.0	41.4	.4	2.0	1.1	.8	2.2	42.5	3.7	6.5
Square miles	8.5	16.0	.2	.8	.4	.3	.9	16.4	1.4	2.5
AGE										
All persons	21 128	50 793	26	911	2 464	1 586	3 593	10 206	1 349	7 318
Under 5 years	1 355	4 009	3	70	175	186	285	665	90	391
5 to 9 years	1 380	3 729	1	66	174	146	305	747	95	434
10 to 14 years	1 278	3 339	—	76	132	123	321	711	85	377
15 to 19 years	1 440	3 363	2	63	136	132	251	687	87	349
20 to 24 years	1 548	3 310	4	53	140	124	241	495	82	420
25 to 34 years	3 228	7 883	5	128	441	228	622	1 278	193	1 174
35 to 44 years	3 209	6 639	2	104	375	181	477	1 821	160	951
45 to 54 years	2 149	4 812	7	86	181	112	270	1 100	103	674
55 to 64 years	2 127	5 107	1	110	217	130	300	1 189	149	856
65 to 74 years	1 961	5 070	—	91	242	159	332	1 016	183	1 039
75 to 84 years	1 114	2 723	1	58	187	57	153	419	103	500
85 years and over	339	809	—	6	64	8	36	78	19	153
3 and 4 years	564	1 593	1	29	69	72	129	291	42	152
16 years and over	16 833	39 060	22	690	1 952	1 102	2 626	7 931	1 055	6 060
18 years and over	16 236	37 696	22	661	1 888	1 048	2 515	7 639	1 023	5 906
21 years and over	15 372	35 700	20	622	1 819	973	2 389	7 278	975	5 685
60 years and over	4 553	11 317	1	207	619	301	688	2 180	385	2 160
62 years and over	4 113	10 241	1	189	567	272	619	1 941	352	1 997
Median	36.0	34.7	30.5	35.0	35.6	28.8	31.7	37.8	37.5	39.8
Female	11 142	27 367	12	475	1 312	889	1 919	5 254	737	3 922
Under 5 years	660	1 995	2	36	87	100	152	327	54	186
5 to 9 years	644	1 847	1	30	84	74	158	375	51	205
10 to 14 years	619	1 642	—	37	58	63	145	379	49	182
15 to 19 years	700	1 655	—	67	122	67	112	317	43	182
20 to 24 years	767	1 773	3	29	75	77	134	237	28	224
25 to 34 years	1 660	4 204	1	70	235	137	328	668	104	608
35 to 44 years	1 679	3 417	—	52	176	104	251	937	87	490
45 to 54 years	1 114	2 612	4	45	93	61	153	546	48	361
55 to 64 years	1 158	2 844	—	55	137	72	174	637	82	494
65 to 74 years	1 114	3 009	1	33	109	19	542	139	113	566
75 to 84 years	768	1 772	1	29	120	30	94	241	66	311
85 years and over	259	597	—	6	46	7	23	48	12	113
3 and 4 years	263	781	—	13	38	43	61	143	25	66
16 years and over	9 091	21 580	9	369	1 070	638	1 434	4 107	570	3 314
18 years and over	8 802	20 918	9	353	1 041	612	1 390	3 970	555	3 232
21 years and over	8 384	19 901	9	331	1 004	566	1 329	3 797	532	3 128
60 years and over	2 779	6 895	1	111	382	176	407	1 179	231	1 269
62 years and over	2 533	6 314	1	102	350	161	366	1 045	215	1 167
Median	38.0	36.4	28.0	35.8	37.0	29.3	32.9	38.2	39.0	42.4
Male	9 986	23 426	14	436	1 152	697	1 674	4 952	612	3 396
Median age	33.8	32.8	32.0	34.4	34.3	27.8	30.1	37.4	36.0	37.1
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	21 128	50 793	26	911	2 464	1 586	3 593	10 206	1 349	7 318
In households	20 808	49 820	26	898	2 464	1 586	3 593	10 206	1 349	7 136
Householder	8 451	20 314	12	349	992	619	1 349	3 605	516	2 994
Family householder	5 760	13 628	5	226	662	427	993	3 039	374	2 097
Nonfamily householder	2 691	6 686	7	123	330	192	356	566	142	897
Living alone	2 436	6 006	6	111	298	177	319	537	136	847
Spouse	4 464	9 453	3	110	542	203	668	2 729	298	1 698
Child	6 590	16 167	10	298	770	621	1 356	3 531	454	2 038
Other relatives	782	2 355	—	94	102	106	136	279	67	298
Nonrelatives	521	1 531	1	47	58	37	84	62	14	108
Institutionalized persons	305	955	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	182
Other persons in group quarters	15	18	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.46	2.45	2.17	2.57	2.48	2.56	2.66	2.83	2.61	2.38
Persons per family	3.05	3.05	3.60	3.22	3.14	3.18	3.18	3.15	3.19	2.92
Persons 65 years and over	3 414	8 602	1	155	493	224	521	1 513	305	1 692
In households	3 133	7 995	1	155	493	224	521	1 513	305	1 525
Householder	2 163	5 670	1	112	338	165	365	958	216	1 023
Nonfamily householder	1 052	2 871	1	60	165	82	157	319	106	420
Living alone	1 031	2 805	1	54	157	76	151	317	106	416
Spouse	699	1 735	—	33	105	41	112	446	68	393
Other relatives	233	506	—	12	45	16	37	105	20	99
Nonrelatives	38	84	—	8	5	2	7	4	1	10
Institutionalized persons	281	607	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	167
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	5 760	13 628	5	226	662	427	993	3 039	374	2 097
With own children under 18 years	2 579	6 184	2	102	295	239	544	1 317	151	737
Number of own children under 18 years	4 538	11 778	4	202	552	485	1 272	2 473	308	1 310
Married-couple families	4 464	9 453	3	110	542	203	668	2 729	298	1 698
With own children under 18 years	1 935	3 782	2	41	252	92	343	1 217	121	593
Number of own children under 18 years	3 505	7 253	4	84	492	194	682	2 311	261	1 085
Female householder, no husband present	1 035	3 503	1	96	102	197	272	224	49	304
With own children under 18 years	551	2 151	—	53	40	141	176	80	24	124
Number of own children under 18 years	893	4 074	—	104	56	284	302	131	38	195
MARITAL STATUS										
Males 15 years and over	7 896	17 833	13	327	900	479	1 218	3 910	496	2 767
Never married	2 168	5 123	7	112	237	187	362	879	143	700
Now married, except separated	4 639	9 883	3	121	557	213	692	2 770	306	1 752
Separated	95	339	—	30	12	12	11	25	1	22
Widowed	255	656	1	24	32	17	32	105	24	123
Divorced	739	1 828	2	40	62	50	121	131	22	170
Females 15 years and over	9 219	21 883	9	372	1 083	652	1 464	4 173	583	3 349
Never married	1 879	4 988	4	106	239	227	310	735	117	679
Now married, except separated	4 632	9 877	3	121	561	218	695	2 774	304	1 764
Separated	139	490	—	20	6	38	40	26	6	37
Widowed	1 482	3 629	1	72	176	104	206	461	112	584
Divorced	1 087	2 899	1	53	101	65	213	177	44	285

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNAs in Mahoning County—Con.					Alliance city (pt.), Mahoning County	Austintown CDP, Mahoning County			
	Tract 8119	Tract 8120	Tract 8125	Tract 8126	Tract 8130.98	Tract 8130.98 (pt.)	Tract 8123	Tract 8124	Tract 8125 (pt.)	Tract 8126 (pt.)
LAND AREA										
Square kilometers	17.2	19.8	23.5	26.8	83.1	.3	8.2	5.7	4.4	12.0
Square miles	6.6	7.6	9.1	10.3	32.1	.1	3.2	2.2	1.7	4.6
AGE										
All persons	6 618	9 626	5 059	16 253	4 964	72	12 123	3 305	2 558	14 385
Under 5 years	394	552	284	994	319	7	650	190	131	866
5 to 9 years	442	656	325	955	377	9	756	183	177	780
10 to 14 years	452	658	326	1 078	361	9	806	232	375	934
15 to 19 years	436	636	365	1 216	348	1	848	197	185	1 068
20 to 24 years	343	576	255	1 246	305	5	727	220	129	1 154
25 to 34 years	921	1 560	738	2 712	806	19	1 703	512	349	2 434
35 to 44 years	1 174	1 734	853	2 853	646	5	1 696	487	446	2 434
45 to 54 years	735	991	576	1 934	561	3	1 410	328	278	1 747
55 to 64 years	810	944	546	1 357	527	9	1 581	328	307	1 246
65 to 74 years	645	530	852	1 170	447	5	1 370	409	280	1 038
75 to 84 years	231	400	194	551	232	4	474	178	81	503
85 years and over	35	67	67	187	35	—	102	41	20	181
3 and 4 years	164	243	114	402	116	6	269	72	58	351
16 years and over	5 225	7 634	4 053	13 008	3 844	51	9 730	2 663	2 042	11 624
18 years and over	5 044	7 372	3 894	12 517	3 685	51	9 388	2 570	1 956	11 190
21 years and over	4 816	6 995	3 692	11 752	3 494	48	8 912	2 465	1 852	10 505
60 years and over	1 308	1 816	1 078	2 525	998	14	2 810	813	545	2 289
62 years and over	1 156	1 636	955	2 299	888	11	2 475	743	475	2 079
Median	37.7	36.0	37.9	34.7	34.6	30.5	38.1	37.3	38.6	34.8
Female	3 372	5 082	2 605	8 394	2 533	36	6 449	1 780	1 338	7 468
Under 5 years	186	281	131	496	165	2	319	97	61	447
5 to 9 years	204	314	172	459	195	5	379	102	93	368
10 to 14 years	229	318	178	541	163	1	389	122	97	473
15 to 19 years	196	303	164	602	172	1	435	98	84	529
20 to 24 years	164	297	102	646	151	3	387	103	54	603
25 to 34 years	485	846	386	1 376	403	11	868	267	187	1 228
35 to 44 years	589	887	430	1 451	329	—	903	254	242	1 239
45 to 54 years	384	528	293	978	279	2	765	178	140	891
55 to 64 years	429	505	283	681	264	4	872	177	160	626
65 to 74 years	339	491	305	662	256	4	762	237	159	594
75 to 84 years	144	266	115	357	137	3	298	119	46	328
85 years and over	23	46	46	147	19	—	72	26	15	142
3 and 4 years	78	125	66	201	60	2	129	33	35	182
16 years and over	2 705	4 107	2 090	6 791	1 976	28	5 266	1 439	1 072	6 087
18 years and over	2 627	3 985	2 020	6 550	1 893	28	5 090	1 390	1 032	5 877
21 years and over	2 523	3 805	1 936	6 165	1 800	26	4 843	1 345	988	5 530
60 years and over	724	1 080	616	1 476	550	9	1 612	300	191	1 049
62 years and over	637	977	555	1 368	491	7	1 423	443	266	1 248
Median	38.8	37.0	39.1	35.5	35.5	32.0	39.7	38.8	39.3	35.6
Male	3 246	4 544	2 454	7 859	2 431	36	5 674	1 525	1 220	6 917
Median age	36.7	34.9	36.7	33.8	33.7	29.0	36.4	35.8	37.5	33.8
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	6 618	9 626	5 059	16 253	4 964	72	12 123	3 305	2 558	14 385
In households	6 618	9 626	4 869	15 854	4 964	72	12 039	3 305	2 558	13 986
Householder	2 449	3 911	1 827	6 304	1 856	27	4 610	1 418	956	5 683
Family householder	1 943	2 706	1 400	4 308	1 428	23	3 563	898	749	3 792
Nonfamily householder	506	1 205	427	1 996	428	4	1 047	520	207	1 891
Living alone	481	1 087	387	1 749	498	3	953	468	191	1 663
Spouse	1 708	2 329	1 231	3 619	1 189	14	2 820	719	663	3 148
Child	2 195	2 945	1 555	5 091	1 583	22	3 905	996	820	4 414
Other relatives	209	257	162	464	195	5	496	99	82	401
Nonrelatives	57	184	94	376	141	4	208	73	37	340
Institutionalized persons	—	—	91	359	—	—	84	—	—	359
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	99	40	—	—	—	—	—	40
Persons per household	2.70	2.46	2.67	2.51	2.67	2.67	2.61	2.33	2.68	2.46
Persons per family	3.12	3.04	3.11	3.13	3.08	2.78	3.03	3.02	3.09	3.10
Persons 65 years and over	911	1 319	791	1 908	714	9	1 946	628	381	1 722
In households	911	1 319	715	1 600	714	9	1 867	628	381	1 414
Householder	566	877	454	1 084	467	7	1 201	468	234	968
Family householder	197	416	181	545	179	1	439	263	84	493
Nonfamily householder	192	405	172	534	174	1	426	262	81	486
Living alone	192	405	172	534	174	1	426	262	81	486
Spouse	254	327	200	361	206	2	496	133	111	316
Other relatives	87	103	53	141	26	35	155	26	35	120
Nonrelatives	4	12	8	14	15	—	15	1	—	17
Institutionalized persons	—	—	74	277	—	—	79	—	—	277
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	2	31	—	—	—	—	—	31
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	1 943	2 706	1 400	4 308	1 428	23	3 563	898	749	3 792
With own children under 18 years	814	1 214	599	2 032	632	10	1 396	390	319	1 759
Number of own children under 18 years	1 504	2 162	1 091	3 555	1 170	14	2 570	568	470	2 041
Married-couple families	1 708	2 329	1 231	3 619	1 189	18	2 820	719	663	3 148
With own children under 18 years	731	1 049	531	1 707	508	6	1 057	305	285	1 457
Number of own children under 18 years	1 360	1 909	987	3 095	975	10	1 947	543	518	2 615
Female householder, no husband present	181	302	136	540	179	7	618	160	75	510
With own children under 18 years	71	137	57	278	98	2	308	78	31	261
Number of own children under 18 years	122	212	88	402	160	4	531	123	46	374
MARITAL STATUS										
Males 15 years and over	2 577	3 591	2 000	6 328	1 897	23	4 549	1 241	988	5 625
Never married	634	870	545	1 787	431	7	1 159	319	228	1 625
Now married, except separated	1 743	2 370	1 279	3 735	1 242	15	2 915	732	664	3 251
Separated	15	30	15	89	33	2	33	13	7	84
Widowed	66	72	42	162	41	1	129	44	17	149
Divorced	119	229	119	555	150	3	313	111	52	515
Females 15 years and over	2 753	4 169	2 124	6 898	2 010	28	5 362	1 459	1 087	6 180
Never married	519	846	394	1 572	339	4	1 070	260	193	1 434
Now married, except separated	1 741	2 369	1 267	3 738	1 231	15	2 904	735	680	3 258
Separated	24	47	22	84	30	2	78	16	9	74
Widowed	291	506	292	785	230	1	733	235	126	732
Divorced	178	401	149	719	180	3	577	213	79	682

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Boardman COP, Mahoning County								Campbell city, Mahoning County	
	Tract 8113 (pt.)	Tract 8114	Tract 8115	Tract 8116	Tract 8117	Tract 8118	Tract 8119 (pt.)	Tract 8120 (pt.)	Tract 8101	Tract 8102
LAND AREA										
Square kilometers	6.5	2.3	8.6	3.8	2.0	1.2	5.0	11.8	4.5	3.7
Square miles	2.5	.9	3.3	1.5	.8	.5	1.9	4.6	1.7	1.4
AGE										
All persons	7 287	3 365	6 153	4 041	2 795	1 780	4 601	8 574	5 038	2 608
Under 5 years	389	183	334	173	193	124	268	467	257	160
5 to 9 years	434	183	406	182	142	125	302	605	248	175
10 to 14 years	372	177	457	193	156	99	345	623	327	186
15 to 19 years	345	155	435	185	151	90	316	593	292	158
20 to 24 years	418	211	310	252	107	82	249	530	313	131
25 to 34 years	1 172	560	791	507	399	317	650	1 248	641	346
35 to 44 years	949	519	1 121	497	441	256	802	1 552	594	342
45 to 54 years	667	321	693	388	249	115	510	907	558	247
55 to 64 years	855	317	663	498	252	153	581	845	759	319
65 to 74 years	1 034	388	653	621	383	193	419	769	709	331
75 to 84 years	500	250	242	393	242	149	142	373	290	172
85 years and over	152	101	48	152	80	77	17	62	50	41
3 and 4 years	151	71	134	63	75	53	106	211	111	68
16 years and over	6 036	2 791	4 868	3 458	2 273	1 415	3 608	6 760	4 157	2 052
18 years and over	5 884	2 720	4 674	3 384	2 205	1 379	3 476	6 517	4 037	2 003
21 years and over	5 666	2 620	4 460	3 260	2 129	1 331	3 315	6 162	3 860	1 901
60 years and over	2 154	899	1 296	1 469	845	499	862	1 478	616	256
62 years and over	1 991	844	1 178	1 362	797	472	758	1 487	1 328	656
Median	39.8	38.9	38.3	45.7	40.0	36.8	37.3	36.5	42.2	39.4
Female										
All persons	3 906	1 884	3 210	2 177	1 538	954	2 335	4 511	2 608	1 408
Under 5 years	185	85	173	89	95	54	126	244	130	72
5 to 9 years	205	92	207	101	59	56	141	292	118	91
10 to 14 years	180	81	214	106	87	52	178	301	148	96
15 to 19 years	181	74	235	83	81	48	131	277	141	88
20 to 24 years	223	112	140	129	51	44	116	263	147	69
25 to 34 years	606	293	414	246	215	160	342	674	322	178
35 to 44 years	489	281	588	248	223	126	408	796	294	172
45 to 54 years	359	168	349	195	136	61	272	481	303	134
55 to 64 years	493	185	365	268	150	91	305	450	414	180
65 to 74 years	562	267	350	334	225	110	219	444	404	196
75 to 84 years	311	178	149	259	154	100	83	246	159	106
85 years and over	112	68	26	117	62	52	14	43	28	26
3 and 4 years	65	38	68	33	39	21	47	108	50	31
16 years and over	3 301	1 614	2 566	1 859	1 285	782	1 856	3 616	2 183	1 134
18 years and over	3 219	1 579	2 468	1 828	1 201	764	1 802	3 506	2 126	1 106
21 years and over	3 117	1 532	2 355	1 739	1 201	739	1 734	3 338	2 040	1 043
60 years and over	1 264	608	723	870	530	316	466	979	831	427
62 years and over	1 162	575	661	821	497	298	409	887	748	394
Median	42.4	42.0	39.1	48.9	42.7	39.4	38.4	37.6	45.2	41.1
Male										
All persons	3 381	1 481	2 943	1 864	1 257	826	2 266	4 063	2 430	1 200
Median age	37.1	35.3	37.5	42.5	37.9	34.2	35.9	35.2	39.7	37.1
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	7 287	3 365	6 153	4 041	2 795	1 780	4 601	8 574	5 038	2 608
In households	7 105	3 365	6 153	3 793	2 778	1 686	4 601	8 574	5 038	2 608
Householder	2 982	1 582	2 302	1 697	1 205	709	1 681	3 428	1 921	1 005
Family householder	2 090	916	1 808	1 093	793	493	1 093	2 391	1 495	712
Nonfamily householder	892	666	494	604	412	231	431	1 037	426	293
Living alone	842	618	462	572	389	216	312	938	407	275
Spouse	1 692	726	1 612	953	679	376	1 169	2 052	1 208	533
Child	2 026	876	2 026	986	792	524	1 569	2 703	1 602	839
Other relatives	297	108	163	110	66	53	100	233	262	174
Nonrelatives	50	73	50	47	36	24	32	158	45	57
Institutionalized persons	182	—	—	217	—	—	94	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	31	17	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.38	2.13	2.67	2.24	2.31	2.38	2.74	2.50	2.62	2.60
Persons per family	2.92	2.87	3.10	2.87	2.94	2.99	3.14	3.09	3.05	3.17
Persons 65 years and over	1 686	739	943	1 166	705	419	378	1 204	1 049	544
In households	1 519	739	943	937	688	326	378	1 204	1 049	544
Householder	1 018	537	581	621	482	238	601	801	669	376
Nonfamily householder	416	312	208	271	234	119	114	379	245	177
Living alone	412	310	200	265	230	118	110	368	237	170
Spouse	392	151	276	254	176	74	162	299	275	116
Other relatives	99	50	78	54	25	13	58	93	99	50
Nonrelatives	10	8	10	5	1	2	11	6	2	2
Institutionalized persons	167	—	—	198	—	—	93	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	31	17	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	2 090	916	1 808	1 093	793	478	1 350	2 391	1 495	712
With own children under 18 years	733	366	721	323	494	214	578	1 091	494	272
Number of own children under 18 years	1 302	628	1 432	638	871	381	1 071	1 971	929	529
Married-couple families	1 692	726	1 612	953	679	376	1 169	2 052	1 208	533
With own children under 18 years	589	297	715	322	283	161	509	940	417	213
Number of own children under 18 years	1 077	529	1 315	580	511	300	957	1 737	797	427
Female householder, no husband present	304	154	154	105	98	78	137	271	213	139
With own children under 18 years	124	57	68	30	37	42	57	125	67	50
Number of own children under 18 years	195	80	103	45	55	67	100	195	114	88
MARITAL STATUS										
Males 15 years and over	2 756	1 196	2 340	1 612	1 007	640	1 796	3 205	1 994	938
Never married	696	315	531	414	219	147	463	825	552	260
Now married, except separated	1 746	741	1 640	1 000	693	398	1 192	2 087	1 253	553
Separated	22	15	11	13	2	7	11	26	20	15
Widowed	123	39	64	75	38	41	46	66	87	47
Divorced	169	86	94	110	55	47	84	201	82	63
Females 15 years and over	3 336	1 626	2 616	1 881	1 297	792	1 890	3 674	2 212	1 149
Never married	677	357	513	341	229	136	357	736	451	258
Now married, except separated	1 758	743	1 635	996	698	397	1 191	2 087	1 245	556
Separated	37	23	19	14	9	10	19	40	21	32
Widowed	580	301	285	385	253	169	191	458	368	213
Divorced	284	202	164	145	107	81	135	353	127	90

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Campbell city, Mahoning County—Con.		Struthers city, Mahoning County					Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County		
	Tract 8103	Tract 8104 (pt.)	Tract 8106 (pt.)	Tract 8107	Tract 8108	Tract 8110 (pt.)	Tract 8111 (pt.)	Tract 8001	Tract 8002	Tract 8003
LAND AREA										
Square kilometers.....	.8	.8	2.2	3.4	3.9	.2	—	5.3	5.2	3.3
Square miles.....	.3	.3	.9	1.3	1.5	.1	—	2.0	2.0	1.3
AGE										
All persons	806	1 586	3 593	6 239	2 452	—	—	2 034	895	1 914
Under 5 years.....	51	186	285	261	162	—	—	180	63	111
5 to 9 years.....	50	146	305	344	190	—	—	172	49	133
10 to 14 years.....	48	123	321	369	173	—	—	178	66	157
15 to 19 years.....	73	132	251	359	148	—	—	101	54	146
20 to 24 years.....	51	124	241	373	158	—	—	174	38	110
25 to 34 years.....	106	228	622	848	386	—	—	300	132	198
35 to 44 years.....	85	181	477	752	310	—	—	275	135	231
45 to 54 years.....	63	112	270	562	212	—	—	231	72	211
55 to 64 years.....	97	130	300	955	276	—	—	228	109	277
65 to 74 years.....	104	159	332	939	280	—	—	145	113	234
75 to 84 years.....	66	57	153	393	129	—	—	47	54	76
85 years and over.....	12	8	36	84	28	—	—	3	10	27
3 and 4 years.....	19	72	129	102	67	—	—	75	28	51
16 years and over.....	640	1 102	2 626	5 182	1 903	—	—	1 476	703	1 477
18 years and over.....	614	1 048	2 515	5 043	1 840	—	—	1 400	680	1 421
21 years and over.....	579	973	2 389	4 835	1 750	—	—	1 314	659	1 343
60 years and over.....	236	301	688	1 972	588	—	—	297	243	475
62 years and over.....	215	272	619	1 753	529	—	—	255	222	419
Median.....	37.9	28.8	31.7	42.0	35.2	—	—	32.7	37.7	39.0
Female	429	889	1 919	3 328	1 266	—	—	1 122	485	1 017
Under 5 years.....	24	100	152	118	73	—	—	34	60	60
5 to 9 years.....	24	74	158	172	87	—	—	99	27	68
10 to 14 years.....	22	63	145	188	93	—	—	87	39	64
15 to 19 years.....	28	67	112	181	70	—	—	82	31	75
20 to 24 years.....	30	77	134	180	73	—	—	64	24	50
25 to 34 years.....	56	137	328	421	205	—	—	177	72	116
35 to 44 years.....	43	104	251	389	154	—	—	159	60	136
45 to 54 years.....	38	61	173	308	114	—	—	134	44	123
55 to 64 years.....	50	72	154	550	154	—	—	124	62	144
65 to 74 years.....	60	97	195	513	150	—	—	76	59	122
75 to 84 years.....	46	30	94	245	75	—	—	31	26	41
85 years and over.....	8	7	23	63	16	—	—	2	7	18
3 and 4 years.....	10	43	61	40	27	—	—	38	17	30
16 years and over.....	351	638	1 434	2 814	1 002	—	—	833	377	803
18 years and over.....	342	612	1 390	2 737	972	—	—	795	365	774
21 years and over.....	328	566	1 329	2 634	929	—	—	760	351	741
60 years and over.....	142	176	407	1 130	322	—	—	165	131	256
62 years and over.....	133	161	366	1 011	289	—	—	144	117	227
Median.....	41.9	29.3	32.9	45.7	36.3	—	—	33.6	37.1	40.1
Male	377	697	1 674	2 911	1 186	—	—	912	410	897
Median age.....	33.7	27.8	30.1	38.5	33.7	—	—	31.1	37.9	37.3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	806	1 586	3 593	6 239	2 452	—	—	2 034	895	1 914
In households.....	806	1 586	3 593	6 177	2 452	—	—	2 034	895	1 894
Householder.....	351	619	1 349	2 470	941	—	—	744	403	730
Family householder.....	191	427	993	1 880	692	—	—	579	253	532
Nonfamily householder.....	160	192	356	590	249	—	—	165	150	198
Living alone.....	153	173	319	563	228	—	—	151	146	180
Spouse.....	113	203	668	1 546	521	—	—	338	139	341
Child.....	247	621	1 356	1 845	837	—	—	783	271	636
Other relatives.....	72	106	136	232	103	—	—	129	61	135
Nonrelatives.....	23	37	84	84	50	—	—	40	21	52
Institutionalized persons.....	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters.....	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	20
Persons per household.....	2.30	2.56	2.66	2.50	2.61	—	—	2.73	2.22	2.59
Persons per family.....	3.26	3.18	3.18	2.93	3.11	—	—	3.16	2.86	3.09
Persons 65 years and over	182	224	521	1 416	437	—	—	195	177	337
In households.....	182	224	521	1 355	437	—	—	195	177	337
Householder.....	140	165	365	902	303	—	—	134	124	221
Nonfamily householder.....	94	82	157	348	124	—	—	47	46	92
Living alone.....	93	76	151	342	119	—	—	45	46	88
Spouse.....	20	41	112	356	102	—	—	46	39	83
Other relatives.....	17	16	37	90	27	—	—	15	13	19
Nonrelatives.....	5	2	7	7	5	—	—	—	1	14
Institutionalized persons.....	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters.....	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	191	427	993	1 880	692	—	—	579	253	532
With own children under 18 years.....	77	239	544	598	295	—	—	295	102	220
Number of own children under 18 years.....	162	485	1 025	1 113	569	—	—	543	181	417
Married-couple families	113	208	668	1 546	521	—	—	338	139	341
With own children under 18 years.....	92	243	42	472	221	—	—	144	46	127
Number of own children under 18 years.....	82	194	682	886	434	—	—	284	92	232
Female householder, no husband present	64	197	272	266	131	—	—	211	98	159
With own children under 18 years.....	30	141	176	107	61	—	—	141	53	83
Number of own children under 18 years.....	74	284	302	199	118	—	—	243	84	166
MARITAL STATUS										
Males 15 years and over	298	479	1 218	2 415	916	—	—	655	332	688
Never married.....	114	187	362	602	255	—	—	201	100	208
Now married, except separated.....	128	213	692	1 587	536	—	—	356	145	350
Separated.....	14	11	10	10	14	—	—	19	19	20
Widowed.....	16	17	32	91	36	—	—	26	14	46
Divorced.....	26	50	121	125	75	—	—	53	54	64
Females 15 years and over	359	652	1 464	2 850	1 011	—	—	849	385	825
Never married.....	91	227	310	501	209	—	—	232	92	193
Now married, except separated.....	128	218	695	1 590	540	—	—	360	146	357
Separated.....	19	38	40	29	22	—	—	46	21	33
Widowed.....	86	104	206	503	149	—	—	100	73	142
Divorced.....	35	65	213	227	91	—	—	111	53	100

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.									
	Tract 8004	Tract 8005	Tract 8006	Tract 8007	Tract 8009 (pt.)	Tract 8010	Tract 8011	Tract 8012	Tract 8013	Tract 8014
LAND AREA										
Square kilometers	5.0	4.0	2.2	1.6	1.9	2.9	1.3	1.4	3.2	1.3
Square miles	1.9	1.5	.8	.6	.7	1.1	.5	.5	1.2	.5
AGE										
All persons	1 782	3 797	2 535	3 171	911	2 475	2 753	2 145	2 998	2 651
Under 5 years	120	444	207	291	70	149	135	153	224	177
5 to 9 years	113	395	218	283	66	168	148	110	232	147
10 to 14 years	115	357	228	280	76	157	144	98	206	151
15 to 19 years	140	324	233	291	63	186	145	124	230	118
20 to 24 years	81	242	173	205	53	145	148	133	192	139
25 to 34 years	211	531	306	440	128	384	441	332	506	451
35 to 44 years	207	423	331	335	104	272	319	236	431	340
45 to 54 years	199	272	254	254	86	211	246	164	262	213
55 to 64 years	275	301	244	323	110	284	303	286	316	337
65 to 74 years	217	322	222	310	91	338	457	325	270	384
75 to 84 years	91	156	98	127	58	159	214	147	105	172
85 years and over	13	30	21	32	6	22	53	37	24	22
3 and 4 years	36	191	80	115	29	57	62	58	101	76
16 years and over	1 402	2 524	1 837	2 258	690	1 960	2 301	1 754	2 286	2 152
18 years and over	1 342	2 389	1 741	2 145	661	1 885	2 238	1 713	2 193	2 101
21 years and over	1 276	2 238	1 611	1 982	622	1 783	2 156	1 641	2 053	2 022
60 years and over	450	652	468	639	207	689	909	680	568	796
62 years and over	404	595	416	579	189	629	843	626	497	728
Median	40.3	28.0	32.2	30.6	35.0	36.7	41.1	40.0	33.2	38.2
Female										
All persons	916	2 189	1 387	1 689	475	1 321	1 478	1 121	1 554	1 407
Under 5 years	54	221	104	138	36	67	70	74	96	78
5 to 9 years	58	199	116	143	30	81	64	60	113	71
10 to 14 years	61	189	113	140	37	74	76	48	97	73
15 to 19 years	64	164	118	143	33	100	75	56	106	59
20 to 24 years	35	140	97	114	29	79	68	74	103	68
25 to 34 years	114	349	166	249	70	203	238	156	268	235
35 to 44 years	111	261	184	186	52	141	157	113	217	170
45 to 54 years	109	170	147	146	45	120	128	92	144	125
55 to 64 years	142	183	137	171	55	158	175	153	179	202
65 to 74 years	117	202	124	168	53	194	264	182	157	214
75 to 84 years	43	90	63	71	29	86	123	84	59	99
85 years and over	8	21	18	20	6	18	40	29	15	13
3 and 4 years	11	85	40	54	13	21	36	26	40	35
16 years and over	730	1 539	1 034	1 238	369	1 074	1 257	926	1 221	1 172
18 years and over	700	1 476	982	1 184	353	1 031	1 224	905	1 182	1 146
21 years and over	673	1 393	914	1 100	331	980	1 182	872	1 112	1 113
60 years and over	233	399	269	342	111	385	535	386	318	454
62 years and over	211	364	243	310	102	353	489	356	280	413
Median	41.4	30.4	34.1	32.1	35.8	38.4	44.4	42.9	34.7	41.4
Male										
All persons	866	1 608	1 148	1 482	436	1 154	1 275	1 024	1 444	1 244
Median age	39.3	23.0	29.6	28.7	34.4	34.7	38.2	37.1	31.4	36.2
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	1 782	3 797	2 535	3 171	911	2 475	2 753	2 145	2 998	2 651
In households	1 782	3 797	2 522	3 167	898	2 390	2 753	2 145	2 998	2 651
Householder	681	1 477	933	1 078	349	960	1 205	882	1 081	1 081
Family householder	490	1 011	642	796	226	684	787	618	831	795
Nonfamily householder	191	466	291	282	123	276	418	264	250	286
Living alone	177	422	258	245	111	256	396	242	217	267
Spouse	309	395	310	392	130	385	607	466	621	655
Child	534	1 551	943	1 169	298	786	779	653	1 096	765
Other relatives	200	255	227	376	94	453	114	92	125	105
Nonrelatives	58	119	109	152	47	55	48	52	75	45
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	—	85	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	13	4	13	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.62	2.57	2.70	2.94	2.57	2.49	2.28	2.43	2.77	2.45
Persons per family	3.13	3.18	3.31	3.43	3.22	3.01	2.91	2.96	3.22	2.92
Persons 65 years and over	321	508	341	469	155	519	724	509	399	578
In households	321	508	341	468	155	515	724	509	399	578
Householder	227	377	243	324	112	356	504	349	269	385
Nonfamily householder	85	209	110	122	60	135	235	147	98	153
Living alone	80	201	97	114	54	122	231	141	94	151
Spouse	66	98	87	87	23	122	170	119	103	158
Other relatives	21	29	29	45	12	34	45	37	24	32
Nonrelatives	7	4	7	12	8	3	5	4	3	3
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	490	1 011	642	796	226	684	787	618	831	795
With own children under 18 years	161	608	320	372	102	263	262	215	375	273
Number of own children under 18 years	324	1 231	653	785	202	528	471	397	755	502
Married-couple families	309	693	310	392	110	436	607	466	621	655
With own children under 18 years	90	163	114	157	50	146	207	153	280	222
Number of own children under 18 years	179	843	324	423	74	279	289	289	581	424
Female householder, no husband present	146	578	285	331	96	204	146	115	172	119
With own children under 18 years	64	433	187	195	53	104	46	47	80	44
Number of own children under 18 years	130	882	395	427	104	226	78	87	164	76
MARITAL STATUS										
Males 15 years and over	691	1 021	828	1 049	327	902	1 058	845	1 088	991
Never married	222	401	330	429	112	309	287	251	305	217
Now married, except separated	327	418	335	423	121	457	625	480	645	665
Separated	32	48	41	36	30	22	10	14	21	7
Widowed	36	46	22	55	24	62	61	43	36	43
Divorced	74	108	100	106	40	82	75	57	81	59
Females 15 years and over	743	1 580	1 054	1 268	372	1 099	1 268	939	1 248	1 185
Never married	177	349	259	359	106	296	252	195	271	208
Now married, except separated	331	431	327	432	121	461	625	478	643	667
Separated	23	131	71	76	20	40	25	13	25	15
Widowed	123	250	153	189	72	182	252	185	170	190
Divorced	89	219	144	152	53	120	114	68	139	105

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.									
	Tract 8015 (pt.)	Tract 8016	Tract 8017	Tract 8019	Tract 8020	Tract 8021	Tract 8022	Tract 8023	Tract 8024	Tract 8025
LAND AREA										
Square kilometers	1.1	1.6	2.1	1.6	8	1.0	.6	1.0	1.9	2.2
Square miles .....	.4	.6	.8	.6	.3	.4	.2	.4	.7	.9
AGE										
All persons	2 364	4 578	3 095	1 029	1 667	2 243	1 672	2 319	4 879	2 378
Under 5 years	170	376	304	73	153	212	139	176	479	184
5 to 9 years	165	380	282	60	139	177	118	176	435	176
10 to 14 years	127	342	265	74	130	187	121	211	457	197
15 to 19 years	130	282	263	72	137	208	148	206	358	218
20 to 24 years	133	315	200	66	88	176	109	144	297	127
25 to 34 years	427	797	390	146	212	302	214	313	859	335
35 to 44 years	361	626	386	113	171	252	162	256	742	378
45 to 54 years	172	309	267	93	147	236	137	197	338	219
55 to 64 years	204	328	257	140	233	215	204	295	290	236
65 to 74 years	249	469	264	112	172	179	153	209	313	172
75 to 84 years	175	280	175	57	70	78	100	89	230	93
85 years and over	61	76	42	23	15	21	67	27	81	40
3 and 4 years	66	152	128	22	62	62	43	60	200	76
16 years and over	1 872	3 417	2 188	804	1 216	1 627	1 269	1 697	3 415	1 776
18 years and over	1 811	3 300	2 066	779	1 157	1 544	1 206	1 607	3 260	1 689
21 years and over	1 747	3 160	1 948	734	1 087	1 412	1 125	1 500	3 099	1 573
60 years and over	592	998	626	267	391	390	424	480	786	435
62 years and over	545	938	569	231	331	343	382	414	725	389
Median	35.5	32.5	31.6	36.5	33.8	30.6	34.3	32.8	30.2	33.5
Female										
Under 5 years	1 258	2 445	1 722	548	887	1 181	940	1 266	2 462	1 290
5 to 9 years	84	168	168	64	64	82	64	89	233	87
10 to 14 years	80	192	150	36	60	87	49	95	220	86
15 to 19 years	57	175	129	37	66	89	57	98	233	95
20 to 24 years	60	142	134	34	51	101	69	103	180	122
25 to 34 years	70	180	116	34	53	97	66	68	172	74
35 to 44 years	226	425	216	72	132	160	128	194	509	179
45 to 54 years	169	297	169	60	92	145	94	152	410	208
55 to 64 years	89	167	145	51	84	135	86	115	177	119
65 to 74 years	130	179	146	66	132	112	118	171	147	138
75 to 84 years	137	292	156	65	91	103	82	112	179	93
85 years and over	111	178	118	38	42	47	71	53	151	57
3 and 4 years	45	50	28	13	8	11	56	16	51	32
16 years and over	36	79	69	14	29	32	16	30	99	34
18 years and over	1 024	1 883	1 244	427	675	895	758	968	1 931	1 006
21 years and over	966	1 817	1 189	414	652	850	727	923	1 855	958
60 years and over	793	1 743	1 033	388	623	783	647	764	1 682	882
62 years and over	763	1 611	988	350	623	763	647	764	1 682	882
Median	36.9	33.6	32.9	37.7	35.4	32.4	38.5	34.4	30.9	35.1
Median age	1 106	2 133	1 373	481	780	1 062	732	1 053	2 217	1 088
Median age	34.3	31.1	29.4	36.0	31.4	27.8	29.0	29.4	29.4	31.8
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	2 364	4 578	3 095	1 029	1 667	2 243	1 672	2 319	4 879	2 378
In households	2 364	4 564	3 079	994	1 667	2 205	1 553	2 319	4 879	2 347
Householder	949	1 834	1 146	422	615	780	587	864	1 896	870
Family householder	638	1 198	730	253	402	498	407	627	1 262	609
Nonfamily householder	311	636	416	169	213	282	180	237	434	262
Living alone	282	547	371	149	184	243	158	212	568	219
Spouse	522	798	362	114	173	203	182	281	681	349
Child	741	1 578	1 129	299	572	773	542	834	1 820	806
Other relatives	97	183	307	112	211	309	166	239	297	215
Nonrelatives	55	171	135	47	96	140	76	101	185	107
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	3	—	28	119	—	—	16
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	16	32	—	10	—	—	—	15
Persons per household	2.49	2.49	2.69	2.36	2.71	2.83	2.65	2.68	2.57	2.70
Persons per family	3.13	3.14	3.46	3.08	3.38	3.58	3.19	3.16	3.22	3.25
Persons 65 years and over	475	825	481	192	257	278	320	325	644	305
In households	475	825	480	189	257	248	320	325	624	303
Householder	323	557	357	146	189	188	146	231	450	202
Nonfamily householder	154	280	201	68	82	85	56	92	251	94
Living alone	147	264	193	66	76	79	52	87	249	85
Spouse	102	181	81	24	41	33	38	65	120	52
Other relatives	45	64	30	15	19	15	15	21	46	36
Nonrelatives	5	23	12	4	9	12	8	8	13	8
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	3	—	28	119	—	—	16
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	2
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	638	1 198	730	253	402	498	407	627	1 262	608
With own children under 18 years	284	617	368	126	178	161	239	290	739	270
Number of own children under 18 years	531	1 204	833	361	482	361	355	573	1 459	562
Married-couple families	522	798	362	114	173	203	182	281	681	349
With own children under 18 years	243	390	158	30	39	80	52	91	347	145
Number of own children under 18 years	474	789	344	61	97	147	109	177	683	308
Female householder, no husband present	99	338	319	120	201	257	203	291	492	226
With own children under 18 years	38	201	195	62	110	144	122	179	361	115
Number of own children under 18 years	53	360	466	120	238	302	237	360	725	234
MARITAL STATUS										
Males 15 years and over	865	1 570	969	389	560	758	524	752	1 532	796
Never married	227	497	367	150	226	334	207	278	543	285
Now married, except separated	537	830	404	130	190	232	202	297	723	369
Separated	12	29	46	28	37	57	22	41	46	27
Widowed	29	62	43	20	33	36	37	53	68	29
Divorced	60	152	109	61	74	99	56	83	152	86
Females 15 years and over	1 037	1 910	1 275	433	685	909	770	984	1 976	1 022
Never married	227	481	419	133	228	336	245	330	642	317
Now married, except separated	539	828	401	123	192	229	205	300	730	376
Separated	6	48	86	23	64	50	64	107	68	115
Widowed	166	298	202	96	110	159	174	149	255	146
Divorced	99	255	167	58	91	117	96	141	242	142

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.									
	Tract 8026	Tract 8027.01	Tract 8027.02	Tract 8028	Tract 8029	Tract 8030	Tract 8031	Tract 8032	Tract 8033	Tract 8034
LAND AREA										
Square kilometers	2.3	3.2	3.4	2.7	1.2	1.5	2.4	3.7	2.3	2.3
Square miles .....	.9	1.2	1.3	1.0	.5	.6	.9	1.4	.9	.9
AGE										
All persons	2 298	3 810	3 374	3 254	3 071	2 425	2 022	1 269	—	2 234
Under 5 years	154	132	178	186	225	119	172	101	—	192
5 to 9 years	174	166	197	196	217	138	181	91	—	222
10 to 14 years	148	150	181	172	231	150	143	98	—	203
15 to 19 years	139	158	164	168	185	147	135	73	—	176
20 to 24 years	130	233	169	147	202	144	118	95	—	135
25 to 34 years	370	452	439	509	561	338	302	215	—	312
35 to 44 years	301	432	471	396	419	304	208	149	—	233
45 to 54 years	207	338	296	257	222	210	117	102	—	172
55 to 64 years	200	570	454	397	256	331	176	110	—	245
65 to 74 years	301	751	566	564	294	372	195	133	—	231
75 to 84 years	144	335	215	212	208	144	176	68	—	88
85 years and over	30	93	44	50	51	28	99	34	—	25
3 and 4 years	52	64	68	83	83	44	84	41	—	68
16 years and over	1 785	3 325	2 776	2 667	2 359	1 996	1 494	961	—	1 581
18 years and over	1 741	3 275	2 725	2 612	2 276	1 931	1 437	941	—	1 506
21 years and over	1 657	3 155	2 620	2 497	2 168	1 843	1 364	891	—	1 400
60 years and over	598	1 538	1 095	1 062	693	722	574	292	—	470
62 years and over	555	1 397	998	966	648	643	542	270	—	420
Median	36.1	50.5	42.1	40.5	33.2	40.0	33.7	33.3	—	31.3
Female	1 196	2 086	1 772	1 719	1 630	1 302	1 160	672	—	1 238
Under 5 years	70	66	84	72	111	66	81	49	—	86
5 to 9 years	73	89	103	89	93	67	79	48	—	110
10 to 14 years	68	71	95	87	111	80	67	52	—	99
15 to 19 years	75	88	72	77	92	72	72	33	—	89
20 to 24 years	66	102	81	76	112	73	67	48	—	77
25 to 34 years	190	234	223	257	298	174	176	112	—	196
35 to 44 years	163	208	227	192	201	150	121	73	—	136
45 to 54 years	102	191	166	144	117	114	70	57	—	115
55 to 64 years	114	322	235	235	135	184	104	56	—	136
65 to 74 years	162	424	313	327	177	213	116	78	—	128
75 to 84 years	90	218	125	129	147	91	130	43	—	53
85 years and over	23	73	31	34	36	18	82	23	—	13
3 and 4 years	26	33	37	34	36	23	33	21	—	27
16 years and over	966	1 838	1 473	1 454	1 296	1 077	921	511	—	928
18 years and over	940	1 809	1 448	1 432	1 253	1 046	889	502	—	892
21 years and over	896	1 749	1 399	1 380	1 199	1 005	852	483	—	827
60 years and over	351	629	435	435	413	392	174	174	—	266
62 years and over	323	832	569	569	410	372	162	162	—	237
Median	38.4	54.7	45.1	45.7	34.9	42.6	38.3	34.5	—	33.2
Male	1 102	1 724	1 602	1 535	1 441	1 123	862	597	—	996
Median age	33.6	44.7	39.9	36.8	31.9	38.0	28.6	31.7	—	28.0
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	2 298	3 810	3 374	3 254	3 071	2 425	2 022	1 269	—	2 234
In households	2 298	3 710	3 374	3 254	3 071	2 425	1 754	1 251	—	2 234
Householder	872	1 696	1 327	1 361	1 201	976	679	524	—	803
Family householder	656	1 069	1 019	970	837	713	480	342	—	600
Nonfamily householder	216	627	308	391	364	263	199	182	—	203
Living alone	191	609	282	365	319	233	177	167	—	185
Spouse	517	909	852	798	595	544	351	247	—	268
Child	758	903	1 016	958	1 055	768	710	399	—	871
Other relatives	101	170	129	104	131	103	68	87	—	203
Nonrelatives	50	32	50	50	89	34	46	47	—	89
Institutionalized persons	—	90	—	—	—	—	258	18	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.64	2.19	2.54	2.39	2.56	2.48	2.58	2.39	—	2.78
Persons per family	3.10	2.85	2.96	2.90	3.13	2.98	3.14	2.99	—	3.24
Persons 65 years and over	475	1 179	825	826	553	544	470	235	—	344
In households	475	1 092	825	826	553	544	223	217	—	344
Householder	305	763	542	559	379	368	170	155	—	247
Nonfamily householder	113	374	198	226	186	147	94	79	—	92
Living alone	110	371	191	222	180	147	89	77	—	87
Spouse	123	262	223	224	116	142	37	40	—	65
Other relatives	42	64	55	40	52	34	12	19	—	25
Nonrelatives	5	3	5	3	6	—	4	3	—	7
Institutionalized persons	—	87	—	—	—	—	247	18	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	656	1 069	1 019	970	837	713	480	342	—	600
With own children under 18 years	274	271	317	332	390	249	284	156	—	279
Number of own children under 18 years	528	481	609	602	751	459	550	291	—	601
Married-couple families	528	941	852	781	595	544	251	194	—	268
With own children under 18 years	208	237	270	264	286	114	79	87	—	87
Number of own children under 18 years	404	424	526	497	563	352	235	155	—	202
Female householder, no husband present	115	122	123	155	190	139	205	116	—	288
With own children under 18 years	59	26	39	57	87	57	160	63	—	179
Number of own children under 18 years	114	42	74	90	164	97	299	110	—	385
MARITAL STATUS										
Males 15 years and over	837	1 502	1 328	1 229	1 083	929	588	456	—	674
Never married	221	358	333	294	320	259	192	142	—	262
Now married, except separated	529	941	871	789	615	561	285	206	—	284
Separated	9	19	6	11	6	6	10	21	—	31
Widowed	30	86	60	48	38	42	45	26	—	33
Divorced	48	98	60	87	94	61	56	61	—	64
Females 15 years and over	985	1 860	1 490	1 471	1 315	1 089	938	523	—	943
Never married	204	338	269	250	314	225	197	105	—	336
Now married, except separated	532	939	873	794	616	556	283	208	—	284
Separated	12	15	17	13	19	21	25	18	—	57
Widowed	137	434	221	293	232	186	274	110	—	141
Divorced	100	134	110	121	134	101	159	82	—	125

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.							Remainder of Mahoning County		
	Tract 8035	Tract 8037	Tract 8040	Tract 8041	Tract 8042	Tract 8043	Tract 8044	Tract 8009 (pt.)	Tract 8015 (pt.)	Tract 8104 (pt.)
LAND AREA										
Square kilometers .....	.9	1.3	2.2	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.5	.1	—	—
Square miles .....	.4	.5	.9	.5	.5	.4	.6	—	—	—
AGE										
All persons	1 836	1 026	3 981	2 210	2 615	2 340	1 656	—	100	—
Under 5 years	207	8	293	113	155	271	94	—	5	—
5 to 9 years	127	8	304	105	168	235	74	—	9	—
10 to 14 years	148	3	278	149	161	218	66	—	5	—
15 to 19 years	169	43	394	152	171	184	284	—	6	—
20 to 24 years	139	85	609	118	131	170	257	—	7	—
25 to 34 years	219	207	739	262	353	367	177	—	14	—
35 to 44 years	219	144	470	294	387	307	179	—	14	—
45 to 54 years	169	108	242	167	257	150	132	—	9	—
55 to 64 years	213	117	228	224	236	158	146	—	13	—
65 to 74 years	124	139	237	222	283	151	147	—	3	—
75 to 84 years	84	124	152	228	225	107	78	—	12	—
85 years and over	18	40	35	176	88	22	22	—	3	—
3 and 4 years	73	2	110	53	62	104	36	—	3	—
16 years and over	1 317	1 006	3 030	1 821	2 090	1 588	1 412	—	80	—
18 years and over	1 255	1 003	2 906	1 751	2 026	1 502	1 380	—	177	—
21 years and over	1 150	947	2 570	1 667	1 929	1 404	1 019	—	72	—
60 years and over	352	368	545	745	726	360	323	—	22	—
62 years and over	307	351	495	701	676	329	295	—	27	—
Median	31.1	46.9	26.4	41.5	38.9	27.8	27.4	—	38.0	—
Female	1 028	469	1 981	1 256	1 445	1 261	826	—	54	—
Under 5 years	102	3	137	53	71	133	44	—	3	—
5 to 9 years	63	3	152	55	79	126	37	—	4	—
10 to 14 years	83	1	138	77	74	95	36	—	1	—
15 to 19 years	85	24	189	70	81	92	141	—	2	—
20 to 24 years	80	20	268	72	66	90	116	—	5	—
25 to 34 years	133	34	444	130	205	200	92	—	7	—
35 to 44 years	116	40	234	149	204	179	75	—	9	—
45 to 54 years	104	46	132	94	134	83	67	—	4	—
55 to 64 years	123	57	126	129	137	87	73	—	7	—
65 to 74 years	68	89	143	120	175	93	79	—	2	—
75 to 84 years	58	99	92	163	150	70	52	—	9	—
85 years and over	13	32	26	144	69	13	14	—	1	—
3 and 4 years	37	1	57	26	29	55	20	—	2	—
16 years and over	759	461	1 519	1 063	1 205	894	701	—	46	—
18 years and over	731	459	1 457	1 027	1 175	852	688	—	45	—
21 years and over	673	431	1 299	986	1 123	801	516	—	41	—
60 years and over	215	253	331	499	473	218	185	—	17	—
62 years and over	187	243	301	474	442	199	170	—	14	—
Median	33.1	63.4	28.2	47.3	41.4	30.2	28.0	—	38.5	—
Male	808	557	2 000	954	1 170	1 079	830	—	46	—
Median age	27.7	37.5	25.1	37.4	36.6	24.9	26.3	—	36.0	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	1 836	1 026	3 981	2 210	2 615	2 340	1 656	—	100	—
In households	1 836	641	3 696	1 865	2 551	2 340	1 163	—	100	—
Householder	723	563	1 527	701	1 092	840	573	—	43	—
Family householder	462	39	772	467	672	581	263	—	24	—
Nonfamily householder	261	524	755	234	420	259	310	—	19	—
Living alone	237	510	557	193	386	221	273	—	16	—
Spouse	148	29	313	307	491	285	92	—	20	—
Child	678	18	1 146	607	769	980	296	—	29	—
Other relatives	212	9	263	138	123	133	110	—	5	—
Nonrelatives	75	22	447	112	76	102	92	—	3	—
Institutionalized persons	—	327	—	313	64	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	58	137	32	—	—	493	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.54	1.14	2.42	2.66	2.34	2.79	2.03	—	2.33	—
Persons per family	3.25	2.44	3.23	3.25	3.06	3.41	2.89	—	3.25	—
Persons 65 years and over	226	303	424	626	596	280	247	—	18	—
In households	226	300	333	226	332	280	238	—	15	—
Householder	160	288	239	223	389	193	175	—	18	—
Nonfamily householder	77	274	127	99	232	100	101	—	11	—
Living alone	71	274	119	91	229	99	89	—	10	—
Spouse	36	5	49	76	99	55	38	—	3	—
Other relatives	25	4	34	25	39	27	10	—	—	—
Nonrelatives	5	3	18	9	5	5	15	—	—	—
Institutionalized persons	—	2	68	293	64	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	;	16	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	462	39	772	467	672	581	263	—	24	—
With own children under 18 years	229	6	440	199	285	342	105	—	11	—
Number of own children under 18 years	446	13	887	382	543	762	186	—	21	—
Married-couple families	148	29	313	307	491	285	92	—	20	—
With own children under 18 years	46	5	149	123	195	146	23	—	9	—
Number of own children under 18 years	102	12	310	225	387	331	50	—	18	—
Female householder, no husband present	274	8	374	119	143	260	142	—	3	—
With own children under 18 years	174	1	255	63	79	186	77	—	2	—
Number of own children under 18 years	332	1	521	134	141	416	128	—	3	—
MARITAL STATUS										
Males 15 years and over	574	545	1 552	772	910	709	713	—	35	—
Never married	257	355	941	290	279	298	447	—	10	—
Now married, except separated	167	88	346	343	503	301	109	—	20	—
Separated	44	11	62	22	19	19	43	—	—	—
Widowed	33	22	47	55	56	32	34	—	3	—
Divorced	73	69	156	62	53	59	80	—	2	—
Females 15 years and over	780	462	1 554	1 071	1 221	907	709	—	46	—
Never married	313	158	752	307	310	299	382	—	12	—
Now married, except separated	162	36	350	343	512	307	107	—	20	—
Separated	57	21	89	30	27	48	43	—	—	—
Widowed	152	167	187	304	256	120	115	—	10	—
Divorced	96	80	176	87	116	133	62	—	2	—

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Mahoning County—Con.									
	Tract 8106 (pt.)	Tract 8109	Tract 8110 (pt.)	Tract 8111 (pt.)	Tract 8112	Tract 8113 (pt.)	Tract 8119 (pt.)	Tract 8120 (pt.)	Tract 8121	Tract 8122
LAND AREA										
Square kilometers	—	42.5	42.3	3.7	3.2	—	12.1	8.0	56.5	11.1
Square miles	—	16.4	16.3	1.4	1.2	—	4.7	3.1	21.8	4.3
AGE										
All persons	—	2 636	10 206	1 349	2 992	31	2 017	1 052	5 412	5 419
Under 5 years	—	155	665	90	189	2	126	85	316	321
5 to 9 years	—	177	747	95	209	—	140	51	362	374
10 to 14 years	—	198	711	85	197	5	107	35	378	371
15 to 19 years	—	174	687	87	195	4	120	43	339	351
20 to 24 years	—	161	495	82	136	2	94	46	279	277
25 to 34 years	—	336	1 278	193	386	2	271	312	750	618
35 to 44 years	—	411	1 821	160	515	2	372	182	909	883
45 to 54 years	—	297	1 100	103	349	7	225	84	678	707
55 to 64 years	—	309	1 189	149	303	1	229	99	637	629
65 to 74 years	—	303	1 016	183	293	5	226	83	534	592
75 to 84 years	—	97	419	103	168	—	89	27	200	245
85 years and over	—	18	78	19	52	1	18	5	30	51
3 and 4 years	—	54	291	42	74	—	58	32	138	125
16 years and over	—	2 077	7 931	1 055	2 366	24	1 617	874	4 288	4 287
18 years and over	—	2 008	7 639	1 023	2 285	22	1 568	855	4 150	4 138
21 years and over	—	1 897	7 278	975	2 175	19	1 501	833	3 955	3 950
60 years and over	—	595	2 180	385	680	6	348	169	1 091	1 227
62 years and over	—	530	1 941	352	615	6	398	149	957	1 097
Median	—	37.7	37.8	37.5	38.5	36.5	38.7	33.8	37.9	39.4
Female	—	1 314	5 254	737	1 525	16	1 037	571	2 815	2 812
Under 5 years	—	72	327	54	82	1	60	37	157	170
5 to 9 years	—	67	375	51	101	—	63	22	185	179
10 to 14 years	—	86	379	49	94	2	51	17	185	166
15 to 19 years	—	83	317	43	97	1	65	26	161	163
20 to 24 years	—	87	237	28	70	1	48	34	147	135
25 to 34 years	—	176	668	104	143	1	143	172	395	325
35 to 44 years	—	204	937	87	257	1	181	91	470	462
45 to 54 years	—	148	546	48	174	2	112	47	353	375
55 to 64 years	—	164	637	82	149	1	124	55	331	328
65 to 74 years	—	165	542	113	164	4	120	47	289	328
75 to 84 years	—	51	241	66	97	—	61	20	120	146
85 years and over	—	11	48	12	38	1	9	3	22	35
3 and 4 years	—	25	143	25	29	1	31	17	67	72
16 years and over	—	1 075	4 107	570	1 237	13	849	491	2 254	2 266
18 years and over	—	1 042	3 926	555	1 196	12	829	479	2 190	2 202
21 years and over	—	985	3 797	532	1 140	11	789	467	2 094	2 114
60 years and over	—	314	1 179	231	379	5	258	101	606	686
62 years and over	—	284	1 045	215	348	5	228	90	532	617
Median	—	38.9	38.2	39.0	39.3	44.0	39.6	34.0	38.5	40.5
Male	—	1 322	4 952	612	1 467	15	980	481	2 597	2 607
Median age	—	36.7	37.4	36.0	37.5	21.5	37.9	33.7	37.5	38.2
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	—	2 636	10 206	1 349	2 992	31	2 017	1 052	5 412	5 419
In households	—	2 636	10 206	1 349	2 979	31	2 017	1 052	5 350	5 419
Householder	—	935	3 605	516	1 121	12	768	483	1 967	2 109
Family householder	—	742	3 039	374	887	7	593	315	1 540	1 612
Nonfamily householder	—	193	566	142	234	5	175	168	427	497
Living alone	—	175	537	136	214	5	169	149	386	463
Spouse	—	639	2 729	298	799	6	539	277	1 395	1 445
Child	—	902	3 531	454	939	12	626	242	1 745	1 681
Other relatives	—	118	279	67	90	1	59	24	171	120
Nonrelatives	—	42	62	14	30	—	25	26	72	64
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	62	—
Persons per household	—	2.82	2.83	2.61	2.66	2.58	2.63	2.18	2.72	2.57
Persons per family	—	3.24	3.15	3.19	3.06	3.71	3.06	2.72	3.15	3.01
Persons 65 years and over	—	418	1 513	305	513	6	333	115	744	888
In households	—	418	1 513	305	500	6	333	115	724	888
Householder	—	273	958	216	321	5	210	76	435	567
Nonfamily householder	—	96	319	106	114	4	83	37	126	232
Living alone	—	95	317	106	111	4	82	37	123	230
Spouse	—	108	446	68	142	1	92	28	217	254
Other relatives	—	32	105	20	35	—	29	10	67	64
Nonrelatives	—	—	4	1	2	—	2	1	5	—
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	40	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	—	742	3 039	374	887	7	593	315	1 540	1 612
With own children under 18 years	—	234	1 317	151	381	4	239	123	618	682
Number of own children under 18 years	—	586	2 473	308	669	8	433	191	1 199	1 247
Married-couple families	—	639	2 729	298	799	6	539	277	1 395	1 445
With own children under 18 years	—	261	1 217	121	356	4	222	109	567	608
Number of own children under 18 years	—	528	2 311	261	632	8	403	172	1 118	1 132
Female householder, no husband present	—	74	224	49	61	—	44	31	119	138
With own children under 18 years	—	26	80	24	22	—	14	12	42	65
Number of own children under 18 years	—	46	131	38	33	—	22	17	71	100
MARITAL STATUS										
Males 15 years and over	—	1 017	3 910	496	1 149	11	781	386	2 068	2 056
Never married	—	261	879	143	236	4	171	65	472	425
Now married, except separated	—	658	2 770	306	819	6	551	283	1 427	1 471
Separated	—	15	25	1	5	—	4	4	17	23
Widowed	—	30	105	24	39	—	20	6	44	55
Divorced	—	53	131	22	50	1	35	28	108	82
Females 15 years and over	—	1 089	4 173	583	1 248	13	863	495	2 288	2 297
Never married	—	232	735	117	217	2	162	110	483	374
Now married, except separated	—	658	2 774	304	815	6	550	282	1 433	1 469
Separated	—	12	26	6	11	—	8	7	24	21
Widowed	—	141	461	112	153	4	100	48	206	270
Divorced	—	46	177	44	52	1	43	48	142	163

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

(For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Mahoning County—Con.								
	Tract 8125 (pt.)	Tract 8126 (pt.)	Tract 8127	Tract 8128	Tract 8129	Tract 8130.98 (pt.)	Tract 8132	Tract 8133	Tract 8134
LAND AREA									
Square kilometers	19.1	14.8	62.3	57.3	128.2	82.8	5.2	85.5	81.2
Square miles	7.4	5.7	24.0	22.1	49.5	32.0	2.0	33.0	31.3
AGE									
All persons	2 501	1 868	2 164	4 068	4 173	4 892	4 848	3 314	3 321
Under 5 years	153	128	108	266	245	310	302	223	216
5 to 9 years	148	175	149	299	295	368	324	251	243
10 to 14 years	151	144	186	306	313	358	303	286	250
15 to 19 years	180	148	191	332	356	347	341	242	282
20 to 24 years	126	92	125	259	288	300	293	213	205
25 to 34 years	389	278	272	624	582	787	653	492	447
35 to 44 years	407	419	378	677	739	641	614	503	563
45 to 54 years	298	187	309	433	582	558	440	421	430
55 to 64 years	239	111	196	396	379	518	427	304	326
65 to 74 years	250	132	145	286	272	442	429	253	244
75 to 84 years	113	48	92	144	98	228	415	102	89
85 years and over	47	6	13	46	24	35	307	24	26
3 and 4 years	56	51	44	109	107	110	132	92	85
16 years and over	2 011	1 384	1 687	3 147	3 243	3 793	3 849	2 498	2 562
18 years and over	1 938	1 327	1 610	3 006	3 091	3 694	3 703	2 498	2 562
21 years and over	1 840	1 247	1 496	2 802	2 896	3 446	3 512	2 269	2 275
60 years and over	533	342	373	592	592	877	1 394	438	508
62 years and over	480	220	302	590	518	877	1 303	468	458
Median	37.3	34.3	36.5	34.2	35.1	34.7	37.8	34.2	35.3
Female	1 267	926	1 105	2 070	2 082	2 497	2 735	1 644	1 638
Under 5 years	70	49	43	125	117	163	153	99	112
5 to 9 years	79	91	79	150	150	190	170	119	111
10 to 14 years	81	68	101	164	142	162	160	139	112
15 to 19 years	80	73	92	176	179	171	181	109	127
20 to 24 years	48	43	62	119	136	148	96	88	88
25 to 34 years	199	148	154	331	301	392	327	251	232
35 to 44 years	188	212	190	330	375	329	300	244	289
45 to 54 years	153	85	141	222	278	277	245	222	209
55 to 64 years	123	55	102	194	182	260	222	163	152
65 to 74 years	146	68	81	149	146	252	264	130	140
75 to 84 years	69	29	52	78	58	134	308	57	47
85 years and over	31	5	8	32	18	19	15	17	19
3 and 4 years	31	19	21	49	44	58	67	38	47
16 years and over	1 018	704	866	1 602	1 632	1 948	2 218	1 264	1 280
18 years and over	988	673	823	1 527	1 554	1 865	2 134	1 218	1 221
21 years and over	948	635	773	1 428	1 459	1 774	2 034	1 162	1 151
60 years and over	316	127	186	345	316	541	945	293	273
62 years and over	289	120	167	306	279	484	907	258	246
Median	38.6	34.6	36.0	34.3	35.7	35.7	41.9	35.4	36.2
Male	1 234	942	1 059	1 998	2 091	2 395	2 113	1 670	1 683
Median age	36.1	33.9	36.9	34.2	34.8	33.8	34.6	33.2	34.3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	2 501	1 868	2 164	4 068	4 173	4 892	4 848	3 314	3 321
In households	2 311	1 868	2 164	4 004	4 164	4 892	4 389	3 314	3 311
Householder	871	621	764	1 448	1 448	1 829	1 719	1 264	1 146
Family householder	651	516	607	1 135	1 189	1 405	1 231	965	966
Nonfamily householder	220	105	157	313	221	424	488	209	180
Living alone	196	86	142	266	185	375	437	189	159
Spouse	568	471	521	936	1 048	1 175	951	828	846
Child	735	677	740	1 342	1 501	1 561	1 430	1 149	1 163
Other relatives	80	63	92	153	130	190	101	90	90
Nonrelatives	57	36	47	125	75	157	125	62	66
Institutionalized persons	91	—	—	64	—	—	459	—	10
Other persons in group quarters	99	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.65	3.01	2.83	2.77	2.95	2.67	2.55	2.82	2.89
Persons per family	3.12	3.35	3.23	3.14	3.25	3.08	3.07	3.15	3.17
Persons 65 years and over	410	186	250	476	394	705	1 151	379	359
In households	334	186	250	419	391	705	702	379	350
Householder	220	116	166	275	239	460	494	239	221
Nonfamily householder	97	52	72	100	84	178	236	77	86
Living alone	91	48	71	98	79	173	233	76	83
Spouse	89	45	62	100	104	204	167	102	97
Other relatives	18	21	39	39	24	15	1	9	5
Nonrelatives	7	4	5	5	9	15	1	9	5
Institutionalized persons	74	—	—	57	—	—	449	—	9
Other persons in group quarters	2	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	651	516	607	1 135	1 189	1 405	1 231	965	966
With own children under 18 years	280	275	275	539	544	622	573	452	451
Number of own children under 18 years	523	514	511	979	1 030	1 152	1 052	868	840
Married-couple families	568	471	521	936	1 048	1 175	951	828	846
With own children under 18 years	246	250	240	431	493	502	429	380	393
Number of own children under 18 years	469	480	452	794	945	965	813	751	742
Female householder, no husband present	61	30	69	152	104	172	224	106	86
With own children under 18 years	26	17	32	86	41	96	119	60	49
Number of own children under 18 years	42	28	55	151	66	156	197	103	82
MARITAL STATUS									
Males 15 years and over	1 012	703	839	1 566	1 647	1 874	1 667	1 267	1 309
Never married	317	161	211	386	414	429	394	289	339
Now married, except separated	595	484	549	969	1 077	1 221	1 015	851	863
Separated	8	5	3	22	14	37	25	18	8
Widowed	25	13	19	57	28	40	78	25	28
Divorced	67	40	57	132	114	147	155	84	71
Females 15 years and over	1 037	718	882	1 631	1 673	1 982	2 252	1 287	1 303
Never married	201	138	179	305	335	335	406	288	239
Now married, except separated	587	480	545	969	1 077	1 216	1 027	847	865
Separated	13	10	5	28	10	28	34	15	12
Widowed	166	53	89	185	156	226	562	123	110
Divorced	70	37	64	144	95	177	223	96	77

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

(For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Mahoning County—Con.		Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Trumbull County							
	Tract 8135	Tract 8136	Tract 9203	Tract 9205	Tract 9206	Tract 9207	Tract 9209	Tract 9210	Tract 9211	Tract 9212
LAND AREA										
Square kilometers	91.2	90.3	1.9	6.0	10.0	18.4	2.9	4.6	3.1	8.4
Square miles	35.2	34.9	.7	2.3	3.9	7.1	1.1	1.8	1.2	3.3
AGE										
All persons	5 433	7 943	3 429	1 419	5 425	5 648	4 133	6 180	4 723	2 494
Under 5 years	366	525	204	173	555	440	305	445	361	255
5 to 9 years	354	575	181	128	477	487	296	321	290	239
10 to 14 years	445	599	206	125	457	553	257	312	260	203
15 to 19 years	389	610	224	107	477	544	281	339	277	177
20 to 24 years	267	506	171	87	336	381	305	438	291	194
25 to 34 years	700	1 144	527	213	838	818	651	865	726	349
35 to 44 years	823	1 221	529	167	619	806	537	780	596	359
45 to 54 years	613	917	355	111	485	575	500	703	421	255
55 to 64 years	544	844	354	144	572	486	444	811	447	204
65 to 74 years	490	668	413	108	403	365	388	755	556	173
75 to 84 years	314	281	213	38	173	153	140	324	379	80
85 years and over	128	53	52	18	33	40	29	87	119	6
3 and 4 years	162	225	76	77	214	180	117	180	151	112
16 years and over	4 188	6 125	2 784	968	3 845	4 062	3 223	5 037	3 758	1 764
18 years and over	4 022	5 873	2 696	927	3 642	3 833	3 113	4 888	3 647	1 690
21 years and over	3 825	5 533	2 567	873	3 396	3 545	2 925	4 670	3 479	1 594
60 years and over	1 193	1 477	854	236	908	783	782	1 584	1 311	367
62 years and over	1 097	1 312	790	217	787	695	697	1 394	1 220	323
Median	37.2	35.1	39.1	29.3	30.0	30.4	34.4	39.4	37.3	30.3
Female										
All persons	2 768	4 059	1 852	778	2 925	2 924	2 208	3 317	2 561	1 339
Under 5 years	175	265	109	86	303	197	143	228	172	131
5 to 9 years	184	281	96	63	231	227	146	155	143	118
10 to 14 years	198	289	106	67	237	276	134	142	125	83
15 to 19 years	179	301	112	49	220	259	136	168	120	90
20 to 24 years	134	260	86	54	198	193	166	232	146	103
25 to 34 years	344	595	268	138	477	438	354	454	389	201
35 to 44 years	415	602	268	83	429	427	295	411	286	201
45 to 54 years	313	488	189	65	266	312	258	387	222	137
55 to 64 years	269	438	199	85	323	256	258	430	256	113
65 to 74 years	271	338	246	54	215	203	216	447	343	99
75 to 84 years	193	170	136	22	103	95	98	197	271	48
85 years and over	93	32	37	12	23	29	20	66	95	5
3 and 4 years	78	120	31	36	129	84	53	92	70	54
16 years and over	2 173	3 162	1 517	555	2 109	2 176	1 756	2 761	2 102	993
18 years and over	2 009	2 873	1 470	504	2 021	2 073	1 712	2 485	1 921	898
21 years and over	1 880	2 609	1 341	465	1 904	1 925	1 618	2 568	1 976	907
60 years and over	680	781	524	131	516	435	461	932	866	216
62 years and over	635	696	482	121	454	391	414	838	807	191
Median	38.7	35.6	40.4	30.2	30.9	32.1	36.4	41.4	41.5	31.5
Male										
All persons	2 665	3 884	1 577	641	2 500	2 724	1 925	2 863	2 162	1 155
Median age	35.7	34.5	37.5	28.4	29.0	28.4	32.7	37.2	34.0	28.4
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	5 433	7 943	3 429	1 419	5 425	5 648	4 133	6 180	4 723	2 494
In households	5 065	7 943	3 429	1 341	5 411	5 648	4 133	6 064	4 577	2 494
Householder	1 749	2 885	1 457	479	1 971	2 001	1 614	2 553	1 974	1 074
Family householder	1 427	2 278	991	357	1 477	1 473	1 191	1 831	1 220	701
Nonfamily householder	322	607	466	122	554	528	423	722	754	197
Living alone	286	549	430	106	495	465	369	660	679	174
Spouse	1 257	1 967	827	139	739	942	896	1 416	831	448
Child	1 796	2 710	978	545	2 040	2 211	1 318	1 759	1 372	956
Other relatives	174	227	106	120	446	330	189	201	258	129
Nonrelatives	58	154	61	58	89	164	116	135	142	63
Institutionalized persons	368	—	—	78	—	—	—	116	146	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.90	2.75	2.35	2.80	2.75	2.82	2.56	2.38	2.32	2.78
Persons per family	3.26	3.15	2.93	3.25	3.28	3.36	3.02	2.84	3.02	3.19
Persons 65 years and over										
All persons	932	1 002	678	164	609	558	557	1 166	1 054	259
In households	652	1 002	678	151	609	558	557	1 073	931	259
Householder	398	664	468	111	416	403	386	725	695	172
Nonfamily householder	147	257	223	41	168	211	165	310	418	68
Living alone	142	255	220	38	159	202	159	306	409	67
Spouse	180	271	164	24	125	105	123	285	158	63
Other relatives	62	60	41	14	51	39	41	57	72	23
Nonrelatives	12	7	5	2	17	11	7	6	—	1
Institutionalized persons	280	—	—	13	—	—	—	93	123	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
All persons	1 427	2 278	991	357	1 417	1 473	1 191	1 831	1 220	701
With own children under 18 years	678	1 041	375	198	699	523	612	812	529	375
Number of own children under 18 years	1 342	1 969	703	419	1 465	1 632	908	1 198	947	732
Married-couple families										
All persons	1 257	1 967	827	139	739	942	896	1 416	831	448
With own children under 18 years	591	888	307	52	292	484	364	471	341	203
Number of own children under 18 years	1 167	1 704	584	110	590	965	649	828	648	403
Female householder, no husband present										
All persons	121	238	138	196	590	432	248	348	309	230
With own children under 18 years	68	123	59	140	385	281	138	199	160	118
Number of own children under 18 years	141	213	105	299	826	585	228	321	261	322
MARITAL STATUS										
Males 15 years and over	2 057	3 020	1 297	431	1 782	1 944	1 490	2 310	1 491	790
Never married	540	673	307	206	627	634	373	557	488	237
Now married, except separated	1 324	2 019	845	152	775	989	917	1 458	879	460
Separated	10	27	13	14	57	49	23	29	31	16
Widowed	70	83	37	14	79	73	34	81	80	18
Divorced	113	218	95	45	244	199	143	185	213	59
Females 15 years and over	2 211	3 224	1 541	562	2 154	2 224	1 785	2 792	2 121	1 007
Never married	406	609	308	250	652	634	373	551	407	229
Now married, except separated	1 309	2 013	841	150	792	988	924	1 457	881	468
Separated	31	31	17	12	40	85	26	40	37	31
Widowed	331	331	242	83	288	279	245	429	502	113
Divorced	146	240	133	67	337	286	222	315	294	166

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Trumbull County—Con.									
	Tract 9213	Tract 9214	Tract 9215	Tract 9216	Tract 9319	Tract 9320	Tract 9322	Tract 9323	Tract 9324	Tract 9327
LAND AREA										
Square kilometers	9.0	5.0	6.4	4.0	15.9	32.0	2.5	6.2	4.9	7.3
Square miles	3.5	1.9	2.5	1.6	6.1	12.3	1.0	2.4	1.9	2.8
AGE										
All persons	2 840	3 561	6 199	5 584	6 210	6 687	3 180	6 070	904	9 138
Under 5 years	140	139	379	409	306	416	178	361	55	536
5 to 9 years	122	196	348	453	301	490	206	341	72	550
10 to 14 years	133	192	285	389	266	510	198	320	51	506
15 to 19 years	135	176	343	398	343	472	191	318	73	607
20 to 24 years	159	146	341	377	413	374	216	354	74	703
25 to 34 years	392	380	933	851	844	937	502	952	173	1 389
35 to 44 years	313	488	845	765	849	1 155	475	826	112	1 363
45 to 54 years	289	400	616	581	670	846	274	622	66	1 007
55 to 64 years	377	584	752	509	862	731	287	805	89	1 057
65 to 74 years	382	522	842	496	842	534	400	764	80	874
75 to 84 years	266	290	440	275	403	184	193	329	51	456
85 years and over	132	66	75	81	111	38	60	78	8	90
3 and 4 years	67	55	148	153	121	184	78	150	24	209
16 years and over	2 420	2 994	5 112	4 254	5 281	5 160	2 555	4 981	717	7 429
18 years and over	2 364	2 921	4 971	4 099	5 156	4 968	2 477	4 863	678	7 181
21 years and over	2 283	2 831	4 797	3 877	4 918	4 722	2 360	4 668	636	6 806
60 years and over	994	1 208	1 780	1 111	1 839	1 127	819	1 606	187	1 867
62 years and over	922	1 076	1 603	1 006	1 653	978	762	1 437	173	1 764
Median	45.9	47.3	40.3	34.0	42.2	36.4	37.3	39.3	32.4	36.9
Females	1 572	1 918	3 333	3 007	3 257	3 417	1 685	3 232	466	4 798
Under 5 years	71	68	188	194	144	195	93	159	34	269
5 to 9 years	57	101	175	211	141	242	101	183	34	250
10 to 14 years	64	86	138	192	122	249	90	153	21	255
15 to 19 years	66	93	177	203	173	232	83	149	36	290
20 to 24 years	79	65	187	209	226	185	105	190	39	361
25 to 34 years	206	198	484	458	417	453	263	498	87	711
35 to 44 years	162	251	415	405	427	590	241	434	56	714
45 to 54 years	157	223	329	339	367	433	151	322	35	528
55 to 64 years	222	304	420	268	484	370	154	436	44	581
65 to 74 years	227	307	487	302	443	307	243	452	44	484
75 to 84 years	160	174	277	169	235	103	122	205	31	294
85 years and over	31	48	56	57	78	28	39	51	5	61
3 and 4 years	39	28	61	66	64	81	40	62	15	110
16 years and over	1 371	1 640	2 797	2 370	2 821	2 680	1 385	2 707	371	3 968
18 years and over	1 346	1 599	2 722	2 297	2 582	2 582	1 347	2 646	349	3 866
21 years and over	1 299	1 561	2 633	2 180	2 467	2 467	1 289	2 555	331	3 672
60 years and over	612	695	1 054	672	1 031	626	496	945	104	1 153
62 years and over	575	628	954	620	930	546	464	856	98	1 033
Median	49.2	49.4	42.6	35.8	44.4	37.3	39.3	41.3	32.9	38.4
Male	1 268	1 643	2 866	2 577	2 953	3 270	1 495	2 838	438	4 340
Median age	41.0	43.9	37.9	31.9	40.2	35.5	34.6	37.0	32.1	35.2
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	2 840	3 561	6 199	5 584	6 210	6 687	3 180	6 070	904	9 138
In households	2 583	3 523	6 199	5 470	6 107	6 670	3 180	6 070	904	9 138
Householder	1 184	1 537	2 643	2 105	2 663	2 395	1 314	2 514	348	3 886
Family householder	756	1 081	1 829	1 519	1 792	1 883	1 091	1 794	244	2 552
Nonfamily householder	428	456	814	586	871	484	431	720	104	1 334
Living alone	388	429	740	534	780	424	383	670	89	1 215
Spouse	599	946	1 527	1 005	1 457	1 594	699	1 511	169	1 996
Child	646	897	1 716	1 887	1 597	2 285	952	1 757	312	2 729
Other relatives	89	103	195	330	253	255	124	205	43	311
Nonrelatives	45	40	118	143	137	141	83	37	32	216
Institutionalized persons	257	38	—	114	93	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	10	17	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.18	2.29	2.35	2.60	2.29	2.78	2.42	2.41	2.60	2.35
Persons per family	2.76	2.80	2.88	3.12	2.85	3.16	3.01	2.94	3.15	2.97
Persons 65 years and over	780	878	1 357	852	1 356	756	653	1 171	139	1 420
In households	548	878	1 357	776	1 270	749	653	1 171	139	1 420
Householder	379	594	896	537	829	473	439	802	103	968
Nonfamily householder	174	271	388	255	334	165	198	360	47	471
Living alone	168	266	379	248	326	155	194	354	43	460
Spouse	137	238	371	158	337	191	166	296	30	325
Other relatives	67	81	167	71	92	73	42	71	5	112
Nonrelatives	5	5	9	14	12	12	6	2	1	15
Institutionalized persons	232	—	—	76	81	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	756	1 081	1 829	1 519	1 792	1 911	883	1 794	244	2 552
With own children under 18 years	263	385	649	706	579	675	351	648	109	1 080
Number of own children under 18 years	435	572	1 164	1 303	980	1 618	653	1 135	200	1 830
Married-couple families	599	946	1 527	1 005	1 457	1 594	699	1 511	169	1 996
With own children under 18 years	183	279	529	424	451	730	290	545	74	808
Number of own children under 18 years	313	523	981	807	789	1 409	555	978	142	1 390
Female householder, no husband present	124	106	235	143	248	236	143	226	57	436
With own children under 18 years	63	33	101	253	115	110	50	90	27	230
Number of own children under 18 years	101	44	160	449	175	163	81	138	49	378
MARITAL STATUS										
Males 15 years and over	1 065	1 371	2 355	1 923	2 487	2 540	1 197	2 311	349	3 522
Never married	227	286	529	573	648	647	347	536	123	951
Now married, except separated	652	972	1 565	1 068	1 500	1 642	715	1 552	179	2 054
Separated	18	9	27	33	27	25	14	10	3	51
Widowed	65	45	62	63	126	59	50	64	12	111
Divorced	103	59	172	186	186	167	71	149	32	355
Females 15 years and over	1 380	1 663	2 832	2 410	2 850	2 731	1 401	2 737	377	4 024
Never married	199	283	506	548	605	549	299	505	89	850
Now married, except separated	654	960	1 577	1 067	1 515	1 644	719	1 556	180	2 053
Separated	19	11	24	64	30	36	17	31	11	50
Widowed	331	291	454	377	438	281	224	410	54	560
Divorced	177	118	271	354	262	221	147	235	43	511

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Trumbull County—Con.					Girard city, Trumbull County				
	Tract 9328	Tract 9329	Tract 9330	Tract 9331	Tract 9333	Tract 9319 (pt.)	Tract 9321	Tract 9322 (pt.)	Tract 9323 (pt.)	Tract 9324 (pt.)
LAND AREA										
Square kilometers	8.4	10.8	20.1	12.2	35.0	—	2.2	2.2	3.7	4.5
Square miles	3.2	4.2	7.7	4.7	13.5	—	.8	.8	1.4	1.7
AGE										
All persons	7 828	2 052	9 194	3 076	8 098	—	2 209	3 057	5 307	731
Under 5 years	570	124	550	191	537	—	158	176	320	50
5 to 9 years	538	148	686	209	576	—	140	202	297	55
10 to 14 years	542	116	794	218	598	—	167	190	269	43
15 to 19 years	601	150	705	283	589	—	182	176	277	55
20 to 24 years	617	97	466	205	537	—	133	213	316	67
25 to 34 years	1 246	271	1 109	443	1 291	—	373	498	845	141
35 to 44 years	1 243	317	1 759	478	1 312	—	313	450	721	86
45 to 54 years	779	267	1 354	364	907	—	206	260	527	52
55 to 64 years	686	202	969	329	694	—	237	270	678	65
65 to 74 years	612	194	530	233	563	—	211	381	687	64
75 to 84 years	333	107	233	110	332	—	75	185	301	45
85 years and over	61	59	39	13	162	—	14	56	69	8
3 and 4 years	243	54	226	78	210	—	62	77	133	22
16 years and over	6 061	1 639	7 014	2 410	6 265	—	1 708	2 449	4 362	576
18 years and over	5 813	1 571	6 287	2 281	6 071	—	1 640	2 301	4 256	546
21 years and over	5 438	1 502	6 351	2 126	5 688	—	1 535	2 267	4 086	512
60 years and over	1 382	457	1 228	518	1 430	—	423	781	1 432	150
62 years and over	1 242	411	1 058	443	1 290	—	379	727	1 287	138
Median	33.2	38.7	36.9	34.8	34.4	—	33.6	36.7	39.2	31.9
Female	4 075	1 072	4 693	1 580	4 225	—	1 138	1 620	2 857	382
Under 5 years	273	67	273	99	251	—	78	91	139	30
5 to 9 years	255	61	351	95	284	—	64	100	163	26
10 to 14 years	251	62	383	107	290	—	73	97	126	18
15 to 19 years	303	66	398	149	297	—	79	75	130	27
20 to 24 years	305	47	217	97	284	—	61	104	174	37
25 to 34 years	647	136	586	235	655	—	193	259	443	69
35 to 44 years	652	169	938	243	685	—	171	229	387	44
45 to 54 years	388	131	678	191	452	—	116	144	267	28
55 to 64 years	361	103	477	168	368	—	137	146	376	33
65 to 74 years	367	113	278	132	315	—	112	315	415	36
75 to 84 years	227	72	144	57	211	—	48	116	191	29
85 years and over	45	45	30	6	133	—	6	38	46	5
3 and 4 years	109	29	117	37	90	—	26	39	51	13
16 years and over	3 240	871	3 611	1 252	3 352	—	908	1 327	2 401	303
18 years and over	3 120	840	3 461	1 185	3 227	—	879	1 294	2 348	288
21 years and over	2 929	809	3 297	1 110	3 039	—	826	1 238	2 268	271
60 years and over	845	283	656	278	855	—	238	474	856	87
62 years and over	773	261	574	241	795	—	213	444	782	82
Median	35.1	40.7	37.4	35.4	35.7	—	35.9	38.9	41.2	32.3
Male	3 753	980	4 501	1 496	3 873	—	1 071	1 437	2 450	349
Median age	31.3	36.9	36.3	34.0	33.2	—	31.3	34.1	36.7	31.5
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	7 828	2 052	9 194	3 076	8 098	—	2 209	3 057	5 307	731
In households	7 813	1 929	9 095	3 076	7 868	—	2 209	3 057	5 307	731
Householder	3 037	687	3 114	1 123	2 918	—	868	1 264	2 225	287
Family householder	2 133	562	2 675	883	2 215	—	591	845	1 550	192
Nonfamily householder	904	125	439	240	703	—	277	419	675	95
Living alone	811	103	410	207	610	—	248	373	628	81
Spouse	1 643	490	2 392	709	1 824	—	417	666	1 299	127
Child	2 643	617	3 262	1 021	2 659	—	722	921	1 522	249
Other relatives	285	89	253	139	281	—	121	120	186	41
Nonrelatives	205	46	74	78	186	—	81	86	75	27
Institutionalized persons	—	123	88	—	201	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	15	—	11	—	29	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.57	2.81	2.92	2.74	2.70	—	2.54	2.42	2.39	2.55
Persons per family	3.14	3.13	3.21	3.12	3.15	—	3.13	3.02	2.94	3.17
Persons 65 years and over	1 006	360	802	356	1 057	—	300	622	1 057	117
In households	1 006	251	755	356	832	—	300	622	1 057	117
Householder	701	153	437	238	563	—	218	420	732	89
Nonfamily householder	349	58	126	86	249	—	113	190	345	43
Living alone	344	58	126	82	240	—	107	186	339	39
Spouse	229	70	221	97	192	—	62	158	258	22
Other relatives	63	28	92	20	66	—	17	38	65	5
Nonrelatives	13	—	5	1	11	—	3	6	2	1
Institutionalized persons	—	109	43	—	198	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	4	—	27	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	2 133	562	2 675	883	2 215	—	591	845	1 550	192
With own children under 18 years	1 039	234	1 316	406	1 095	—	283	338	567	85
Number of own children under 18 years	1 867	431	2 389	718	1 939	—	494	629	986	160
Married-couple families	1 643	490	2 392	709	1 824	—	417	666	1 299	127
With own children under 18 years	786	207	1 175	306	887	—	209	278	475	57
Number of own children under 18 years	1 477	391	2 170	565	1 594	—	335	532	847	112
Female householder, no husband present	401	57	227	135	306	—	144	140	201	49
With own children under 18 years	216	22	119	84	174	—	83	50	81	21
Number of own children under 18 years	333	32	189	129	298	—	150	81	123	40
MARITAL STATUS										
Males 15 years and over	2 882	782	3 478	1 179	2 987	—	821	1 147	1 992	275
Never married	801	192	796	314	735	—	248	336	462	101
Now married, except separated	1 698	520	2 456	735	1 886	—	426	662	1 337	136
Separated	37	7	29	7	29	—	19	14	7	2
Widowed	63	22	58	30	102	—	35	46	55	10
Divorced	283	46	150	93	235	—	93	69	131	26
Females 15 years and over	3 296	882	3 686	1 279	3 400	—	923	1 342	2 429	308
Never married	701	144	655	276	625	—	192	284	460	75
Now married, except separated	1 697	523	2 454	731	1 897	—	429	681	1 341	137
Separated	67	4	42	13	53	—	22	16	29	10
Widowed	449	155	287	114	498	—	134	218	387	48
Divorced	382	56	248	145	327	—	146	143	212	38

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

(For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Niles city, Trumbull County								
	Tract 9215 (pt.)	Tract 9216 (pt.)	Tract 9320 (pt.)	Tract 9324 (pt.)	Tract 9326	Tract 9327 (pt.)	Tract 9328 (pt.)	Tract 9329 (pt.)	Tract 9333 (pt.)
LAND AREA									
Square kilometers .....	.2	.1	.1	—	3.8	6.9	8.4	2.4	.2
Square miles .....	.1	—	—	—	1.5	2.7	3.2	.9	.1
AGE									
All persons	28	41	7	—	4 266	8 525	7 801	460	—
Under 5 years	4	1	—	—	274	475	568	33	—
5 to 9 years	2	3	1	—	286	502	538	48	—
10 to 14 years	—	6	2	—	222	481	541	26	—
15 to 19 years	1	5	—	—	247	564	600	23	—
20 to 24 years	1	5	—	—	264	657	616	5	—
25 to 34 years	6	4	—	—	663	1 255	1 245	55	—
35 to 44 years	5	6	4	—	568	1 281	1 237	108	—
45 to 54 years	3	5	—	—	378	955	779	29	—
55 to 64 years	4	5	—	—	422	1 003	683	10	—
65 to 74 years	2	—	—	—	489	832	606	32	—
75 to 84 years	—	1	—	—	309	434	327	43	—
85 years and over	—	—	—	—	144	86	61	48	—
3 and 4 years	—	—	—	—	121	183	243	17	—
16 years and over	22	31	4	—	3 431	6 959	6 037	349	—
18 years and over	22	29	4	—	3 330	6 783	5 788	340	—
21 years and over	21	26	4	—	3 196	6 380	5 415	330	—
60 years and over	4	4	—	—	1 173	1 873	1 369	130	—
62 years and over	3	2	—	—	1 074	1 676	1 229	129	—
Median	36.5	29.3	40.2	—	37.7	37.5	33.1	38.4	—
Female	17	24	2	—	2 291	4 488	4 059	261	—
Under 5 years	4	—	—	—	136	231	271	18	—
5 to 9 years	1	2	—	—	142	225	255	19	—
10 to 14 years	—	3	—	—	107	245	251	13	—
15 to 19 years	—	4	—	—	116	268	302	9	—
20 to 24 years	1	2	—	—	124	334	304	2	—
25 to 34 years	3	3	—	—	331	647	646	30	—
35 to 44 years	2	4	2	—	288	678	649	56	—
45 to 54 years	3	2	—	—	205	504	388	12	—
55 to 64 years	1	3	—	—	234	554	359	7	—
65 to 74 years	1	—	—	—	264	462	366	21	—
75 to 84 years	—	1	—	—	228	281	223	35	—
85 years and over	—	—	—	—	116	59	45	39	—
3 and 4 years	—	—	—	—	52	92	109	10	—
16 years and over	12	19	2	—	1 887	3 726	3 226	210	—
18 years and over	12	17	2	—	1 833	3 626	3 106	206	—
21 years and over	11	15	2	—	1 773	3 466	2 915	202	—
60 years and over	1	2	—	—	735	1 102	837	102	—
62 years and over	1	1	—	—	680	985	765	101	—
Median	29.5	29.5	40.5	—	39.0	37.0	35.0	41.6	—
Male	11	17	5	—	1 975	4 037	3 742	199	—
Median age	42.5	24.5	11.5	—	34.7	35.5	31.3	35.3	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	28	41	7	—	4 266	8 525	7 801	460	—
In households	28	41	7	—	4 084	8 525	7 786	337	—
Householder	10	18	2	—	1 666	3 622	3 025	108	—
Family householder	9	11	2	—	1 131	2 387	2 123	97	—
Nonfamily householder	1	7	—	—	535	1 235	902	11	—
Living alone	1	5	—	—	484	1 128	809	9	—
Spouse	9	7	2	—	836	1 835	1 635	90	—
Child	9	14	3	—	1 537	2 537	2 640	134	—
Other relatives	—	—	—	—	211	289	281	1	—
Nonrelatives	—	2	—	—	118	192	205	4	—
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	182	—	—	123	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
Persons per household	2.80	2.28	3.50	—	2.45	2.35	2.57	3.12	—
Persons per family	3.00	2.91	3.50	—	3.03	2.97	3.15	3.32	—
Persons 65 years and over	2	1	—	—	942	1 352	994	123	—
In households	2	1	—	—	770	1 352	994	14	—
Householder	1	1	—	—	538	916	695	12	—
Nonfamily householder	—	1	—	—	255	443	348	5	—
Living alone	—	—	—	—	249	433	343	5	—
Spouse	1	—	—	—	159	313	224	2	—
Other relatives	—	—	—	—	62	109	62	—	—
Nonrelatives	—	—	—	—	11	14	13	—	—
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	172	—	—	109	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	9	11	2	—	1 131	2 387	2 123	97	—
With own children under 18 years	3	7	1	—	470	997	1 038	63	—
Number of own children under 18 years	6	12	3	—	848	1 684	1 866	119	—
Married-couple families	9	7	2	—	836	1 885	1 635	90	—
With own children under 18 years	3	3	1	—	331	755	785	57	—
Number of own children under 18 years	6	15	3	—	615	1 476	1 676	106	—
Female householder, no husband present	—	3	—	—	230	396	399	7	—
With own children under 18 years	—	3	—	—	120	206	216	6	—
Number of own children under 18 years	—	5	—	—	205	337	333	13	—
MARITAL STATUS									
Males 15 years and over	10	12	2	—	1 578	3 280	2 872	142	—
Never married	1	2	—	—	450	889	799	27	—
Now married, except separated	9	8	2	—	885	1 940	1 690	105	—
Separated	—	—	—	—	18	40	37	—	—
Widowed	—	—	—	—	81	63	63	7	—
Divorced	—	2	—	—	144	307	283	3	—
Females 15 years and over	12	19	2	—	1 906	3 787	3 282	211	—
Never married	2	7	—	—	349	804	701	16	—
Now married, except separated	9	7	2	—	880	1 940	1 688	106	—
Separated	1	—	—	—	27	44	67	—	—
Widowed	—	2	—	—	430	526	446	78	—
Divorced	—	3	—	—	220	473	380	11	—

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Warren city, Trumbull County									
	Tract 9201	Tract 9202	Tract 9203 (pt.)	Tract 9204	Tract 9205 (pt.)	Tract 9206 (pt.)	Tract 9207 (pt.)	Tract 9208	Tract 9209 (pt.)	Tract 9210 (pt.)
LAND AREA										
Square kilometers	8	1.3	1.8	1.3	2.3	2.9	6.1	1.5	2.1	4.6
Square miles .....	.3	.5	.7	.5	.9	1.1	2.3	.6	.8	1.8
AGE										
All persons	844	3 330	3 383	3 248	1 092	3 735	4 587	3 316	4 011	6 148
Under 5 years	50	317	201	265	147	404	396	274	293	444
5 to 9 years	44	295	176	236	104	373	412	312	289	321
10 to 14 years	32	223	204	221	104	349	452	205	251	309
15 to 19 years	54	211	221	209	78	358	428	242	275	335
20 to 24 years	100	326	171	206	67	220	319	219	298	436
25 to 34 years	213	622	520	648	159	539	678	557	630	859
35 to 44 years	126	475	517	455	120	401	609	425	524	777
45 to 54 years	52	272	355	290	78	301	448	266	487	697
55 to 64 years	55	221	350	236	105	384	383	313	432	808
65 to 74 years	67	201	408	284	85	267	303	275	369	751
75 to 84 years	43	106	208	158	32	115	125	161	138	324
85 years and over	8	61	52	40	13	24	34	67	25	87
3 and 4 years	17	108	74	113	62	158	161	105	111	180
16 years and over	712	2 459	2 748	2 485	714	2 541	3 253	2 481	3 128	5 009
18 years and over	699	2 371	2 662	2 400	691	2 391	3 070	2 396	3 020	4 863
21 years and over	639	2 226	2 534	2 274	651	2 215	2 835	2 237	2 834	4 647
60 years and over	450	1 482	841	611	183	648	685	750	1 578	2 578
62 years and over	142	437	778	555	170	576	608	667	1 389	2 389
Median	31.1	29.8	39.1	32.4	28.1	28.0	32.3	34.4	39.4	39.4
Female	397	1 728	1 827	1 701	620	2 063	2 400	1 805	2 145	3 302
Under 5 years	30	156	107	138	73	212	177	139	135	228
5 to 9 years	30	150	91	125	50	182	191	143	143	155
10 to 14 years	19	115	106	100	57	191	230	93	132	141
15 to 19 years	24	115	112	106	34	167	205	125	135	166
20 to 24 years	37	189	86	102	136	163	149	160	232	342
25 to 34 years	75	299	245	330	113	379	294	331	451	651
35 to 44 years	56	223	261	225	61	226	326	210	288	409
45 to 54 years	23	133	189	151	49	176	252	140	249	385
55 to 64 years	30	115	197	135	65	222	209	181	252	428
65 to 74 years	42	122	243	166	42	143	165	173	204	444
75 to 84 years	25	69	133	100	29	69	79	53	98	197
85 years and over	6	42	37	23	9	16	24	53	18	66
3 and 4 years	12	54	30	65	28	90	74	51	49	92
16 years and over	314	1 291	1 499	1 319	435	1 446	1 769	1 410	1 707	2 747
18 years and over	283	1 151	1 452	1 277	422	1 379	1 663	1 367	1 663	2 673
21 years and over	283	1 151	1 387	1 214	399	1 295	1 568	1 282	1 569	2 556
60 years and over	94	290	516	365	105	346	363	457	442	927
62 years and over	90	274	475	332	98	306	323	414	395	834
Median	32.4	29.7	40.5	33.4	29.1	29.8	31.2	34.0	36.3	41.4
Male	447	1 602	1 556	1 547	472	1 672	2 187	1 511	1 866	2 846
Median age	30.5	29.9	37.5	31.6	24.3	25.9	27.2	30.4	32.7	37.2
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	844	3 330	3 383	3 248	1 092	3 735	4 587	3 316	4 011	6 148
In households	713	3 251	3 383	3 248	1 014	3 721	4 587	3 316	4 011	6 032
Householder	401	1 346	1 439	1 271	422	1 301	1 650	1 442	1 566	2 541
Family householder	134	766	975	913	270	953	1 184	780	1 158	1 824
Nonfamily householder	267	580	464	358	101	348	466	662	408	717
Living alone	243	478	428	306	88	314	410	608	357	655
Spouse	65	484	814	726	75	410	707	532	869	1 409
Child	153	1 068	965	1 055	446	1 515	1 805	1 082	1 284	1 746
Other relatives	31	148	105	99	82	351	275	131	182	201
Nonrelatives	63	205	60	67	40	144	150	129	110	135
Institutionalized persons	127	79	—	—	78	—	—	—	—	116
Other persons in group quarters	4	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	1.78	2.42	2.35	2.56	2.73	2.86	2.78	2.30	2.56	2.37
Persons per family	2.86	3.22	2.93	3.06	3.23	3.39	3.35	3.24	3.02	2.84
Persons 65 years and over	118	368	668	482	130	462	462	503	532	1 162
In households	118	298	668	482	117	406	462	503	532	1 069
Householder	101	216	462	318	90	279	341	421	370	721
Nonfamily householder	84	122	221	136	34	112	185	311	160	307
Living alone	78	121	218	133	31	105	177	307	154	303
Spouse	7	51	160	123	17	81	80	58	116	285
Other relatives	6	24	41	35	9	35	31	21	57	82
Nonrelatives	4	7	5	6	1	5	2	5	6	6
Institutionalized persons	—	70	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	93
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	134	766	975	913	270	953	1 184	790	1 158	1 824
With own children under 18 years	74	428	367	427	162	507	665	415	508	693
Number of own children under 18 years	121	865	691	803	353	1 090	1 363	847	881	1 191
Married-couple families	65	484	814	726	75	410	707	532	869	1 409
With own children under 18 years	30	251	302	331	24	157	361	261	353	465
Number of own children under 18 years	44	517	577	625	54	339	735	542	629	821
Female householder, no husband present	56	228	135	149	181	482	393	199	243	348
With own children under 18 years	39	157	133	157	133	329	266	122	135	199
Number of own children under 18 years	70	295	100	152	290	716	559	245	221	321
MARITAL STATUS										
Males 15 years and over	400	1 188	1 279	1 188	297	1 131	1 525	1 095	1 443	2 296
Never married	184	425	303	315	164	446	516	285	361	553
Now married, except separated	102	519	832	738	81	430	743	558	889	1 451
Separated	13	34	13	10	13	40	42	32	22	28
Widowed	7	40	37	27	11	55	64	57	33	81
Divorced	94	170	94	98	28	160	160	163	138	183
Females 15 years and over	318	1 307	1 523	1 338	440	1 478	1 802	1 430	1 735	2 778
Never married	112	360	308	276	227	510	494	303	349	549
Now married, except separated	71	509	828	742	80	448	742	562	896	1 450
Separated	17	40	17	19	78	19	78	34	39	64
Widowed	52	171	240	148	65	198	234	296	236	426
Divorced	66	227	130	153	56	253	254	235	214	314

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

(For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Warren city, Trumbull County—Con.									Youngstown city (pt.), Trumbull County
	Tract 9211 (pt.)	Tract 9212 (pt.)	Tract 9213 (pt.)	Tract 9214 (pt.)	Tract 9215 (pt.)	Tract 9216 (pt.)	Tract 9329 (pt.)	Tract 9330 (pt.)	Tract 9331 (pt.)	Tract 9319 (pt.)
LAND AREA										
Square kilometers	3.0	1.5	.7	3.9	3.8	2.1	.5	.8	.4	4
Square miles	1.2	.6	.3	1.5	1.5	.8	.2	.3	.1	.2
AGE										
All persons	4 548	1 053	947	3 032	4 283	3 034	—	76	126	26
Under 5 years	338	168	42	117	271	264	—	3	15	3
5 to 9 years	279	150	30	176	257	259	—	5	11	1
10 to 14 years	256	105	34	170	187	213	—	14	10	—
15 to 19 years	270	64	36	153	207	204	—	4	14	2
20 to 24 years	265	95	38	110	235	187	—	8	10	4
25 to 34 years	696	168	108	300	690	467	—	7	22	5
35 to 44 years	580	128	95	402	605	371	—	15	14	2
45 to 54 years	407	63	84	348	378	272	—	6	8	7
55 to 64 years	429	61	101	501	450	257	—	10	11	1
65 to 74 years	542	34	129	442	598	304	—	3	8	—
75 to 84 years	369	16	148	249	341	187	—	1	2	1
85 years and over	117	1	102	64	64	49	—	—	1	—
3 and 4 years	144	81	20	48	100	104	—	1	6	1
16 years and over	3 622	616	833	2 536	3 523	2 260	—	53	87	22
18 years and over	3 512	587	818	2 469	3 440	2 172	—	52	83	22
21 years and over	3 353	551	799	2 393	3 327	2 061	—	49	73	20
60 years and over	1 276	80	436	1 033	1 252	680	—	8	17	1
62 years and over	1 188	66	422	920	1 154	620	—	8	13	1
Median	37.6	22.1	55.5	47.9	39.5	33.3	—	32.7	25.4	30.5
Female	2 473	614	580	1 627	2 327	1 653	—	40	65	12
Under 5 years	163	94	25	58	136	117	—	1	6	2
5 to 9 years	137	82	14	92	137	120	—	3	4	1
10 to 14 years	122	38	19	79	90	100	—	6	4	—
15 to 19 years	117	31	18	81	105	106	—	3	5	—
20 to 24 years	129	55	19	44	127	109	—	3	6	3
25 to 34 years	369	122	59	157	369	251	—	5	12	1
35 to 44 years	278	81	51	217	283	203	—	9	10	—
45 to 54 years	218	40	48	193	217	162	—	3	4	4
55 to 64 years	246	39	59	255	254	146	—	5	6	—
65 to 74 years	337	21	90	258	360	190	—	2	7	—
75 to 84 years	263	10	98	147	222	117	—	—	—	1
85 years and over	94	1	80	46	49	32	—	—	1	—
3 and 4 years	68	42	13	26	41	42	—	—	4	—
16 years and over	2 032	394	519	1 379	1 945	1 295	—	29	50	9
18 years and over	1 988	381	513	1 340	1 904	1 249	—	28	50	9
21 years and over	1 911	365	501	1 309	1 846	1 193	—	27	45	9
60 years and over	801	50	291	846	766	424	—	3	10	1
62 years and over	789	42	293	532	714	391	—	3	9	1
Median	41.9	25.5	62.3	49.6	42.0	36.2	—	34.0	28.8	28.0
Male	2 075	439	367	1 405	1 956	1 381	—	36	61	14
Median age	34.2	16.4	46.4	45.1	37.0	30.6	—	28.5	19.5	32.0
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	4 548	1 053	947	3 032	4 283	3 034	—	76	126	26
In households	4 402	1 053	690	2 994	4 283	2 920	—	76	126	26
Householder	1 897	353	325	1 275	1 909	1 156	—	29	42	12
Family householder	1 170	291	206	927	1 235	781	—	22	39	7
Nonfamily householder	727	62	119	348	674	375	—	7	2	6
Living alone	52	52	611	331	611	349	—	7	2	6
Spouse	791	115	165	819	1 012	426	—	15	19	3
Child	1 324	497	175	779	1 144	1 047	—	31	51	10
Other relatives	256	56	15	93	120	199	—	1	10	—
Nonrelatives	134	32	10	28	98	92	—	—	4	1
Institutionalized persons	146	—	257	38	—	114	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.32	2.98	2.12	2.35	2.24	2.53	—	2.62	3.00	2.17
Persons per family	3.03	3.30	2.72	2.82	2.84	3.14	—	3.14	3.05	3.60
Persons 65 years and over	1 028	51	379	755	1 003	540	—	4	11	1
In households	905	51	147	755	1 003	464	—	4	11	1
Householder	676	34	103	506	684	340	—	3	5	1
Nonfamily householder	409	15	52	225	322	173	—	2	1	1
Living alone	400	15	52	221	317	170	—	2	1	1
Spouse	152	8	37	206	263	87	—	1	3	—
Other relatives	71	8	7	39	50	27	—	—	3	—
Nonrelatives	6	1	—	4	6	10	—	—	—	—
Institutionalized persons	123	—	232	—	—	76	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	1 170	291	206	927	1 235	781	—	22	39	5
With own children under 18 years	500	215	76	275	450	235	—	14	23	2
Number of own children under 18 years	1 431	155	109	810	1 012	736	—	24	37	4
Married-couple families	791	115	165	819	1 012	426	—	15	19	3
With own children under 18 years	325	69	51	247	361	176	—	9	9	2
Number of own children under 18 years	624	141	81	461	675	357	—	15	16	4
Female householder, no husband present	301	170	37	85	172	300	—	6	18	1
With own children under 18 years	154	145	22	26	77	191	—	4	14	—
Number of own children under 18 years	248	287	40	35	121	347	—	6	21	—
MARITAL STATUS										
Males 15 years and over	1 624	230	319	1 171	1 602	982	—	24	39	13
Never married	476	83	56	238	366	332	—	5	15	7
Now married, except separated	838	119	199	845	1 038	468	—	16	21	3
Separated	29	8	5	7	19	23	—	1	—	—
Widowed	79	2	40	41	43	39	—	—	—	1
Divorced	202	18	19	40	136	120	—	2	3	2
Females 15 years and over	2 051	400	522	1 398	1 966	1 316	—	30	51	9
Never married	393	113	60	225	346	334	—	4	11	4
Now married, except separated	840	124	205	832	1 046	462	—	17	23	3
Separated	36	22	5	11	20	44	—	—	—	—
Widowed	495	35	191	238	348	247	—	3	6	1
Divorced	287	106	61	92	206	229	—	6	10	1

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Trumbull County									
	Tract 9203 (pt.)	Tract 9205 (pt.)	Tract 9206 (pt.)	Tract 9207 (pt.)	Tract 9209 (pt.)	Tract 9210 (pt.)	Tract 9211 (pt.)	Tract 9212 (pt.)	Tract 9213 (pt.)	Tract 9214 (pt.)
LAND AREA										
Square kilometers	—	3.7	7.2	12.4	.8	—	—	7.0	8.2	1.1
Square miles	—	1.4	2.8	4.8	.3	—	—	2.7	3.2	.4
AGE										
All persons	46	327	1 690	1 061	122	32	175	1 441	1 893	529
Under 5 years	3	26	151	44	12	—	23	87	98	22
5 to 9 years	5	24	104	75	7	—	11	89	92	20
10 to 14 years	2	21	108	101	7	3	4	98	99	22
15 to 19 years	3	29	119	116	6	4	7	113	99	23
20 to 24 years	—	20	116	62	7	2	26	99	121	36
25 to 34 years	7	54	299	140	21	6	30	181	284	80
35 to 44 years	12	47	218	197	13	3	16	231	218	66
45 to 54 years	—	33	184	127	13	6	14	192	205	52
55 to 64 years	4	39	188	103	12	3	18	143	276	85
65 to 74 years	—	5	136	62	19	4	14	139	253	80
75 to 84 years	5	6	58	28	2	—	10	64	118	41
85 years and over	—	5	9	6	4	—	2	5	30	2
3 and 4 years	2	15	56	19	6	—	7	31	47	7
16 years and over	36	254	1 304	809	95	28	136	1 148	1 587	458
18 years and over	34	236	1 251	763	93	25	135	1 103	1 546	438
21 years and over	33	222	1 181	710	91	23	126	1 043	1 484	438
60 years and over	13	53	301	135	32	5	32	287	558	175
62 years and over	12	30	119	30	5	—	257	500	156	156
Median	37.6	32.4	33.1	34.6	36.7	35.5	30.3	37.8	41.7	44.4
Female										
Under 5 years	2	13	91	20	8	—	15	88	725	291
5 to 9 years	—	5	49	36	3	—	6	36	43	10
10 to 14 years	—	10	46	46	2	1	3	45	45	7
15 to 19 years	—	15	53	54	1	2	3	59	48	12
20 to 24 years	—	7	62	30	7	—	17	48	60	21
25 to 34 years	3	25	154	71	7	3	89	147	41	41
35 to 44 years	—	2	103	61	7	2	13	120	111	34
45 to 54 years	—	16	90	60	9	2	4	97	109	30
55 to 64 years	2	20	101	47	6	2	10	74	163	49
65 to 74 years	3	12	72	38	12	3	6	78	137	49
75 to 84 years	3	2	34	16	—	—	8	38	62	27
85 years and over	—	3	7	5	2	—	1	4	21	2
3 and 4 years	1	8	39	10	4	—	2	12	26	2
16 years and over	18	120	663	407	49	14	70	599	852	261
18 years and over	18	112	642	387	49	12	69	572	833	259
21 years and over	18	103	609	357	49	12	65	542	798	252
60 years and over	8	26	170	72	19	5	20	166	311	105
62 years and over	7	23	148	68	19	4	18	149	282	96
Median	37.6	32.7	33.6	35.5	39.5	44.5	28.5	39.8	44.3	48.5
Male										
Median age	37.5	32.2	32.6	33.6	32.8	29.5	31.1	35.6	38.3	39.0
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	46	327	1 690	1 061	122	32	175	1 441	1 893	529
In households	46	327	1 690	1 061	122	32	175	1 441	1 893	529
Householder	18	108	670	351	48	12	77	545	859	262
Family householder	16	87	464	289	33	7	50	410	550	154
Nonfamily householder	2	21	206	162	15	5	27	135	309	108
Living alone	2	18	181	55	12	5	23	122	277	98
Spouse	13	64	329	235	27	7	40	333	434	127
Child	13	99	525	406	34	13	48	459	471	118
Other relatives	1	38	95	55	7	—	2	73	74	10
Nonrelatives	1	18	71	14	6	—	8	31	55	12
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.56	3.03	2.52	3.02	2.54	2.67	2.27	2.64	2.20	2.02
Persons per family	2.69	3.31	3.05	3.41	3.06	3.86	2.80	3.11	2.78	2.64
Persons 65 years and over	10	34	203	96	25	4	26	208	401	123
In households	10	34	203	96	25	4	26	208	401	123
Householder	6	21	137	62	16	4	19	138	276	88
Nonfamily householder	2	7	56	26	5	3	9	53	122	46
Living alone	2	7	54	25	5	3	9	52	116	45
Spouse	4	7	44	25	7	—	6	55	100	32
Other relatives	—	5	16	8	—	—	1	15	20	2
Nonrelatives	—	1	6	1	2	—	—	—	5	—
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	16	87	464	289	33	7	50	410	550	154
With own children under 18 years	8	36	202	147	14	4	23	160	187	40
Number of own children under 18 years	13	64	375	269	27	7	38	301	309	72
Married-couple families	17	64	329	235	27	7	40	333	434	127
With own children under 18 years	5	28	135	123	11	6	16	134	132	32
Number of own children under 18 years	7	56	251	230	20	7	24	262	232	62
Female householder, no husband present	3	15	108	39	5	—	8	60	87	21
With own children under 18 years	3	7	56	15	3	—	6	23	41	7
Number of own children under 18 years	5	9	110	26	7	—	13	35	61	9
MARITAL STATUS										
Males 15 years and over	18	134	651	419	47	14	67	560	746	200
Never married	4	42	181	118	12	4	12	154	171	48
Now married, except separated	13	71	345	246	28	7	41	341	453	127
Separated	—	1	17	7	1	—	2	8	13	2
Widowed	—	3	24	9	1	—	1	16	25	4
Divorced	1	17	84	39	5	2	11	41	84	19
Females 15 years and over	18	122	676	422	50	14	70	607	858	265
Never married	—	23	142	92	6	2	14	116	139	58
Now married, except separated	13	70	344	246	28	7	41	344	449	128
Separated	—	—	16	7	1	—	—	—	14	—
Widowed	2	18	90	45	9	3	7	78	140	53
Divorced	3	11	84	32	7	1	7	60	116	26

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Trumbull County—Con.									
	Tract 9215 (pt.)	Tract 9216 (pt.)	Tract 9301.01	Tract 9301.02	Tract 9302	Tract 9303	Tract 9304	Tract 9305.98	Tract 9306	Tract 9307
LAND AREA										
Square kilometers	2.4	1.9	114.3	83.9	126.4	114.2	133.2	139.5	66.1	18.8
Square miles .....	.9	.7	44.1	32.4	48.8	44.1	51.4	53.9	25.5	7.3
AGE										
All persons	1 888	2 509	3 354	2 792	2 919	3 532	4 143	4 430	3 610	4 266
Under 5 years	104	144	169	169	188	256	285	559	209	252
5 to 9 years	89	191	246	208	242	283	354	537	267	265
10 to 14 years	98	170	283	205	238	268	393	467	315	324
15 to 19 years	135	189	263	210	225	255	348	403	279	339
20 to 24 years	105	204	259	185	223	181	257	340	209	255
25 to 34 years	237	380	529	362	453	583	622	632	522	672
35 to 44 years	235	388	521	462	452	520	648	517	598	659
45 to 54 years	235	304	380	373	376	474	497	363	463	525
55 to 64 years	298	247	320	258	268	327	318	261	347	511
65 to 74 years	242	192	242	234	205	256	263	243	278	334
75 to 84 years	99	87	105	115	73	68	132	95	101	104
85 years and over	11	32	32	39	18	19	26	13	22	26
3 and 4 years	48	49	103	68	77	106	114	215	83	104
16 years and over	1 563	1 963	2 563	2 164	2 669	3 063	3 637	2 763	2 759	3 347
18 years and over	1 509	1 898	2 428	2 072	2 112	2 553	2 891	2 603	2 659	3 206
21 years and over	1 449	1 790	2 293	1 966	1 979	2 433	2 705	2 384	2 492	3 028
60 years and over	524	427	533	520	423	482	570	471	547	721
62 years and over	446	384	474	473	376	429	518	422	484	609
Median	42.6	34.9	33.6	37.0	33.6	33.4	32.3	23.5	35.1	35.4
Female	989	1 330	1 697	1 406	1 451	1 731	2 113	2 220	1 831	2 184
Under 5 years	48	77	105	79	82	116	151	281	115	120
5 to 9 years	39	89	127	95	118	146	194	261	134	120
10 to 14 years	48	89	135	94	123	113	167	222	145	165
15 to 19 years	71	93	129	102	121	114	173	209	131	164
20 to 24 years	59	98	111	77	91	96	131	165	103	129
25 to 34 years	112	204	277	199	219	302	312	320	258	349
35 to 44 years	130	198	263	236	234	264	329	257	307	345
45 to 54 years	129	175	186	176	182	240	245	183	237	272
55 to 64 years	165	119	170	134	131	160	165	123	176	260
65 to 74 years	126	112	115	124	99	124	146	99	149	178
75 to 84 years	55	51	61	54	43	62	85	56	60	64
85 years and over	7	25	18	31	8	13	18	9	16	18
3 and 4 years	20	24	48	22	37	49	60	121	45	53
16 years and over	840	1 056	1 299	1 113	1 087	1 328	1 556	1 400	1 405	1 740
18 years and over	806	1 032	1 250	1 068	1 055	1 270	1 491	1 317	1 358	1 671
21 years and over	776	972	1 175	1 021	982	1 225	1 396	1 212	1 284	1 584
60 years and over	287	246	280	287	209	249	325	230	302	388
62 years and over	239	228	244	261	186	222	296	230	270	333
Median	43.8	35.6	33.7	37.4	33.7	34.2	32.9	24.2	35.8	36.2
Male	1 179	1 179	1 657	1 386	1 468	1 801	2 030	2 210	1 779	2 082
Median age	40.2	34.0	33.6	36.3	33.5	32.6	31.7	22.6	34.3	34.4
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	1 888	2 509	3 354	2 792	2 919	3 532	4 143	4 430	3 610	4 266
In households	1 888	2 509	3 309	2 739	2 919	3 532	4 143	4 430	3 610	4 266
Householder	724	931	1 167	969	996	1 233	1 393	1 179	1 259	1 542
Family householder	585	727	930	799	829	1 014	1 121	989	1 046	1 281
Nonfamily householder	139	204	237	170	167	219	272	190	213	261
Living alone	128	180	208	144	138	181	229	161	188	239
Spouse	506	572	797	685	737	859	940	873	900	1 091
Child	563	826	1 159	934	1 015	1 258	1 394	1 228	1 230	1 428
Other relatives	75	131	114	95	107	140	165	129	155	143
Nonrelatives	20	49	72	56	67	99	97	89	66	62
Institutionalized persons	—	—	45	53	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.61	2.69	2.84	2.83	2.93	2.86	2.97	3.76	2.87	2.77
Persons per family	2.96	3.10	3.23	3.15	3.24	3.17	3.37	4.20	3.18	3.08
Persons 65 years and over	352	311	379	388	296	343	421	351	401	464
In households	352	311	377	340	296	343	421	351	401	464
Householder	211	196	254	219	188	204	270	228	246	298
Nonfamily householder	66	81	94	62	63	61	101	79	84	109
Living alone	62	77	93	60	61	96	77	81	106	106
Spouse	107	71	95	89	78	91	105	96	109	126
Other relatives	31	40	24	27	29	42	44	24	38	35
Nonrelatives	3	4	4	5	1	6	2	3	8	5
Institutionalized persons	—	—	2	48	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	585	727	930	799	829	1 014	1 121	989	1 046	1 281
With own children under 18 years	196	314	439	368	387	501	592	592	487	572
Number of own children under 18 years	348	555	858	675	746	908	1 156	1 743	883	982
Married-couple families	506	572	797	685	737	859	960	873	900	1 091
With own children under 18 years	165	245	373	316	342	413	506	538	417	480
Number of own children under 18 years	300	445	744	580	670	779	992	1 642	772	846
Female householder, no husband present	63	130	94	83	60	108	118	78	112	152
With own children under 18 years	24	59	55	41	26	62	63	38	56	73
Number of own children under 18 years	39	97	98	75	52	97	129	77	92	113
MARITAL STATUS										
Males 15 years and over	743	929	1 266	1 072	1 123	1 369	1 510	1 411	1 382	1 646
Never married	162	239	313	261	252	337	374	399	322	373
Now married, except separated	518	592	822	703	759	883	988	901	930	1 112
Separated	8	10	9	7	19	23	18	19	8	10
Widowed	19	24	34	33	28	24	30	26	27	45
Divorced	36	64	88	68	70	102	100	66	95	106
Females 15 years and over	854	1 075	1 330	1 138	1 128	1 356	1 601	1 456	1 437	1 779
Never married	158	207	278	213	210	224	314	355	245	322
Now married, except separated	522	598	821	713	757	880	991	905	931	1 115
Separated	3	20	15	13	13	23	12	21	20	19
Widowed	106	128	121	129	85	98	159	107	131	167
Divorced	65	122	95	70	63	131	125	68	110	156

Table 1. **General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Can.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Trumbull County—Can.							
	Tract 9308	Tract 9309	Tract 9310	Tract 9311	Tract 9312	Tract 9313	Tract 9314	Tract 9315
LAND AREA								
Square kilometers	45.7	13.3	51.7	64.4	60.1	47.6	16.2	46.6
Square miles	17.6	5.2	20.0	24.9	23.2	18.4	6.3	18.0
AGE								
All persons	4 413	5 989	5 258	2 717	4 174	4 825	5 737	4 089
Under 5 years	264	382	324	167	299	366	272	300
5 to 9 years	257	451	380	188	303	297	380	317
10 to 14 years	347	483	354	211	266	303	417	282
15 to 19 years	378	430	389	253	298	365	358	219
20 to 24 years	244	314	290	180	293	332	327	582
25 to 34 years	554	858	779	366	562	644	899	696
35 to 44 years	718	1 247	953	472	617	749	793	498
45 to 54 years	667	704	649	355	551	616	509	421
55 to 64 years	494	476	557	264	439	499	490	326
65 to 74 years	339	391	398	162	380	491	691	143
75 to 84 years	122	194	168	78	169	203	388	33
85 years and over	29	59	17	21	47	27	119	125
3 and 4 years	104	153	134	75	110	103	142	3 149
16 years and over	3 467	4 589	4 126	2 088	3 306	3 848	4 505	3 019
18 years and over	3 311	4 399	3 951	1 978	3 191	3 708	4 356	2 867
21 years and over	3 113	4 186	3 744	1 857	2 994	3 482	4 148	2 741
60 years and over	727	890	845	380	810	989	1 477	636
62 years and over	632	787	725	331	732	886	1 390	35.9
Median	37.8	35.6	36.1	34.9	36.9	37.3	36.4	2 040
Female	2 264	3 114	2 713	1 357	2 105	2 464	3 029	2 040
Under 5 years	127	189	182	90	121	107	140	150
5 to 9 years	138	221	191	83	139	155	192	131
10 to 14 years	174	232	176	113	144	164	217	141
15 to 19 years	175	211	196	122	145	178	171	106
20 to 24 years	112	151	145	84	135	157	161	290
25 to 34 years	292	467	372	184	293	321	475	347
35 to 44 years	377	649	511	243	314	406	389	238
45 to 54 years	332	344	331	184	278	304	276	225
55 to 64 years	256	263	292	113	223	267	256	160
65 to 74 years	180	212	199	71	199	271	85	87
75 to 84 years	81	126	97	40	103	123	228	25
85 years and over	20	44	8	16	29	17	87	65
3 and 4 years	52	76	81	42	54	43	64	1 597
16 years and over	1 789	2 430	2 126	1 040	1 698	2 004	2 402	1 524
18 years and over	1 718	2 339	2 039	988	1 639	1 936	2 337	1 454
21 years and over	1 626	2 234	1 939	929	1 543	1 822	2 239	866
60 years and over	404	530	456	191	442	500	821	342
62 years and over	355	475	397	171	397	500	821	37.8
Median	38.6	36.8	36.8	35.1	37.9	39.1	37.8	36.6
Male	2 149	2 875	2 545	1 360	2 069	2 361	2 708	2 049
Median age	36.8	34.8	35.4	34.5	35.6	35.5	35.0	35.3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
All persons	4 413	5 989	5 258	2 717	4 174	4 825	5 737	4 089
In households	4 413	5 956	5 258	2 681	4 169	4 810	5 478	4 089
Householder	1 534	2 259	2 010	905	1 570	1 800	2 186	1 450
Family householder	1 280	1 700	1 532	761	1 208	1 422	1 532	1 162
Nonfamily householder	254	559	478	144	362	378	654	288
Living alone	236	508	426	119	337	347	589	258
Spouse	1 123	1 459	1 303	661	1 042	1 178	1 178	1 006
Child	1 339	2 005	1 676	953	1 367	1 443	1 767	1 435
Other relatives	174	132	168	118	135	173	203	131
Nonrelatives	43	101	101	44	55	79	144	67
Institutionalized persons	—	33	—	36	—	—	259	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	5	15	—	—
Persons per household	2.88	2.64	2.62	2.96	2.66	2.67	2.51	2.82
Persons per family	3.22	3.12	3.05	3.28	3.11	3.06	3.05	3.21
Persons 65 years and over	490	644	583	261	596	721	1 198	502
In households	490	611	583	231	596	709	1 002	502
Householder	322	428	382	147	396	460	677	337
Nonfamily householder	123	194	126	52	156	170	306	122
Living alone	123	192	123	49	152	165	294	118
Spouse	116	145	146	63	149	181	262	128
Other relatives	50	35	31	19	44	56	52	32
Nonrelatives	2	3	4	2	7	12	11	5
Institutionalized persons	—	33	—	30	—	—	196	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	1 280	1 700	1 532	761	1 208	1 422	1 532	1 162
With own children under 18 years	557	869	688	369	510	592	683	547
Number of own children under 18 years	1 032	1 537	1 211	677	926	1 053	1 273	1 007
Married-couple families	1 123	1 459	1 303	661	1 042	1 215	1 178	1 006
With own children under 18 years	488	733	571	442	571	607	498	481
Number of own children under 18 years	1 222	1 342	1 030	599	821	916	960	904
Female householder, no husband present	118	206	169	76	132	167	265	115
With own children under 18 years	52	120	87	43	57	65	145	48
Number of own children under 18 years	91	176	134	69	91	108	255	72
MARITAL STATUS								
Males 15 years and over	1 720	2 201	2 036	1 080	1 637	1 882	2 131	1 581
Never married	428	502	461	298	399	463	578	381
Now married, except separated	1 158	1 497	1 332	687	1 071	1 247	1 331	1 035
Separated	18	22	17	9	13	22	40	12
Widowed	34	40	46	26	47	51	100	45
Divorced	82	140	180	60	103	103	182	108
Females 15 years and over	1 825	2 472	2 164	1 071	1 719	2 044	2 443	1 619
Never married	335	436	376	213	315	374	498	293
Now married, except separated	1 160	1 505	1 333	687	1 068	1 241	1 226	1 037
Separated	24	27	25	12	14	18	42	13
Widowed	188	257	188	81	192	261	436	185
Divorced	118	247	222	78	130	150	241	91

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Trumbull County—Con.							
	Tract 9316	Tract 9317	Tract 9319 (pt.)	Tract 9320 (pt.)	Tract 9322 (pt.)	Tract 9323 (pt.)	Tract 9324 (pt.)	Tract 9325
LAND AREA								
Square kilometers	8.2	8.5	15.4	31.9	4	2.5	4	4.3
Square miles	3.2	3.3	6.0	12.3	.1	1.0	.2	1.7
AGE								
All persons	8 249	2 525	6 184	6 680	123	763	173	3 526
Under 5 years	521	139	303	416	2	41	5	235
5 to 9 years	477	161	300	489	4	44	17	247
10 to 14 years	538	178	266	508	8	51	8	307
15 to 19 years	580	186	341	472	15	41	18	324
20 to 24 years	531	149	409	374	3	38	7	199
25 to 34 years	097	395	839	937	4	107	32	473
35 to 44 years	259	347	847	1 151	25	105	26	639
45 to 54 years	921	285	663	846	14	95	14	394
55 to 64 years	922	286	861	731	17	127	24	314
65 to 74 years	897	264	842	534	19	77	16	252
75 to 84 years	416	114	402	184	8	28	6	117
85 years and over	90	21	111	38	4	9	—	25
3 and 4 years	216	54	120	184	1	17	2	110
16 years and over	6 601	2 009	5 259	5 156	106	619	141	2 668
18 years and over	6 381	1 935	5 134	4 964	98	607	131	2 530
21 years and over	6 025	1 823	4 898	4 718	93	582	124	2 365
60 years and over	1 885	546	832	1 127	38	174	37	567
62 years and over	1 699	488	1 652	978	35	150	35	498
Median	38.2	36.4	42.2	36.4	45.5	40.3	34.8	34.6
Female	4 333	1 279	3 245	3 415	65	375	84	1 837
Under 5 years	252	61	142	195	2	20	4	108
5 to 9 years	229	82	140	242	1	20	8	114
10 to 14 years	262	76	122	249	3	27	3	156
15 to 19 years	281	94	173	232	8	19	9	149
20 to 24 years	272	77	213	185	2	16	2	110
25 to 34 years	532	201	416	483	4	55	18	258
35 to 44 years	645	164	427	588	12	47	12	346
45 to 54 years	490	151	363	433	7	55	7	199
55 to 64 years	499	147	484	370	8	60	11	172
65 to 74 years	516	147	443	307	12	37	8	140
75 to 84 years	263	66	234	103	6	14	2	66
85 years and over	67	13	78	28	1	5	—	19
3 and 4 years	112	19	64	81	—	11	2	54
16 years and over	3 531	1 045	2 812	2 678	58	306	61	1 426
18 years and over	3 424	1 007	2 744	2 580	53	298	53	1 365
21 years and over	3 254	944	2 626	2 465	51	287	60	1 287
60 years and over	1 111	304	1 030	626	22	89	17	322
62 years and over	1 013	275	929	546	20	74	16	281
Median	39.7	37.7	44.5	37.3	47.3	41.8	34.0	36.0
Male	3 916	1 246	2 939	3 265	58	388	89	1 689
Median age	36.0	35.3	40.2	35.5	44.0	38.7	35.5	33.2
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
All persons	8 249	2 525	6 184	6 680	123	763	173	3 526
In households	8 249	2 525	6 081	6 663	123	763	173	3 526
Householder	3 251	937	2 651	2 393	50	289	61	1 008
Family householder	2 362	738	1 787	1 909	38	244	52	1 008
Nonfamily householder	889	199	864	484	12	45	9	192
Living alone	830	179	774	424	10	42	8	171
Spouse	1 993	598	1 454	1 592	33	212	42	814
Child	2 441	817	1 587	2 282	31	235	63	1 349
Other relatives	242	119	253	235	19	4	2	113
Nonrelatives	122	54	136	141	5	8	5	50
Institutionalized persons	—	—	93	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	10	17	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.54	2.69	2.29	2.78	2.46	2.64	2.84	2.94
Persons per family	3.06	3.08	2.84	3.16	2.79	2.91	3.06	3.26
Persons 65 years and over	1 403	399	1 355	756	31	114	22	394
In households	1 403	399	1 269	749	31	114	22	394
Householder	975	262	828	473	19	70	14	255
Nonfamily householder	450	97	333	165	8	15	4	95
Living alone	444	95	325	155	8	15	4	90
Spouse	339	104	337	191	8	38	8	96
Other relatives	81	31	92	73	4	6	—	35
Nonrelatives	—	2	12	12	—	—	—	8
Institutionalized persons	—	—	81	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	2 362	738	1 787	1 909	38	244	52	1 008
With own children under 18 years	971	307	577	874	13	81	24	517
Number of own children under 18 years	1 770	540	976	1 615	24	149	40	944
Married-couple families	1 993	598	1 454	1 592	33	212	42	814
With own children under 18 years	814	242	449	729	12	70	17	422
Number of own children under 18 years	1 526	435	785	1 406	23	131	30	786
Female householder, no husband present	301	106	247	236	3	25	8	157
With own children under 18 years	137	51	115	110	6	9	6	85
Number of own children under 18 years	213	82	175	163	—	15	9	141
MARITAL STATUS								
Males 15 years and over	3 123	987	2 474	2 538	50	319	74	1 278
Never married	794	238	641	647	11	74	22	347
Now married, except separated	2 026	618	1 497	1 640	33	215	43	836
Separated	25	13	27	25	—	3	1	8
Widowed	81	34	125	59	4	9	2	34
Divorced	197	84	184	167	2	18	6	53
Females 15 years and over	3 590	1 060	2 841	2 729	59	308	69	1 459
Never married	715	201	601	549	10	45	14	305
Now married, except separated	2 030	620	1 512	1 642	38	215	43	833
Separated	—	17	30	36	1	2	1	20
Widowed	512	146	437	281	6	23	6	162
Divorced	296	76	261	221	4	23	5	139

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Trumbull County—Con.							
	Tract 9327 (pt.)	Tract 9328 (pt.)	Tract 9329 (pt.)	Tract 9330 (pt.)	Tract 9331 (pt.)	Tract 9333 (pt.)	Tract 9334	Tract 9335
LAND AREA								
Square kilometers	.3	.1	8.0	19.3	11.8	34.8	59.9	53.4
Square miles	.1	—	3.1	7.4	4.6	13.4	23.1	20.6
AGE								
All persons	613	27	1 592	9 118	2 950	8 098	3 404	4 384
Under 5 years	61	2	91	547	176	537	181	288
5 to 9 years	48	—	100	681	198	576	223	326
10 to 14 years	25	—	90	780	208	598	278	362
15 to 19 years	43	1	127	701	269	589	307	426
20 to 24 years	46	1	92	458	195	537	347	253
25 to 34 years	134	1	216	1 102	421	1 291	446	588
35 to 44 years	92	6	209	1 744	464	1 312	618	824
45 to 54 years	52	—	238	1 348	356	907	508	536
55 to 64 years	54	3	192	959	318	694	285	394
65 to 74 years	42	6	162	527	225	563	216	281
75 to 84 years	22	6	64	232	108	332	85	88
85 years and over	4	—	11	39	12	162	13	18
3 and 4 years	26	—	37	225	72	210	70	108
16 years and over	470	24	1 290	6 961	2 323	6 265	2 657	3 324
18 years and over	458	24	1 231	6 645	2 198	6 019	2 529	3 139
21 years and over	426	23	1 172	6 302	2 053	5 688	2 353	2 915
60 years and over	13	—	94	1 220	501	1 430	448	575
62 years and over	88	13	282	1 050	430	1 290	391	507
Median	30.6	57.8	39.0	37.0	35.2	34.4	35.4	34.2
Female								
Under 5 years	310	16	811	4 653	1 515	4 225	1 678	2 185
5 to 9 years	38	2	49	272	93	251	97	152
10 to 14 years	25	—	42	348	91	284	104	154
15 to 19 years	10	—	49	377	103	290	126	172
20 to 24 years	22	—	57	335	144	297	140	197
25 to 34 years	27	—	245	214	91	284	105	118
35 to 44 years	64	1	106	581	223	655	239	312
45 to 54 years	36	3	113	929	233	685	322	413
55 to 64 years	24	—	119	675	187	452	231	257
65 to 74 years	27	2	96	472	162	368	132	197
75 to 84 years	22	3	92	276	125	315	121	154
85 years and over	13	4	37	144	57	211	52	49
3 and 4 years	2	—	6	30	6	133	9	10
16 years and over	18	—	19	117	33	90	39	51
18 years and over	233	14	661	3 582	1 202	3 352	1 320	1 673
21 years and over	234	12	634	3 433	1 135	3 227	1 261	1 594
60 years and over	206	14	607	3 270	1 065	3 039	1 183	1 476
62 years and over	51	8	181	653	268	855	251	306
Median	48	8	160	571	232	795	222	272
Male	30.0	60.0	40.2	37.4	35.6	35.7	35.8	34.7
Median age	30.3	11	781	4 465	1 435	3 873	1 726	2 199
	31.2	57.5	37.9	36.4	34.8	33.2	34.8	33.7
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
All persons	613	27	1 592	9 118	2 950	8 098	3 404	4 384
In households	613	27	1 592	9 019	2 950	7 868	3 404	4 384
Householder	18	—	579	3 081	1 081	2 918	1 192	1 476
Family householder	165	10	465	2 653	844	2 215	975	1 232
Nonfamily householder	2	—	114	432	237	703	217	244
Living alone	87	2	94	403	205	610	190	211
Spouse	111	8	400	2 377	690	1 824	842	1 066
Child	192	3	483	3 231	976	2 659	1 212	1 630
Other relatives	22	4	88	252	128	121	96	126
Nonrelatives	24	—	42	74	74	186	62	86
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	88	—	201	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	11	—	29	—	—
Persons per household	2.32	2.25	2.75	2.92	2.73	2.70	2.86	2.97
Persons per family	2.97	2.50	3.09	3.21	3.13	3.15	3.21	3.29
Persons 65 years and over	68	12	237	795	345	1 057	314	387
In households	68	12	237	751	345	832	314	387
Householder	52	6	141	434	233	563	195	257
Nonfamily householder	28	1	53	124	85	249	68	91
Living alone	27	1	53	124	81	240	64	86
Spouse	12	5	68	220	94	192	87	94
Other relatives	3	—	28	92	17	66	30	34
Nonrelatives	1	—	—	5	1	11	2	2
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	43	—	198	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	4	—	27	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	165	10	465	2 653	844	2 215	975	1 232
With own children under 18 years	83	1	171	1 302	383	1 095	467	629
Number of own children under 18 years	146	1	312	2 365	681	1 939	828	1 168
Married-couple families	111	8	400	2 377	690	1 824	842	1 066
With own children under 18 years	53	1	150	1 166	297	887	399	541
Number of own children under 18 years	96	1	285	2 155	549	1 594	716	1 015
Female householder, no husband present	40	2	50	221	111	306	98	119
With own children under 18 years	24	—	16	115	70	174	53	63
Number of own children under 18 years	41	—	19	183	108	298	87	110
MARITAL STATUS								
Males 15 years and over	242	10	640	3 454	1 140	2 987	1 371	1 701
Never married	62	2	165	791	299	735	353	454
Now married, except separated	114	8	415	2 440	714	1 886	874	1 092
Separated	11	—	2	17	7	29	21	15
Widowed	7	—	15	58	30	102	17	31
Divorced	48	—	43	148	90	235	106	109
Females 15 years and over	237	14	671	3 656	1 228	3 400	1 351	1 707
Never married	46	—	128	651	265	625	261	334
Now married, except separated	113	9	417	2 437	708	1 897	862	1 099
Separated	6	—	4	42	12	53	13	11
Widowed	34	3	77	284	108	498	107	150
Divorced	38	2	45	242	135	327	108	113

Table 1. General Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Trumbull County—Con.						
	Tract 9336	Tract 9337	Tract 9338.98	Tract 9339.98	Tract 9340.98	Tract 9341.98	Tract 9342.98
LAND AREA							
Square kilometers	7.8	58.9	2.1	1.8	.4	1.1	.1
Square miles	3.0	22.7	.8	.7	.2	.4	—
AGE							
All persons	5 167	2 962	53	6	4	—	—
Under 5 years	349	198	2	—	—	—	—
5 to 9 years	349	191	5	—	—	—	—
10 to 14 years	354	230	11	2	2	—	—
15 to 19 years	364	249	6	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	404	200	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	781	406	2	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	762	447	11	2	1	—	—
45 to 54 years	488	398	3	2	1	—	—
55 to 64 years	477	268	3	—	—	—	—
65 to 74 years	515	248	8	—	—	—	—
75 to 84 years	251	106	1	—	—	—	—
85 years and over	73	21	1	—	—	—	—
3 and 4 years	139	71	1	—	—	—	—
16 years and over	4 043	2 306	34	4	2	—	—
18 years and over	3 901	2 196	32	4	2	—	—
21 years and over	3 672	2 046	29	4	2	—	—
60 years and over	1 093	505	13	—	—	—	—
62 years and over	992	458	11	—	—	—	—
Median	34.8	35.2	35.3	41.0	26.0	—	—
Female	2 751	1 471	26	4	3	—	—
Under 5 years	182	102	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 9 years	180	87	4	—	—	—	—
10 to 14 years	177	104	4	2	2	—	—
15 to 19 years	192	114	2	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	206	98	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 34 years	413	211	2	—	—	—	—
35 to 44 years	383	233	6	1	1	—	—
45 to 54 years	238	178	1	1	—	—	—
55 to 64 years	269	130	2	—	—	—	—
65 to 74 years	290	142	3	—	—	—	—
75 to 84 years	163	58	1	—	—	—	—
85 years and over	58	14	—	—	—	—	—
3 and 4 years	84	39	—	—	—	—	—
16 years and over	2 176	1 157	17	2	1	—	—
18 years and over	2 104	1 104	17	2	1	—	—
21 years and over	1 984	1 038	16	2	1	—	—
60 years and over	668	281	7	—	—	—	—
62 years and over	606	260	6	—	—	—	—
Median	35.8	35.9	36.0	26.5	13.8	—	—
Male	2 416	1 491	27	2	1	—	—
Median age	33.7	34.2	19.5	45.0	45.5	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP							
All persons	5 167	2 962	53	6	4	—	—
In households	5 095	2 962	53	6	4	—	—
Householder	2 094	1 026	16	2	1	—	—
Family householder	1 416	835	12	2	1	—	—
Nonfamily householder	678	191	4	—	—	—	—
Living alone	632	169	4	—	—	—	—
Spouse	1 138	717	12	2	1	—	—
Child	1 600	1 007	23	2	2	—	—
Other relatives	147	144	2	—	—	—	—
Nonrelatives	116	68	—	—	—	—	—
Institutionalized persons	72	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.43	2.89	3.31	3.00	4.00	—	—
Persons per family	3.04	3.24	4.08	3.00	4.00	—	—
Persons 65 years and over	839	375	10	—	—	—	—
In households	773	375	10	—	—	—	—
Householder	570	240	6	—	—	—	—
Nonfamily householder	313	87	2	—	—	—	—
Living alone	306	84	2	—	—	—	—
Spouse	165	104	3	—	—	—	—
Other relatives	30	24	1	—	—	—	—
Nonrelatives	8	7	—	—	—	—	—
Institutionalized persons	66	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	1 416	835	12	2	1	—	—
With own children under 18 years	659	376	7	1	—	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years	1 199	679	21	2	2	—	—
Married-couple families	1 138	717	12	1	1	—	—
With own children under 18 years	505	320	7	1	1	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years	925	592	21	2	2	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	221	86	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years	131	38	—	—	—	—	—
Number of own children under 18 years	238	59	—	—	—	—	—
MARITAL STATUS							
Males 15 years and over	1 903	1 165	17	2	1	—	—
Never married	470	304	4	—	—	—	—
Now married, except separated	1 170	744	12	2	1	—	—
Separated	23	10	—	—	—	—	—
Widowed	75	28	1	—	—	—	—
Divorced	165	79	—	—	—	—	—
Females 15 years and over	2 212	1 178	18	2	1	—	—
Never married	413	213	2	—	—	—	—
Now married, except separated	1 172	746	12	2	1	—	—
Separated	36	13	—	—	—	—	—
Widowed	355	118	3	—	—	—	—
Divorced	236	88	1	—	—	—	—

Table 2. General Characteristics of White Persons: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown–Warren, OH MSA	Mahoning County					Trumbull County		
		Total	Austintown COP	Boardman COP	Campbell city	Youngstown city (pt.)	Total	Niles city	Warren city
AGE									
All persons	432 024	221 109	31 239	37 864	8 389	56 752	210 915	20 597	39 570
Under 5 years	26 718	13 020	1 750	2 081	465	3 309	13 698	1 312	2 747
5 to 9 years	28 344	13 969	1 819	2 323	462	3 267	14 375	1 344	2 569
10 to 14 years	28 570	14 112	2 040	2 374	516	3 000	14 458	1 243	2 232
15 to 19 years	29 139	14 241	2 225	2 220	513	3 227	14 898	1 411	2 295
20 to 24 years	26 943	13 483	2 151	2 101	516	3 757	13 460	1 491	2 607
25 to 34 years	63 364	32 293	4 779	5 511	1 101	8 643	31 071	3 123	6 140
35 to 44 years	64 750	32 504	4 843	5 998	974	7 095	32 246	3 120	5 213
45 to 54 years	46 357	22 609	3 658	3 763	846	4 671	23 748	2 083	3 863
55 to 64 years	45 810	24 166	3 377	4 118	1 154	6 245	21 644	2 096	4 246
65 to 74 years	44 426	24 914	3 047	4 437	1 213	7 893	19 512	1 931	4 472
75 to 84 years	21 645	12 300	1 217	2 268	528	4 364	9 345	1 106	2 457
85 years and over	5 958	3 498	333	670	101	1 281	2 460	337	729
3 and 4 years	10 911	5 349	727	840	198	1 336	5 562	543	1 088
16 years and over	342 554	177 195	25 210	30 641	6 846	46 551	165 359	16 419	31 589
18 years and over	330 487	171 453	24 290	29 691	6 663	45 409	159 234	15 835	30 652
21 years and over	313 624	162 911	22 960	28 428	6 336	43 148	150 713	14 992	29 217
60 years and over	96 451	53 948	6 349	9 582	2 500	17 178	42 503	4 496	9 947
62 years and over	87 121	49 020	5 680	8 809	2 264	15 832	38 101	4 064	9 030
Median	36.9	37.7	36.7	38.7	41.1	38.9	36.1	36.2	37.0
Female									
All persons	225 542	116 008	16 416	20 132	4 406	30 197	109 534	10 876	21 254
Under 5 years	13 064	6 311	879	1 029	223	1 549	6 753	641	1 366
5 to 9 years	13 897	6 874	1 006	1 124	228	1 585	7 023	626	1 273
10 to 14 years	13 907	6 942	1 025	1 181	245	1 478	6 965	605	1 097
15 to 19 years	14 194	6 951	1 108	1 082	250	1 578	7 243	684	1 136
20 to 24 years	13 498	6 736	1 098	1 051	261	1 886	6 762	734	1 367
25 to 34 years	32 597	16 590	2 425	2 881	560	4 369	16 007	1 607	3 184
35 to 44 years	32 916	16 377	2 513	3 075	478	3 456	16 539	1 633	2 603
45 to 54 years	24 030	11 870	1 916	1 979	460	2 554	12 160	1 084	2 060
55 to 64 years	24 515	13 035	1 726	2 284	628	3 469	11 480	1 143	2 353
65 to 74 years	25 018	14 062	1 794	2 500	706	4 548	10 956	1 100	2 653
75 to 84 years	13 084	7 727	729	1 465	305	2 779	5 857	762	1 616
85 years and over	4 322	2 533	247	481	62	953	1 789	257	536
3 and 4 years	5 326	2 596	369	410	90	635	2 730	252	527
16 years and over	181 816	94 484	13 387	16 570	3 657	25 283	87 332	8 877	17 312
18 years and over	176 042	91 683	12 933	16 119	3 574	24 712	84 359	8 595	16 854
21 years and over	167 687	87 515	12 271	15 509	3 402	23 607	80 172	8 189	16 130
60 years and over	56 119	31 464	3 688	5 706	1 439	10 286	24 655	2 750	6 095
62 years and over	51 088	28 767	3 328	5 262	1 312	9 509	22 321	2 507	5 590
Median	38.4	39.3	37.9	40.4	43.8	42.2	38.4	38.2	39.1
Male									
All persons	206 482	105 101	14 823	17 732	3 983	26 555	101 381	9 721	18 316
Median age	35.4	36.0	35.4	37.0	38.6	36.2	34.7	33.9	35.0
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	432 024	221 109	31 239	37 864	8 389	56 752	210 915	20 597	39 570
In households	426 321	217 390	30 793	37 367	8 389	55 144	208 931	20 280	38 776
Householder	165 825	85 721	12 195	15 305	3 303	23 335	80 104	8 192	16 458
Family householder	121 115	61 822	8 743	10 740	2 396	15 144	59 293	5 649	10 838
Nonfamily householder	44 710	23 899	3 452	4 565	907	8 191	20 811	2 543	5 620
Living alone	40 430	21 750	3 112	4 257	862	7 361	18 680	2 304	5 047
Spouse	99 009	50 483	7 193	9 127	1 846	11 846	48 726	4 101	8 633
Child	136 535	68 378	9 776	11 273	2 657	16 087	68 157	6 444	11 507
Other relatives	15 500	8 083	1 024	1 154	474	2 637	7 417	755	1 429
Nonrelatives	9 052	4 525	605	508	109	1 804	4 527	488	1 149
Institutionalized persons	4 778	2 901	408	449	—	1 061	1 877	302	786
Other persons in group quarters	925	818	38	48	—	547	107	15	8
Persons per household	2 57	2 54	2 53	2 44	2 54	2 37	2 61	2 48	2 36
Persons per family	3 08	3 06	3 06	3 01	3 08	2 99	3 10	3 05	2 96
Persons 65 years and over	72 029	40 712	4 597	7 375	1 842	13 538	31 317	3 374	7 658
In households	67 897	38 084	4 233	6 909	1 842	12 701	29 813	3 094	7 123
Householder	45 718	25 594	2 838	4 618	1 237	8 837	20 124	2 133	5 030
Nonfamily householder	19 966	11 158	1 261	2 044	542	4 197	8 808	1 031	2 563
Living alone	19 477	10 891	1 239	2 004	525	4 076	8 586	1 010	2 510
Spouse	16 755	9 454	1 044	1 782	429	2 870	7 301	694	1 591
Other relatives	4 793	2 692	326	465	163	852	2 101	231	433
Nonrelatives	631	344	25	44	13	142	287	36	69
Institutionalized persons	3 898	2 449	333	418	—	816	1 449	280	535
Other persons in group quarters	234	179	31	48	—	21	55	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	121 115	61 822	8 743	10 740	2 396	15 144	59 293	5 649	10 838
With own children under 18 years	51 508	25 273	3 698	4 351	823	5 562	26 235	2 512	4 929
Number of own children under 18 years	94 422	46 580	6 510	7 817	1 587	10 355	48 242	4 427	8 249
Married-couple families	99 342	50 643	7 209	9 122	1 848	11 214	48 699	4 396	8 209
With own children under 18 years	41 807	20 700	3 025	3 737	659	4 036	21 107	1 897	3 116
Number of own children under 18 years	78 854	39 022	5 482	6 864	1 286	7 775	39 832	3 448	5 890
Female householder, no husband present	17 063	8 773	1 261	1 262	416	3 116	8 290	1 002	2 142
With own children under 18 years	8 162	3 909	599	517	143	1 331	4 253	526	1 188
Number of own children under 18 years	13 630	6 548	935	806	269	2 272	7 082	846	2 059
MARITAL STATUS									
Males 15 years and over	163 718	84 127	12 024	14 288	3 236	21 584	79 591	7 694	14 504
Never married	42 449	22 311	3 229	3 529	943	6 718	20 138	2 098	3 814
Now married, except separated	102 502	52 289	7 429	9 351	1 926	11 697	50 213	4 560	8 533
Separated	1 763	896	118	98	41	346	867	86	219
Widowed	5 287	2 965	328	482	153	1 073	2 322	248	525
Divorced	11 717	5 666	920	828	173	1 750	6 051	702	1 413
Females 15 years and over	184 674	95 881	13 606	16 798	3 710	25 592	88 793	9 004	17 518
Never married	36 273	19 328	2 806	3 258	799	5 765	16 945	1 792	3 366
Now married, except separated	102 668	52 335	7 405	9 366	1 929	11 784	50 333	4 564	8 579
Separated	2 406	1 235	149	155	64	467	1 171	132	307
Widowed	26 555	14 737	1 788	2 585	674	5 043	11 818	1 460	3 086
Divorced	16 772	8 246	1 458	1 434	244	2 533	8 526	1 056	2 180

Table 2. General Characteristics of White Persons: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Mahoning County		Austintown CDP, Mahoning County		Campbell city, Mahoning County		Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County			
	Tract 8104	Tract 8126	Tract 8123	Tract 8126 (pt.)	Tract 8102	Tract 8104 (pt.)	Tract 8001	Tract 8003	Tract 8005	Tract 8006
AGE										
All persons	818	15 648	11 675	13 801	2 152	818	543	491	899	582
Under 5 years	65	953	611	825	121	65	31	24	58	29
5 to 9 years	58	928	711	755	58	35	29	37	44	29
10 to 14 years	50	1 040	739	898	132	50	28	13	49	32
15 to 19 years	61	1 175	819	1 031	122	61	22	19	65	32
20 to 24 years	61	1 195	702	1 104	109	61	25	30	56	36
25 to 34 years	120	2 587	1 621	2 310	293	120	88	61	121	70
35 to 44 years	95	2 728	1 615	2 317	258	95	57	59	98	69
45 to 54 years	65	1 871	1 374	1 686	200	65	56	36	90	57
55 to 64 years	83	1 557	1 196	1 306	83	91	73	73	99	74
65 to 74 years	122	1 144	1 356	1 012	310	122	91	91	134	95
75 to 84 years	34	540	471	492	158	34	27	44	77	53
85 years and over	4	181	99	175	37	4	2	12	8	6
3 and 4 years	27	394	257	343	50	27	13	13	25	8
16 years and over	631	12 514	9 439	11 147	1 737	631	457	422	733	485
18 years and over	610	12 041	9 113	10 729	1 705	610	448	411	707	471
21 years and over	570	11 304	8 647	10 070	1 614	570	430	404	672	454
60 years and over	214	2 468	2 782	2 232	654	214	166	189	267	201
62 years and over	191	2 250	2 451	2 030	600	191	144	179	254	180
Median	34.5	34.8	38.7	34.9	41.0	34.5	43.6	47.8	40.6	43.4
Female	433	8 075	6 188	7 162	1 162	433	278	266	486	312
Under 5 years	32	477	298	428	32	32	16	54	28	9
5 to 9 years	26	446	358	357	76	26	15	18	26	17
10 to 14 years	26	521	355	455	71	26	14	5	27	19
15 to 19 years	28	575	422	505	69	28	6	8	34	13
20 to 24 years	39	620	367	577	54	39	9	16	30	18
25 to 34 years	64	1 313	811	1 165	151	64	42	29	60	35
35 to 44 years	46	1 381	855	1 175	123	46	27	30	51	35
45 to 54 years	35	1 447	740	862	111	35	21	21	54	30
55 to 64 years	45	655	861	600	149	45	50	32	55	43
65 to 74 years	72	646	757	578	182	72	50	57	75	55
75 to 84 years	17	351	295	322	97	17	17	26	43	33
85 years and over	3	143	69	138	25	3	1	8	5	5
3 and 4 years	16	197	125	178	20	16	8	8	11	1
16 years and over	342	6 529	5 081	5 834	949	342	235	225	396	266
18 years and over	334	6 300	4 916	5 634	931	334	234	221	384	256
21 years and over	312	5 931	4 673	5 302	876	312	230	218	368	250
60 years and over	125	1 441	1 596	1 314	385	125	84	114	150	117
62 years and over	113	1 340	1 409	1 220	357	113	84	109	144	106
Median	35.5	35.6	40.4	35.8	43.5	35.5	48.8	48.7	41.8	49.0
Male	385	7 573	5 487	6 639	990	385	265	225	413	270
Median age	33.4	33.8	36.9	33.8	39.9	33.4	37.8	44.5	38.8	38.6
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	818	15 648	11 675	13 801	2 152	818	543	491	899	582
In households	818	15 279	11 598	13 432	2 152	818	543	475	899	576
Householder	351	6 027	4 455	5 413	845	351	213	214	373	247
Family householder	220	4 177	3 451	3 667	598	220	134	134	246	157
Nonfamily householder	131	1 850	1 004	1 746	247	131	46	80	127	90
Living alone	123	1 622	1 537	1 537	231	123	42	72	112	79
Spouse	140	3 524	2 767	3 058	455	140	129	94	172	97
Child	273	4 933	3 720	4 265	675	273	149	118	264	169
Other relatives	38	447	465	384	134	38	42	32	57	44
Nonrelatives	16	348	191	312	43	16	10	17	37	19
Institutionalized persons	—	31	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	38	—	38	—	—	—	16	—	6
Persons per household	2.36	2.54	2.61	2.48	2.55	2.36	2.55	2.20	2.42	2.36
Persons per family	3.09	3.14	3.02	3.11	3.12	3.09	2.92	2.80	3.01	2.98
Persons 65 years and over	160	1 865	1 926	1 679	505	160	120	147	219	154
In households	160	1 574	1 853	1 679	505	160	120	147	219	154
Householder	119	1 067	1 197	951	350	119	84	96	152	103
Nonfamily householder	63	537	436	485	160	63	25	40	71	46
Living alone	61	527	424	479	154	61	25	38	67	43
Spouse	31	353	496	308	111	31	30	39	49	31
Other relatives	9	140	147	119	42	9	6	8	17	17
Nonrelatives	1	14	1	10	4	1	—	1	1	3
Institutionalized persons	—	260	73	260	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	31	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	220	4 177	3 451	3 667	598	220	167	134	246	157
With own children under 18 years	102	1 959	1 310	1 689	199	102	42	33	92	47
Number of own children under 18 years	200	3 434	2 362	2 926	398	200	74	67	162	94
Married-couple families	141	3 535	2 773	3 069	456	141	125	92	169	96
With own children under 18 years	62	1 666	1 024	1 178	166	62	31	21	58	25
Number of own children under 18 years	128	3 020	1 888	2 545	339	128	57	45	107	50
Female householder, no husband present	62	1 033	627	627	107	62	31	34	63	47
With own children under 18 years	36	252	257	236	27	36	7	12	32	19
Number of own children under 18 years	68	365	435	338	50	68	8	22	51	40
MARITAL STATUS										
Males 15 years and over	296	6 096	4 437	5 401	801	296	222	198	341	225
Never married	101	1 704	1 128	1 545	224	101	58	69	101	74
Now married, except separated	145	3 645	2 862	3 166	474	145	136	93	176	106
Separated	3	79	26	74	13	3	—	2	9	9
Widowed	12	157	126	144	43	12	9	14	19	8
Divorced	35	511	295	472	47	35	16	20	36	28
Females 15 years and over	349	6 631	5 177	5 922	961	349	237	227	407	267
Never married	90	1 485	1 011	1 350	213	90	32	37	95	68
Now married, except separated	151	3 634	2 846	3 159	477	151	135	102	182	102
Separated	14	73	62	63	20	14	4	8	10	10
Widowed	60	766	719	713	188	60	48	61	80	49
Divorced	34	673	539	637	63	34	18	19	40	38

Table 2. General Characteristics of White Persons: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.									
	Tract 8007	Tract 8010	Tract 8016	Tract 8017	Tract 8024	Tract 8025	Tract 8034	Tract 8037	Tract 8040	
AGE										
All persons	877	2 013	3 977	1 508	2 017	677	745	506	2 200	
Under 5 years	61	89	282	112	109	24	40	5	100	
5 to 9 years	57	107	285	92	100	24	47	2	95	
10 to 14 years	72	106	260	88	101	34	46	1	79	
15 to 19 years	51	137	227	78	78	38	39	16	178	
20 to 24 years	49	124	271	89	124	37	44	42	420	
25 to 34 years	135	296	680	194	327	117	103	75	418	
35 to 44 years	83	229	549	181	307	102	87	62	256	
45 to 54 years	75	183	291	134	167	37	60	61	138	
55 to 64 years	107	258	316	147	171	77	87	58	161	
65 to 74 years	120	316	462	204	260	98	121	86	192	
75 to 84 years	60	146	280	152	201	62	54	77	132	
85 years and over	7	22	74	37	72	27	17	21	31	
3 and 4 years	20	33	115	48	40	6	14	1	40	
16 years and over	679	1 683	3 101	1 202	1 688	586	607	497	1 908	
18 years and over	666	1 628	3 012	1 171	1 659	573	590	497	1 871	
21 years and over	624	1 547	2 891	1 124	1 611	553	559	472	1 646	
60 years and over	243	643	984	477	640	234	240	214	443	
62 years and over	224	588	925	449	606	213	224	203	403	
Median	36.2	41.3	34.7	39.1	40.5	41.1	40.1	53.6	30.3	
Female										
Under 5 years	26	37	131	63	52	16	13	3	45	
5 to 9 years	32	52	143	54	50	10	26	1	44	
10 to 14 years	39	47	131	42	54	18	21	1	40	
15 to 19 years	28	71	115	36	38	23	19	9	74	
20 to 24 years	28	66	149	49	65	22	23	12	181	
25 to 34 years	79	148	355	93	160	53	61	22	164	
35 to 44 years	41	118	256	86	149	43	44	20	129	
45 to 54 years	45	101	158	71	85	25	43	25	72	
55 to 64 years	54	144	173	84	85	42	48	24	88	
65 to 74 years	62	182	290	122	154	54	69	49	113	
75 to 84 years	36	81	178	108	134	43	31	58	79	
85 years and over	5	18	49	25	46	22	10	17	23	
3 and 4 years	10	9	61	24	23	3	4	1	17	
16 years and over	375	914	1 701	667	908	324	347	235	914	
18 years and over	367	882	1 649	658	892	315	339	235	894	
21 years and over	343	841	1 588	630	868	301	321	221	799	
60 years and over	125	362	605	306	391	143	136	137	263	
62 years and over	116	332	571	290	374	133	127	132	241	
Median	35.7	44.5	36.1	44.1	42.6	45.5	43.7	65.5	33.7	
Male										
Under 5 years	35	52	151	49	57	8	27	2	55	
5 to 9 years	25	55	142	38	50	14	21	1	51	
10 to 14 years	32	59	148	46	46	16	24	2	50	
15 to 19 years	23	70	126	40	49	15	17	10	70	
20 to 24 years	24	68	150	50	60	19	20	12	187	
25 to 34 years	70	140	360	98	165	58	65	24	160	
35 to 44 years	42	120	269	92	156	48	49	21	130	
45 to 54 years	40	106	167	74	90	28	46	26	74	
55 to 64 years	50	150	182	88	96	46	50	28	89	
65 to 74 years	58	170	298	124	168	59	70	50	116	
75 to 84 years	30	86	187	110	147	46	38	67	74	
85 years and over	4	19	50	26	49	23	11	19	24	
3 and 4 years	15	12	65	28	24	5	11	2	18	
16 years and over	362	902	1 690	669	904	319	336	233	899	
18 years and over	354	869	1 619	650	883	308	328	220	788	
21 years and over	338	817	1 563	626	859	298	317	218	776	
60 years and over	120	350	599	300	382	140	133	134	260	
62 years and over	111	320	560	292	367	130	124	130	239	
Median	35.6	44.4	36.1	44.1	42.6	45.5	43.7	65.5	33.7	
Household type and relationship										
All persons	877	2 013	3 977	1 508	2 017	677	745	506	2 200	
In households	877	1 950	3 974	1 495	2 017	649	745	395	1 994	
Householder	331	817	1 661	653	963	297	311	338	943	
Family householder	222	576	1 057	368	525	164	200	28	394	
Nonfamily householder	109	241	604	285	438	133	111	310	549	
Living alone	97	223	521	255	394	118	100	299	402	
Spouse	152	395	749	230	377	115	127	23	215	
Child	280	576	1 277	440	469	141	209	12	406	
Other relatives	73	121	148	100	112	57	68	7	104	
Nonrelatives	41	41	139	72	96	39	30	15	326	
Institutionalized persons	—	63	3	—	—	13	—	95	103	
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	13	—	15	—	16	103	
Persons per household	2.64	2.39	2.39	2.31	2.08	2.20	2.41	1.17	2.14	
Persons per family	3.24	2.90	3.05	3.16	2.81	2.90	3.05	2.46	2.92	
Persons 65 years and over	187	484	816	393	533	187	192	184	355	
In households	187	481	816	392	533	185	192	182	350	
Householder	134	328	554	293	386	131	141	173	206	
Nonfamily householder	58	121	278	169	221	70	63	163	114	
Living alone	56	118	263	161	219	66	61	163	108	
Spouse	38	116	181	67	108	34	37	4	43	
Other relatives	13	34	58	25	33	13	11	3	27	
Nonrelatives	2	3	23	7	6	7	3	2	14	
Institutionalized persons	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	1	56	
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	1	9	
Family type by presence of own children										
Families	222	576	1 057	368	525	164	200	28	394	
With own children under 18 years	88	191	490	146	182	44	62	4	164	
Number of own children under 18 years	168	349	922	295	323	85	119	9	273	
Married-couple families	145	393	744	226	368	115	125	22	210	
With own children under 18 years	54	121	342	86	126	36	33	4	82	
Number of own children under 18 years	114	225	682	180	228	72	80	9	144	
Female householder, no husband present	54	141	263	120	114	41	57	5	133	
With own children under 18 years	58	132	312	54	49	7	27	6	68	
Number of own children under 18 years	52	103	217	105	80	11	38	—	105	
Marital status										
Males 15 years and over	309	782	1 427	542	791	268	264	262	1 003	
Never married	96	261	432	180	254	100	94	154	607	
Now married, except separated	153	412	772	250	391	128	130	47	225	
Separated	7	16	22	12	18	4	1	4	29	
Widowed	18	29	58	31	51	10	19	15	38	
Divorced	35	64	143	69	77	26	20	42	104	
Females 15 years and over	378	929	1 723	674	916	327	348	236	923	
Never married	104	232	393	160	195	93	100	80	416	
Now married, except separated	166	415	773	250	398	127	135	25	241	
Separated	14	21	32	31	20	6	11	6	30	
Widowed	57	163	294	149	198	71	66	90	139	
Divorced	37	98	231	84	105	30	36	35	97	

Table 2. General Characteristics of White Persons: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.				Totals for split tracts/8NA's in Trumbull County				
	Tract 8041	Tract 8042	Tract 8043	Tract 8044	Tract 9205	Tract 9206	Tract 9207	Tract 9209	Tract 9210
AGE									
All persons	974	1 759	1 197	516	422	1 651	3 511	3 189	5 470
Under 5 years	26	89	84	10	31	162	263	193	346
5 to 9 years	26	89	85	13	33	131	251	191	260
10 to 14 years	21	63	67	10	23	108	308	166	257
15 to 19 years	28	87	66	149	24	98	324	192	274
20 to 24 years	52	87	85	135	26	130	248	231	387
25 to 34 years	107	226	180	53	72	310	515	467	740
35 to 44 years	105	225	168	34	77	179	508	375	665
45 to 54 years	50	185	93	25	43	158	344	426	636
55 to 64 years	99	180	119	26	47	171	322	413	776
65 to 74 years	136	250	132	35	35	139	279	370	738
75 to 84 years	179	214	98	20	9	57	122	136	308
85 years and over	145	84	20	6	2	8	27	29	83
3 and 4 years	12	23	34	4	19	62	101	72	146
16 years and over	897	1 520	953	482	333	1 234	2 626	2 606	4 556
18 years and over	887	1 489	924	478	317	1 198	2 496	2 530	4 427
21 years and over	867	1 431	885	458	306	1 128	2 312	2 395	4 254
60 years and over	523	649	215	75	71	292	577	630	1 534
62 years and over	500	610	290	73	64	253	518	670	1 351
Median	62.9	46.7	36.8	21.0	35.1	31.2	32.2	39.1	41.7
Female	593	987	627	252	200	866	1 784	1 717	2 924
Under 5 years	9	29	43	3	16	101	119	92	175
5 to 9 years	12	44	44	7	16	67	115	96	127
10 to 14 years	9	33	25	6	11	53	155	87	120
15 to 19 years	15	38	31	82	11	43	148	98	127
20 to 24 years	35	42	42	66	10	73	125	125	199
25 to 34 years	50	127	77	22	16	278	278	236	386
35 to 44 years	52	108	85	8	35	89	254	199	345
45 to 54 years	24	99	49	13	22	77	178	221	348
55 to 64 years	55	102	65	12	25	96	160	241	414
65 to 74 years	78	157	80	18	14	63	155	207	435
75 to 84 years	131	142	64	12	2	35	78	95	186
85 years and over	123	66	12	3	1	6	19	20	62
3 and 4 years	5	8	20	1	10	46	50	33	72
16 years and over	561	874	510	236	156	634	1 368	1 423	2 478
18 years and over	556	863	497	234	149	622	1 312	1 391	2 413
21 years and over	543	833	478	216	144	592	1 221	1 322	2 329
60 years and over	372	426	189	39	30	160	322	446	900
62 years and over	355	401	174	38	26	137	292	400	808
Median	70.2	52.3	39.8	20.7	34.7	31.0	33.4	41.3	44.2
Male	381	772	570	264	222	785	1 727	1 472	2 546
Median age	46.8	40.4	33.9	21.8	35.5	31.4	30.6	36.4	39.2
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	974	1 759	1 197	516	422	1 651	3 511	3 189	5 470
In households	704	1 695	1 197	214	362	1 644	3 511	3 189	5 378
Householder	331	798	497	114	121	649	1 282	1 304	2 305
Family householder	178	456	301	42	98	458	953	954	1 631
Nonfamily householder	153	342	196	72	23	191	329	350	674
Living alone	129	316	168	59	19	169	287	310	615
Spouse	141	372	199	26	70	321	673	760	1 314
Child	143	418	386	41	112	539	1 279	913	1 478
Other relatives	24	60	65	7	37	72	140	166	166
Nonrelatives	65	47	50	26	63	113	72	72	115
Institutionalized persons	242	64	—	—	60	—	—	—	92
Other persons in group quarters	28	—	—	302	—	7	—	—	—
Persons per household	2.12	2.13	2.42	1.96	3.05	2.55	2.75	2.45	2.33
Persons per family	2.75	2.88	3.19	2.86	3.32	3.07	3.24	2.91	2.82
Persons 65 years and over	440	548	401	61	204	428	535	535	1 129
In households	226	484	250	61	37	204	428	535	1 056
Householder	159	358	173	42	23	139	301	369	715
Nonfamily householder	85	212	94	28	8	51	152	156	305
Living alone	80	209	93	23	8	49	146	150	301
Spouse	52	93	51	11	7	42	90	123	281
Other relatives	11	29	22	3	5	19	28	36	55
Nonrelatives	4	4	—	—	2	4	9	7	5
Institutionalized persons	234	64	—	—	9	—	—	—	73
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	178	456	301	42	98	458	953	954	1 631
With own children under 18 years	49	137	124	16	44	205	488	347	569
Number of own children under 18 years	78	257	254	29	81	404	939	590	966
Married-couple families	140	368	199	26	71	317	671	759	1 311
With own children under 18 years	39	119	85	7	30	123	326	257	412
Number of own children under 18 years	61	232	178	18	60	259	634	448	711
Female householder, no husband present	26	62	82	12	18	115	221	165	268
With own children under 18 years	9	14	37	9	13	72	136	79	138
Number of own children under 18 years	15	19	75	11	20	129	258	126	223
MARITAL STATUS									
Males 15 years and over	338	657	446	247	178	605	1 294	1 197	2 105
Never married	125	186	157	189	77	150	390	270	493
Now married, except separated	159	376	212	32	76	331	703	777	1 341
Separated	3	10	8	4	2	15	26	16	24
Widowed	33	47	30	7	4	17	53	29	79
Divorced	18	38	39	15	19	92	122	105	168
Females 15 years and over	563	881	515	236	157	645	1 395	1 442	2 502
Never married	156	198	120	170	50	120	287	255	444
Now married, except separated	165	385	213	32	79	334	707	783	1 349
Separated	4	8	13	4	1	20	47	18	28
Widowed	210	228	97	15	14	75	187	226	405
Divorced	28	62	72	15	13	96	167	160	276

Table 2. General Characteristics of White Persons: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Trumbull County—Con.					Warren city, Trumbull County		
	Tract 9211	Tract 9212	Tract 9216	Tract 9319	Tract 9320	Tract 9206 (pt.)	Tract 9207 (pt.)	Tract 9209 (pt.)
AGE								
All persons	4 031	1 909	4 261	5 582	6 227	623	2 586	3 067
Under 5 years	294	146	299	262	382	54	213	181
5 to 9 years	232	152	335	269	356	56	198	184
10 to 14 years	195	136	271	227	468	47	220	160
15 to 19 years	213	143	276	297	417	37	218	186
20 to 24 years	259	136	298	378	348	44	196	224
25 to 34 years	610	263	673	741	880	96	385	446
35 to 44 years	509	302	586	747	1 040	59	329	362
45 to 54 years	356	230	433	587	782	60	250	413
55 to 64 years	384	166	387	793	712	83	236	401
65 to 74 years	505	158	393	810	526	59	222	351
75 to 84 years	358	72	236	376	181	24	97	134
85 years and over	116	5	74	95	37	4	22	25
3 and 4 years	121	60	113	104	168	21	82	66
16 years and over	3 274	1 446	3 102	4 775	4 830	460	1 921	2 511
18 years and over	3 187	1 387	3 198	4 672	4 662	445	1 832	2 437
21 years and over	3 050	1 316	3 038	4 457	4 435	423	1 699	2 304
60 years and over	1 202	328	905	1 727	1 105	130	455	718
62 years and over	1 123	287	824	1 564	961	113	410	640
Median	39.0	34.4	34.7	43.0	36.8	32.3	31.5	39.3
Female								
Under 5 years	2 201	993	2 285	2 911	3 186	341	1 323	1 654
5 to 9 years	132	71	143	122	180	30	101	84
10 to 14 years	115	69	154	123	225	30	84	93
15 to 19 years	93	61	138	105	233	27	115	85
20 to 24 years	91	74	140	149	205	18	99	97
25 to 29 years	129	66	171	209	172	27	96	119
30 to 34 years	321	144	357	358	448	53	213	229
35 to 44 years	244	161	294	370	526	33	162	192
45 to 54 years	186	121	245	322	406	35	133	212
55 to 64 years	220	90	203	443	359	46	123	235
65 to 74 years	317	88	240	422	304	24	120	195
75 to 84 years	260	44	150	220	101	15	62	95
85 years and over	93	4	50	68	27	3	15	18
3 and 4 years	50	28	49	55	73	15	40	29
16 years and over	1 848	780	1 825	2 535	2 506	248	1 009	1 374
18 years and over	1 816	745	1 777	2 479	2 421	243	972	1 342
21 years and over	1 749	711	1 690	2 372	2 313	235	909	1 273
60 years and over	805	191	652	1 066	652	69	256	427
62 years and over	755	167	511	875	538	58	229	381
Median	43.7	36.0	36.3	45.7	37.7	32.5	32.9	41.3
Male	1 830	916	1 976	2 671	3 041	282	1 263	1 413
Median age	34.8	32.5	32.9	40.8	35.9	31.9	29.6	36.7
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
All persons	4 031	1 909	4 261	5 582	6 227	623	2 586	3 067
In households	3 892	1 909	4 152	5 519	6 210	616	2 586	3 067
Householder	1 739	711	1 631	2 393	2 233	234	976	1 256
Family householder	1 037	542	1 174	1 633	1 789	171	703	921
Nonfamily householder	702	169	455	760	444	63	273	335
Living alone	631	149	411	681	391	56	238	298
Spouse	737	399	838	1 364	1 510	106	469	733
Child	1 109	666	1 376	1 438	2 106	226	927	879
Other relatives	180	82	198	210	230	30	115	133
Nonrelatives	127	51	109	114	131	20	99	66
Institutionalized persons	139	—	109	53	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	10	17	7	—	—
Persons per household	2.24	2.69	2.55	2.31	2.78	2.68	2.66	2.45
Persons per family	2.95	3.12	3.06	2.84	3.15	3.19	3.17	2.90
Persons 65 years and over	979	235	703	1 281	744	87	341	510
In households	861	235	630	1 281	737	87	341	510
Householder	641	158	437	806	467	61	245	353
Nonfamily householder	391	66	218	324	163	21	127	151
Living alone	383	65	211	316	153	20	122	145
Spouse	149	57	126	332	189	15	67	116
Other relatives	65	19	55	82	69	9	21	36
Nonrelatives	6	1	12	10	12	2	8	5
Institutionalized persons	118	—	73	46	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	5	7	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	1 037	542	1 176	1 633	1 789	171	703	921
With own children under 18 years	425	251	535	500	790	72	360	333
Number of own children under 18 years	766	483	973	862	1 474	159	703	563
Married-couple families	732	399	835	1 367	1 509	103	466	732
With own children under 18 years	286	172	357	408	669	31	218	246
Number of own children under 18 years	535	337	677	722	1 297	79	431	428
Female householder, no husband present	244	121	280	408	205	59	187	160
With own children under 18 years	123	76	156	80	89	39	121	76
Number of own children under 18 years	204	142	260	125	134	75	232	119
MARITAL STATUS								
Males 15 years and over	1 449	683	1 506	2 263	2 375	212	932	1 150
Never married	402	194	409	578	592	62	289	258
Now married, except separated	772	408	886	1 401	1 551	105	488	749
Separated	25	11	20	14	5	2	19	15
Widowed	65	18	52	112	58	6	45	28
Divorced	185	52	139	158	151	34	91	100
Females 15 years and over	1 861	792	1 850	2 561	2 548	254	1 023	1 392
Never married	323	146	358	532	483	50	204	249
Now married, except separated	780	414	896	1 416	1 560	114	493	755
Separated	30	19	44	18	34	12	40	18
Widowed	468	94	296	387	269	33	146	217
Divorced	260	119	256	208	202	45	140	153

Table 2. General Characteristics of White Persons: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Warren city, Trumbull County—Con.				Remainder of Trumbull County			
	Tract 9210 (pt.)	Tract 9211 (pt.)	Tract 9212 (pt.)	Tract 9216 (pt.)	Tract 9206 (pt.)	Tract 9314	Tract 9319 (pt.)	Tract 9320 (pt.)
AGE								
All persons	5 445	3 857	555	1 806	1 028	5 297	5 557	6 220
Under 5 years.....	345	271	73	162	108	337	259	382
5 to 9 years.....	260	221	66	155	75	348	268	453
10 to 14 years.....	254	191	40	103	61	383	227	466
15 to 19 years.....	271	206	32	88	61	331	295	417
20 to 24 years.....	386	233	47	117	86	301	374	348
25 to 34 years.....	737	580	92	304	214	829	737	880
35 to 44 years.....	662	494	79	209	120	751	745	1 036
45 to 54 years.....	631	342	43	133	98	472	580	782
55 to 64 years.....	774	366	38	139	88	429	792	712
65 to 74 years.....	734	491	30	204	80	645	810	526
75 to 84 years.....	308	348	14	150	33	363	375	181
85 years and over	83	114	1	42	4	108	95	37
3 and 4 years.....	146	114	34	66	41	130	103	168
16 years and over	4 535	3 139	366	1 372	774	4 164	4 754	4 826
18 years and over	4 408	3 053	352	1 334	753	4 030	4 651	4 658
21 years and over	4 236	2 925	338	1 281	705	3 841	4 438	4 431
60 years and over	1 528	1 167	66	480	162	1 360	1 726	1 105
62 years and over	1 346	1 091	55	444	140	1 282	1 563	961
Median	41.7	39.4	27.5	34.1	30.6	36.5	43.1	36.8
Female	2 911	2 114	315	976	525	2 790	2 899	3 184
Under 5 years.....	175	123	40	70	71	161	122	180
5 to 9 years.....	127	109	35	67	37	170	125	225
10 to 14 years.....	119	91	18	50	26	201	105	233
15 to 19 years.....	125	88	16	47	25	156	149	205
20 to 24 years.....	199	112	24	74	46	149	206	172
25 to 34 years.....	384	308	59	157	110	440	357	448
35 to 44 years.....	343	237	46	103	56	364	370	524
45 to 54 years.....	347	182	27	73	42	257	318	406
55 to 64 years.....	412	223	23	88	50	222	370	359
65 to 74 years.....	432	311	17	129	39	375	422	304
75 to 84 years.....	186	252	9	98	20	214	219	101
85 years and over	62	92	1	25	3	81	68	27
3 and 4 years.....	72	48	18	27	31	57	55	73
16 years and over	2 466	1 779	218	782	386	2 222	2 526	2 504
18 years and over	2 403	1 748	210	759	379	2 164	2 470	2 419
21 years and over	2 319	1 685	205	732	357	2 074	2 363	2 311
60 years and over	804	595	40	284	91	800	865	615
62 years and over	804	595	40	284	91	761	874	538
Median	44.2	44.4	29.0	36.9	30.2	38.1	45.8	37.7
Male	2 534	1 743	240	830	503	2 507	2 658	3 036
Median age	39.2	35.0	24.2	31.3	31.0	35.0	40.8	35.9
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
All persons	5 445	3 857	555	1 806	1 028	5 297	5 557	6 220
In households.....	5 353	3 718	555	1 697	1 028	5 068	5 494	6 203
Householder.....	2 294	1 663	196	716	415	2 022	2 382	2 231
Family householder.....	1 625	988	150	461	287	1 419	1 628	1 787
Nonfamily householder.....	669	675	46	255	128	603	754	444
Living alone.....	610	608	39	237	113	542	676	391
Spouse.....	1 308	697	82	274	215	1 122	1 361	1 508
Child.....	1 470	1 061	231	574	313	1 613	1 428	2 103
Other relatives.....	166	178	26	74	42	178	210	230
Nonrelatives.....	115	119	29	43	13	133	113	131
Institutionalized persons.....	92	139	—	109	—	229	53	—
Other persons in group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	17
Persons per household.....	2.34	2.24	2.84	2.38	2.47	2.50	2.31	2.77
Persons per family.....	2.96	2.97	3.27	3.02	2.99	3.05	2.84	3.15
Persons 65 years and over	1 124	953	45	396	117	1 116	1 280	744
In households.....	1 052	835	45	323	117	942	1 229	737
Householder.....	711	622	30	243	78	637	805	467
Nonfamily householder.....	302	382	15	137	30	291	323	163
Living alone.....	298	374	15	134	29	281	315	153
Spouse.....	281	143	8	56	27	246	332	189
Other relatives.....	55	64	6	14	10	48	82	69
Nonrelatives.....	5	6	1	8	2	11	10	12
Institutionalized persons.....	73	118	—	73	—	174	46	—
Other persons in group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	7
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	1 625	988	150	461	287	1 419	1 628	1 787
With own children under 18 years.....	564	403	95	228	133	632	798	789
Number of own children under 18 years.....	960	728	191	432	245	1 175	1 358	1 471
Married-couple families	1 305	692	80	214	214	1 116	1 364	1 507
With own children under 18 years.....	405	270	41	118	92	475	406	668
Number of own children under 18 years.....	705	511	81	244	180	915	718	1 294
Female householder, no husband present	268	237	65	154	56	222	188	205
With own children under 18 years.....	138	118	54	99	33	120	80	89
Number of own children under 18 years.....	223	191	110	167	54	206	125	134
MARITAL STATUS								
Males 15 years and over	2 096	1 382	154	597	393	1 971	2 251	2 373
Never married.....	492	390	51	179	88	520	572	592
Now married, except separated.....	1 335	731	83	302	226	1 163	1 398	1 549
Separated.....	23	23	4	10	10	34	14	58
Widowed.....	79	64	2	29	11	86	111	58
Divorced.....	167	174	14	77	58	168	156	151
Females 15 years and over	2 490	1 792	222	789	391	2 258	2 552	2 546
Never married.....	442	309	40	153	70	439	528	483
Now married, except separated.....	1 343	739	87	306	220	1 167	1 413	1 558
Separated.....	28	29	12	24	8	34	18	34
Widowed.....	402	461	24	170	42	398	386	269
Divorced.....	275	254	59	136	51	220	207	202

Table 3. General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1990

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown-Warren, OH MSA	Mahoning County					Trumbull County		
		Total	Austintown COP	Boardman COP	Campbell city	Youngstown city (pt.)	Total	Niles city	Warren city
AGE									
All persons	54 902	39 681	844	409	1 294	36 487	15 221	414	10 833
Under 5 years	5 394	3 914	63	27	152	3 627	1 480	32	1 270
5 to 9 years	5 059	3 677	59	23	126	3 432	1 382	26	1 115
10 to 14 years	5 221	3 811	84	17	127	3 535	1 410	23	1 075
15 to 19 years	5 153	3 744	47	24	102	3 515	1 409	22	1 031
20 to 24 years	3 526	2 575	56	38	86	2 363	951	38	675
25 to 34 years	7 825	5 561	148	91	171	5 083	2 264	83	1 683
35 to 44 years	7 134	5 107	178	65	164	4 609	2 027	71	1 375
45 to 54 years	4 883	3 412	84	46	121	3 092	1 471	55	901
55 to 64 years	5 062	3 719	57	25	119	3 437	1 343	27	838
65 to 74 years	3 555	2 631	41	18	68	2 436	924	28	593
75 to 84 years	1 589	1 161	17	19	51	1 041	428	7	264
85 years and over	501	369	10	16	7	317	132	2	78
3 and 4 years	2 107	1 517	13	11	58	1 414	590	14	481
16 years and over	38 143	27 488	630	339	869	25 138	10 655	330	7 222
18 years and over	35 987	25 906	605	331	824	23 661	10 081	321	6 812
21 years and over	33 309	23 967	582	310	773	21 847	9 342	307	6 272
60 years and over	8 182	6 022	87	68	184	5 519	2 160	53	1 349
62 years and over	7 201	5 293	75	62	165	4 847	1 908	46	1 196
Median	29.4	29.3	33.4	33.5	28.6	29.0	29.7	32.6	27.0
Female									
Under 5 years	2 668	1 934	36	12	81	1 781	734	13	602
5 to 9 years	2 518	1 831	26	7	64	1 720	687	12	551
10 to 14 years	2 538	1 874	42	6	61	1 744	664	9	531
15 to 19 years	2 565	1 867	25	16	53	1 744	698	12	500
20 to 24 years	1 952	1 416	34	19	55	1 293	536	24	393
25 to 34 years	4 642	3 351	87	49	108	3 070	1 291	45	988
35 to 44 years	4 055	2 918	98	43	97	2 637	1 137	36	786
45 to 54 years	2 765	1 947	42	26	68	1 774	818	22	529
55 to 64 years	2 847	2 098	29	13	71	1 943	749	14	481
65 to 74 years	2 001	1 462	21	8	45	1 352	539	12	344
75 to 84 years	939	697	10	12	32	626	242	5	154
85 years and over	338	247	7	12	6	213	91	2	59
3 and 4 years	1 047	745	6	4	32	694	302	8	242
16 years and over	21 602	15 638	350	196	526	14 302	5 964	171	4 140
18 years and over	20 534	14 849	335	190	502	13 571	5 685	166	3 945
21 years and over	19 123	13 827	324	179	470	12 620	5 296	157	3 662
60 years and over	4 704	3 460	51	39	119	3 167	1 244	26	788
62 years and over	4 165	3 047	42	38	109	2 788	1 118	23	716
Median	31.1	31.1	33.3	35.8	30.0	30.9	31.1	32.0	29.1
Male	25 074	18 039	387	186	553	16 590	7 035	208	4 915
Median age	26.6	26.2	33.4	31.2	24.4	25.7	27.3	33.5	23.6
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
All persons	54 902	39 681	844	409	1 294	36 487	15 221	414	10 833
In households	53 822	38 875	810	369	1 294	35 820	14 947	411	10 656
Householder	19 650	14 205	382	175	474	12 950	5 445	215	3 735
Family householder	13 695	9 869	194	98	335	9 077	3 826	85	2 703
Nonfamily householder	5 955	4 336	188	77	139	3 873	1 619	130	1 032
Living alone	5 314	3 853	164	70	125	3 440	1 461	116	931
Spouse	6 026	4 162	87	63	162	3 744	1 864	41	1 164
Child	21 118	15 226	261	111	506	14 156	5 892	103	4 489
Other relatives	4 909	3 677	39	9	107	3 481	1 232	25	904
Nonrelatives	2 119	1 605	41	11	45	1 489	514	27	364
Institutionalized persons	798	537	32	40	—	419	261	3	167
Other persons in group quarters	282	269	2	—	—	248	13	—	10
Persons per household	2.73	2.73	2.11	2.10	2.72	2.76	2.75	1.88	2.85
Persons per family	3.33	3.32	2.97	2.82	3.28	3.34	3.35	3.01	3.41
Persons 65 years and over	5 645	4 161	68	53	126	3 794	1 484	37	935
In households	5 309	3 961	46	17	126	3 676	1 348	36	863
Householder	3 818	2 854	28	13	95	2 650	964	29	634
Nonfamily householder	1 738	1 299	15	7	53	1 199	439	20	304
Living alone	1 629	1 212	13	7	48	1 119	417	20	291
Spouse	900	654	9	2	18	603	246	4	143
Other relatives	432	322	7	1	11	298	110	2	71
Nonrelatives	159	131	2	1	2	125	28	1	15
Institutionalized persons	321	185	22	36	—	103	136	1	72
Other persons in group quarters	15	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	13 695	9 869	194	98	335	9 077	3 826	85	2 703
With own children under 18 years	7 625	5 470	128	74	203	5 024	2 155	46	1 651
Number of own children under 18 years	15 516	11 250	216	74	397	10 432	4 266	75	3 384
Married-couple families	6 153	4 232	90	64	158	3 807	1 921	49	1 189
With own children under 18 years	2 789	1 851	49	28	77	1 651	938	24	625
Number of own children under 18 years	5 600	3 787	82	49	155	3 409	1 813	32	1 278
Female householder, no husband present	6 633	4 981	90	31	160	4 657	1 652	27	1 332
With own children under 18 years	4 473	3 364	72	17	118	3 139	1 109	19	942
Number of own children under 18 years	9 307	7 037	124	24	231	6 625	2 270	37	1 960
MARITAL STATUS									
Males 15 years and over	17 124	12 276	285	144	354	11 241	4 848	161	3 204
Never married	6 898	5 078	95	48	124	4 732	1 820	56	1 271
Now married, except separated	6 658	4 584	100	66	167	4 129	2 074	59	1 286
Separated	852	685	16	6	15	641	167	7	118
Widowed	742	540	9	9	11	492	202	7	128
Divorced	1 974	1 389	65	15	37	1 247	585	32	401
Females 15 years and over	22 104	16 003	353	198	535	14 652	6 101	172	4 234
Never married	7 982	5 848	118	58	190	5 403	2 134	77	1 583
Now married, except separated	6 467	4 490	93	68	166	4 055	1 977	44	1 189
Separated	1 406	1 166	26	13	32	1 089	240	5	179
Widowed	3 055	2 245	33	31	85	2 056	810	20	534
Divorced	3 194	2 254	83	28	62	2 049	940	26	697

Table 3. General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Mahoning County			Austintown CDP, Mahoning County	Campbell city, Mahoning County	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County				
	Tract 8009	Tract 8104	Tract 8126	Tract 8126 (pt.)	Tract 8104 (pt.)	Tract 8001	Tract 8002	Tract 8003	Tract 8004	Tract 8005
AGE										
All persons	458	613	427	422	613	1 397	758	1 369	1 481	2 838
Under 5 years	35	98	32	32	98	139	54	83	102	379
5 to 9 years	37	72	18	17	72	134	43	99	100	349
10 to 14 years	49	54	23	23	54	143	62	134	104	307
15 to 19 years	20	39	20	20	39	137	44	44	119	251
20 to 24 years	33	51	33	33	51	73	28	78	64	180
25 to 34 years	62	91	86	85	91	193	106	127	170	396
35 to 44 years	43	57	95	93	57	208	120	166	169	319
45 to 54 years	43	45	50	49	45	165	57	174	161	174
55 to 64 years	46	38	33	33	38	133	95	202	237	198
65 to 74 years	44	33	20	20	33	51	97	142	170	186
75 to 84 years	21	33	11	11	21	20	44	31	73	77
85 years and over	4	6	7	6	4	1	8	14	12	22
3 and 4 years	16	35	7	7	35	57	25	36	28	162
16 years and over	330	381	351	347	381	958	586	1 023	1 149	1 741
18 years and over	314	357	342	338	357	895	566	979	1 098	1 636
21 years and over	289	329	327	323	329	834	551	912	1 041	1 524
60 years and over	99	74	46	46	74	126	206	282	363	380
62 years and over	94	70	39	39	70	108	188	236	325	336
Median	32.3	22.6	35.1	35.1	22.6	29.2	37.8	37.5	39.7	23.7
Female	252	367	222	219	367	791	412	720	765	1 665
Under 5 years	21	55	16	16	55	71	28	40	44	189
5 to 9 years	16	38	18	17	38	75	25	46	52	173
10 to 14 years	26	25	10	10	25	71	36	55	54	162
15 to 19 years	21	29	13	13	29	70	23	62	57	126
20 to 24 years	33	51	33	33	51	50	18	34	30	105
25 to 34 years	34	63	45	45	63	122	60	80	91	280
35 to 44 years	23	39	51	49	39	128	55	101	93	207
45 to 54 years	20	25	21	21	25	94	35	102	88	111
55 to 64 years	27	22	19	19	22	72	53	111	126	125
65 to 74 years	28	23	12	12	23	65	65	91	125	91
75 to 84 years	19	12	6	6	12	14	18	15	32	46
85 years and over	4	3	4	4	3	1	6	9	7	16
3 and 4 years	8	19	3	3	19	29	14	20	7	71
16 years and over	186	244	185	183	244	562	316	562	604	1 111
18 years and over	178	232	180	178	232	527	306	538	577	1 062
21 years and over	162	211	172	170	211	500	297	509	552	997
60 years and over	62	45	29	29	45	67	111	140	186	245
62 years and over	60	44	22	22	44	57	98	116	167	216
Median	33.3	25.1	35.2	35.1	25.1	30.2	37.4	39.2	40.8	28.3
Male	206	246	205	203	246	606	346	649	716	1 173
Median age	30.2	18.7	34.9	34.9	18.7	27.0	38.0	35.2	38.7	17.5
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	458	613	427	422	613	1 397	758	1 369	1 481	2 838
In households	454	613	400	395	613	1 397	758	1 365	1 481	2 838
Householder	172	219	219	216	219	502	345	501	558	1 081
Family householder	105	166	90	88	166	387	216	384	415	747
Nonfamily householder	67	53	129	128	53	115	129	117	143	334
Living alone	60	46	113	112	46	105	107	132	130	306
Spouse	36	47	47	46	47	194	108	243	248	217
Child	154	268	99	99	268	589	235	494	454	1 268
Other relatives	64	59	12	12	59	85	52	99	176	191
Nonrelatives	28	20	23	23	20	27	18	28	45	81
Institutionalized persons	—	—	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	4	—	2	2	—	—	—	4	—	—
Persons per household	2.61	2.78	1.82	1.82	2.78	2.78	2.22	2.72	2.67	2.61
Persons per family	3.34	3.23	2.72	2.74	3.23	3.14	2.86	3.17	3.14	3.22
Persons 65 years and over	81	57	37	37	57	72	149	187	255	285
In households	81	57	21	21	57	72	149	187	255	285
Householder	57	43	15	15	43	103	123	182	224	224
Nonfamily householder	32	19	8	8	19	21	36	52	65	138
Living alone	27	15	7	7	15	19	36	50	60	134
Spouse	10	8	5	5	8	15	34	43	51	47
Other relatives	8	5	1	1	5	9	11	11	16	11
Nonrelatives	6	1	—	—	1	—	1	10	6	3
Institutionalized persons	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	105	166	90	88	166	387	216	384	415	747
With own children under 18 years	53	55	24	24	55	237	91	175	137	507
Number of own children under 18 years	110	218	79	79	218	435	162	331	278	1 059
Married-couple families	38	46	48	47	46	197	110	244	256	221
With own children under 18 years	12	20	24	20	20	104	36	102	74	104
Number of own children under 18 years	25	43	36	36	43	204	74	179	144	215
Female householder, no husband present	55	112	33	32	112	271	92	120	126	508
With own children under 18 years	35	85	25	24	85	127	66	85	56	393
Number of own children under 18 years	75	172	35	34	172	224	83	136	119	822
MARITAL STATUS										
Males 15 years and over	148	140	166	164	140	407	276	474	560	662
Never married	50	63	60	60	63	135	86	133	176	290
Now married, except separated	44	51	53	52	51	203	116	251	270	237
Separated	24	8	9	9	8	16	18	17	26	37
Widowed	12	4	4	4	4	10	31	29	29	71
Divorced	18	14	40	39	14	36	46	42	59	71
Females 15 years and over	189	249	188	186	249	574	323	579	615	1 141
Never married	59	116	66	66	116	184	78	147	155	437
Now married, except separated	50	50	51	50	50	209	112	251	266	243
Separated	15	15	11	11	15	41	20	24	22	119
Widowed	46	42	18	18	42	48	62	78	96	166
Divorced	29	26	42	41	26	92	51	79	76	176

Table 3. General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.									
	Tract 8006	Tract 8007	Tract 8009 (pt.)	Tract 8016	Tract 8017	Tract 8019	Tract 8020	Tract 8021	Tract 8022	Tract 8023
AGE										
All persons	1 797	1 784	458	475	1 318	900	1 486	1 879	1 436	2 089
Under 5 years	162	171	35	71	162	60	135	183	127	159
5 to 9 years	175	167	37	74	152	53	125	162	112	179
10 to 14 years	179	147	49	70	140	69	117	169	118	195
15 to 19 years	188	196	39	48	159	68	130	182	137	202
20 to 24 years	212	121	23	38	92	53	80	142	100	125
25 to 34 years	222	219	62	89	162	123	188	256	200	286
35 to 44 years	247	201	43	57	167	103	154	205	147	231
45 to 54 years	180	134	43	13	118	81	132	195	128	179
55 to 64 years	153	183	46	9	90	122	205	179	183	269
65 to 74 years	123	161	44	4	52	99	153	134	126	179
75 to 84 years	41	60	33	—	19	50	54	54	41	69
85 years and over	15	24	4	2	5	19	13	18	17	16
3 and 4 years	66	70	16	28	66	17	52	52	42	57
16 years and over	1 246	1 256	330	246	827	700	1 081	1 331	1 054	1 517
18 years and over	1 166	1 177	314	223	750	676	1 023	1 259	994	1 427
21 years and over	1 062	1 080	208	688	637	558	958	1 145	921	1 329
60 years and over	251	340	99	11	127	233	337	295	279	403
62 years and over	224	305	94	10	100	208	285	259	242	344
Median	28.6	29.4	32.3	16.7	22.6	36.8	33.4	29.5	31.4	32.2
Female										
All persons	994	936	252	259	750	495	797	1 002	779	1 140
Under 5 years	88	80	21	31	92	34	70	82	60	82
5 to 9 years	92	84	16	39	76	33	54	80	47	88
10 to 14 years	84	67	26	35	71	35	58	83	54	89
15 to 19 years	97	89	21	23	58	33	50	88	62	99
20 to 24 years	70	62	13	24	55	29	49	81	51	60
25 to 34 years	124	124	34	56	104	63	119	143	121	179
35 to 44 years	139	117	23	33	104	58	82	120	87	137
45 to 54 years	106	73	20	8	66	46	77	111	80	104
55 to 64 years	86	101	27	6	53	60	120	93	106	158
65 to 74 years	67	91	28	1	30	61	79	79	63	96
75 to 84 years	28	13	19	—	10	33	31	34	26	39
85 years and over	13	15	3	1	3	10	8	8	12	9
3 and 4 years	38	30	8	16	39	13	25	26	16	29
16 years and over	713	683	149	149	387	406	606	745	606	865
18 years and over	672	650	178	138	451	375	583	706	577	820
21 years and over	616	604	162	128	414	350	554	649	541	770
60 years and over	146	189	62	5	73	136	182	169	151	224
62 years and over	132	170	60	5	57	126	154	148	131	194
Median	30.8	32.4	33.3	20.5	24.6	38.0	34.9	31.5	33.8	33.8
Male	803	848	206	216	568	405	689	877	657	949
Median age	25.6	25.7	30.2	14.8	19.7	36.2	31.0	26.3	27.4	28.1
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	1 797	1 784	458	475	1 318	900	1 486	1 879	1 436	2 089
In households	1 790	1 782	454	464	1 316	885	1 485	1 851	1 435	2 089
Householder	638	602	172	136	423	378	548	636	537	764
Family householder	445	444	105	109	301	229	362	415	377	573
Nonfamily householder	193	158	67	27	122	149	186	221	160	191
Living alone	172	135	60	21	108	132	159	190	140	170
Spouse	189	174	36	32	97	96	146	157	167	250
Child	705	662	154	241	527	271	522	640	512	764
Other relatives	181	249	64	30	182	102	184	285	155	225
Nonrelatives	77	95	28	25	57	38	86	113	64	86
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	23	1	—
Other persons in group quarters	7	2	4	—	2	15	—	5	—	—
Persons per household	2.80	2.94	2.61	3.33	3.08	2.36	2.73	2.89	2.67	2.73
Persons per family	3.42	3.42	3.34	3.70	3.70	3.06	3.38	3.60	3.20	3.16
Persons 65 years and over	179	245	81	6	76	168	220	206	184	264
In households	179	245	81	6	76	168	220	184	183	264
Householder	134	170	57	2	58	130	163	136	130	185
Nonfamily householder	64	60	32	1	31	57	70	58	48	64
Living alone	54	54	27	—	31	55	65	54	54	59
Spouse	29	39	10	—	10	22	34	23	32	55
Other relatives	12	26	8	4	3	13	15	14	12	17
Nonrelatives	4	10	6	—	5	3	8	11	9	7
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	1	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	445	444	105	109	301	229	362	415	377	573
With own children under 18 years	248	201	53	97	180	85	152	205	165	267
Number of own children under 18 years	509	437	110	223	430	165	329	420	337	528
Married-couple families	192	176	38	33	98	98	148	156	167	253
With own children under 18 years	78	60	12	28	49	23	63	63	48	81
Number of own children under 18 years	152	117	25	72	103	45	76	119	104	157
Female householder, no husband present	224	227	55	68	176	114	190	227	191	270
With own children under 18 years	157	127	35	62	123	58	108	130	114	168
Number of own children under 18 years	334	298	75	129	319	115	230	275	227	340
MARITAL STATUS										
Males 15 years and over	551	594	148	106	353	325	494	608	461	675
Never married	237	282	50	56	157	126	200	270	181	256
Now married, except separated	205	192	44	35	115	110	163	177	182	268
Separated	29	23	24	5	33	19	35	54	21	38
Widowed	13	35	12	4	11	19	29	30	28	40
Divorced	67	62	18	6	37	51	67	77	49	73
Females 15 years and over	730	705	189	154	511	393	615	757	618	881
Never married	275	250	59	80	224	210	290	290	215	309
Now married, except separated	202	195	40	36	105	102	162	180	176	264
Separated	57	47	15	15	51	22	58	56	46	59
Widowed	98	119	46	3	47	88	99	129	97	125
Divorced	98	94	29	20	76	52	86	102	84	124

Table 3. General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1990—Con.

(Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.									
	Tract 8024	Tract 8025	Tract 8034	Tract 8035	Tract 8037	Tract 8040	Tract 8041	Tract 8042	Tract 8043	Tract 8044
AGE										
All persons	2 767	1 683	1 443	1 687	495	1 703	1 196	808	1 100	1 061
Under 5 years	360	160	151	200	3	187	85	77	181	84
5 to 9 years	322	171	170	118	6	204	77	78	144	59
10 to 14 years	343	160	147	136	2	194	89	148	54	54
15 to 19 years	272	139	134	162	19	210	117	81	112	102
20 to 24 years	166	89	88	134	41	175	62	43	82	107
25 to 34 years	513	216	199	203	129	297	148	115	183	113
35 to 44 years	419	274	142	202	80	209	185	159	132	139
45 to 54 years	167	180	112	157	46	99	115	68	54	104
55 to 64 years	116	159	154	191	54	63	124	52	36	116
65 to 74 years	52	71	107	52	30	44	82	33	18	110
75 to 84 years	28	31	33	68	47	18	49	10	8	58
85 years and over	9	13	6	15	18	3	31	3	2	15
3 and 4 years	158	70	53	70	1	67	40	34	70	32
16 years and over	1 671	1 179	944	1 199	484	1 061	895	542	607	855
18 years and over	1 549	1 105	889	1 139	481	975	836	511	553	831
21 years and over	1 438	1 011	814	1 036	459	871	779	472	498	725
60 years and over	142	198	221	290	146	97	218	73	42	244
62 years and over	116	173	189	254	141	87	197	63	36	219
Median	22.6	30.0	26.7	29.7	39.4	21.8	34.5	28.5	18.2	35.6
Female										
All persons	1 543	906	804	949	215	895	642	432	606	533
Under 5 years	177	71	72	98	38	89	42	36	86	41
5 to 9 years	153	73	73	58	2	105	42	34	77	28
10 to 14 years	174	74	72	77	—	94	66	36	68	29
15 to 19 years	137	99	68	81	7	114	52	41	57	43
20 to 24 years	103	52	54	77	7	81	35	23	47	41
25 to 34 years	337	125	127	124	33	174	76	72	111	65
35 to 44 years	255	164	90	108	19	101	95	96	88	64
45 to 54 years	89	92	98	98	21	58	68	32	32	33
55 to 64 years	62	96	85	111	31	36	73	32	22	59
65 to 74 years	25	36	57	58	39	30	40	18	12	60
75 to 84 years	16	14	21	47	41	11	32	7	5	40
85 years and over	5	10	3	12	15	2	21	3	1	10
3 and 4 years	75	31	22	35	—	37	20	19	35	19
16 years and over	994	675	563	698	213	581	486	315	367	427
18 years and over	937	636	537	670	211	538	456	298	339	419
21 years and over	871	574	490	613	205	478	431	276	311	381
60 years and over	79	109	125	182	114	64	125	45	27	144
62 years and over	62	92	106	159	110	56	117	40	23	130
Median	25.7	31.9	29.5	31.9	62.8	23.2	36.0	31.0	21.7	36.9
Male	1 224	777	639	738	280	808	554	376	494	528
Median age	18.0	27.1	21.9	26.0	33.7	20.5	33.1	23.3	15.4	34.0
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons	2 767	1 683	1 443	1 687	495	1 703	1 196	808	1 100	1 061
In households	2 767	1 680	1 443	1 687	231	1 629	1 122	808	1 100	920
Householder	900	565	476	657	211	552	359	278	332	449
Family householder	717	438	388	427	10	364	282	201	272	215
Nonfamily householder	183	227	88	230	201	188	77	77	60	234
Living alone	162	101	82	212	198	144	62	69	50	211
Spouse	294	233	135	123	6	90	160	115	79	62
Child	1 309	660	643	636	6	719	448	329	574	248
Other relatives	179	155	132	204	1	154	111	57	66	98
Nonrelatives	85	67	57	67	7	114	44	29	49	63
Institutionalized persons	—	3	—	—	—	231	44	70	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	33	30	4	—	—	141
Persons per household	3.09	2.95	3.02	2.57	1.09	2.91	3.17	2.88	3.30	2.03
Persons per family	3.49	3.37	3.33	3.27	2.40	3.58	3.46	3.46	3.62	2.88
Persons 65 years and over	89	115	146	184	115	65	162	46	28	183
In households	89	115	146	184	114	65	162	46	28	183
Householder	62	69	108	132	111	31	63	31	19	172
Nonfamily householder	28	23	28	64	107	12	14	20	5	73
Living alone	28	19	26	58	107	10	11	20	5	66
Spouse	12	17	26	28	1	5	23	6	4	26
Other relatives	13	23	14	19	1	7	8	1	1	12
Nonrelatives	2	6	3	5	1	4	5	1	1	12
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	—	12	58	—	—	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	717	438	388	427	10	364	282	201	272	215
With own children under 18 years	542	223	206	218	2	270	147	136	211	88
Number of own children under 18 years	1 097	474	464	415	4	597	292	266	492	156
Married-couple families	299	232	137	127	7	97	164	115	83	62
With own children under 18 years	211	108	49	39	1	65	83	70	59	16
Number of own children under 18 years	435	235	117	76	3	158	158	142	146	32
Female householder, no husband present	308	181	226	264	3	235	90	75	174	128
With own children under 18 years	308	106	147	170	1	183	53	60	145	67
Number of own children under 18 years	628	221	342	327	1	409	118	115	333	116
MARITAL STATUS										
Maies 15 years and over	713	524	398	517	271	511	421	240	252	429
Never married	284	182	165	238	193	307	157	91	135	232
Now married, except separated	318	240	148	145	40	112	181	118	84	68
Separated	26	23	30	40	2	32	19	8	11	39
Widowed	15	19	13	27	7	8	22	8	2	27
Divorced	70	60	42	67	24	52	42	15	20	63
Females 15 years and over	1 029	688	577	716	213	607	492	324	375	435
Never married	438	223	234	296	68	330	146	108	174	185
Now married, except separated	321	247	142	135	11	100	170	120	88	68
Separated	83	35	44	55	15	56	26	18	34	37
Widowed	55	73	73	140	77	46	93	28	21	98
Divorced	132	110	84	90	42	75	57	50	58	47

Table 3. General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Trumbull County									
	Tract 9205	Tract 9206	Tract 9207	Tract 9209	Tract 9210	Tract 9211	Tract 9212	Tract 9216	Tract 9319	
AGE										
All persons.....	989	3 739	2 081	924	665	662	560	1 282	532	
Under 5 years.....	140	386	221	110	93	62	103	105	36	
5 to 9 years.....	92	343	221	100	55	55	83	109	30	
10 to 14 years.....	102	345	242	91	50	62	65	113	33	
15 to 19 years.....	83	377	214	88	63	61	32	116	39	
20 to 24 years.....	61	205	128	73	45	29	56	78	27	
25 to 34 years.....	141	522	294	179	118	112	83	175	76	
35 to 44 years.....	90	434	294	160	109	83	57	173	88	
45 to 54 years.....	67	324	225	72	62	64	21	146	68	
55 to 64 years.....	97	399	160	29	33	61	36	119	64	
65 to 74 years.....	73	263	85	18	17	50	15	102	29	
75 to 84 years.....	29	116	31	4	16	21	8	39	27	
85 years and over.....	14	25	13	—	4	2	1	7	15	
3 and 4 years.....	57	150	72	45	31	28	48	38	14	
16 years and over.....	632	2 591	1 399	604	454	465	306	930	427	
18 years and over.....	607	2 425	1 304	571	434	443	292	884	409	
21 years and over.....	564	2 249	1 204	518	393	414	267	823	391	
60 years and over.....	163	614	203	31	49	107	38	204	100	
62 years and over.....	151	533	175	27	42	95	35	181	84	
Median.....	26.3	29.2	27.5	25.0	27.5	30.7	19.6	32.0	38.2	
Female.....	575	2 034	1 104	481	366	340	333	707	298	
Under 5 years.....	69	198	70	50	48	35	58	50	20	
5 to 9 years.....	46	162	110	49	23	27	48	54	17	
10 to 14 years.....	56	182	118	47	20	30	22	54	14	
15 to 19 years.....	38	176	107	38	40	26	15	60	23	
20 to 24 years.....	44	124	64	40	32	15	36	37	12	
25 to 34 years.....	101	308	168	99	63	58	65	99	45	
35 to 44 years.....	48	235	169	96	63	40	40	109	50	
45 to 54 years.....	43	187	129	35	35	36	12	92	38	
55 to 64 years.....	60	226	94	15	15	35	21	65	37	
65 to 74 years.....	40	151	48	9	12	26	11	61	18	
75 to 84 years.....	20	68	17	3	11	11	4	19	15	
85 years and over.....	10	17	10	—	4	1	—	7	9	
3 and 4 years.....	25	83	30	20	17	18	25	17	8	
16 years and over.....	398	1 459	785	325	268	242	204	534	244	
18 years and over.....	384	1 383	740	313	257	231	199	512	232	
21 years and over.....	359	1 296	685	288	226	219	187	482	224	
60 years and over.....	100	354	112	14	31	60	24	119	60	
62 years and over.....	94	316	99	14	29	51	23	108	51	
Median.....	28.2	30.8	30.1	26.4	28.3	31.3	23.7	34.9	38.9	
Male.....	414	1 705	977	443	299	322	227	575	234	
Median age.....	19.5	26.6	23.4	21.7	26.8	30.1	13.8	27.5	36.6	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
All persons.....	989	3 739	2 081	924	665	662	560	1 282	532	
In households.....	971	3 732	2 081	924	641	655	560	1 277	492	
Householder.....	356	1 314	702	305	237	224	181	463	232	
Family householder.....	257	952	506	234	191	174	156	334	133	
Nonfamily householder.....	99	362	196	71	46	50	25	129	99	
Living alone.....	87	325	176	57	43	46	22	121	91	
Spouse.....	68	410	266	133	90	91	47	162	68	
Child.....	428	1 484	904	395	261	250	278	486	137	
Other relatives.....	83	373	161	48	34	76	42	132	36	
Nonrelatives.....	36	151	48	43	19	14	12	34	19	
Institutionalized persons.....	18	—	—	—	24	7	—	5	40	
Other persons in group quarters.....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per household.....	2.72	2.84	2.96	3.02	2.73	2.90	3.13	2.75	2.14	
Persons per family.....	3.24	3.37	3.61	3.46	3.04	3.37	3.40	3.32	2.86	
Persons 65 years and over.....	116	404	129	22	37	73	24	148	71	
In households.....	112	404	129	22	17	68	24	145	36	
Householder.....	87	276	101	17	10	52	14	99	22	
Nonfamily householder.....	33	116	59	9	5	26	2	36	10	
Living alone.....	30	109	56	9	5	25	2	36	10	
Spouse.....	16	83	15	—	4	9	6	32	5	
Other relatives.....	9	32	11	5	2	7	4	12	7	
Nonrelatives.....	—	13	2	—	1	—	—	2	2	
Institutionalized persons.....	4	—	—	—	20	5	—	3	35	
Other persons in group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families.....	257	952	506	234	191	174	156	334	133	
With own children under 18 years.....	154	497	316	172	124	91	123	163	65	
Number of own children under 18 years.....	333	1 047	672	311	214	170	239	306	99	
Married-couple families.....	66	418	266	135	98	94	49	163	71	
With own children under 18 years.....	22	165	155	105	54	52	31	61	32	
Number of own children under 18 years.....	46	329	202	197	103	110	63	115	51	
Female householder, no husband present.....	178	472	203	82	78	61	106	151	53	
With own children under 18 years.....	127	310	140	58	60	33	91	95	32	
Number of own children under 18 years.....	278	685	315	99	94	51	173	180	47	
MARITAL STATUS										
Males 15 years and over.....	251	1 173	638	288	192	235	104	406	186	
Never married.....	129	476	242	101	59	85	41	160	55	
Now married, except separated.....	74	441	279	138	109	101	52	175	77	
Separated.....	12	42	23	7	5	6	5	13	13	
Widowed.....	10	62	19	5	2	15	—	14	14	
Divorced.....	26	152	75	37	17	28	6	47	27	
Females 15 years and over.....	404	1 492	806	335	275	248	205	549	247	
Never married.....	200	527	290	114	103	78	81	187	65	
Now married, except separated.....	70	449	277	136	97	99	50	166	73	
Separated.....	11	42	23	7	12	7	11	20	12	
Widowed.....	69	212	90	18	24	33	17	78	46	
Divorced.....	54	239	112	60	39	31	46	98	41	

Table 3. General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Warren city, Trumbull County					
	Tract 9205 (pt.)	Tract 9206 (pt.)	Tract 9207 (pt.)	Tract 9209 (pt.)	Tract 9210 (pt.)	Tract 9211 (pt.)
AGE						
All persons	955	3 092	1 949	924	658	662
Under 5 years.....	140	345	172	110	93	62
5 to 9 years.....	91	314	209	100	55	55
10 to 14 years.....	99	300	229	91	50	62
15 to 19 years.....	77	319	204	88	62	61
20 to 24 years.....	61	176	118	73	44	29
25 to 34 years.....	137	442	285	179	115	112
35 to 44 years.....	86	340	276	160	109	83
45 to 54 years.....	62	239	192	72	61	64
55 to 64 years.....	88	299	144	29	32	61
65 to 74 years.....	73	207	80	18	17	50
75 to 84 years.....	28	91	28	4	16	21
85 years and over.....	13	20	12	—	4	2
3 and 4 years.....	57	135	72	45	31	28
16 years and over.....	603	2 072	1 299	604	447	465
18 years and over.....	580	1 938	1 207	571	428	443
21 years and over.....	540	1 784	1 109	518	388	414
60 years and over.....	157	475	190	31	49	107
62 years and over.....	147	414	164	27	42	95
Median.....	25.7	27.0	26.8	25.0	27.5	30.7
Female	556	1 710	1 045	481	364	340
Under 5 years.....	69	180	70	50	48	35
5 to 9 years.....	45	150	105	49	23	27
10 to 14 years.....	55	163	112	47	20	30
15 to 19 years.....	34	148	102	38	40	26
20 to 24 years.....	44	109	63	40	32	15
25 to 34 years.....	100	269	163	99	62	58
35 to 44 years.....	46	191	160	96	63	40
45 to 54 years.....	39	140	114	35	34	36
55 to 64 years.....	56	175	85	15	15	35
65 to 74 years.....	40	118	45	9	12	26
75 to 84 years.....	19	54	17	3	11	11
85 years and over.....	9	13	9	—	4	1
3 and 4 years.....	25	75	30	20	17	18
16 years and over.....	382	1 192	739	325	266	242
18 years and over.....	369	1 130	695	313	255	231
21 years and over.....	346	1 054	642	288	224	219
60 years and over.....	97	275	106	14	31	60
62 years and over.....	92	247	94	14	29	51
Median.....	27.9	29.1	29.6	26.4	28.3	31.3
Male	399	1 382	904	443	294	322
Median age.....	18.8	24.1	22.2	21.7	26.8	30.1
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP						
All persons	955	3 092	1 949	924	658	662
In households.....	937	3 085	1 949	924	634	655
Householder.....	344	1 063	657	305	236	224
Family householder.....	247	779	467	234	190	174
Nonfamily householder.....	97	284	190	71	46	50
Living alone.....	85	257	170	57	43	46
Spouse.....	62	301	236	133	89	91
Child.....	417	1 278	852	395	256	250
Other relatives.....	80	320	156	48	34	76
Nonrelatives.....	34	123	48	43	19	14
Institutionalized persons.....	18	—	—	—	24	7
Other persons in group quarters.....	—	7	—	—	—	—
Persons per household.....	2.72	2.90	2.96	3.02	2.71	2.90
Persons per family.....	3.25	3.43	3.63	3.46	3.02	3.37
Persons 65 years and over	114	318	120	22	37	73
In households.....	110	318	120	22	17	68
Householder.....	86	217	95	17	10	52
Nonfamily householder.....	33	90	58	9	5	26
Living alone.....	30	84	55	9	5	25
Spouse.....	16	66	13	—	4	9
Other relatives.....	8	26	10	5	2	7
Nonrelatives.....	—	9	2	—	1	—
Institutionalized persons.....	4	—	—	—	20	5
Other persons in group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN						
Families	247	779	467	234	190	174
With own children under 18 years.....	150	432	297	172	123	91
Number of own children under 18 years.....	327	921	641	311	213	170
Married-couple families	60	306	236	135	97	94
With own children under 18 years.....	19	125	140	105	53	52
Number of own children under 18 years.....	41	258	297	197	102	110
Female householder, no husband present	174	421	198	82	78	61
With own children under 18 years.....	126	288	140	58	60	33
Number of own children under 18 years.....	277	633	315	99	94	51
MARITAL STATUS						
Males 15 years and over	238	916	581	288	187	235
Never married.....	124	383	225	101	56	85
Now married, except separated.....	67	323	248	138	108	101
Separated.....	12	35	23	7	5	6
Widowed.....	10	49	18	5	2	15
Divorced.....	25	126	67	37	16	28
Females 15 years and over	387	1 217	758	335	273	248
Never married.....	195	457	281	114	103	78
Now married, except separated.....	64	332	246	136	96	99
Separated.....	11	57	37	7	11	7
Widowed.....	64	164	87	18	24	33
Divorced.....	53	207	107	60	39	31

Table 3. General Characteristics of Black Persons: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Warren city, Trumbull County—Con.		Remainder of Trumbull County		
	Tract 9212 (pt.)	Tract 9216 (pt.)	Tract 9206 (pt.)	Tract 9314	Tract 9319 (pt.)
AGE					
All persons	478	1 206	647	430	532
Under 5 years	90	99	41	28	36
5 to 9 years	80	101	30	30	30
10 to 14 years	63	107	45	34	33
15 to 19 years	30	111	58	27	39
20 to 24 years	47	70	29	23	27
25 to 34 years	75	162	80	69	76
35 to 44 years	49	159	94	41	88
45 to 54 years	17	138	85	37	68
55 to 64 years	21	116	100	60	64
65 to 74 years	4	99	56	45	29
75 to 84 years	2	37	25	25	27
85 years and over	—	7	5	11	15
3 and 4 years	43	36	15	12	14
16 years and over	242	875	519	332	427
18 years and over	228	829	487	319	409
21 years and over	206	772	465	302	391
60 years and over	13	198	139	116	100
62 years and over	10	175	119	107	84
Median	16.4	32.3	39.4	35.7	38.2
Female	290	670	324	234	298
Under 5 years	53	47	18	16	20
5 to 9 years	46	52	12	21	17
10 to 14 years	20	50	19	16	14
15 to 19 years	14	57	28	15	23
20 to 24 years	31	35	15	10	12
25 to 34 years	62	93	39	34	45
35 to 44 years	35	99	44	24	50
45 to 54 years	10	88	47	19	38
55 to 64 years	14	63	51	34	37
65 to 74 years	4	60	33	25	18
75 to 84 years	1	19	14	14	9
85 years and over	—	7	4	6	9
3 and 4 years	23	15	8	7	8
16 years and over	170	507	267	176	244
18 years and over	165	485	253	169	232
21 years and over	138	457	242	162	224
60 years and over	9	117	79	66	60
62 years and over	8	106	69	60	51
Median	22.5	35.1	42.0	36.4	38.9
Male	188	536	323	196	234
Median age	12.6	27.8	36.7	34.7	36.6
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP					
All persons	478	1 206	647	430	532
In households	478	1 201	647	400	492
Householder	153	434	251	160	232
Family householder	138	315	173	109	133
Nonfamily householder	15	119	78	51	99
Living alone	12	111	68	47	91
Spouse	32	150	109	55	68
Child	255	459	206	150	137
Other relatives	26	125	53	25	36
Nonrelatives	12	33	28	10	19
Institutionalized persons	—	5	—	30	40
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per household	3.17	2.75	2.57	2.54	2.14
Persons per family	3.32	3.31	3.10	3.17	2.86
Persons 65 years and over	6	88	86	71	71
In households	6	140	86	59	36
Householder	4	96	59	39	22
Nonfamily householder	—	35	26	15	10
Living alone	—	35	25	13	10
Spouse	—	31	17	16	5
Other relatives	—	11	6	7	6
Nonrelatives	2	2	4	—	2
Institutionalized persons	—	3	—	22	35
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN					
Families	138	315	173	109	133
With own children under 18 years	119	153	65	49	65
Number of own children under 18 years	231	291	126	95	99
Married-couple families	35	150	112	59	71
With own children under 18 years	28	55	40	22	32
Number of own children under 18 years	107	107	58	42	51
Female householder, no husband present	102	145	51	42	53
With own children under 18 years	90	91	22	24	32
Number of own children under 18 years	170	173	52	49	47
MARITAL STATUS					
Males 15 years and over	74	378	257	157	186
Never married	30	150	93	57	55
Now married, except separated	36	162	118	66	77
Separated	4	13	7	6	13
Widowed	—	10	13	14	14
Divorced	4	43	26	14	27
Females 15 years and over	171	521	275	181	247
Never married	71	179	70	57	65
Now married, except separated	35	154	117	57	73
Separated	9	20	8	8	12
Widowed	10	75	48	38	46
Divorced	46	93	32	21	51

Table 4. General Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown--Warren, OH MSA	Mahoning County
AGE		
All persons	785	444
Under 5 years	50	32
5 to 9 years	49	32
10 to 14 years	60	39
15 to 19 years	80	43
20 to 24 years	60	34
25 to 34 years	127	62
35 to 44 years	143	75
45 to 54 years	78	42
55 to 64 years	77	44
65 to 74 years	36	25
75 to 84 years	20	13
85 years and over	5	3
3 and 4 years	25	18
16 years and over	613	334
18 years and over	576	313
21 years and over	529	289
60 years and over	102	68
62 years and over	85	58
Median	32.9	32.5
Female	407	239
Under 5 years	21	14
5 to 9 years	31	22
10 to 14 years	29	17
15 to 19 years	38	21
20 to 24 years	31	15
25 to 34 years	59	31
35 to 44 years	88	53
45 to 54 years	36	20
55 to 64 years	38	24
65 to 74 years	19	12
75 to 84 years	15	9
85 years and over	2	1
3 and 4 years	12	9
16 years and over	321	183
18 years and over	303	174
21 years and over	279	160
60 years and over	57	36
62 years and over	45	30
Median	34.5	34.9
Male	378	205
Median age	30.8	28.9
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP		
All persons	785	444
In households	777	438
Householder	294	160
Family householder	212	112
Nonfamily householder	82	48
Living alone	67	41
Spouse	135	78
Child	259	159
Other relatives	46	21
Nonrelatives	43	20
Institutionalized persons	4	2
Other persons in group quarters	4	4
Persons per household	2.77	2.58
Persons per family	3.30	3.13
Persons 65 years and over	61	41
In households	58	38
Householder	45	31
Nonfamily householder	25	15
Living alone	23	14
Spouse	10	5
Other relatives	2	1
Nonrelatives	1	1
Institutionalized persons	2	2
Other persons in group quarters	1	1
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN		
Families	212	112
With own children under 18 years	117	56
Number of own children under 18 years	180	119
Married-couple families	145	72
With own children under 18 years	78	34
Number of own children under 18 years	119	78
Female householder, no husband present	60	39
With own children under 18 years	35	21
Number of own children under 18 years	52	37
MARITAL STATUS		
Males 15 years and over	300	155
Never married	91	52
Now married, except separated	152	73
Separated	10	4
Widowed	6	5
Divorced	41	21
Females 15 years and over	326	186
Never married	81	44
Now married, except separated	147	86
Separated	12	7
Widowed	37	21
Divorced	49	28

Table 5. General Characteristics of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown-Warren, OH MSA	Mahoning County	Trumbull County
AGE			
All persons	1 958	985	973
Under 5 years	151	71	80
5 to 9 years	142	68	74
10 to 14 years	165	82	83
15 to 19 years	228	126	102
20 to 24 years	145	79	66
25 to 34 years	296	159	137
35 to 44 years	359	177	182
45 to 54 years	285	113	172
55 to 64 years	117	68	49
65 to 74 years	41	24	17
75 to 84 years	19	11	8
85 years and over	10	7	3
3 and 4 years	56	31	25
16 years and over	1 450	744	706
18 years and over	1 372	709	663
21 years and over	1 233	619	614
60 years and over	114	71	43
62 years and over	92	56	36
Median	29.8	28.9	30.9
Female	1 029	510	519
Under 5 years	72	33	39
5 to 9 years	83	38	45
10 to 14 years	72	38	34
15 to 19 years	111	56	55
20 to 24 years	68	43	25
25 to 34 years	159	77	82
35 to 44 years	221	109	112
45 to 54 years	136	54	82
55 to 64 years	64	37	27
65 to 74 years	24	13	11
75 to 84 years	14	9	5
85 years and over	5	3	2
3 and 4 years	28	16	12
16 years and over	776	393	383
18 years and over	736	374	362
21 years and over	674	335	339
60 years and over	67	40	27
62 years and over	55	32	23
Median	31.5	31.0	32.9
Male	929	475	454
Median age	27.6	27.1	28.4
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP			
All persons	1 958	985	973
In households	1 898	925	973
Householder	552	276	276
Family householder	413	198	215
Nonfamily householder	139	78	61
Living alone	113	60	53
Spouse	470	219	251
Child	705	327	378
Other relatives	109	66	43
Nonrelatives	62	37	25
Institutionalized persons	4	4	—
Other persons in group quarters	56	56	—
Persons per household	3.11	3.07	3.16
Persons per family	3.69	3.70	3.69
Persons 65 years and over	70	42	28
In households	67	39	28
Householder	22	15	7
Nonfamily householder	10	7	3
Living alone	10	7	3
Spouse	9	6	3
Other relatives	33	16	17
Nonrelatives	3	2	1
Institutionalized persons	3	3	—
Other persons in group quarters	—	—	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN			
Families	413	198	215
With own children under 18 years	290	133	157
Number of own children under 18 years	560	260	300
Married-couple families	342	164	178
With own children under 18 years	243	113	130
Number of own children under 18 years	502	234	268
Female householder, no husband present	54	25	29
With own children under 18 years	37	15	22
Number of own children under 18 years	42	15	27
MARITAL STATUS			
Males 15 years and over	698	363	335
Never married	268	153	115
Now married, except separated	378	184	194
Separated	7	3	4
Widowed	12	6	6
Divorced	33	17	16
Females 15 years and over	802	401	401
Never married	201	107	94
Now married, except separated	505	243	262
Separated	11	5	6
Widowed	47	24	23
Divorced	38	22	16

Table 6. General Characteristics of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown-Warren, OH MSA	Mahoning County			Trumbull County	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County	
		Total	Campbell city	Youngstown city (pt.)		Tract 8007	
AGE							
All persons	7 400	5 946	753	3 820	1 454	823	
Under 5 years	829	657	90	419	172	91	
5 to 9 years	771	659	72	458	128	83	
10 to 14 years	771	638	76	428	133	97	
15 to 19 years	632	506	81	313	126	68	
20 to 24 years	485	377	40	250	108	53	
25 to 34 years	1 197	969	96	641	228	134	
35 to 44 years	972	768	115	436	204	82	
45 to 54 years	495	376	44	243	119	71	
55 to 64 years	604	498	75	315	106	66	
65 to 74 years	396	325	45	207	71	62	
75 to 84 years	181	135	14	92	46	16	
85 years and over	51	38	5	18	13	—	
3 and 4 years	334	268	33	173	66	39	
16 years and over	4 877	3 879	492	2 447	998	540	
18 years and over	4 611	3 669	455	2 317	942	512	
21 years and over	4 272	3 407	428	2 146	865	471	
60 years and over	937	758	104	484	179	116	
62 years and over	823	661	89	424	162	104	
Median	27.0	26.8	27.6	25.8	27.8	26.5	
Female							
Under 5 years	3 827	3 075	382	2 006	752	446	
5 to 9 years	420	331	47	205	89	43	
10 to 14 years	398	334	36	235	64	38	
15 to 19 years	392	322	41	217	70	54	
20 to 24 years	325	262	41	163	63	41	
25 to 34 years	267	206	19	149	61	34	
35 to 44 years	633	510	47	344	123	72	
45 to 54 years	494	390	63	223	104	47	
55 to 64 years	282	225	25	153	57	45	
65 to 74 years	283	231	35	149	52	33	
75 to 84 years	204	165	18	108	39	33	
85 years and over	102	81	8	52	21	6	
3 and 4 years	27	18	2	8	9	—	
16 years and over	170	134	20	83	36	19	
18 years and over	2 546	2 030	248	1 313	516	304	
21 years and over	2 409	1 917	229	1 243	492	287	
60 years and over	2 228	1 777	213	1 150	451	261	
62 years and over	481	387	47	249	94	58	
Median	422	336	39	218	86	51	
Male	27.2	27.2	27.2	26.2	27.5	27.0	
Median age	3 573	2 871	371	1 814	702	377	
	26.8	26.4	28.3	25.3	28.3	26.1	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP							
All persons	7 400	5 946	753	3 820	1 454	823	
In households	7 354	5 905	753	3 789	1 449	821	
Householder	2 287	1 825	239	1 139	462	240	
Family householder	1 812	1 456	192	924	356	211	
Nonfamily householder	475	369	47	215	106	29	
Living alone	408	328	46	185	80	26	
Spouse	1 206	934	113	558	272	119	
Child	3 156	2 567	326	1 714	589	366	
Other relatives	450	375	57	238	75	75	
Nonrelatives	255	204	18	140	51	21	
Institutionalized persons	27	22	—	12	5	—	
Other persons in group quarters	19	19	—	19	—	2	
Persons per household	3.03	3.06	3.00	3.17	2.90	3.45	
Persons per family	3.44	3.46	3.44	3.51	3.33	3.68	
Persons 65 years and over	628	498	64	317	130	78	
In households	616	487	64	312	129	77	
Householder	411	328	41	214	83	50	
Nonfamily householder	145	117	12	71	28	10	
Living alone	135	110	12	66	25	9	
Spouse	138	110	13	70	28	20	
Other relatives	60	44	9	25	16	7	
Nonrelatives	7	5	1	3	2	—	
Institutionalized persons	11	10	—	4	1	—	
Other persons in group quarters	1	1	—	1	—	1	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	1 812	1 456	192	924	356	211	
With own children under 18 years	1 041	852	105	555	189	122	
Number of own children under 18 years	2 512	2 048	261	1 351	464	268	
Married-couple families	1 262	977	125	579	285	129	
With own children under 18 years	678	531	59	315	147	72	
Number of own children under 18 years	1 602	1 252	144	768	350	152	
Female householder, no husband present	452	393	58	282	59	72	
With own children under 18 years	314	277	42	206	37	46	
Number of own children under 18 years	804	704	107	510	100	103	
MARITAL STATUS							
Males 15 years and over	2 396	1 904	257	1 166	492	241	
Never married	752	611	89	381	141	76	
Now married, except separated	1 338	1 032	133	611	306	136	
Separated	57	56	10	39	1	10	
Widowed	63	52	4	38	11	3	
Divorced	186	153	21	97	33	16	
Females 15 years and over	2 617	2 088	258	1 349	529	311	
Never married	755	617	78	421	138	103	
Now married, except separated	1 262	974	118	586	288	128	
Separated	114	106	21	75	8	22	
Widowed	244	196	23	127	48	27	
Divorced	242	195	18	140	47	31	

Table 7. General Characteristics of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown–Warren, OH MSA	Mahoning County			Trumbull County	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County
		Total	Campbell city	Youngstown city (pt.)		
AGE						
All persons	427 941	218 122	7 993	55 225	209 819	597
Under 5 years	26 309	12 724	417	3 173	13 585	37
5 to 9 years	27 944	13 656	423	3 088	14 288	36
10 to 14 years	28 199	13 840	482	2 861	14 359	37
15 to 19 years	28 793	13 994	473	3 099	14 799	29
20 to 24 years	26 691	13 305	495	3 668	13 386	34
25 to 34 years	62 751	31 854	1 054	8 417	30 897	91
35 to 44 years	64 209	32 106	922	6 912	32 103	54
45 to 54 years	46 052	22 400	815	4 571	23 652	51
55 to 64 years	45 429	23 877	1 106	6 098	21 552	78
65 to 74 years	44 144	24 697	1 186	7 772	19 447	92
75 to 84 years	21 503	12 202	521	4 300	9 301	51
85 years and over	5 917	3 467	99	1 266	2 450	7
3 and 4 years	10 754	5 234	180	1 284	5 520	10
16 years and over	339 734	175 153	6 584	45 514	164 581	483
18 years and over	328 006	169 507	6 415	44 421	158 499	477
21 years and over	311 135	161 098	6 105	42 232	150 037	450
60 years and over	95 783	53 444	2 439	16 893	42 339	189
62 years and over	86 527	48 576	2 215	15 575	37 951	175
Median	37.0	37.8	42.0	39.1	36.1	40.4
Female	223 455	114 497	4 210	29 408	108 958	324
Under 5 years	12 859	6 161	200	1 482	6 698	16
5 to 9 years	13 695	6 718	208	1 494	6 977	22
10 to 14 years	13 726	6 816	227	1 406	6 910	19
15 to 19 years	14 026	6 831	231	1 519	7 195	15
20 to 24 years	13 369	6 649	250	1 839	6 720	20
25 to 34 years	32 275	16 368	537	4 253	15 907	56
35 to 44 years	32 646	16 181	453	3 363	16 465	25
45 to 54 years	23 859	11 747	443	2 489	12 112	29
55 to 64 years	24 337	12 903	606	3 399	11 434	39
65 to 74 years	24 862	13 942	693	4 479	10 920	47
75 to 84 years	13 503	7 665	301	2 740	5 838	31
85 years and over	4 298	2 516	61	945	1 782	5
3 and 4 years	5 245	2 538	83	607	2 707	5
16 years and over	180 356	93 433	3 528	24 731	86 923	266
18 years and over	174 643	90 677	3 450	24 182	83 966	262
21 years and over	166 390	86 580	3 289	23 116	79 810	248
60 years and over	55 758	31 189	1 408	10 128	24 569	98
62 years and over	50 769	28 527	1 288	9 368	22 242	91
Median	38.4	39.5	45.0	42.6	37.4	39.0
Male	204 486	103 625	3 783	25 817	100 861	273
Median age	35.4	36.1	39.1	36.4	34.7	41.5
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP						
All persons	427 941	218 122	7 993	55 225	209 819	597
In households	422 261	214 423	7 993	53 632	207 838	597
Householder	164 532	84 775	3 186	22 862	79 757	243
Family householder	120 126	61 092	2 298	14 778	59 034	150
Nonfamily householder	44 406	23 683	888	8 084	20 723	93
Living alone	40 171	21 559	844	7 269	18 612	83
Spouse	98 640	50 143	1 776	11 022	48 497	104
Child	134 883	67 158	2 483	15 439	67 725	160
Other relatives	15 277	7 910	449	2 549	7 367	54
Nonrelatives	8 929	4 437	99	1 760	4 492	36
Institutionalized persons	4 762	2 888	—	1 053	1 874	—
Other persons in group quarters	918	811	—	540	107	—
Persons per household	2.57	2.53	2.52	2.36	2.61	2.44
Persons per family	3.08	3.06	3.07	2.98	3.10	3.07
Persons 65 years and over	71 564	40 366	1 806	13 338	31 198	150
In households	67 439	37 744	1 806	12 504	29 695	150
Householder	45 410	25 361	1 213	8 698	20 049	109
Nonfamily householder	19 848	11 066	534	4 147	8 782	53
Living alone	19 366	10 804	517	4 029	8 562	52
Spouse	16 647	9 373	420	2 825	7 274	28
Other relatives	4 755	2 668	161	840	2 087	11
Nonrelatives	627	342	12	141	285	2
Institutionalized persons	3 891	2 443	—	813	1 448	—
Other persons in group quarters	234	179	—	21	55	—
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN						
Families	120 126	61 092	2 298	14 778	59 034	150
With own children under 18 years	51 023	24 908	1 775	5 383	26 115	51
Number of own children under 18 years	93 544	45 633	1 454	9 867	47 911	90
Married-couple families	98 566	50 083	1 772	10 954	48 483	93
With own children under 18 years	41 443	20 433	627	3 922	21 010	27
Number of own children under 18 years	77 922	38 343	1 200	7 442	39 579	54
Female householder, no husband present	16 893	8 636	396	3 031	8 257	34
With own children under 18 years	8 060	3 826	129	1 276	4 234	22
Number of own children under 18 years	13 319	6 305	228	2 131	7 014	34
MARITAL STATUS						
Males 15 years and over	162 314	83 100	3 096	21 077	79 214	220
Never married	42 015	21 987	901	6 545	20 028	70
Now married, except separated	101 695	51 710	1 845	11 431	49 985	101
Separated	1 738	872	36	330	866	4
Widowed	5 250	2 938	151	1 056	2 312	17
Divorced	11 616	5 593	163	1 715	6 023	28
Females 15 years and over	183 175	94 802	3 575	25 026	88 373	267
Never married	35 894	19 050	762	5 605	16 844	72
Now married, except separated	101 866	51 775	1 857	11 514	50 091	115
Separated	2 367	1 203	57	448	1 164	8
Widowed	26 389	14 611	662	4 973	11 778	45
Divorced	16 659	8 163	237	2 486	8 496	27

Table 8. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown--Warren, OH MSA		Mahoning County					Trumbull County				
	Total	Aliance city (pt.)	Austintown CDP	Boardman CDP	Campbell city	Struthers city	Youngstown city (pt.)	Total	Grand city	Niles city	Warren city	Youngstown city (pt.)
RACE												
All persons.....	492 619	72	32 371	38 596	10 038	12 284	95 706	227 813	11 304	21 128	50 793	26
White.....	432 024	70	31 239	37 864	8 389	11 909	56 752	210 915	11 000	20 597	39 570	25
Black.....	54 902	2	31 844	409	1 294	279	36 487	15 221	241	414	10 833	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	785	—	57	21	7	27	228	341	19	31	92	—
Asian.....	176	—	5	—	—	—	226	353	19	31	92	—
Hispanic origin.....	15	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	1 958	—	149	242	10	11	288	973	27	57	163	1
Asian.....	1 908	—	142	238	10	11	277	946	24	52	152	1
Chinese.....	307	—	29	36	—	—	44	156	9	10	21	—
Hipano.....	151	—	19	21	5	—	37	138	3	13	28	—
Japanese.....	253	—	14	21	—	—	39	136	7	10	16	—
Korean.....	297	—	29	94	—	—	73	278	7	9	32	1
Other Asian.....	321	—	28	38	—	—	48	168	3	7	17	—
Vietnamese.....	67	—	5	3	—	—	20	28	—	4	—	—
Combodian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian.....	55	—	7	4	—	—	9	20	1	3	8	—
Pacific Islander.....	173	—	21	17	1	—	23	71	—	—	10	—
Hawaiian.....	50	—	7	4	—	—	11	27	3	5	—	—
Other Pacific Islander.....	27	—	—	3	—	—	10	13	2	4	3	—
Samoan.....	14	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Other race.....	2 587	—	82	60	338	58	1 951	363	17	29	135	—
HISPANIC ORIGIN												
All persons.....	492 619	72	32 371	38 596	10 038	12 284	95 706	227 813	11 304	21 128	50 793	26
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	7 400	—	345	325	753	184	3 820	1 454	90	133	359	—
Mexican.....	1 286	—	104	72	39	46	417	475	40	43	111	—
Puerto Rican.....	4 409	—	127	149	664	118	2 896	308	31	36	71	—
Cuban.....	124	—	5	5	1	—	37	60	4	5	16	—
Other Hispanic.....	1 961	—	109	129	42	—	470	151	15	9	181	—
Not of Hispanic origin.....	485 219	72	32 026	38 241	9 285	12 090	91 886	226 359	11 214	20 995	50 434	26
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN												
All persons.....	492 619	72	32 371	38 596	10 038	12 284	95 706	227 813	11 304	21 128	50 793	26
White.....	432 024	70	31 239	37 864	8 389	11 909	56 752	210 915	11 000	20 597	39 570	25
Black.....	54 902	2	31 844	409	1 294	279	36 487	15 221	241	414	10 833	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	785	—	57	21	7	27	228	341	19	31	92	—
Asian.....	1 958	—	149	242	10	11	288	973	27	57	163	1
Hispanic origin.....	1 938	—	149	242	10	11	288	973	27	57	163	1
Not of Hispanic origin.....	48 365	—	51	18	7	26	204	328	19	31	5	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	1 938	—	149	242	10	11	288	973	27	57	163	1
Other race.....	2 950	—	82	60	338	58	1 951	363	17	29	135	—
Hispanic origin.....	2 433	—	74	52	334	52	1 841	247	14	24	62	—
Not of Hispanic origin.....	2 270	—	8	8	4	6	110	116	3	5	—	—

Table 8. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Mahoning County												Alliance city (pt.), Mahoning County
	Tract 8009	Tract 8015	Tract 8104	Tract 8106	Tract 8110	Tract 8111	Tract 8113	Tract 8119	Tract 8120	Tract 8125	Tract 8126	Tract 8130.98	
RACE													
All persons	911	2 464	1 586	3 593	10 206	1 349	7 318	6 618	9 626	5 059	16 253	4 964	72
White	348	2 358	818	3 544	10 157	1 344	7 231	6 554	9 348	4 896	15 648	4 881	70
Black	458	92	613	3	6	—	53	18	140	122	427	63	2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	1	1	2	14	11	2	5	1	9	15	20	10	—
Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eskimo	1	1	2	14	10	2	5	1	9	15	14	10	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian	—	9	1	8	26	3	20	42	110	13	103	8	—
Chinese	—	9	1	8	26	3	17	42	110	11	99	8	—
Japanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian Indian	—	7	—	4	—	—	3	11	19	7	21	1	—
Other Asian	—	1	1	2	3	1	4	—	5	—	6	—	—
Pacific Islander	—	1	—	—	8	—	—	12	56	2	20	—	—
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	—	1	—	1	8	1	—	3	5	1	25	3	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Somali	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	104	4	152	24	6	—	9	3	19	13	55	2	—
HISPANIC ORIGIN													
All persons	911	2 464	1 586	3 593	10 206	1 349	7 318	6 618	9 626	5 059	16 253	4 964	72
Hispanic origin (of any race)	182	50	216	93	82	—	68	46	107	49	199	18	—
Mexican	8	25	19	19	15	—	9	9	28	8	40	1	—
Other Mexican	146	23	208	64	21	—	27	9	40	30	84	4	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	28	2	7	10	42	—	32	29	26	7	70	4	—
Not of Hispanic origin	729	2 414	1 370	3 500	10 124	1 349	7 250	6 572	9 519	5 010	16 054	4 946	72
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN													
All persons	911	2 464	1 586	3 593	10 206	1 349	7 318	6 618	9 626	5 059	16 253	4 964	72
White	348	2 358	818	3 544	10 157	1 344	7 231	6 554	9 348	4 896	15 648	4 881	70
Black	458	92	613	3	6	—	53	18	140	122	427	63	2
Hispanic origin	182	50	216	93	82	—	68	46	107	49	199	18	—
Not of Hispanic origin	294	2 314	763	3 475	10 082	1 344	7 172	6 509	9 255	4 860	15 513	4 866	70
Black	458	92	613	3	6	—	53	18	140	122	427	63	2
Hispanic origin	182	50	216	93	82	—	68	46	107	49	199	18	—
Not of Hispanic origin	434	92	603	3	6	—	53	18	139	120	419	62	2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	1	1	2	14	11	2	5	1	9	15	20	10	—
Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	1	1	2	13	11	2	5	1	7	13	18	10	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	9	1	8	26	3	20	42	110	13	103	8	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	9	1	8	26	3	19	42	109	13	105	8	—
Other Asian	104	4	152	24	6	—	9	3	19	13	55	2	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	104	4	151	23	2	—	8	2	10	9	4	4	—

Table 8. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Austin town CDP, Mahoning County				Boardman CDP, Mahoning County								Campbell city, Mahoning County		
	Tract 8123	Tract 8124	Tract 8125 (pt.)	Tract 8126 (pt.)	Tract 8113 (pt.)	Tract 8114	Tract 8115	Tract 8116	Tract 8117	Tract 8118	Tract 8119 (pt.)	Tract 8120 (pt.)	Tract 8101	Tract 8102	
RACE	All persons.....	3 305	2 558	14 385	7 287	3 365	6 153	4 041	2 795	1 780	4 601	8 574	5 038	2 608	
	White.....	3 299	2 504	13 801	7 200	3 285	6 036	3 935	2 771	1 766	4 555	8 316	4 804	2 152	
	Black.....	358	29	35	422	53	63	73	9	2	14	8	163	366	
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	19	8	10	20	5	3	—	2	2	1	8	—	1	
	Asian or Pacific Islander.....	19	8	10	14	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Hispanic origin.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Not of Hispanic origin.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Asian or Pacific Islander.....	42	7	8	92	20	10	44	25	3	8	31	101	5	
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	41	7	6	88	17	10	24	3	1	1	5	18	3	
	Chinese.....	2	1	5	21	3	1	7	4	1	—	—	5	4	
	Filipino.....	3	—	—	—	1	1	13	3	1	—	—	5	2	
	Japanese.....	3	—	1	5	4	2	17	4	1	3	12	8	1	
	Asian Indian.....	10	3	—	16	4	2	17	3	—	—	—	56	—	
	Korean.....	6	1	—	19	—	6	13	3	—	—	3	7	—	
	Vietnamese.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Cambodian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Hmong.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Laotian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Thai.....	—	—	—	7	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
	Other Asian.....	10	2	—	4	8	—	—	3	—	—	2	3	1	
Pacific Islander.....	1	—	2	4	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—		
Native Hawaiian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Samoan.....	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Guamanian.....	1	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Other Pacific Islander.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Other race.....	29	2	1	50	9	7	6	8	10	3	—	17	66	85	
HISPANIC ORIGIN	All persons.....	12 123	3 305	2 558	14 385	7 287	3 365	6 153	4 041	2 795	1 780	8 574	5 038	2 608	
	Hispanic origin (of any race).....	124	22	23	176	68	24	51	33	40	24	92	228	243	
	Not of Hispanic origin.....	11 999	3 283	2 535	14 209	7 219	3 341	6 102	4 008	2 755	1 757	8 482	4 795	2 380	
	Hispanic origin.....	124	22	23	176	68	24	51	33	40	24	92	228	243	
	Mexican.....	41	17	19	97	37	11	23	13	17	11	35	103	118	
	Puerto Rican.....	4	—	12	31	27	3	3	13	6	3	43	191	208	
	Cuban.....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	
	Other Hispanic.....	43	1	4	61	32	6	20	14	14	6	15	22	5	
	Not of Hispanic origin.....	11 999	3 283	2 535	14 209	7 219	3 341	6 102	4 008	2 755	1 757	8 482	4 795	2 380	
	RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN	All persons.....	12 123	3 305	2 558	14 385	7 287	3 365	6 153	4 041	2 795	1 780	8 574	5 038	2 608
		White.....	11 675	3 259	2 504	13 801	7 200	3 285	6 036	3 935	2 771	1 766	8 316	4 804	2 152
		Black.....	358	29	35	422	53	63	64	73	9	2	14	8	163
		American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	19	8	10	20	5	—	3	—	2	2	1	8	—
		Asian or Pacific Islander.....	19	8	10	14	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
		Hispanic origin.....	42	7	8	92	20	10	44	25	3	8	31	101	5
		Not of Hispanic origin.....	41	7	6	88	17	10	24	3	1	1	5	18	3
		Asian.....	2	1	5	21	3	1	7	4	1	—	—	5	4
		Filipino.....	3	—	—	—	1	1	13	3	1	—	—	5	2
		Japanese.....	3	—	1	5	4	2	17	4	1	3	12	8	1
		Asian Indian.....	10	3	—	16	4	2	17	3	—	—	—	56	—
Korean.....		6	1	—	19	—	6	13	3	—	—	3	7	—	
Vietnamese.....		5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Cambodian.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hmong.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Laotian.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Thai.....		—	—	—	7	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Asian.....		10	2	—	4	8	—	—	3	—	—	2	3	1	
Pacific Islander.....		1	—	2	4	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	
Native Hawaiian.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Samoan.....	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Guamanian.....	1	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Other Pacific Islander.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Other race.....	29	2	1	50	9	7	6	8	10	3	—	17	66	85	

Table 8. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Campbell city, Mahoning County—Con.		Struthers city, Mahoning County				Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County							
	Tract 8103	Tract 8104 (pt.)	Tract 8106 (pt.)	Tract 8107	Tract 8108	Tract 8110 (pt.)	Tract 8111 (pt.)	Tract 8001	Tract 8002	Tract 8003	Tract 8004	Tract 8005	Tract 8006	Tract 8007
RACE														
All persons	806	1 566	3 593	6 239	2 452	—	—	2 034	895	1 914	1 762	3 797	2 535	3 171
White	615	818	3 544	6 220	2 145	—	—	1 397	129	491	282	899	582	877
Black	152	613	3	4	272	—	—	1 369	758	1 369	1 481	2 838	1 797	1 784
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	4	2	14	7	6	—	—	12	2	2	8	8	8	7
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian	—	—	8	1	2	—	—	—	—	2	1	9	3	3
Chinese	—	—	8	1	2	—	—	4	—	2	1	8	3	3
Japanese	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean Indian	—	—	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	1
Korean	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2
Korean Indian	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	35	152	24	7	27	—	—	78	6	50	10	43	145	500
HISPANIC ORIGIN														
All persons	806	1 566	3 593	6 239	2 452	—	—	2 034	895	1 914	1 762	3 797	2 535	3 171
Hispanic origin (of any race)	66	216	93	53	216	—	—	155	21	79	21	81	218	823
Mexican	1	—	19	16	11	—	—	7	3	11	—	13	59	280
Puerto Rican	57	208	64	19	35	—	—	140	18	56	14	53	199	773
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	1
Other Hispanic	8	7	10	18	2	—	—	6	—	4	7	15	2	36
Not of Hispanic origin	740	1 370	3 500	6 186	2 404	—	—	1 879	874	1 835	1 761	3 716	2 317	2 348
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN														
All persons	806	1 566	3 593	6 239	2 452	—	—	2 034	895	1 914	1 762	3 797	2 535	3 171
White	615	818	3 544	6 220	2 145	—	—	1 357	129	491	282	899	582	877
Hispanic origin	34	55	69	47	19	—	—	45	3	22	3	16	3	59
Not of Hispanic origin	581	763	3 475	6 173	2 126	—	—	498	126	469	883	279	523	280
Black	152	613	3	4	272	—	—	1 369	758	1 369	1 481	2 838	1 797	1 784
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	152	603	3	4	266	—	—	1 367	746	1 358	1 471	2 838	1 797	1 784
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	4	2	14	7	6	—	—	12	2	2	8	8	8	7
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	—	8	1	2	—	—	—	—	2	1	9	3	3
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	13	7	6	—	—	8	2	2	8	7	8	5
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	—	8	1	2	—	—	4	—	2	1	9	3	3
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	8	1	2	—	—	4	—	2	1	9	3	3
Other race	35	152	24	7	27	—	—	78	6	50	10	43	145	500
Hispanic origin	37	131	23	16	4	—	—	76	4	46	3	38	142	489
Not of Hispanic origin	3	1	1	1	4	—	—	2	—	4	3	5	3	11

Table 8. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area																Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.										
		Tract 8009 (pt.)	Tract 8010	Tract 8011	Tract 8012	Tract 8013	Tract 8014	Tract 8015 (pt.)	Tract 8016	Tract 8017	Tract 8019	Tract 8020	Tract 8021	Tract 8022	Tract 8023											
RACE																										
All persons		911	2 475	2 753	2 145	2 998	2 651	2 344	4 578	3 095	1 029	1 667	2 243	1 672	2 319											
White		348	2 013	2 683	2 109	2 912	2 627	2 258	3 977	1 508	122	1 448	2 296	211	2 319											
Black		458	353	36	18	59	5	92	475	1 318	900	1 486	1 879	1 436	2 089											
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		1	10	2	2	6	3	1	4	4	5	4	11	4	11											
Asian or Pacific Islander		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—											
Asian		4	4	1	3	6	4	9	19	12	—	1	—	—	—											
Chinese		—	—	—	3	5	3	9	19	11	—	1	—	—	—											
Filipino		—	—	—	3	1	2	7	3	2	—	—	—	—	—											
Japanese		—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—											
Korean		—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—											
Vietnamese		—	—	—	—	4	1	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—											
Cambodian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—											
Hmong		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—											
Laotian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—											
Hawaiian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—											
Other Asian		3	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—											
Pacific Islander		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—											
Samoan		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—											
Guamanian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—											
Other Pacific Islander		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—											
Other race		104	95	31	13	15	12	4	103	253	2	28	57	20	7											
HISPANIC ORIGIN																										
All persons		911	2 475	2 753	2 145	2 998	2 651	2 344	4 578	3 095	1 029	1 667	2 243	1 672	2 319											
Hispanic origin (of any race)		182	174	11	39	79	6	43	182	364	2	50	83	30	27											
Mexican		8	19	11	9	6	6	18	18	4	—	3	16	5	—											
Puerto Rican		146	125	55	23	61	19	23	144	332	1	40	62	24	18											
Cuban		—	1	2	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—											
Other Hispanic		28	29	9	7	—	—	2	20	28	1	7	5	—	6											
Not of Hispanic origin		729	2 301	2 676	2 106	2 919	2 619	2 321	4 396	2 731	1 027	1 617	2 160	1 642	2 292											
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN																										
All persons		911	2 475	2 753	2 145	2 998	2 651	2 344	4 578	3 095	1 029	1 667	2 243	1 672	2 319											
White		348	2 013	2 683	2 109	2 912	2 627	2 258	3 977	1 508	122	1 448	2 296	211	2 319											
Hispanic origin		54	77	46	25	63	20	37	79	91	122	12	27	5	7											
Not of Hispanic origin		294	1 936	2 637	2 084	2 849	2 607	2 307	3 898	1 417	122	1 36	269	206	204											
Black		458	353	36	18	59	5	92	475	1 318	900	1 486	1 879	1 436	2 089											
Hispanic origin		24	5	—	—	1	—	—	4	24	—	10	6	—	10											
Not of Hispanic origin		434	346	36	17	58	5	90	471	1 294	900	1 476	1 876	1 426	2 078											
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		1	10	2	2	6	3	1	4	2	5	4	11	4	11											
Hispanic origin		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—											
Not of Hispanic origin		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—											
Asian or Pacific Islander		1	4	1	3	6	3	1	19	12	2	4	11	4	9											
Hispanic origin		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—											
Not of Hispanic origin		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—											
Hispanic origin		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—											
Not of Hispanic origin		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—											
Hispanic origin		104	95	31	13	15	12	4	103	253	2	28	57	20	7											
Not of Hispanic origin		—	3	—	—	—	—	—	4	6	—	—	7	5	—											

Table 8. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.															
Census Tract or Block Numbering Area		Tract 8024	Tract 8025	Tract 8026	Tract 8027.01	Tract 8027.02	Tract 8028	Tract 8029	Tract 8030	Tract 8031	Tract 8032	Tract 8033	Tract 8034	Tract 8035	Tract 8037
RACE															
All persons.....		4 879	2 378	2 298	3 810	3 374	3 254	3 071	2 425	2 022	1 269	—	2 234	1 836	1 026
White.....		2 017	677	2 267	3 743	3 321	3 226	3 034	2 370	1 740	1 099	—	745	1 135	506
Black.....		2 767	1 683	8	37	6	11	17	36	231	139	—	1 443	1 687	495
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....		4	5	8	—	—	8	4	3	9	10	—	3	6	3
Asian or Pacific Islander.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian.....		13	2	2	14	5	6	4	2	17	—	—	1	—	16
Chinese.....		8	2	2	14	5	6	4	2	17	—	—	1	—	16
Filipino.....		2	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Japanese.....		2	—	1	—	4	1	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	4
Korean.....		2	—	—	2	1	5	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	4
Vietnamese.....		—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Cambodian.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian.....		1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Pacific Islander.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian.....		5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoan.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race.....		78	11	13	16	5	3	12	14	25	21	—	42	8	6
HISPANIC ORIGIN															
All persons.....		4 879	2 378	2 298	3 810	3 374	3 254	3 071	2 425	2 022	1 269	—	2 234	1 836	1 026
Hispanic origin (of any race).....		191	36	32	51	41	29	25	52	76	61	—	96	24	28
Mexican.....		21	10	18	12	6	8	25	29	19	17	—	11	4	4
Puerto Rican.....		147	15	4	27	13	7	41	13	43	28	—	70	8	13
Cuban.....		3	1	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1
Other Hispanic.....		20	10	10	12	21	9	16	10	14	16	—	15	9	10
Not of Hispanic origin.....		4 688	2 342	2 266	3 759	3 333	3 225	2 989	2 373	1 946	1 208	—	2 138	1 812	998
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN															
All persons.....		4 879	2 378	2 298	3 810	3 374	3 254	3 071	2 425	2 022	1 269	—	2 234	1 836	1 026
White.....		2 017	677	2 267	3 743	3 321	3 226	3 034	2 370	1 740	1 099	—	745	1 135	506
Black.....		2 767	1 683	8	37	6	11	17	36	231	139	—	1 443	1 687	495
Not of Hispanic origin.....		1 957	660	2 248	3 706	3 286	3 200	2 967	2 327	1 693	1 063	—	705	1 30	486
Hispanic origin.....		2 767	1 683	8	37	37	11	17	36	231	139	—	1 443	1 687	495
Not of Hispanic origin.....		53	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Hispanic origin.....		2 714	1 672	8	37	37	11	17	36	228	137	—	1 426	1 676	493
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....		4	5	8	—	—	8	4	3	9	10	—	3	6	3
Asian or Pacific Islander.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian.....		13	2	2	14	5	6	4	2	17	—	—	1	—	16
Hispanic origin.....		6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin.....		78	11	13	14	5	6	4	2	17	—	—	42	8	15
Other race.....		70	8	13	16	4	3	12	14	25	21	—	39	6	6
Not of Hispanic origin.....		8	3	—	2	1	—	1	5	—	—	—	3	—	1

Table 8. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.					Remainder of Mahoning County								
	Tract 8040	Tract 8041	Tract 8042	Tract 8043	Tract 8044	Tract 8009 (pt.)	Tract 8015 (pt.)	Tract 8104 (pt.)	Tract 8106 (pt.)	Tract 8109	Tract 8110 (pt.)	Tract 8111 (pt.)	Tract 8112	Tract 8113 (pt.)
RACE														
All persons	3 981	2 210	2 615	2 340	1 656	—	100	—	—	2 636	10 206	1 349	2 992	31
White	2 200	1 974	1 759	1 197	516	—	100	—	—	2 495	10 157	1 344	2 975	31
Black	1 703	1 196	808	1 100	1 061	—	—	—	—	108	6	—	4	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	18	7	1	14	4	—	—	—	—	7	11	2	2	—
Hispanic origin	18	7	—	12	4	—	—	—	—	7	10	2	2	—
Eskimo	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	39	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	26	3	9	—
Asian	39	15	13	—	54	—	—	—	—	8	26	3	9	—
Chinese	7	1	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Filipino	2	2	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian Indian	16	11	2	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	3	1	—	—
Korean	4	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	4	8	1	—	—
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	3	1	2	—	7	—	—	—	—	1	3	1	2	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	21	18	33	29	20	—	—	—	—	18	6	—	2	—
HISPANIC ORIGIN														
All persons	3 981	2 210	2 615	2 340	1 656	—	100	—	—	2 636	10 206	1 349	2 992	31
Hispanic origin (of any race)	21	21	12	10	4	—	7	—	—	35	15	—	1	—
Mexican	20	4	11	10	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rican	30	18	23	42	29	—	—	—	—	35	24	—	3	—
Cuban	2	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	20	2	15	10	13	—	—	—	—	20	42	—	4	—
Not of Hispanic origin	3 909	2 183	2 583	2 278	1 610	—	93	—	—	2 581	10 124	1 349	2 984	31
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN														
All persons	3 981	2 210	2 615	2 340	1 656	—	100	—	—	2 636	10 206	1 349	2 992	31
White	2 200	1 974	1 759	1 197	516	—	100	—	—	2 495	10 157	1 344	2 975	31
Hispanic origin	41	11	22	14	16	—	7	—	—	33	75	—	8	—
Not of Hispanic origin	2 159	963	1 737	1 183	500	—	93	—	—	2 462	10 082	1 344	2 967	31
Black	1 703	1 196	808	1 100	1 061	—	—	—	—	108	6	—	4	—
Hispanic origin	18	7	1	14	4	—	—	—	—	7	11	2	2	—
Not of Hispanic origin	1 684	1 191	802	1 076	1 050	—	—	—	—	104	3	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	18	7	—	12	4	—	—	—	—	7	11	2	2	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	18	6	1	14	4	—	—	—	—	7	11	2	2	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	39	15	14	—	55	—	—	—	—	8	26	3	9	—
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	39	15	14	—	55	—	—	—	—	8	26	3	9	—
Other race	21	18	33	29	20	—	—	—	—	18	6	—	2	—
Hispanic origin	12	10	24	24	19	—	—	—	—	18	4	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	9	8	9	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—

Table 8. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Mahoning County—Con.												
	Tract 8119 (pt.)	Tract 8120 (pt.)	Tract 8121	Tract 8122	Tract 8125 (pt.)	Tract 8126 (pt.)	Tract 8127	Tract 8128	Tract 8129	Tract 8130,98 (pt.)	Tract 8132	Tract 8133	Tract 8134
RACE													
All persons	2 017	1 052	5 412	5 419	2 501	1 868	2 164	4 068	4 173	4 892	4 848	3 314	3 321
White	1 999	1 032	5 272	5 377	2 392	1 847	2 149	4 032	4 149	4 811	4 828	3 303	3 313
Black or African American	4	8	7	13	87	5	5	6	3	61	6	6	1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	—	8	1	5	—	2	18	11	10	8	—	2
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	11	9	123	18	5	11	8	7	7	8	1	3	2
Asian	11	9	123	18	5	11	8	7	7	8	1	3	2
Chinese	6	1	20	2	2	—	—	3	3	1	1	—	—
Filipino	—	—	9	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japanese	—	—	71	3	—	4	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian Indian	—	—	3	1	—	6	—	—	1	3	—	—	2
Korean	—	—	5	1	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnamese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	—	—	15	6	—	—	—	—	3	4	—	—	—
Pacific Islander	4	3	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	3	2	2	10	12	5	—	5	3	2	5	2	3
HISPANIC ORIGIN													
All persons	2 017	1 052	5 412	5 419	2 501	1 868	2 164	4 068	4 173	4 892	4 848	3 314	3 321
Hispanic origin (of any race)	22	15	33	46	26	23	8	21	18	18	11	6	9
Mexican	3	3	8	5	1	1	4	11	5	1	8	3	9
Puerto Rican	5	5	6	19	18	13	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	14	4	19	21	3	9	4	9	6	4	3	3	—
Not of Hispanic origin	1 995	1 037	5 379	5 373	2 475	1 845	2 156	4 047	4 155	4 874	4 837	3 308	3 312
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN													
All persons	2 017	1 052	5 412	5 419	2 501	1 868	2 164	4 068	4 173	4 892	4 848	3 314	3 321
White	1 999	1 032	5 272	5 377	2 392	1 847	2 149	4 032	4 149	4 811	4 828	3 303	3 313
Hispanic origin	31	15	31	36	21	18	8	16	15	15	5	4	9
Not of Hispanic origin	1 978	1 017	5 241	5 341	2 378	1 829	2 141	4 016	4 134	4 796	4 823	3 299	3 307
Black	4	8	7	13	87	5	5	6	3	61	6	6	1
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	4	8	7	12	85	5	5	6	3	60	6	6	1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	—	8	1	5	—	2	18	11	10	8	—	2
American Indian	—	—	8	1	5	—	2	18	11	10	8	—	2
Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	11	9	123	18	5	11	8	7	7	8	1	3	2
Asian	11	9	123	18	5	11	8	7	7	8	1	3	2
Chinese	6	1	20	2	2	—	—	3	3	1	1	—	—
Filipino	—	—	9	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian Indian	—	—	4	—	1	4	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japanese	—	—	71	3	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnamese	—	—	5	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	—	—	15	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific Islander	4	3	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	3	2	2	10	12	5	—	5	3	2	5	2	3

Table 8. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Mahoning County—Con.		Totals for split tracts/8MA's in Tumbull County											
	Tract 8135	Tract 8136	Tract 9203	Tract 9205	Tract 9206	Tract 9207	Tract 9209	Tract 9210	Tract 9211	Tract 9212	Tract 9213	Tract 9214	Tract 9215	Tract 9216
RACE														
All persons.....	5 433	7 943	3 499	1 419	5 425	5 648	4 133	6 180	4 723	2 494	2 840	3 561	6 199	5 584
White.....	5 357	7 923	3 375	1 422	1 451	3 511	3 189	5 470	4 031	1 909	2 704	3 512	6 044	4 261
Black.....	34	—	43	989	3 739	2 081	924	665	662	560	109	14	110	1 282
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	5	11	6	2	11	17	7	5	14	6	9	1	1	8
Asian.....	5	11	6	2	11	17	7	5	14	6	9	1	1	8
Eskimo.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Aleut.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	19	7	3	—	6	12	8	25	9	10	11	33	36	21
Chinese.....	18	7	3	—	4	10	8	22	5	10	11	33	35	21
Filipino.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	1	2	6	6	5
Japanese.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	1	1	2	8	4	—
Asian Indian.....	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	2	—	3	2	4	10	2
Korean.....	2	3	1	—	—	8	4	1	2	3	4	2	11	2
Vietnamese.....	2	2	2	—	—	1	4	1	1	3	4	2	11	4
Commodian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lootian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian.....	5	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific Islander.....	1	—	—	—	2	2	—	3	4	—	—	—	2	4
Hawaiian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoan.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	4	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race.....	18	—	2	6	18	27	5	15	7	9	7	1	8	12
HISPANIC ORIGIN														
All persons.....	5 433	7 943	3 499	1 419	5 425	5 648	4 133	6 180	4 723	2 494	2 840	3 561	6 199	5 584
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	38	23	1	10	3	14	10	7	14	26	30	1	15	10
Mexican.....	38	—	1	3	3	14	11	7	14	26	30	1	14	8
Puerto Rican.....	8	6	—	—	12	16	6	3	2	5	2	—	—	3
Cuban.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	2	—	—	1	2	—
Other Hispanic.....	2	—	8	7	9	25	—	8	23	13	19	1	35	28
Not of Hispanic origin.....	5 385	7 920	3 420	1 409	5 401	5 593	4 115	6 156	4 682	2 465	2 810	3 558	6 148	5 535
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN														
All persons.....	5 433	7 943	3 499	1 419	5 425	5 648	4 133	6 180	4 723	2 494	2 840	3 561	6 199	5 584
White.....	5 357	7 923	3 375	1 422	1 451	3 511	3 189	5 470	4 031	1 909	2 704	3 512	6 044	4 261
Hispanic origin.....	34	23	8	3	17	22	13	12	30	26	20	2	40	30
Not of Hispanic origin.....	5 323	7 900	3 367	1 416	1 634	3 489	3 176	5 458	4 001	1 883	2 684	3 510	6 004	4 231
Black.....	34	—	43	989	3 739	2 081	924	665	662	560	109	14	110	1 282
Hispanic origin.....	5	2	—	—	5	14	7	5	14	6	9	1	1	8
Not of Hispanic origin.....	34	—	43	989	3 730	2 067	923	665	658	559	106	14	108	1 274
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	5	11	6	2	11	17	7	5	14	6	9	1	1	8
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	19	7	3	—	6	12	8	25	9	10	11	33	36	21
Chinese.....	18	7	3	—	4	10	8	22	5	10	11	33	35	21
Filipino.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	2	2	—	1	2	6	6	5
Japanese.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	1	1	2	8	4	—
Asian Indian.....	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	2	—	3	2	4	10	2
Korean.....	2	3	1	—	—	8	4	1	2	3	4	2	11	4
Vietnamese.....	2	2	2	—	—	1	4	1	1	3	4	2	11	4
Commodian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hmong.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lootian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian.....	5	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific Islander.....	1	—	—	—	2	2	—	3	4	—	—	—	2	4
Hawaiian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Samoan.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	4	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race.....	18	—	2	6	18	27	5	15	7	9	7	1	8	12

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Girard city, Trumbull County

Area	Tract 9319	Tract 9320	Tract 9322	Tract 9323	Tract 9324	Tract 9327	Tract 9328	Tract 9329	Tract 9330	Tract 9331	Tract 9333	Tract 9319 (gr.)	Tract 9321	Tract 932 (gr.)
RACE														
All persons.....	6 210	6 687	3 180	6 070	904	9 138	7 828	2 052	9 194	3 076	8 098	-	2 209	3 057
White.....	5 582	6 227	3 139	6 023	839	8 972	7 598	1 998	8 804	3 042	7 941	-	2 051	3 019
Black.....	532	271	34	25	47	114	192	15	136	25	119	-	136	33
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	2	7	2	5	6	4	14	-	9	8	13	-	6	2
Hispanic origin.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other race.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not of Hispanic origin.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chinese.....	76	158	5	13	4	35	15	36	240	-	9	-	-	3
Japanese.....	31	158	5	11	4	30	15	36	239	-	9	-	6	3
Korean.....	3	32	1	1	2	5	1	9	26	-	1	-	-	1
Asian Indian.....	3	17	0	1	2	9	3	2	2	-	2	-	1	-
Vietnamese.....	17	45	1	7	5	9	12	12	145	-	6	-	-	1
Cambodian.....	3	26	2	2	-	3	1	3	29	-	6	-	-	1
Laotian.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hawaiian.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Asian.....	3	35	-	1	-	1	3	-	11	-	-	-	-	-
Pacific Islander.....	-	-	-	2	-	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Hawaiian.....	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Pacific Islander.....	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Other race.....	18	24	-	4	8	13	9	2	6	6	16	-	9	-
HISPANIC ORIGIN														
All persons.....	6 210	6 687	3 180	6 070	904	9 138	7 828	2 052	9 194	3 076	8 098	-	2 209	3 057
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	99	71	15	25	30	57	50	25	81	18	41	-	15	2
Mexican.....	25	13	2	13	21	17	17	6	21	11	13	-	8	2
Puerto Rican.....	32	32	8	7	9	13	15	2	2	-	2	-	7	9
Cuban.....	17	16	1	1	-	1	3	1	5	-	1	-	1	2
Other Hispanic.....	47	26	2	5	-	27	15	16	53	7	16	-	9	2
Not of Hispanic origin.....	6 111	6 616	3 165	6 045	874	9 081	7 778	2 027	9 113	3 058	8 057	-	2 184	3 042
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN														
All persons.....	6 210	6 687	3 180	6 070	904	9 138	7 828	2 052	9 194	3 076	8 098	-	2 209	3 057
White.....	5 582	6 227	3 139	6 023	839	8 972	7 598	1 998	8 804	3 042	7 941	-	2 051	3 019
Black.....	532	271	34	25	47	114	192	15	136	25	119	-	136	33
Hispanic origin.....	99	71	15	25	30	57	50	25	81	18	41	-	15	2
Not of Hispanic origin.....	529	267	34	25	45	111	186	15	131	25	119	-	132	33
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	2	7	2	5	6	4	14	-	8	3	13	-	6	3
Hispanic origin.....	99	71	15	25	30	57	50	25	81	18	41	-	15	2

Table 8. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Gard city, Trumbull County—Con.				Niles city, Trumbull County						Warren city, Trumbull County			
	Tract 9323 (pt.)	Tract 9324 (pt.)	Tract 9215 (pt.)	Tract 9216 (pt.)	Tract 9320 (pt.)	Tract 9324 (pt.)	Tract 9326 (pt.)	Tract 9327 (pt.)	Tract 9328 (pt.)	Tract 9329 (pt.)	Tract 9333 (pt.)	Tract 9201	Tract 9202	Tract 9203 (pt.)
RACE	All persons	731	28	41	7	—	4 265	8 525	7 801	460	—	844	3 330	3 383
	White	5 307	28	41	7	7	4 140	8 359	7 571	451	—	713	3 075	3 329
	Black	25	—	—	—	—	104	114	192	4	—	125	226	43
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	6	—	—	—	—	13	4	14	—	—	3	10	6
	American Indian	5	—	—	—	—	13	4	14	—	—	3	10	6
	Eskimo	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Aleut	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Asian or Pacific Islander	13	—	—	—	—	2	35	15	5	—	2	9	3
	Asian	11	—	—	—	—	2	30	15	5	—	2	9	3
	Chinese	2	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	6	—
	Filipino	1	2	—	—	—	1	1	6	1	5	—	1	—
	Japanese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Asian Indian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Korean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Vietnamese	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Cambodian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Hmong	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	—
	Laotian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Thai	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Other Asian	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—
Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hawaiian	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	
Samoan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Guamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other race	4	4	—	—	—	—	7	13	9	—	—	—	10	2
HISPANIC ORIGIN														
All persons	5 307	731	28	41	7	—	4 266	8 525	7 801	460	—	844	3 330	3 383
Hispanic origin (of any race)	24	76	—	—	—	—	30	52	37	1	—	10	18	1
Mexican	13	26	—	—	—	—	10	16	12	—	—	—	9	—
Puerto Rican	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	2	15	—	—	—	—	—
Cuban	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	3	—	—	1	—	—
Other Hispanic	4	—	—	—	—	—	10	23	15	1	—	9	5	8
Not of Hispanic origin	5 283	705	28	41	7	—	4 236	8 473	7 751	459	—	834	3 312	3 374
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN														
All persons	5 307	731	28	41	7	—	4 266	8 525	7 801	460	—	844	3 330	3 383
White	5 240	670	28	41	7	—	4 140	8 359	7 571	451	—	713	3 075	3 329
Hispanic origin	20	21	—	—	—	—	24	38	36	1	—	8	16	8
Not of Hispanic origin	5 240	649	28	41	7	—	4 116	8 321	7 535	450	—	705	3 059	3 321
Black	25	47	—	—	—	—	104	114	192	4	—	125	226	43
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	6	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	25	45	—	—	—	—	104	111	186	4	—	123	226	43
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	6	6	—	—	—	—	13	4	14	—	—	3	10	6
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	5	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	13	4	—	—	—	—	2	35	15	5	—	2	9	3
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	13	4	—	—	—	—	2	34	15	5	—	2	9	3
Other race	4	4	—	—	—	—	7	13	9	—	—	—	10	2
Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	10	8	—	—	—	2	1
Not of Hispanic origin	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	1	—	—	1	8	1

Table 8. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area																Warren city, Trumbull County—Con.										
Tract 9204	Tract 9205 (pt.)	Tract 9206 (pt.)	Tract 9207 (pt.)	Tract 9208	Tract 9209 (pt.)	Tract 9210 (pt.)	Tract 9211 (pt.)	Tract 9212 (pt.)	Tract 9213 (pt.)	Tract 9214 (pt.)	Tract 9215 (pt.)	Tract 9216 (pt.)	Tract 9229 (pt.)													
RACE																										
All persons																										
3 248	1 092	3 735	4 587	3 316	4 011	6 148	4 548	1 053	947	3 032	4 283	3 034														
3 115	132	623	2 586	3 041	3 067	5 445	3 857	555	888	2 990	4 146	1 806														
121	955	3 092	1 949	239	924	658	682	478	43	12	100	1 206														
2	1	3	17	10	7	5	13	5	1	1	1	7														
2	1	3	17	10	7	5	13	5	1	1	1	7														
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Table 8. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area															
Warren city, Trumbull County—Con.		Youngstown city (pt.) , Trumbull County			Remainder of Trumbull County										
Tract 9330 (pt.)	Tract 9331 (pt.)	Tract 9319 (pt.)	Tract 9203 (pt.)	Tract 9205 (pt.)	Tract 9206 (pt.)	Tract 9207 (pt.)	Tract 9209 (pt.)	Tract 9210 (pt.)	Tract 9211 (pt.)	Tract 9212 (pt.)	Tract 9213 (pt.)	Tract 9214 (pt.)	Tract 9215 (pt.)		
RACE															
76	126	26	46	327	1 690	1 061	122	32	175	1 441	1 893	529	1 888		
76	126	25	46	290	1 028	925	122	25	174	1 354	1 816	522	1 870		
—	—	—	—	34	647	132	—	7	—	82	66	2	10		
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Table 8. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area		Remainder of Trumbull County—Con.													
Tract 9216 (pt.)		Tract 9301.01	Tract 9301.02	Tract 9302	Tract 9303	Tract 9304	Tract 9305.98	Tract 9306	Tract 9307	Tract 9308	Tract 9309	Tract 9310	Tract 9311	Tract 9312	
RACE															
All persons		3 354	2 792	2 919	3 532	4 143	4 430	3 610	4 266	4 413	5 989	5 258	2 717	4 174	
White		3 323	2 772	2 893	3 496	4 034	4 302	3 559	4 199	4 371	5 898	5 188	2 702	4 147	
Black		12	8	17	14	93	121	35	52	24	27	37	4	21	
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		2	2	5	8	5	3	5	2	9	5	11	2	5	
American Indian		1	2	8	5	8	5	5	2	9	5	11	2	2	
Eskimo		1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Asian or Pacific Islander		13	2	—	14	4	2	—	13	2	44	19	8	1	
Asian		13	2	—	14	4	2	5	13	2	44	19	8	1	
Chinese		5	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Filipino		4	—	—	8	—	—	—	1	2	5	9	1	—	
Japanese		2	—	—	3	1	1	2	—	2	19	3	1	—	
Asian Indian		3	—	—	2	—	—	2	10	—	6	6	—	—	
Korean		2	1	—	2	1	1	2	—	—	6	—	5	—	
Vietnamese		—	2	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	
Cambodian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hmong		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Laotian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Thai		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Asian		4	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	
Pacific Islander		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Hawaiian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Samoan		—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Guamanian		—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other Pacific Islander		—	2	4	—	7	2	6	—	7	15	3	1	—	
Other race		5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
HISPANIC ORIGIN															
All persons		2 509	2 792	2 919	3 532	4 143	4 430	3 610	4 266	4 413	5 989	5 258	2 717	4 174	
Hispanic origin (of any race)		19	7	8	14	6	9	15	22	17	33	39	5	13	
Mexican		4	4	8	4	2	3	7	9	10	17	22	2	1	
Puerto Rican		1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	4	5	—	—	
Cuban		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	
Other Hispanic		14	3	—	9	3	6	6	8	7	11	12	3	5	
Not of Hispanic origin		2 490	2 788	2 911	3 518	4 137	4 421	3 595	4 244	4 396	5 956	5 219	2 712	4 159	
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN															
All persons		2 509	2 792	2 919	3 532	4 143	4 430	3 610	4 266	4 413	5 989	5 258	2 717	4 174	
White		2 414	2 772	2 893	3 496	4 034	4 302	3 559	4 199	4 371	5 898	5 188	2 702	4 147	
Hispanic origin		13	5	11	14	4	9	15	22	17	33	36	4	15	
Not of Hispanic origin		2 401	2 768	2 889	3 482	4 028	4 295	3 548	4 177	4 362	5 848	5 152	2 698	4 132	
Black		76	12	17	14	93	121	35	52	24	27	37	4	21	
Hispanic origin		1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not of Hispanic origin		75	12	17	14	93	121	35	52	24	27	37	4	21	
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut		1	2	5	8	5	3	5	2	9	5	11	2	5	
Hispanic origin		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not of Hispanic origin		1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Asian or Pacific Islander		13	2	5	14	4	2	5	13	2	44	19	8	1	
Hispanic origin		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not of Hispanic origin		13	2	5	14	4	2	5	13	2	44	19	8	1	
Other race		5	4	4	7	7	2	6	13	7	15	3	1	—	
Hispanic origin		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not of Hispanic origin		5	2	4	—	7	2	4	—	7	15	3	1	—	

Table 8. Race and Hispanic Origin: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Remainder of Trumbull County—Con.														
Census Tract or Block Numbering Area		Tract 9329 (pt.)	Tract 9330 (pt.)	Tract 9331 (pt.)	Tract 9333 (pt.)	Tract 9334	Tract 9335	Tract 9336	Tract 9337	Tract 9338-98	Tract 9339-98	Tract 9340-98	Tract 9341-98	Tract 9342-98
RACE														
All persons		1 592	9 118	2 950	8 098	3 404	4 384	5 167	2 962	53	6	4	—	—
White	---	1 547	8 728	2 916	7 941	3 281	4 339	5 132	2 799	53	6	4	—	—
Black	---	11	136	25	19	106	35	15	133	—	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	---	1	7	3	13	8	7	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Eskimo	---	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	---	31	240	—	9	7	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chinese	---	31	239	—	9	6	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japanese	---	4	28	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Filipino	---	2	—	—	2	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian Indian	---	5	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Korean	---	12	145	—	6	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vietnamese	---	3	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cambodian	---	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laotian	---	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Thai	---	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Asian	---	1	11	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pacific Islander	---	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hawaiian	---	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Native Hawaiian	---	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guamanian	---	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Pacific Islander	---	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	---	2	6	6	16	2	3	3	9	—	—	—	—	—
HISPANIC ORIGIN														
All persons		1 592	9 118	2 950	8 098	3 404	4 384	5 167	2 962	53	6	4	—	—
Hispanic origin (of any race)	---	24	80	18	41	22	23	25	27	—	—	—	—	—
Mexican	---	6	21	11	13	3	10	5	10	—	—	—	—	—
Puerto Rican	---	2	2	—	12	12	5	4	3	—	—	—	—	—
Cuban	---	1	52	—	16	7	2	16	14	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic	---	15	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	---	1 568	9 038	2 932	8 057	3 382	4 361	5 142	2 935	53	6	4	—	—
RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN														
All persons		1 592	9 118	2 950	8 098	3 404	4 384	5 167	2 962	53	6	4	—	—
White	---	1 547	8 728	2 916	7 941	3 281	4 339	5 132	2 799	53	6	4	—	—
Hispanic origin	---	22	80	12	28	22	17	23	23	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	---	1 525	8 657	2 904	7 913	3 259	4 322	5 109	2 776	53	6	4	—	—
Black	---	11	136	25	19	106	33	14	153	—	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin	---	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	---	11	131	25	119	106	33	14	153	—	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	---	1	7	3	13	8	7	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin	---	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	---	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	---	31	240	—	9	7	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin	---	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	---	31	239	—	9	6	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	---	2	6	6	16	2	3	3	9	—	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin	---	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not of Hispanic origin	---	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown--Warren, OH MSA	Mahoning County							Trumbull County	
		Total	Alliance city (pt.)	Austintown COP	Boardman COP	Campbell city	Struthers city	Youngstown city (pt.)	Total	Girard city
All housing units	198 448	107 915	29	13 176	16 050	4 125	4 948	40 788	90 533	4 842
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	187 192	101 136	27	12 667	15 586	3 896	4 760	37 025	86 056	4 644
Owner-occupied housing units	135 414	72 511	18	8 476	11 079	3 048	3 638	23 927	62 899	3 122
Percent of occupied housing units	72.3	71.7	66.7	66.9	71.1	77.1	76.4	64.6	73.1	67.2
White	124 572	64 694	17	8 371	10 980	2 697	3 535	16 907	59 878	3 068
Black	9 896	7 177	1	65	40	247	90	6 945	2 719	47
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	163	89	—	10	3	2	5	47	74	3
Asian or Pacific Islander	328	153	—	17	49	2	1	23	175	3
Other race	455	402	—	13	7	57	7	305	53	1
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1 407	1 113	—	63	71	147	39	677	294	12
White, not of Hispanic origin	123 689	64 042	17	8 320	10 916	2 607	3 504	16 591	59 647	3 058
Renter-occupied housing units	51 778	28 621	9	4 191	4 507	1 122	1 122	13 098	23 157	1 522
White	41 253	21 027	9	3 824	4 325	606	1 078	6 428	20 226	1 466
Black	9 754	7 028	—	317	135	227	26	6 305	2 726	45
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	131	71	—	6	5	1	4	43	60	4
Asian or Pacific Islander	224	123	—	26	29	—	1	56	101	5
Other race	416	372	—	18	13	57	13	266	44	2
Hispanic origin (of any race)	880	712	—	55	46	92	28	462	168	17
White, not of Hispanic origin	40 843	20 733	9	3 786	4 294	579	1 063	6 271	20 110	1 452
VACANCY STATUS										
Vacant housing units	11 256	6 779	2	509	464	229	188	3 763	4 477	198
For sale only	1 705	978	1	46	84	40	46	432	727	37
For rent	4 073	2 447	—	325	211	71	65	1 053	1 626	104
Rented or sold, not occupied	1 618	884	—	67	77	56	40	472	734	26
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	627	439	—	12	33	2	1	31	188	7
For migrant workers	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant	3 230	2 028	1	59	59	60	36	1 324	1 202	24
Boarded up	408	309	—	7	—	6	2	272	99	2
ROOMS										
1 room	1 406	825	—	266	119	5	7	323	581	6
2 rooms	3 053	1 744	—	291	262	65	54	842	1 309	47
3 rooms	11 936	6 779	3	1 123	957	338	250	3 035	5 157	350
4 rooms	28 626	14 543	2	1 888	2 348	655	737	5 284	14 083	949
5 rooms	47 730	26 540	6	3 290	3 630	1 236	1 590	10 382	21 190	1 288
6 rooms	50 201	27 913	3	3 158	3 355	1 038	1 486	11 928	22 288	1 179
7 rooms	28 825	15 733	3	1 952	2 823	474	508	4 902	13 092	547
8 or more rooms	26 671	13 838	2	1 208	2 556	314	316	4 092	12 833	476
Median, all housing units	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.7	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.3
Mean, all housing units	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.5
Median, occupied housing units	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.4	5.6	5.6	5.9	6.0	5.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.4	4.4	5.0	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.3
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached	147 065	80 513	25	8 836	11 149	3 277	4 040	29 891	66 552	3 343
1, attached	3 810	2 175	2	431	283	110	99	820	1 635	100
2	10 144	5 421	—	420	564	124	409	3 182	4 723	249
3 or 4	7 317	4 283	1	217	218	177	1 004	1 977	3 034	196
5 to 9	8 191	4 866	—	829	1 428	186	61	1 497	3 325	135
10 to 19	6 042	3 476	—	973	659	25	46	1 346	2 566	217
20 to 49	2 803	1 770	—	638	377	48	6	451	1 033	89
50 or more	4 082	2 375	—	714	331	68	61	1 201	1 707	77
Mobile home or trailer	7 227	2 149	1	57	188	4	5	25	5 078	209
Other	1 767	887	—	60	67	48	44	398	880	27
Occupied housing units	187 192	101 136	27	12 667	15 586	3 896	4 760	37 025	86 056	4 644
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	46 052	25 820	3	3 297	4 349	1 012	1 110	10 929	20 232	1 330
2 persons	60 055	32 332	12	4 057	5 182	1 228	1 605	11 162	27 723	1 546
3 persons	33 322	17 605	4	2 223	2 550	680	918	6 216	15 717	730
4 persons	28 852	15 117	7	2 018	2 252	558	668	4 770	13 735	662
5 persons	12 660	6 872	1	799	945	268	331	2 318	5 788	262
6 or more persons	6 251	3 390	—	273	308	150	128	1 610	2 861	114
Median, occupied housing units	2.29	2.27	2.38	2.25	2.16	2.26	2.29	2.18	2.32	2.14
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.40	2.40	2.28	2.57	2.44	2.33	2.33	2.24	2.43	2.29
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.88	1.82	2.75	1.54	1.50	1.95	2.12	2.01	1.96	1.76
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less	184 509	99 774	26	12 559	15 479	3 803	4 706	36 325	84 735	4 583
1.01 to 1.50	2 255	1 165	—	93	85	84	49	595	1 090	52
1.51 or more	428	197	1	15	22	9	5	105	231	9
Mean	.45	.45	.47	.46	.42	.47	.47	.45	.45	.44
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	114 287	63 007	18	7 845	10 029	2 735	3 367	21 474	51 280	2 706
Less than \$20,000	8 710	6 659	7	39	59	454	295	5 200	2 051	173
\$20,000 to \$39,999	28 850	17 015	10	1 364	807	869	1 382	9 964	11 835	992
\$40,000 to \$59,999	34 876	17 875	1	3 517	3 283	839	1 318	4 629	17 001	894
\$60,000 to \$79,999	22 274	11 080	—	2 363	2 535	410	276	1 275	11 194	410
\$80,000 to \$99,999	9 848	4 957	—	436	1 614	118	63	278	4 891	133
\$100,000 to \$149,999	6 786	3 741	—	89	1 318	40	27	106	3 045	91
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1 820	1 064	—	—	305	5	11	6	247	1
\$200,000 to \$249,999	255	154	—	1	34	—	—	2	101	1
\$250,000 to \$299,999	326	167	—	—	33	—	—	8	159	—
\$300,000 or more	50 300	47 900	25 000	53 800	66 400	40 800	40 100	31 000	52 700	43 300
Median (dollars)	57 800	55 700	24 300	55 400	75 700	43 000	41 200	33 500	60 400	47 900
Mean (dollars)										
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	50 234	27 835	9	4 144	4 472	869	1 107	12 805	22 399	1 504
Median contract rent (dollars)	261	258	216	314	329	177	231	209	264	266
Mean contract rent (dollars)	122	72	—	5	5	1	3	52	50	2
With meals included in rent	334	275	—	260	212	163	163	282	419	275
No meals included in rent	47 232	26 207	9	4 042	4 360	737	1 036	11 964	21 025	1 442
No cash rent	2 880	1 556	—	97	107	131	68	789	1 324	60

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Trumbull County—Con.			Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Mahoning County						
	Niles city	Warren city	Youngstown city (pt.)	Tract 8009	Tract 8015	Tract 8104	Tract 8106	Tract 8110	Tract 8111	Tract 8113
All housing units.....	8 882	21 785	14	390	1 039	687	1 438	3 666	556	3 068
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units.....	8 451	20 314	12	349	992	619	1 349	3 605	516	2 994
Owner-occupied housing units.....	5 503	11 904	4	260	782	330	840	3 331	381	2 256
Percent of occupied housing units.....	65.1	58.6	33.3	74.5	78.8	53.3	62.3	92.4	73.8	75.4
White.....	5 431	10 125	4	114	765	232	839	3 321	381	2 249
Black.....	54	1 129	—	118	14	82	—	1	—	2
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	7	13	—	—	1	1	1	2	—	1
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	7	23	—	—	1	—	7	—	—	2
Other race.....	4	14	—	28	2	14	—	—	—	2
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	24	56	—	53	15	22	10	21	—	—
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	5 412	10 087	4	97	752	224	829	3 301	381	2 234
Renter-occupied housing units.....	2 948	8 410	8	97	210	289	509	274	135	738
White.....	2 761	6 333	7	29	196	119	497	271	133	725
Black.....	161	2 006	—	54	13	137	—	—	—	1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	5	20	—	—	5	2	1	1	—	1
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	14	36	1	—	—	—	1	1	1	3
Other race.....	7	15	—	6	1	33	8	1	—	1
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	16	58	—	9	4	46	19	3	—	5
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	2 752	6 297	7	28	193	109	486	268	133	721
VACANCY STATUS										
Vacant housing units.....	431	1 471	2	41	47	68	89	61	40	74
For sale only.....	52	218	—	5	12	14	18	20	6	17
For rent.....	192	685	—	10	19	29	36	3	18	20
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	52	247	—	7	8	12	14	6	8	10
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	17	23	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
For migrant workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant.....	118	298	1	13	9	17	15	18	8	7
Boarded up.....	8	52	—	8	—	3	—	—	3	—
ROOMS										
1 room.....	195	143	—	—	—	—	5	2	1	4
2 rooms.....	256	451	—	1	6	12	15	9	14	26
3 rooms.....	749	1 899	1	9	51	140	80	36	46	151
4 rooms.....	1 395	3 588	6	40	78	188	290	184	61	557
5 rooms.....	1 924	5 304	1	116	212	165	350	674	145	954
6 rooms.....	2 148	5 664	3	126	350	104	427	1 008	154	811
7 rooms.....	1 183	2 513	1	53	195	37	148	83	76	369
8 or more rooms.....	1 032	2 223	2	45	147	41	123	920	59	196
Median, all housing units.....	5.5	5.4	4.5	5.7	6.0	4.5	5.4	6.4	5.6	5.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.9	6.1	4.8	5.5	6.6	5.6	5.4
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	5.5	5.5	4.5	5.8	6.0	4.6	5.5	6.4	5.7	5.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.1	6.0	6.5	5.9	6.2	5.2	5.9	6.5	6.0	5.7
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.1	4.4	4.3	5.5	4.7	4.2	4.4	5.0	4.3	4.3
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached.....	6 120	14 610	5	348	827	318	949	3 466	440	2 278
1, attached.....	192	381	1	15	26	80	72	21	11	46
2.....	485	1 762	8	21	117	21	272	44	29	106
3 or 4.....	318	1 513	—	—	19	124	86	51	15	231
5 to 19.....	338	1 364	—	—	14	114	42	47	5	276
20 to 49.....	579	923	—	—	26	20	1	18	1	2
50 or more.....	463	605	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer.....	90	81	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	120
Other.....	92	208	—	6	10	9	16	18	12	9
Occupied housing units.....	8 451	20 314	12	349	992	619	1 349	3 605	516	2 994
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person.....	2 436	6 006	6	111	298	177	319	537	136	847
2 persons.....	2 401	6 465	2	88	295	185	392	1 257	161	1 050
3 persons.....	488	3 407	—	57	164	109	281	657	78	500
4 persons.....	227	2 623	4	30	140	74	206	737	79	379
5 persons.....	493	1 130	—	23	63	44	112	307	34	159
6 or more persons.....	206	683	—	20	32	30	39	110	28	59
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.19	2.14	1.50	2.22	2.17	2.22	2.41	2.51	2.26	2.12
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.40	2.23	3.83	2.22	2.32	2.03	2.47	2.61	2.38	2.25
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	1.67	1.97	1.50	2.24	1.54	2.48	2.28	1.85	1.74	1.60
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	8 345	19 946	12	345	984	592	1 332	3 576	511	2 964
1.01 to 1.50.....	83	294	—	3	8	26	14	24	5	25
1.51 or more.....	23	69	—	1	—	1	3	5	—	4
Mean.....	.45	.45	.41	.43	.41	.53	.48	.43	.46	.44
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	4 975	10 831	2	238	687	257	762	3 066	358	2 005
Less than \$20,000.....	193	177	—	707	17	114	106	6	14	14
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	1 479	3 938	—	52	261	89	465	190	191	259
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	1 914	3 912	1	8	345	41	176	651	91	1 193
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	814	1 471	—	58	12	14	817	24	446	66
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	325	509	—	—	1	1	536	2	76	10
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	186	248	—	3	—	—	534	—	—	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	46	68	—	—	1	—	221	—	—	—
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	18	38	—	—	—	—	76	—	—	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	11	18	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—
\$300,000 or more.....	2	22	1	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	47 800	42 900	227 500	13 500	42 800	22 100	31 400	76 500	33 400	52 200
Mean (dollars).....	53 400	48 800	251 300	16 800	44 500	26 000	32 400	90 000	35 200	53 900
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	2 918	8 309	8	86	206	280	503	262	134	731
Median contract rent (dollars).....	285	255	258	169	258	114	234	315	167	309
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	277	244	242	179	258	124	235	325	178	310
With meals included in rent.....	16	14	—	1	—	—	1	1	—	—
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	752	192	—	625	213	—	—	213	213	—
No meals included in rent.....	2 788	7 845	6	79	188	213	488	233	126	705
No cash rent.....	114	450	2	6	17	67	15	28	7	26

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Mahoning County—Con.					Alliance city (pt.), Mahoning County	Austintown CDP, Mahoning County				
	Tract 8119	Tract 8120	Tract 8125	Tract 8126	Tract 8130.98	Tract 8130.98 (pt.)	Tract 8123	Tract 8124	Tract 8125 (pt.)	Tract 8126 (pt.)	
All housing units.....	2 498	4 075	1 891	6 650	1 966	29	4 731	1 459	988	5 998	
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER											
Occupied housing units.....	2 449	3 911	1 827	6 304	1 856	27	4 610	1 418	956	5 683	
Owner-occupied housing units.....	2 112	2 378	1 483	3 756	1 473	18	3 555	924	786	3 211	
Percent of occupied housing units.....	86.2	60.8	81.2	59.6	79.4	66.7	77.1	65.2	82.2	56.5	
White.....	2 098	2 338	1 450	3 699	1 445	17	3 524	914	774	3 159	
Black.....	5	13	24	31	22	1	22	7	7	29	
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	—	—	3	2	5	—	—	3	3	2	
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	8	25	2	13	1	—	5	—	1	11	
Other race.....	1	2	4	11	—	—	—	—	1	10	
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	13	24	14	31	3	—	23	4	9	27	
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	2 086	2 315	1 441	3 678	1 442	17	3 503	910	766	3 141	
Renter-occupied housing units.....	337	1 533	344	2 548	383	9	1 055	494	170	2 472	
White.....	330	1 460	330	2 328	376	9	931	480	159	2 254	
Black.....	3	58	11	188	4	—	111	9	10	187	
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	1	2	2	3	2	—	1	1	1	3	
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	3	10	—	20	1	—	4	3	—	19	
Other race.....	—	3	1	9	—	—	8	1	—	9	
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	4	15	4	30	—	—	18	7	—	30	
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	326	1 449	327	2 308	376	9	919	474	159	2 234	
VACANCY STATUS											
Vacant housing units.....	49	164	64	346	110	2	121	41	32	315	
For sale only.....	15	43	10	23	19	1	17	7	4	18	
For rent.....	12	76	12	226	18	—	74	18	8	225	
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	14	15	17	36	6	—	18	8	12	29	
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	6	13	2	10	9	—	2	—	1	9	
For migrant workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	
Other vacant.....	2	17	23	51	58	1	10	8	7	34	
Boarded up.....	—	—	—	4	6	—	3	—	—	4	
ROOMS											
1 room.....	10	46	16	67	5	—	27	158	14	67	
2 rooms.....	15	74	18	218	14	—	36	31	6	218	
3 rooms.....	95	304	101	755	91	3	239	95	44	745	
4 rooms.....	166	659	192	1 148	383	2	479	208	95	1 106	
5 rooms.....	637	887	439	1 439	480	6	1 334	389	257	1 310	
6 rooms.....	516	551	533	1 296	474	13	1 383	350	282	1 143	
7 rooms.....	590	715	350	1 000	290	3	758	146	198	850	
8 or more rooms.....	469	839	242	727	229	2	475	82	92	559	
Median, all housing units.....	6.1	5.6	5.8	5.3	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.1	5.8	5.2	
Mean, all housing units.....	6.2	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.7	5.6	5.7	4.9	5.8	5.2	
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.2	5.7	5.9	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.7	5.1	5.8	5.2	
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.4	6.9	6.1	6.2	5.7	6.1	6.0	5.6	6.0	6.2	
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.1	4.3	4.2	3.9	4.7	5.0	4.4	3.3	4.2	3.8	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached.....	1 963	2 369	1 599	3 944	1 450	25	3 673	1 028	828	3 307	
1, attached.....	71	81	21	170	16	2	232	18	16	165	
2.....	25	27	58	151	50	—	145	75	56	144	
3 or 4.....	217	355	23	114	6	1	60	21	23	114	
5 to 9.....	203	681	53	545	14	—	218	14	52	545	
10 to 19.....	6	248	26	604	35	—	292	67	10	604	
20 to 49.....	—	68	79	549	—	—	6	83	—	549	
50 or more.....	—	163	—	494	—	—	81	139	—	494	
Mobile home or trailer.....	1	65	25	52	366	1	6	—	—	51	
Other.....	12	18	7	27	29	—	18	14	3	25	
Occupied housing units.....	2 449	3 911	1 827	6 304	1 856	27	4 610	1 418	956	5 683	
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person.....	481	1 087	387	1 749	378	3	953	490	191	1 663	
2 persons.....	803	1 265	610	1 901	637	12	1 599	411	328	1 719	
3 persons.....	453	641	317	1 071	347	—	1 071	211	158	943	
4 persons.....	471	599	331	1 015	290	7	742	205	186	885	
5 persons.....	182	248	126	432	146	1	293	75	70	361	
6 or more persons.....	59	71	56	136	58	—	112	26	23	112	
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.43	2.19	2.36	2.24	2.36	2.38	2.35	2.03	2.38	2.19	
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.60	2.77	2.53	2.86	2.36	2.28	2.44	2.38	2.50	2.86	
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	1.51	1.50	1.51	1.50	2.37	2.75	1.92	1.50	1.57	1.50	
PERSONS PER ROOM											
1.00 or less.....	2 428	3 885	1 813	6 243	1 821	26	4 575	1 405	948	5 631	
1.01 to 1.50.....	19	20	13	48	29	—	31	13	8	41	
1.51 or more.....	2	6	1	13	6	1	4	—	—	11	
Mean.....	.43	.42	.45	.47	.47	.47	.45	.48	.46	.47	
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1 807	2 108	1 338	3 450	963	18	3 296	854	727	2 968	
Less than \$20,000.....	4	9	13	14	152	7	29	19	3	8	
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	57	158	150	294	352	10	555	486	75	248	
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	355	274	500	1 528	255	1	1 485	301	292	1 439	
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	504	449	467	1 149	125	—	1 017	33	257	1 056	
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	466	539	152	282	56	—	173	9	86	168	
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	293	545	50	148	22	—	33	4	13	39	
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	86	112	5	28	1	—	4	2	1	9	
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	26	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	8	10	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$300,000 or more.....	8	3	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median (dollars).....	79 400	86 100	60 300	58 700	38 800	25 000	53 500	38 100	59 500	57 400	
Mean (dollars).....	87 600	90 000	62 300	62 500	42 900	24 300	55 200	39 900	61 000	58 800	
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	329	1 523	328	2 527	338	9	1 032	487	164	2 461	
Median contract rent (dollars).....	315	346	317	344	205	213	307	257	324	344	
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	327	356	322	344	206	216	277	238	335	343	
With meals included in rent.....	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	337	200	313	313	—	—	50	—	313	313	
No meals included in rent.....	313	1 503	311	2 474	289	9	991	470	157	2 424	
No cash rent.....	15	18	15	51	49	—	40	17	5	35	

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Boardman COP, Mohoning County								Campbell city, Mohoning County	
	Tract 8113 (pt.)	Tract 8114	Tract 8115	Tract 8116	Tract 8117	Tract 8118	Tract 8119 (pt.)	Tract 8120 (pt.)	Tract 8101	Tract 8102
All housing units.....	3 055	1 664	2 351	1 761	1 247	717	1 711	3 544	1 980	1 049
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units.....	2 982	1 582	2 302	1 697	1 205	709	1 681	3 428	1 921	1 005
Owner-occupied housing units.....	2 245	824	1 866	1 173	930	555	1 399	2 087	1 661	814
Percent of occupied housing units.....	75.3	52.1	81.1	69.1	77.2	78.3	83.2	60.9	86.5	81.0
White.....	2 238	818	1 839	1 167	925	552	1 392	2 049	1 600	707
Black.....	2	5	15	2	—	1	3	12	43	88
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	2	—	12	4	1	—	4	24	1	—
Other race.....	2	—	—	—	2	1	—	2	17	19
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	17	4	13	3	9	4	5	16	55	59
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	2 223	814	1 827	1 164	918	549	1 387	2 034	1 562	667
Renter-occupied housing units.....	737	758	436	524	275	154	282	1 341	260	191
White.....	724	730	427	475	270	151	275	1 273	240	138
Black.....	8	23	7	36	4	—	3	54	14	44
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	3	2	1	4	—	2	3	9	—	—
Other race.....	1	3	1	—	—	1	—	3	6	8
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	5	6	2	9	4	1	4	15	19	13
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	720	727	426	471	266	151	271	1 262	230	135
VACANCY STATUS										
Vacant housing units.....	73	82	49	64	42	8	30	116	59	44
For sale only.....	16	7	23	8	—	1	7	14	14	10
For rent.....	20	52	10	39	6	4	10	70	24	13
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	20	8	11	9	16	—	5	8	5	2
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	10	1	1	1	—	2	6	10	—	—
For migrant workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant.....	7	14	4	7	10	1	2	14	16	13
Boarded up.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
ROOMS										
1 room.....	4	6	—	37	7	10	9	46	—	2
2 rooms.....	26	30	3	107	8	9	14	65	11	21
3 rooms.....	151	138	43	212	48	38	88	244	49	73
4 rooms.....	556	347	292	178	157	101	133	584	297	109
5 rooms.....	951	396	413	279	285	169	388	749	641	334
6 rooms.....	806	278	523	380	349	210	366	443	549	299
7 rooms.....	367	212	552	320	231	116	393	632	881	126
8 or more rooms.....	194	257	525	248	167	64	320	781	152	85
Median, all housing units.....	5.3	5.3	6.3	5.7	5.9	5.6	6.1	5.7	5.5	5.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.4	5.3	6.3	5.7	5.9	5.7	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.6	6.7	6.7	6.4	6.2	5.9	6.5	7.0	5.7	5.7
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.3	4.3	4.3	3.3	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.2
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached.....	2 267	747	1 902	1 155	974	591	1 371	2 142	1 783	921
1, attached.....	—	39	49	46	26	5	6	46	14	6
2.....	104	225	41	55	54	38	22	25	29	31
3 or 4.....	231	137	83	49	46	51	130	277	91	4
5 to 9.....	276	367	28	81	50	16	109	501	51	6
10 to 19.....	2	75	210	28	89	1	6	248	—	—
20 to 49.....	—	67	32	210	—	—	—	68	—	—
50 or more.....	—	—	—	168	—	—	—	163	—	68
Mobile home or trailer.....	120	—	—	1	1	—	1	65	3	—
Other.....	9	7	6	6	7	15	8	9	9	12
Occupied housing units.....	2 982	1 582	2 302	1 697	1 205	709	1 681	3 428	1 921	1 005
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person.....	842	618	462	572	389	216	312	938	407	275
2 persons.....	1 047	501	767	598	401	235	554	1 079	669	300
3 persons.....	500	224	418	231	187	114	314	562	345	175
4 persons.....	377	153	439	180	138	86	332	547	317	132
5 persons.....	158	62	165	93	72	39	124	232	128	74
6 or more persons.....	58	24	51	23	18	19	45	70	55	49
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.12	1.85	2.40	1.96	2.03	2.09	2.45	2.22	2.33	2.26
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.25	2.35	2.67	2.27	2.22	2.24	2.72	2.86	2.39	2.35
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	1.60	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.87	1.66
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	2 952	1 573	2 291	1 688	1 202	703	1 666	3 404	1 885	985
1.01 to 1.50.....	25	7	10	3	3	4	14	19	29	20
1.51 or more.....	44	38	42	40	39	43	44	42	46	47
Mean.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1 997	697	1 740	1 050	857	500	1 296	1 892	1 558	750
Less than \$20,000.....	14	1	3	2	3	5	3	8	101	146
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	259	46	116	29	55	100	45	157	457	266
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	191	228	414	218	358	313	302	259	521	261
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	441	142	429	383	278	268	399	377	331	64
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	75	114	284	126	126	11	315	442	106	10
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	10	82	341	150	33	5	191	506	37	3
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	6	43	96	24	2	—	33	101	5	—
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	—	15	28	2	1	—	6	9	—	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	—	13	—	3	—	—	—	10	—	—
\$300,000 or more.....	1	13	12	2	1	—	1	3	—	—
Median (dollars).....	52 200	70 500	75 600	73 800	60 700	47 200	74 700	85 800	47 600	37 700
Mean (dollars).....	53 800	89 700	87 200	80 300	64 800	49 000	79 600	89 900	50 600	37 500
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	730	756	431	520	275	150	278	1 332	254	188
Median contract rent (dollars).....	309	304	401	291	313	276	314	338	254	183
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	310	326	389	295	314	278	326	343	236	189
With meals included in rent.....	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	187	—	—	—	—	—	337	200	—	—
No meals included in rent.....	704	745	418	504	268	142	266	1 313	223	164
No cash rent.....	26	10	13	15	7	—	11	17	31	24

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Campbell city, Mahoning County—Con.		Struthers city, Mahoning County					Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County		
	Tract 8103	Tract 8104 (pt.)	Tract 8106 (pt.)	Tract 8107	Tract 8108	Tract 8110 (pt.)	Tract 8111 (pt.)	Tract 8001	Tract 8002	Tract 8003
All housing units.....	409	687	1 438	2 512	998	—	—	875	500	775
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units.....	351	619	1 349	2 470	941	—	—	744	403	730
Owner-occupied housing units.....	200	330	840	2 065	733	—	—	479	238	596
Percent of occupied housing units.....	57.0	53.3	62.3	83.6	77.9	—	—	64.4	59.1	81.6
White.....	158	232	839	2 057	639	—	—	186	44	165
Black.....	34	82	—	1	89	—	—	278	194	421
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	1	1	1	3	1	—	—	1	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race.....	7	14	—	3	4	—	—	14	—	9
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	11	22	10	21	8	—	—	26	1	18
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	154	224	829	2 039	636	—	—	177	43	158
Renter-occupied housing units.....	151	289	509	405	208	—	—	265	165	134
White.....	109	119	497	403	178	—	—	27	11	49
Black.....	32	137	1	—	2	—	—	224	151	80
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1	1
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Other race.....	10	33	8	2	3	—	—	9	2	4
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	14	46	19	4	5	—	—	17	5	5
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	105	109	486	401	176	—	—	24	11	48
VACANCY STATUS										
Vacant housing units.....	58	68	89	42	57	—	—	131	97	45
For sale only.....	2	14	18	6	22	—	—	7	6	8
For rent.....	5	29	36	20	9	—	—	73	62	4
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	37	8	19	8	13	—	—	7	6	14
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
For migrant workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant.....	14	17	15	8	13	—	—	44	23	19
Boarded up.....	—	3	—	—	2	—	—	—	6	3
ROOMS										
1 room.....	3	—	5	1	1	—	—	2	2	—
2 rooms.....	21	12	15	32	7	—	—	9	2	2
3 rooms.....	76	140	80	132	38	—	—	92	49	23
4 rooms.....	61	188	290	270	177	—	—	193	177	57
5 rooms.....	96	165	350	895	345	—	—	320	106	241
6 rooms.....	86	104	427	780	279	—	—	166	99	271
7 rooms.....	30	37	148	253	107	—	—	48	42	101
8 or more rooms.....	36	41	123	149	44	—	—	45	23	80
Median, all housing units.....	5.0	4.5	5.4	5.3	5.3	—	—	4.9	4.7	5.7
Mean, all housing units.....	5.0	4.8	5.5	5.5	5.4	—	—	5.0	5.0	5.9
Median, occupied housing units.....	5.0	4.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	—	—	5.1	5.0	5.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.7	5.2	5.9	5.6	5.5	—	—	5.4	5.7	5.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	3.6	4.2	4.4	4.0	4.7	—	—	4.3	4.1	5.4
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached.....	255	318	949	2 179	912	—	—	569	332	741
1, attached.....	10	80	72	16	11	—	—	11	11	10
2.....	43	21	272	92	45	—	—	3	—	14
3 or 4.....	16	124	86	72	19	—	—	179	4	—
5 to 9.....	15	114	42	17	2	—	—	56	9	—
10 to 19.....	5	20	1	45	—	—	—	49	144	1
20 to 49.....	47	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 or more.....	—	—	—	61	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer.....	—	1	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	2
Other.....	18	9	16	21	7	—	—	8	—	7
Occupied housing units.....	351	619	1 349	2 470	941	—	—	744	403	730
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person.....	153	177	319	563	228	—	—	151	146	180
2 persons.....	74	185	392	909	304	—	—	249	137	236
3 persons.....	51	281	472	165	134	—	—	134	51	134
4 persons.....	35	109	206	325	137	—	—	125	40	109
5 persons.....	22	44	112	138	81	—	—	47	20	44
6 or more persons.....	16	30	39	63	26	—	—	38	9	27
Median, occupied housing units.....	1.80	2.22	2.41	2.24	2.30	—	—	2.39	1.91	2.28
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.15	2.03	2.47	2.30	2.26	—	—	2.45	2.03	2.20
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	1.50	2.48	2.28	1.65	2.52	—	—	2.27	1.59	2.82
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	341	592	1 332	2 448	926	—	—	716	397	714
1.01 to 1.50.....	9	26	14	20	15	—	—	23	5	14
1.51 or more.....	1	1	3	2	—	—	—	5	1	2
Mean.....	.45	.53	.48	.46	.48	—	—	.53	.43	.44
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	170	257	762	1 921	684	—	—	446	210	536
Less than \$20,000.....	93	114	106	53	136	—	—	34	90	158
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	89	57	465	586	331	—	—	275	65	236
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	16	41	176	971	171	—	—	80	32	99
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	3	12	14	222	40	—	—	35	18	31
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	1	1	1	58	4	—	—	19	4	8
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	—	—	—	25	2	—	—	3	1	2
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Median (dollars).....	18 800	22 100	31 400	45 200	31 700	—	—	33 400	23 900	27 900
Mean (dollars).....	22 400	26 000	32 400	47 400	33 800	—	—	38 500	29 900	32 100
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	147	280	503	403	201	—	—	258	159	126
Median contract rent (dollars).....	137	114	234	242	215	—	—	175	224	199
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	148	124	235	231	221	—	—	193	202	207
With meals included in rent.....	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	1
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	163	—	—	163	—	—	—	—	—	187
No meals included in rent.....	137	213	488	375	173	—	—	235	152	112
No cash rent.....	9	67	15	25	28	—	—	23	7	13

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.									
	Tract 8004	Tract 8005	Tract 8006	Tract 8007	Tract 8009 (pt.)	Tract 8010	Tract 8011	Tract 8012	Tract 8013	Tract 8014
All housing units.....	745	1 668	1 024	1 227	390	1 028	1 255	917	1 117	1 105
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Owner-occupied housing units.....	681	1 477	933	1 078	349	960	1 205	882	1 081	1 081
Percent of occupied housing units.....	91.4	88.0	90.2	88.0	89.5	93.3	96.1	96.1	97.2	97.2
White.....	88	259	179	228	114	648	918	718	856	969
Black.....	454	323	322	363	118	59	4	2	9	1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	2	1	4	2	—	—	—	—	1	1
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race.....	1	6	23	78	28	23	4	1	4	3
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	2	12	39	141	53	41	13	8	18	8
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	87	256	165	172	97	629	909	711	842	964
Renter-occupied housing units.....	136	888	405	407	89	227	279	161	211	106
Percent of occupied housing units.....	8.6	12.0	9.8	12.0	10.5	6.7	3.9	3.9	2.8	2.8
White.....	29	114	68	103	29	169	262	153	199	104
Black.....	104	758	316	239	54	48	10	3	11	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	2	1	2	3	—	—	1	1	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	—	4	—	—	—	2	—	1	1	1
Other race.....	1	11	19	62	6	8	6	3	—	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	2	11	28	99	9	17	10	5	5	1
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	28	114	62	71	28	160	258	151	195	104
VACANCY STATUS										
Vacant housing units.....	64	191	91	149	41	68	50	35	36	24
For sale only.....	5	9	9	6	5	18	12	8	17	9
For rent.....	17	132	26	65	10	16	14	7	9	6
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	13	32	7	61	12	7	8	4	4	8
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	—	2	1	—	1	—	2	—	—	—
For migrant workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant.....	29	16	48	16	13	27	14	16	6	1
Boarded up.....	3	3	11	5	8	2	—	1	1	—
ROOMS										
1 room.....	—	8	13	1	—	1	9	—	—	—
2 rooms.....	3	75	15	13	1	—	23	1	8	9
3 rooms.....	30	188	87	79	40	24	97	33	31	2
4 rooms.....	81	414	144	79	116	150	375	135	67	135
5 rooms.....	212	503	314	250	376	376	375	347	272	363
6 rooms.....	234	341	322	482	126	324	306	249	484	381
7 rooms.....	105	93	70	167	53	101	138	86	156	138
8 or more rooms.....	80	46	59	167	45	51	74	66	99	77
Median, all housing units.....	5.7	4.8	5.3	5.9	5.7	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.9	5.6
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.8	4.8	5.3	6.0	5.9	5.5	5.2	5.5	5.9	5.7
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	5.7	4.8	5.3	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.4	5.9	5.6
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.7	4.8	5.3	6.0	5.9	5.4	5.5	5.4	6.0	5.7
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	5.2	4.4	4.9	5.6	5.5	5.3	4.0	4.9	5.3	5.2
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached.....	708	924	789	1 020	348	953	1 039	837	1 027	1 052
1, attached.....	12	35	25	26	15	10	14	14	9	17
2.....	6	30	51	72	21	49	66	29	57	7
3 or 4.....	2	89	91	37	—	8	26	25	17	7
5 to 9.....	2	393	53	31	—	—	—	5	—	—
10 to 19.....	—	30	2	14	—	—	2	—	1	—
20 to 49.....	—	7	—	—	—	—	91	—	—	—
50 or more.....	—	128	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer.....	1	1	1	4	—	1	—	—	—	1
Other.....	9	31	12	23	6	7	17	7	6	2
Occupied housing units.....	681	1 477	933	1 078	349	960	1 205	882	1 081	1 081
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person.....	177	422	258	245	111	256	396	242	217	267
2 persons.....	220	428	241	265	88	330	401	304	335	406
3 persons.....	125	267	173	200	57	160	187	156	208	185
4 persons.....	79	181	145	185	50	127	141	111	187	133
5 persons.....	34	115	59	101	23	55	56	43	93	65
6 or more persons.....	46	64	57	82	20	32	24	26	41	25
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.24	2.24	2.37	2.64	2.22	2.18	2.01	2.15	2.47	2.17
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.22	2.18	2.32	2.50	2.22	2.08	2.12	2.12	2.46	2.17
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	2.38	2.30	2.46	2.89	2.24	2.76	1.57	2.34	2.51	2.27
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	660	1 424	897	1 039	345	946	1 197	874	1 063	1 074
1.01 to 1.50.....	19	44	31	32	3	13	6	7	18	6
1.51 or more.....	2	9	5	7	1	1	2	—	—	1
Mean.....	.45	.53	.51	.48	.43	.45	.43	.44	.47	.43
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	500	529	472	596	238	676	849	673	820	910
Less than \$20,000.....	146	284	248	426	177	246	44	131	64	19
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	205	182	162	149	52	357	657	362	641	563
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	99	47	50	19	8	63	137	160	108	303
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	36	15	12	2	1	8	8	19	6	21
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	8	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	3
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	6	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean (dollars).....	29 900	19 100	19 100	14 800	13 500	25 300	32 600	31 200	31 000	37 300
Mean (dollars).....	33 500	23 500	22 900	17 400	16 800	26 600	33 200	31 900	31 500	38 200
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	128	859	392	384	86	222	277	158	208	101
Median contract rent (dollars).....	169	112	155	171	169	209	258	208	261	288
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	176	127	153	175	179	204	253	219	262	272
With meals included in rent.....	—	3	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	1
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	—	113	—	221	625	237	—	—	—	313
No meals included in rent.....	117	843	354	336	79	186	260	143	192	83
No cash rent.....	11	13	38	45	6	35	17	15	16	17

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.									
	Tract 8015 (pt.)	Tract 8016	Tract 8017	Tract 8019	Tract 8020	Tract 8021	Tract 8022	Tract 8023	Tract 8024	Tract 8025
All housing units.....	996	1 970	1 309	494	722	962	648	1 010	2 142	959
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units.....	949	1 834	1 146	422	615	780	587	864	1 896	870
Owner-occupied housing units.....	744	1 212	570	283	380	390	366	562	1 048	596
Percent of occupied housing units.....	78.4	66.1	49.7	67.1	61.8	50.0	62.4	65.0	55.3	68.5
White.....	727	1 155	365	21	43	64	30	66	621	215
Black.....	14	40	172	260	333	313	334	491	412	377
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	—	2	1	—	—	2	—	5	1	2
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	1	3	1	—	—	—	1	—	3	—
Other race.....	2	12	30	1	4	11	1	—	11	2
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	13	28	49	1	8	17	3	5	26	7
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	716	1 139	349	21	42	59	30	64	614	212
Renter-occupied housing units.....	205	622	576	139	235	390	221	302	848	274
White.....	191	506	288	21	16	57	15	29	342	82
Black.....	13	96	251	118	215	323	203	273	486	186
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	—	1	—	—	2	5	—	—	1	1
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Other race.....	1	18	36	—	2	5	3	—	16	2
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	4	25	44	—	4	9	4	2	28	7
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	188	501	281	21	15	54	13	28	335	80
VACANCY STATUS										
Vacant housing units.....	47	136	163	72	107	182	61	146	246	89
For sale only.....	12	42	16	3	6	3	1	12	49	18
For rent.....	19	65	100	18	34	63	26	50	76	27
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	7	6	7	5	2	5	1	1	30	7
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
For migrant workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant.....	9	22	40	46	65	111	32	83	89	37
Boarded up.....	—	1	10	7	17	13	4	19	10	9
ROOMS										
1 room.....	—	2	45	—	2	13	1	1	2	—
2 rooms.....	6	11	52	—	8	33	4	9	21	12
3 rooms.....	50	108	120	9	20	108	17	45	186	45
4 rooms.....	72	165	102	48	53	64	45	88	248	88
5 rooms.....	199	506	231	136	152	167	161	240	503	225
6 rooms.....	343	693	412	191	245	282	287	343	635	270
7 rooms.....	187	293	161	56	104	139	83	146	303	160
8 or more rooms.....	139	192	186	53	138	156	50	138	244	159
Median, all housing units.....	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.9
Median, all housing units.....	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.9	6.2	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.7	6.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.0	5.8	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.7	6.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.2	6.1	6.2	5.9	6.3	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.2
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.7	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.7	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.0	5.2
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached.....	789	1 379	897	440	570	603	561	817	1 344	781
1, attached.....	24	95	38	24	19	21	14	51	27	23
2.....	114	358	120	12	66	121	44	78	474	102
3 or 4.....	19	84	67	7	36	76	22	37	140	32
5 to 9.....	14	20	17	8	15	34	—	19	35	12
10 to 19.....	26	3	13	—	1	29	—	—	2	—
20 to 49.....	—	—	7	—	—	4	—	—	6	—
50 or more.....	—	—	137	—	—	66	—	—	88	—
Mobile home or trailer.....	—	—	2	—	2	1	—	2	1	1
Other.....	10	31	11	3	13	7	7	6	25	6
Occupied housing units.....	949	1 834	1 146	422	615	780	587	864	1 896	870
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person.....	282	547	371	149	184	243	158	212	568	219
2 persons.....	280	564	285	117	172	159	170	265	516	267
3 persons.....	162	289	168	68	97	130	105	158	331	155
4 persons.....	134	252	141	52	71	109	82	124	260	107
5 persons.....	62	110	90	23	43	69	34	58	133	65
6 or more persons.....	29	72	91	13	48	70	38	47	88	57
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.19	2.16	2.21	2.03	2.22	2.42	2.30	2.33	2.24	2.31
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.35	2.19	2.27	1.95	2.12	2.57	2.13	2.20	2.31	2.30
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	1.53	2.08	2.08	2.26	2.44	2.21	2.79	2.69	2.14	2.33
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	941	1 821	1 112	415	598	765	572	837	1 876	852
1.01 to 1.50.....	8	10	29	6	16	11	15	26	17	16
1.51 or more.....	—	3	5	1	—	4	—	1	3	2
Mean.....	.41	.43	.48	.40	.43	.48	.45	.44	.45	.44
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	655	1 036	515	254	323	324	319	499	858	523
Less than \$20,000.....	17	133	317	177	214	213	193	241	150	112
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	253	835	179	67	90	91	104	202	544	267
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	325	60	14	10	13	18	42	132	94	28
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	54	5	4	—	5	2	10	22	28	9
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	1	3	1	—	—	—	1	4	7	15
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	7
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300,000 or more.....	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	42 700	28 100	17 100	14 000	14 000	16 000	16 800	20 500	28 500	29 200
Mean (dollars).....	44 400	28 500	19 200	17 100	19 300	19 100	20 000	23 800	31 200	34 300
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	202	611	565	133	227	370	215	285	833	268
Median contract rent (dollars).....	259	245	194	159	151	164	182	191	230	222
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	258	245	196	160	154	171	186	200	229	230
With meals included in rent.....	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	4
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	213	—	—	—	287	463	537	137	137	247
No meals included in rent.....	184	569	542	120	209	354	206	262	801	247
No cash rent.....	17	42	23	13	17	15	8	22	31	17

Table 9. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.									
	Tract 8026	Tract 8027.01	Tract 8027.02	Tract 8028	Tract 8029	Tract 8030	Tract 8031	Tract 8032	Tract 8033	Tract 8034
All housing units	921	1 728	1 347	1 399	1 270	1 011	703	589	-	913
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	872	1 696	1 327	1 361	1 201	976	679	524	-	803
Owner-occupied housing units	728	1 114	1 212	1 203	898	843	328	320	-	486
Percent of occupied housing units	83.5	65.7	91.3	88.4	74.8	86.4	48.3	61.1	-	60.5
White	720	1 106	1 201	1 197	896	836	310	270	-	226
Black	2	5	10	1	-	1	13	43	-	252
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	1	-	-	3	-	1	3	2	-	3
Asian or Pacific Islander	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other race	4	1	1	1	2	2	1	5	-	8
Hispanic origin (of any race)	5	8	13	8	16	16	3	15	-	22
White, not of Hispanic origin	719	1 099	1 189	1 190	882	822	308	262	-	215
Renter-occupied housing units	144	582	115	158	303	133	351	204	-	317
White	142	560	113	156	296	125	284	187	-	85
Black	1	13	2	1	4	7	5	15	-	224
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	1
Asian or Pacific Islander	-	3	-	-	-	-	6	2	-	7
Other race	-	6	-	-	2	1	6	2	-	1
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1	11	-	1	4	3	15	6	-	11
White, not of Hispanic origin	141	554	113	155	294	122	275	183	-	81
VACANCY STATUS										
Vacant housing units	49	32	20	38	69	35	24	65	-	110
For sale only	9	6	10	17	24	9	4	4	-	9
For rent	11	7	2	4	14	2	6	26	-	55
Rented or sold, not occupied	15	10	2	13	10	10	5	8	-	9
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	2	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
For migrant workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other vacant	12	8	4	4	21	13	8	27	-	37
Boarded up	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	7
ROOMS										
1 room	1	53	1	1	-	6	2	-	-	-
2 rooms	10	91	1	2	6	7	9	6	-	14
3 rooms	27	213	32	27	44	14	33	43	-	41
4 rooms	71	201	109	204	130	154	169	178	-	110
5 rooms	200	492	296	499	290	434	290	152	-	281
6 rooms	350	396	476	426	471	266	153	121	-	316
7 rooms	145	193	278	152	174	76	32	50	-	92
8 or more rooms	117	89	154	88	155	54	15	39	-	59
Median, all housing units	5.9	5.1	6.0	5.4	5.9	5.2	5.0	4.9	-	5.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.0	5.0	6.1	5.6	5.9	5.4	5.0	5.1	-	5.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.0	5.1	6.0	5.4	5.9	5.2	5.0	5.0	-	5.6
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.1	5.8	6.1	5.5	6.0	5.3	5.3	5.5	-	5.9
Median, renter-occupied housing units	5.1	3.3	4.2	4.9	5.2	4.7	4.7	4.3	-	5.0
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached	808	1 158	1 256	1 347	1 036	949	422	442	-	673
1, attached	8	3	7	8	17	14	26	31	-	19
2	61	4	8	27	115	22	108	48	-	48
3 or 4	26	5	1	5	69	3	3	37	-	57
5 to 9	10	15	4	-	20	7	30	23	-	106
10 to 19	-	296	43	1	1	10	108	-	-	-
20 to 49	-	132	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
50 or more	-	104	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mobile home or trailer	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
Other	8	11	3	11	12	6	6	8	-	8
Occupied housing units	872	1 696	1 327	1 361	1 201	976	679	524	-	803
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	191	609	282	365	322	253	177	167	-	185
2 persons	290	584	505	513	361	329	202	163	-	236
3 persons	169	246	243	217	210	186	135	81	-	151
4 persons	131	148	189	156	202	123	99	70	-	104
5 persons	61	66	68	80	67	54	42	25	-	75
6 or more persons	30	43	40	30	39	31	24	18	-	52
Median, occupied housing units	2.34	1.91	2.26	2.12	2.27	2.21	2.30	2.08	-	2.42
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.38	2.32	2.32	2.12	2.28	2.19	2.16	2.02	-	2.22
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.15	1.50	1.50	2.08	2.24	2.45	2.51	2.21	-	2.89
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less	865	1 683	1 315	1 348	1 188	958	660	509	-	775
1.01 to 1.50	6	9	12	9	12	16	17	14	-	24
1.51 or more	4	4	-	4	1	2	2	1	-	4
Mean	.43	.44	.42	.43	.43	.46	.52	.46	-	.50
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	683	1 034	1 130	1 119	799	780	308	279	-	444
Less than \$20,000	46	4	7	34	67	75	61	156	-	258
\$20,000 to \$39,999	335	99	190	558	606	408	193	111	-	146
\$40,000 to \$59,999	188	612	547	396	278	278	46	11	-	31
\$60,000 to \$79,999	78	272	295	99	7	18	4	1	-	9
\$80,000 to \$99,999	22	43	67	22	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100,000 to \$149,999	13	2	23	9	-	-	3	-	-	-
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
\$200,000 to \$249,999	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
\$250,000 to \$299,999	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$300,000 or more	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Median (dollars)	36 800	53 300	53 000	39 200	31 900	36 500	28 100	18 500	-	17 900
Mean (dollars)	42 100	55 200	55 400	42 300	32 200	36 900	30 400	20 100	-	21 300
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	142	579	113	152	296	128	350	197	-	308
Median contract rent (dollars)	236	355	335	262	250	215	165	172	-	144
Mean contract rent (dollars)	239	342	342	268	249	217	208	177	-	146
With meals included in rent	-	2	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-
Mean contract rent (dollars)	-	363	794	-	-	225	317	-	-	-
No meals included in rent	128	571	100	138	279	108	299	178	-	232
No cash rent	14	6	11	14	17	18	42	19	-	76

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.							Remainder of Mahoning County		
	Tract 8035	Tract 8037	Tract 8040	Tract 8041	Tract 8042	Tract 8043	Tract 8044	Tract 8009 (pt.)	Tract 8015 (pt.)	Tract 8104 (pt.)
All housing units	933	637	1 867	803	1 177	967	685	—	43	—
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units	723	563	1 527	701	1 092	840	573	—	43	—
Owner-occupied housing units	335	20	442	450	665	425	176	—	38	—
Percent of occupied housing units	46.3	3.6	28.9	64.2	60.9	50.6	30.7	—	88.4	—
White	45	14	320	197	510	329	51	—	38	—
Black	288	6	118	249	147	92	122	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	2	—	1	2	—	3	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	2	—	1	1	3	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	—	—	2	1	5	1	3	—	—	—
Hispanic origin (of any race)	1	3	13	2	9	3	3	—	2	—
White, not of Hispanic origin	45	11	312	196	507	328	50	—	36	—
Renter-occupied housing units	388	543	1 085	251	427	415	397	—	5	—
White	16	324	623	134	288	168	63	—	5	—
Black	369	205	434	110	131	240	327	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	2	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	6	16	6	2	5	—	—	—	—
Other race	1	5	5	1	6	7	2	—	—	—
Hispanic origin (of any race)	4	12	14	7	11	10	11	—	—	—
White, not of Hispanic origin	16	316	614	129	283	167	58	—	5	—
VACANCY STATUS										
Vacant housing units	210	74	340	102	85	127	112	—	—	—
For sale only	2	—	16	9	11	16	5	—	—	—
For rent	28	60	209	52	27	58	23	—	—	—
Rented or sold, not occupied	9	1	61	14	9	36	6	—	—	—
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	—	1	5	1	6	1	—	—	—	—
For migrant workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant	171	12	49	26	32	16	78	—	—	—
Boarded up	89	—	18	7	2	6	9	—	—	—
ROOMS										
1 room	14	59	44	12	8	5	15	—	—	—
2 rooms	12	200	80	21	33	10	28	—	—	—
3 rooms	166	319	63	292	57	76	140	—	1	—
4 rooms	205	29	377	102	124	80	163	—	6	—
5 rooms	168	12	315	87	175	254	122	—	13	—
6 rooms	231	12	347	167	227	361	122	—	8	—
7 rooms	73	—	180	139	231	119	38	—	8	—
8 or more rooms	64	6	232	218	303	75	57	—	8	—
Median, all housing units	4.9	2.7	4.9	6.2	6.3	5.7	4.5	—	5.7	—
Median, all housing units	5.0	2.7	5.1	6.3	6.3	5.6	4.8	—	6.1	—
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.3	2.7	5.2	6.4	6.4	5.8	4.4	—	5.7	—
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.1	5.3	6.7	7.0	7.2	6.1	6.0	—	5.7	—
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.1	2.7	4.4	4.4	4.6	5.4	3.8	—	6.0	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached	480	18	705	522	676	594	285	—	38	—
1, attached	19	4	38	11	18	28	24	—	2	—
2	23	14	299	81	176	180	53	—	3	—
3 or 4	83	5	349	33	92	132	69	—	—	—
5 to 9	128	13	246	52	14	27	79	—	—	—
10 to 19	193	44	153	18	24	—	136	—	—	—
20 to 49	—	68	62	9	18	—	23	—	—	—
50 or more	—	452	—	71	155	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	6	19	14	6	4	6	16	—	—	—
Occupied housing units	723	563	1 527	701	1 092	840	573	—	43	—
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	237	510	557	193	386	221	273	—	16	—
2 persons	191	38	414	209	327	223	142	—	15	—
3 persons	134	8	232	121	157	146	80	—	2	—
4 persons	78	4	156	79	126	119	41	—	6	—
5 persons	42	3	82	56	62	69	24	—	1	—
6 or more persons	—	—	43	41	34	62	13	—	3	—
Median, occupied housing units	2.15	1.50	2.00	2.25	1.99	2.39	1.60	—	1.87	—
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.23	1.50	2.30	2.49	2.36	2.23	1.92	—	1.88	—
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.07	1.50	1.86	1.75	1.50	2.66	1.50	—	1.75	—
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less	691	560	1 498	692	1 083	809	556	—	43	—
1.01 to 1.50	23	1	21	9	9	26	12	—	—	—
1.51 or more	9	—	8	—	—	5	3	—	—	—
Mean .....	.48	.42	.46	.41	.37	.48	.43	—	.38	—
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	301	13	352	391	568	366	146	—	32	—
Less than \$20,000	179	9	160	47	17	156	90	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$39,999	95	3	155	206	137	137	47	—	8	—
\$40,000 to \$59,999	17	1	26	102	260	57	8	—	20	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	5	—	8	25	98	10	1	—	4	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	3	—	6	6	34	5	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1	—	2	5	18	1	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 to \$249,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300,000 or more	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	17 800	15 800	21 500	34 300	49 100	22 700	15 300	—	44 400	—
Mean (dollars)	23 700	19 800	24 800	37 400	54 200	27 300	19 400	—	46 700	—
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	381	543	1 077	248	425	410	389	—	4	—
Median contract rent (dollars)	80	121	232	268	274	219	122	—	225	—
Mean contract rent (dollars)	105	134	239	297	307	219	125	—	257	—
With meals included in rent	2	3	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median contract rent (dollars)	157	163	269	237	—	287	238	—	—	—
No meals included in rent	349	537	1 032	234	407	392	374	—	4	—
No cash rent	10	3	38	13	18	17	12	—	—	—

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Mohoning County—Con.									
	Tract 8106 (pt.)	Tract 8109	Tract 8110 (pt.)	Tract 8111 (pt.)	Tract 8112	Tract 8113 (pt.)	Tract 8119 (pt.)	Tract 8120 (pt.)	Tract 8121	Tract 8122
All housing units	—	986	3 666	556	1 144	13	787	531	2 051	2 283
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Owner-occupied housing units	—	935	3 605	516	1 121	12	768	483	1 967	2 109
Percent of occupied housing units	—	852	3 331	381	962	11	713	291	1 554	1 630
White	—	91.1	92.4	73.8	85.8	91.7	92.8	60.2	79.0	77.3
Black	—	812	3 321	381	956	11	706	289	1 520	1 626
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	33	1	—	2	—	2	1	2	1
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	2	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	—
Other race	—	1	7	—	3	—	4	1	31	2
Hispanic origin (of any race)	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
White, not of Hispanic origin	—	12	21	—	1	—	8	8	9	9
Renter-occupied housing units	—	804	3 301	381	955	11	699	281	1 511	1 618
Black	—	83	274	135	159	1	55	192	413	479
White	—	79	271	133	157	1	55	187	409	476
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	2
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	2	—
Other race	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin (of any race)	—	2	3	—	1	—	—	—	3	5
White, not of Hispanic origin	—	78	268	133	156	1	55	187	406	471
VACANCY STATUS										
Vacant housing units	—	51	61	40	23	1	19	48	84	174
For sale only	—	13	20	6	4	1	8	29	16	95
For rent	—	3	3	18	2	—	2	6	27	21
Rented or sold, not occupied	—	3	14	8	5	—	7	7	17	24
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	—	1	6	—	2	—	—	3	8	5
For migrant workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant	—	18	18	8	10	—	—	3	16	29
Boarded up	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	1	—
ROOMS										
1 room	—	1	2	1	1	—	1	—	4	6
2 rooms	—	5	9	14	10	—	1	9	13	30
3 rooms	—	21	36	46	30	—	7	60	60	111
4 rooms	—	133	184	61	70	1	33	75	210	195
5 rooms	—	244	674	145	201	3	249	138	393	396
6 rooms	—	273	1 008	154	302	5	150	108	383	494
7 rooms	—	169	833	76	197	2	83	83	352	437
8 or more rooms	—	140	582	59	265	2	149	58	636	614
Median, all housing units	—	5.8	6.4	5.6	6.4	6.0	6.2	5.4	6.4	6.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units	—	6.0	6.6	5.6	6.5	6.2	6.4	5.5	6.6	6.4
Median, renter-occupied housing units	—	5.9	6.4	5.7	6.4	6.1	6.2	5.4	6.5	6.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units	—	5.9	6.5	6.0	6.6	6.0	6.3	6.3	7.0	6.9
Median, renter-occupied housing units	—	4.9	5.0	4.3	4.7	8.5+	5.0	4.1	4.6	4.3
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached	—	865	3 466	440	1 015	11	592	227	1 612	1 684
1, attached	—	3	21	11	14	—	7	35	41	126
2	—	8	44	29	23	2	3	2	10	90
3 or 4	—	8	51	15	19	—	87	78	54	92
5 to 9	—	6	47	5	47	—	94	180	228	77
10 to 19	—	—	18	1	15	—	—	—	87	114
20 to 49	—	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	86
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer	—	90	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	1
Other	—	6	18	12	11	—	4	9	16	13
Occupied housing units	—	935	3 605	516	1 121	12	768	483	1 967	2 109
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	—	175	537	136	214	5	169	149	386	463
2 persons	—	302	1 257	161	398	3	249	186	669	766
3 persons	—	167	657	78	210	3	78	79	363	350
4 persons	—	176	737	79	192	2	139	52	314	329
5 persons	—	69	307	34	82	1	58	16	163	158
6 or more persons	—	46	110	28	25	1	14	1	72	43
Median, occupied housing units	—	2.47	2.51	2.26	2.37	1.83	2.36	2.00	2.39	2.27
Median, owner-occupied housing units	—	2.49	2.61	2.38	2.47	2.00	2.41	2.27	2.72	2.43
Median, renter-occupied housing units	—	2.23	1.85	1.74	1.56	1.50-	1.86	1.62	1.50-	1.57
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less	—	918	3 576	511	1 118	12	762	481	1 962	2 103
1.01 to 1.50	—	15	24	5	2	—	5	1	5	4
1.51 or more	—	2	5	—	1	—	1	—	—	2
Mean	—	47	43	46	41	41	41	40	41	40
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	—	638	3 066	358	876	8	511	216	1 318	1 487
Less than \$20,000	—	49	6	50	1	—	1	13	6	6
\$20,000 to \$39,999	—	123	190	191	40	—	12	1	46	41
\$40,000 to \$59,999	—	196	651	91	221	2	53	15	168	220
\$60,000 to \$79,999	—	159	817	24	302	5	105	52	281	412
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	60	536	2	132	1	151	97	209	269
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	41	534	—	100	—	102	39	252	410
\$150,000 to \$199,999	—	9	221	—	39	—	53	11	148	98
\$200,000 to \$249,999	—	—	76	—	13	—	7	—	85	16
\$250,000 to \$299,999	—	—	24	—	11	—	20	—	50	10
\$300,000 or more	—	1	11	—	14	—	7	—	66	5
Median (dollars)	—	53 300	76 500	33 400	70 400	70 000	91 900	87 000	93 400	84 900
Mean (dollars)	—	58 100	90 000	35 200	87 100	69 100	107 800	91 100	126 800	94 700
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	—	74	262	134	156	1	51	191	389	470
Median contract rent (dollars)	—	202	315	167	318	188	331	408	402	346
Mean contract rent (dollars)	—	209	325	178	321	187	333	445	409	354
With meals included in rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median contract rent (dollars)	—	213	213	—	—	—	—	—	1 250	—
No meals included in rent	—	59	233	126	144	1	47	190	380	452
No cash rent	—	15	28	7	12	—	4	1	8	18

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Mahoning County—Con.								
	Tract 8125 (pt.)	Tract 8126 (pt.)	Tract 8127	Tract 8128	Tract 8129	Tract 8130.98 (pt.)	Tract 8132	Tract 8133	Tract 8134
All housing units	903	652	811	1 839	1 493	1 937	1 830	1 229	1 191
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Owner-occupied housing units.....	871	621	764	1 448	1 410	1 829	1 719	1 174	1 146
Owner-occupied housing units.....	497	545	599	1 131	1 280	1 455	1 096	972	951
Percent of occupied housing units.....	80.0	87.8	78.4	78.1	90.8	79.6	63.8	82.8	83.0
White.....	676	540	595	1 125	1 272	1 428	1 094	970	951
Black.....	17	2	1	3	2	21	1	2	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	—	—	1	1	4	5	1	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	—	—
Other race.....	3	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	5	4	2	4	7	3	2	2	2
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	675	537	593	1 122	1 266	1 425	1 093	968	949
Renter-occupied housing units.....	174	76	165	317	130	374	623	202	195
Renter-occupied housing units.....	171	74	165	315	130	367	621	202	195
White.....	1	1	—	1	—	4	1	—	—
Black.....	1	—	—	1	—	2	1	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	—	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	4	—	—	3	—	—	2	—	—
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	168	74	165	312	130	367	619	202	195
VACANCY STATUS									
Vacant housing units.....	32	31	47	391	83	108	111	55	45
For sale only.....	6	5	6	21	13	18	13	14	6
For rent.....	4	1	15	29	7	18	51	8	5
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	5	7	8	11	5	6	10	5	6
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	1	1	1	287	16	9	2	3	—
For migrant workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Other vacant.....	16	17	17	43	42	57	35	25	25
Boarded up.....	—	—	—	1	—	6	3	—	—
ROOMS									
1 room.....	2	—	26	5	1	5	23	5	—
2 rooms.....	12	—	6	34	7	14	22	6	11
3 rooms.....	57	10	20	143	34	88	147	40	19
4 rooms.....	97	42	97	415	154	381	354	196	128
5 rooms.....	182	129	162	489	321	474	499	286	265
6 rooms.....	251	153	216	368	384	461	456	281	296
7 rooms.....	152	150	136	210	289	287	204	190	229
8 or more rooms.....	150	168	148	175	303	227	125	225	237
Median, all housing units.....	5.9	6.4	5.9	5.2	6.1	5.5	5.2	5.8	6.1
Median, all housing units.....	5.9	6.6	6.0	5.4	6.3	5.7	5.3	6.0	6.2
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.9	6.4	6.0	5.4	6.2	5.6	5.3	5.8	6.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.2	6.6	6.2	5.7	6.3	5.7	5.7	6.0	6.3
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.2	5.3	4.7	4.5	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.9
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached.....	771	637	686	1 609	1 247	1 425	1 379	878	1 017
1, attached.....	5	5	9	8	40	14	40	6	19
2.....	2	7	19	39	19	50	170	36	31
3 or 4.....	—	—	14	15	5	5	71	16	28
5 to 9.....	1	—	8	17	—	14	54	2	29
10 to 19.....	16	—	18	—	—	35	36	13	5
20 to 49.....	79	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—
50 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer.....	25	1	49	133	182	365	11	270	51
Other.....	4	2	8	18	32	29	27	8	11
Occupied housing units.....	871	621	764	1 448	1 410	1 829	1 719	1 174	1 146
PERSONS IN UNIT									
1 person.....	196	86	142	266	185	375	437	189	159
2 persons.....	282	182	236	462	457	625	557	398	389
3 persons.....	159	128	145	299	279	343	291	216	238
4 persons.....	145	130	139	251	300	283	268	222	215
5 persons.....	56	71	67	130	125	145	123	110	98
6 or more persons.....	33	24	35	40	64	58	43	39	47
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.35	2.83	2.53	2.49	2.73	2.36	2.26	2.50	2.61
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.85	2.85	2.56	2.50	2.75	2.36	2.33	2.58	2.63
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	1.50	2.76	2.44	2.46	2.54	2.36	2.08	2.26	2.49
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less.....	865	612	752	1 415	1 397	1 795	1 694	1 162	1 134
1.01 to 1.50.....	5	7	7	31	12	29	24	10	11
1.51 or more.....	1	2	5	2	1	5	1	2	1
Mean.....	.44	.46	.47	.49	.47	.47	.48	.47	.46
VALUE									
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	611	482	435	897	778	945	1 000	537	640
Less than \$20,000.....	10	6	17	62	12	145	104	12	32
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	75	46	45	210	99	342	520	90	116
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	208	89	104	267	176	254	265	175	170
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	210	93	139	176	240	125	87	165	155
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	66	114	76	88	141	56	18	59	90
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	37	109	46	67	91	22	4	32	65
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	4	—	6	25	14	1	2	4	7
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	—	1	1	—	2	—	—	—	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	1	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	3
\$300,000 or more.....	—	4	1	2	2	—	—	—	3
Median (dollars).....	61 200	81 200	68 000	52 100	67 600	39 200	34 700	59 200	60 200
Mean (dollars).....	63 800	85 300	70 300	60 400	72 000	43 200	38 300	61 500	65 700
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	164	66	140	288	102	329	610	166	156
Median contract rent (dollars).....	312	338	241	231	258	204	206	222	218
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	308	378	243	238	268	205	263	229	218
With meals included in rent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	163	—	—
No meals included in rent.....	154	50	130	261	78	280	580	146	140
No cash rent.....	10	16	10	27	24	49	28	20	16

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Mahoning County—Con.		Totals for split tracts/BNAs in Trumbull County							
	Tract 8135	Tract 8136	Tract 9203	Tract 9205	Tract 9206	Tract 9207	Tract 9209	Tract 9210	Tract 9211	Tract 9212
All housing units.....	1 837	3 017	1 520	546	2 307	2 175	1 682	2 669	2 096	924
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units.....	1 749	2 885	1 457	479	1 971	2 001	1 614	2 553	1 974	898
Owner-occupied housing units.....	1 482	2 401	1 133	185	1 220	1 212	1 062	1 742	1 192	533
Percent of occupied housing units.....	84.7	83.2	77.8	38.6	61.9	60.6	65.8	68.2	60.4	59.4
White.....	1 479	2 397	1 129	71	453	791	914	1 657	1 053	485
Black.....	—	3	2	112	754	414	146	80	134	45
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	3	1
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	2	1	—	—	—	2	2	4	1	2
Other race.....	1	—	1	1	2	1	—	1	1	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	9	6	5	1	5	5	1	5	9	8
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	1 471	2 391	1 124	71	450	788	913	1 653	1 045	477
Renter-occupied housing units.....	267	484	324	294	751	789	552	811	782	365
White.....	263	481	310	50	196	491	390	648	686	226
Black.....	1	—	12	244	550	288	159	157	90	136
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	—	—	1	—	4	3	—	—	2	1
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	—	2	—	—	1	2	1	3	3	2
Other race.....	4	—	—	—	—	5	1	2	1	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	4	2	—	4	1	8	3	3	8	1
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	260	479	310	50	195	489	388	647	680	225
VACANCY STATUS										
Vacant housing units.....	88	132	63	67	336	174	68	116	122	26
For sale only.....	14	21	14	—	36	29	17	16	26	1
For rent.....	15	24	24	47	114	81	43	58	61	4
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	12	10	5	6	144	2	3	32	10	3
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	5	9	1	—	1	1	—	1	3	—
For migrant workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant.....	42	68	17	14	41	41	5	9	22	18
Boarded up.....	3	5	3	3	11	9	—	—	4	1
ROOMS										
1 room.....	3	19	—	1	17	6	2	2	19	8
2 rooms.....	10	17	11	5	25	27	21	15	46	11
3 rooms.....	55	82	46	82	113	140	94	106	295	44
4 rooms.....	198	599	158	139	457	424	260	493	368	197
5 rooms.....	380	763	259	165	760	724	586	689	462	269
6 rooms.....	442	743	546	89	584	476	430	759	566	210
7 rooms.....	374	428	276	36	197	209	170	347	195	97
8 or more rooms.....	375	366	224	29	169	154	238	145	145	88
Median, all housing units.....	6.1	5.5	6.0	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.2	5.3
Median, all housing units.....	6.3	5.7	6.1	4.9	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.2	5.4
Median, occupied housing units.....	6.2	5.6	6.0	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.6	5.2	5.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.3	5.8	6.2	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.7	5.9
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	5.0	4.3	4.9	4.3	4.8	4.7	4.3	4.4	3.9	4.5
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached.....	1 585	2 111	1 313	239	1 440	1 705	1 178	1 910	1 491	582
1, attached.....	28	14	10	15	30	48	14	40	25	20
2.....	51	84	127	70	118	138	17	52	107	34
3 or 4.....	15	98	44	186	217	123	56	57	82	127
5 to 9.....	10	46	11	24	67	114	72	397	22	43
10 to 19.....	1	68	—	2	94	6	342	176	88	46
20 to 49.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	17	—
50 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	188	—
Mobile home or trailer.....	121	566	2	3	274	12	—	2	50	61
Other.....	26	16	13	7	67	29	3	13	26	11
Occupied housing units.....	1 749	2 885	1 457	479	1 971	2 001	1 614	2 553	1 974	898
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person.....	286	549	430	106	495	465	369	660	679	174
2 persons.....	549	943	537	155	564	531	559	942	619	272
3 persons.....	341	530	197	84	361	390	294	470	299	199
4 persons.....	328	537	185	64	273	323	257	346	218	153
5 persons.....	172	224	75	35	154	168	95	99	94	58
6 or more persons.....	73	102	33	35	124	124	40	36	65	42
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.62	2.45	2.06	2.36	2.37	2.51	2.28	2.15	2.00	2.52
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.64	2.49	2.09	2.21	2.18	2.44	2.39	2.18	2.19	2.38
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	2.48	2.18	1.92	2.48	2.86	2.67	1.99	2.08	1.55	2.75
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	1 724	2 840	1 447	448	1 896	1 916	1 588	2 540	1 939	872
1.01 to 1.50.....	21	41	10	21	53	68	24	13	30	22
1.51 or more.....	4	—	—	10	22	17	2	—	5	4
Mean.....	.46	.48	.38	.57	.51	.52	.47	.42	.45	.51
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1 108	1 596	1 052	159	912	1 073	1 003	1 620	1 063	467
Less than \$20,000.....	24	51	21	58	174	200	10	18	85	18
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	185	239	226	50	507	584	290	524	628	117
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	338	605	539	36	164	189	655	727	313	186
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	231	439	193	13	54	70	44	429	34	107
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	136	147	59	1	10	23	3	114	2	31
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	126	84	10	1	1	5	—	31	—	5
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	41	19	3	—	1	—	—	3	—	2
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	9	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
\$300,000 or more.....	6	4	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	60 500	56 600	49 300	27 500	30 000	30 000	43 700	52 200	35 500	50 800
Mean (dollars).....	72 900	61 600	52 200	31 700	33 500	34 600	44 200	55 600	36 100	52 200
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	232	444	318	291	743	771	546	799	771	359
Median contract rent (dollars).....	255	262	275	80—	174	205	322	325	250	149
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	252	266	283	112	172	207	300	287	234	8
With meals included in rent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	137	—	—	192	177	129	437	—	—	50
No meals included in rent.....	203	401	297	234	623	743	520	772	744	335
No cash rent.....	28	43	21	54	118	25	25	27	27	22

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Trumbull County—Con.									
	Tract 9213	Tract 9214	Tract 9215	Tract 9216	Tract 9319	Tract 9320	Tract 9322	Tract 9323	Tract 9324	Tract 9327
All housing units.....	1 243	1 600	2 750	2 216	2 859	2 499	1 379	2 587	380	4 066
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units.....	1 184	1 537	2 643	2 105	2 663	2 395	1 314	2 514	348	3 886
Owner-occupied housing units.....	733	1 263	1 999	1 372	1 682	2 028	870	1 771	217	2 507
Percent of occupied housing units.....	61.9	82.2	75.6	65.2	63.2	84.7	66.2	70.4	62.4	64.5
White.....	707	1 251	1 983	1 094	1 620	1 945	867	1 767	202	2 498
Black.....	21	3	11	271	48	41	2	1	12	3
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	1	9	3	4	13	35	1	2	1	4
Other race.....	1	—	2	2	1	5	—	—	2	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	5	1	15	8	20	15	3	—	5	11
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	703	1 250	1 971	1 091	1 601	1 934	864	1 767	199	2 487
Renter-occupied housing units.....	451	274	644	733	981	367	444	743	131	1 379
White.....	425	269	589	537	773	288	426	729	122	1 305
Black.....	20	1	44	192	184	72	15	10	9	54
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	4	3	11	1	15	4	2	1	—	13
Other race.....	2	1	—	—	8	3	—	1	—	5
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	9	1	7	3	19	8	6	5	4	11
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	420	269	583	535	760	284	420	725	119	1 299
VACANCY STATUS										
Vacant housing units.....	59	63	107	111	196	104	65	73	32	180
For sale only.....	11	14	20	32	17	22	6	27	6	17
For rent.....	10	6	47	38	95	17	39	28	22	75
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	12	21	19	9	31	13	11	11	38	31
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	7	1	5	2	11	5	2	4	1	15
For migrant workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant.....	19	21	16	30	42	47	7	3	3	35
Boarded up.....	—	—	1	8	1	3	—	—	2	—
ROOMS										
1 room.....	3	—	3	2	48	2	2	3	—	97
2 rooms.....	17	9	22	30	58	12	20	12	1	144
3 rooms.....	107	42	103	189	186	99	89	186	39	325
4 rooms.....	305	147	479	460	520	320	226	422	76	773
5 rooms.....	354	321	596	560	551	563	254	723	103	885
6 rooms.....	222	367	738	534	581	427	388	644	97	870
7 rooms.....	113	284	444	278	411	520	199	332	31	502
8 or more rooms.....	122	430	365	163	122	504	201	265	33	470
Median, all housing units.....	5.0	6.3	5.7	5.3	5.6	6.0	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.3	6.5	5.8	5.3	5.8	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.1	6.3	5.8	5.3	5.7	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.5	6.6	6.1	5.6	6.5	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.6	6.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	4.7	4.7	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.7	4.0
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached.....	623	1 241	2 126	1 681	1 746	2 017	930	1 910	291	2 478
1, attached.....	36	34	58	72	94	14	23	58	5	70
2.....	29	41	72	221	132	18	154	214	48	159
3 or 4.....	26	22	51	39	149	12	48	109	20	116
5 to 9.....	218	129	172	70	296	34	41	69	13	208
10 to 19.....	69	75	96	7	115	32	107	109	—	457
20 to 49.....	—	78	83	54	53	23	66	23	—	26
50 or more.....	—	—	79	—	157	—	—	77	—	235
Mobile home or trailer.....	181	—	1	60	3	244	1	4	2	284
Other.....	6	13	12	10	16	23	9	14	1	33
Occupied housing units.....	1 184	1 537	2 643	2 105	2 663	2 395	1 314	2 514	348	3 886
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person.....	388	429	740	534	780	424	383	670	89	1 215
2 persons.....	435	630	968	641	993	797	437	911	111	1 213
3 persons.....	198	214	438	396	451	191	395	451	64	696
4 persons.....	117	169	332	323	281	436	209	355	43	503
5 persons.....	26	67	121	139	107	194	69	138	26	189
6 or more persons.....	20	28	44	72	51	93	25	45	15	70
Median, occupied housing units.....	1.97	2.04	2.10	2.31	2.06	2.47	2.13	2.14	2.27	2.10
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.06	2.14	2.23	2.35	2.29	2.57	2.34	2.32	2.18	2.35
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	1.77	1.50	1.50	2.21	1.51	2.07	1.69	1.60	2.48	1.50
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	1 181	1 534	2 625	2 060	2 642	2 369	1 304	2 494	337	3 851
1.01 to 1.50.....	3	3	16	42	13	22	8	18	11	28
1.51 or more.....	—	—	2	3	8	4	2	—	—	7
Mean.....	—	.35	.40	.48	.39	.45	.41	.43	.48	.44
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	477	1 095	1 859	1 220	1 511	1 638	784	1 612	185	2 102
Less than \$20,000.....	19	2	6	118	17	25	19	27	45	32
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	101	18	239	524	119	157	236	402	100	389
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	95	183	795	392	95	342	311	599	36	779
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	99	387	527	177	400	351	147	358	2	439
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	106	225	200	7	258	218	50	119	2	268
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	51	161	76	1	210	218	17	92	—	27
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	4	52	11	—	97	79	3	12	—	10
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	2	3	1	35	32	37	—	—	—	5
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	—	16	—	—	7	16	—	—	—	—
\$300,000 or more.....	—	19	2	—	26	32	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	65 900	77 800	56 700	38 600	73 600	67 600	46 300	51 700	29 000	55 000
Mean (dollars).....	67 300	96 900	61 500	40 900	89 000	87 300	51 200	56 900	30 500	63 000
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	442	272	642	719	976	348	438	736	130	1 368
Median contract rent (dollars).....	411	365	313	230	324	244	314	283	209	306
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	366	416	311	221	337	274	309	270	211	286
With meals included in rent.....	—	—	2	1	—	—	1	—	—	12
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	—	—	237	263	—	—	413	—	—	816
No meals included in rent.....	426	254	613	648	943	324	422	710	122	1 313
No cash rent.....	16	18	27	70	33	20	15	26	8	43

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Trumbull County—Con.					Girard city, Trumbull County				
	Tract 9328	Tract 9329	Tract 9330	Tract 9331	Tract 9333	Tract 9319 (pt.)	Tract 9321	Tract 9322 (pt.)	Tract 9323 (pt.)	Tract 9324 (pt.)
All housing units	3 205	727	3 186	1 173	3 039	—	911	1 328	2 287	316
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units.....	3 037	687	3 114	1 123	2 918	—	868	1 264	2 225	287
Owner-occupied housing units.....	2 010	607	2 832	927	2 347	—	617	823	1 513	169
Percent of occupied housing units.....	66.2	88.4	90.9	82.5	80.4	—	71.1	65.1	68.0	58.9
White.....	1 979	598	2 739	914	2 307	—	582	822	1 509	155
Black.....	23	2	29	8	31	—	3	1	1	12
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	4	—	4	3	4	—	2	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	1	7	59	—	1	—	—	—	2	1
Other race.....	3	—	1	2	4	—	—	—	—	1
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	7	7	19	6	13	—	5	3	—	4
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	1 976	591	2 723	910	2 298	—	578	819	1 509	152
Renter-occupied housing units.....	1 027	80	282	196	571	—	251	441	712	118
White.....	939	77	275	195	555	—	236	423	698	109
Black.....	86	2	4	1	15	—	11	15	10	9
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	1	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	1	—	3	—	—	—	1	2	—	—
Other race.....	1	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	3	—	3	—	5	—	2	6	5	4
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	937	77	272	195	551	—	235	417	694	106
VACANCY STATUS										
Vacant housing units.....	168	40	72	50	121	—	43	64	62	29
For sale only.....	18	14	25	13	28	—	7	6	21	3
For rent.....	79	7	11	11	41	—	16	39	27	22
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	13	4	15	11	26	—	7	11	8	—
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	2	—	8	2	6	—	—	2	4	1
For migrant workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant.....	56	15	17	13	21	—	13	6	2	3
Boarded up.....	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	2
ROOMS										
1 room.....	94	—	—	2	8	—	1	2	3	—
2 rooms.....	92	2	5	8	43	—	17	19	10	1
3 rooms.....	296	10	38	47	111	—	46	88	178	38
4 rooms.....	429	83	174	213	630	—	264	226	394	65
5 rooms.....	645	127	429	344	739	—	302	249	654	83
6 rooms.....	851	183	577	287	738	—	196	369	541	73
7 rooms.....	450	151	667	155	456	—	54	188	279	26
8 or more rooms.....	346	171	1 296	317	314	—	31	187	228	30
Median, all housing units.....	5.6	6.3	7.1	5.4	5.5	—	4.9	5.7	5.4	5.2
Median, all housing units.....	5.4	6.4	7.1	5.6	5.6	—	5.0	5.7	5.5	5.3
Median, occupied housing units.....	5.6	6.3	7.1	5.4	5.5	—	4.9	5.8	5.4	5.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.1	6.5	7.2	5.6	5.8	—	5.1	6.3	5.9	5.7
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.0	4.6	5.0	4.7	4.3	—	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.6
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached.....	2 345	665	2 924	990	2 105	—	609	879	1 628	227
1, attached.....	58	23	56	13	24	—	20	23	52	5
2.....	183	15	105	28	53	—	42	154	205	48
3 or 4.....	124	—	5	26	124	—	20	48	108	20
5 to 9.....	27	17	32	1	71	—	12	41	69	13
10 to 19.....	44	—	—	—	50	—	—	107	109	—
20 to 49.....	153	—	—	—	33	—	—	66	23	—
50 or more.....	228	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77	—
Mobile home or trailer.....	4	1	58	98	549	—	203	1	3	2
Other.....	39	5	6	17	30	—	4	9	13	1
Occupied housing units.....	3 037	687	3 114	1 123	2 918	—	868	1 264	2 225	287
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person.....	811	103	410	207	610	—	248	373	628	81
2 persons.....	906	241	987	392	917	—	253	414	791	88
3 persons.....	528	148	652	209	576	—	154	187	340	49
4 persons.....	499	116	694	179	508	—	122	198	305	37
5 persons.....	200	52	275	92	213	—	54	68	120	20
6 or more persons.....	93	27	96	44	94	—	37	24	41	12
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.28	2.50	2.75	2.40	2.43	—	2.24	2.13	2.11	2.21
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.47	2.61	2.81	2.43	2.48	—	2.19	2.36	2.32	2.11
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	1.84	2.07	2.17	2.27	2.17	—	2.42	1.69	1.56	2.43
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	2 986	680	3 093	1 103	2 887	—	841	1 255	2 208	279
1.01 to 1.50.....	36	6	18	18	27	—	22	7	15	8
1.51 or more.....	15	1	3	2	4	—	5	2	2	—
Mean.....	.47	.43	.41	.49	.48	—	.51	.42	.43	.47
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1 858	543	2 572	773	1 693	—	454	740	1 372	140
Less than \$20,000.....	93	6	7	56	83	—	84	19	26	44
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	686	31	99	294	366	—	304	235	379	74
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	817	109	449	261	684	—	55	307	513	19
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	239	155	746	126	409	—	11	127	270	2
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	16	104	458	26	99	—	—	41	91	1
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	7	73	545	9	39	—	—	11	80	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	—	33	150	1	10	—	—	—	1	—
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	—	14	47	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300,000 or more.....	—	7	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	43 300	76 000	79 500	41 900	50 300	—	28 100	45 000	50 000	26 400
Mean (dollars).....	43 900	92 600	96 400	45 000	53 400	—	29 300	49 000	55 600	28 200
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	1 013	76	272	186	558	—	245	437	705	117
Median contract rent (dollars).....	267	402	379	233	272	—	204	314	284	199
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	258	387	385	236	264	—	204	309	271	205
With meals included in rent.....	4	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	503	—	—	—	250	—	137	413	—	—
No meals included in rent.....	964	68	256	156	511	—	228	422	683	109
No cash rent.....	45	8	16	30	45	—	16	14	22	8

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

(For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Niles city, Trumbull County								
	Tract 9215 (pt.)	Tract 9216 (pt.)	Tract 9320 (pt.)	Tract 9324 (pt.)	Tract 9326	Tract 9327 (pt.)	Tract 9328 (pt.)	Tract 9329 (pt.)	Tract 9333 (pt.)
All housing units	10	20	3	—	1 768	3 769	3 192	120	—
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER									
Occupied housing units	10	18	2	—	1 666	3 622	3 025	108	—
Owner-occupied housing units	7	8	2	—	1 086	2 298	1 999	103	—
Percent of occupied housing units	70.0	44.4	100.0	—	65.2	63.4	66.1	95.4	—
White	7	8	2	—	1 055	2 289	1 968	102	—
Black	—	—	—	—	28	3	23	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	—	—	—	1	2	4	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	1	4	1	—	—
Other race	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Hispanic origin (of any race)	—	—	—	—	7	9	7	—	—
White, not of Hispanic origin	7	8	2	—	1 049	2 280	1 965	101	—
Renter-occupied housing units	3	10	—	—	580	1 324	1 026	5	—
White	3	10	—	—	555	1 250	938	5	—
Black	—	—	—	—	21	54	86	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	13	1	—	—
Other race	—	—	—	—	1	5	1	—	—
Hispanic origin (of any race)	—	—	—	—	3	10	3	—	—
White, not of Hispanic origin	3	10	—	—	553	1 245	936	5	—
VACANCY STATUS									
Vacant housing units	—	2	1	—	102	147	167	12	—
For sale only	—	—	—	—	11	15	18	8	—
For rent	—	2	—	—	41	68	79	2	—
Rented or sold, not occupied	—	—	1	—	17	21	12	1	—
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	—	—	—	—	1	14	2	—	—
For migrant workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant	—	—	—	—	32	29	56	1	—
Boarded up	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
ROOMS									
1 room	—	—	—	—	5	96	94	—	—
2 rooms	—	—	—	—	21	143	92	—	—
3 rooms	—	—	—	—	146	304	295	4	—
4 rooms	1	9	—	—	332	621	428	4	—
5 rooms	1	5	—	—	442	819	641	16	—
6 rooms	4	4	2	—	433	834	847	24	—
7 rooms	3	1	1	—	209	488	450	31	—
8 or more rooms	1	1	—	—	180	464	345	41	—
Median, all housing units	6.3	4.7	6.3	—	5.4	5.4	5.6	6.9	—
Median, all housing units	6.2	5.0	6.3	—	5.5	5.4	5.4	6.9	—
Median, occupied housing units	6.3	4.5	6.5	—	5.4	5.4	5.6	7.0	—
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.3	6.0	6.5	—	5.9	6.1	6.1	7.1	—
Median, renter-occupied housing units	6.0	4.1	—	—	4.3	4.0	4.0	6.0	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
1, detached	9	8	3	—	1 272	2 389	2 332	107	—
1, attached	1	—	—	—	53	69	38	10	—
2	—	—	—	—	144	157	183	1	—
3 or 4	—	1	—	—	81	112	124	—	—
5 to 9	—	10	—	—	92	208	27	1	—
10 to 19	—	—	—	—	77	457	44	1	—
20 to 49	—	—	—	—	26	26	153	—	—
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	235	228	—	—
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	2	84	4	—	—
Other	—	—	—	—	32	39	—	—	—
Occupied housing units	10	18	2	—	1 666	3 622	3 025	108	—
PERSONS IN UNIT									
1 person	1	5	—	—	484	1 128	809	9	—
2 persons	4	5	1	—	531	1 130	899	31	—
3 persons	2	6	—	—	277	656	527	20	—
4 persons	2	2	—	—	226	464	497	36	—
5 persons	1	—	1	—	104	177	200	10	—
6 or more persons	—	—	—	—	44	67	93	2	—
Median, occupied housing units	2.50	2.30	3.50	—	2.16	2.10	2.28	3.20	—
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.33	2.50	3.50	—	2.26	2.38	2.48	3.27	—
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.00	2.00	—	—	1.88	1.50	1.84	2.00	—
PERSONS PER ROOM									
1.00 or less	10	18	2	—	1 640	3 593	2 974	108	—
1.01 to 1.50	—	—	—	—	23	24	36	—	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	3	5	15	—	—
Mean .....	.45	.46	.54	—	.44	.43	.47	.44	—
VALUE									
Specified owner-occupied housing units	6	8	1	—	978	2 039	1 847	96	—
Less than \$20,000	—	—	—	—	73	26	93	1	—
\$20,000 to \$39,999	—	—	—	—	429	367	683	—	—
\$40,000 to \$59,999	3	5	—	—	327	755	811	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	—	3	—	—	114	429	237	31	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	3	—	—	—	16	267	16	23	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	1	—	13	154	7	11	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999	—	—	—	—	2	26	—	18	—
\$200,000 to \$249,999	—	—	—	—	1	10	—	7	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999	—	—	—	—	3	5	—	3	—
\$300,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	67 500	57 500	137 500	—	39 500	55 700	43 300	88 900	—
Mean (dollars)	67 100	59 400	137 500	—	43 300	63 600	43 800	122 600	—
CONTRACT RENT									
Specified renter-occupied housing units	3	10	—	—	575	1 313	1 013	4	—
Median contract rent (dollars)	363	400	—	—	287	312	267	613	—
Mean contract rent (dollars)	396	400	—	—	279	289	258	433	—
With meals included in rent	—	—	—	—	1	11	4	—	—
Mean contract rent (dollars)	—	—	—	—	387	875	503	—	—
No meals included in rent	3	10	—	—	548	1 260	964	3	—
No cash rent	—	—	—	—	26	42	45	1	—

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Warren city, Trumbull County									
	Tract 9201	Tract 9202	Tract 9203 (pt.)	Tract 9204	Tract 9205 (pt.)	Tract 9206 (pt.)	Tract 9207 (pt.)	Tract 9208	Tract 9209 (pt.)	Tract 9210 (pt.)
All housing units.....	489	1 515	1 502	1 334	431	1 527	1 804	1 556	1 629	2 657
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Owner-occupied housing units.....	401	1 346	1 439	1 271	371	1 301	1 650	1 442	1 566	2 541
Percent of occupied housing units.....	71	461	1 117	834	107	711	911	589	1 034	1 732
White.....	30	34.2	77.6	65.6	28.8	54.7	55.2	40.8	66.0	68.2
Black.....	30	452	1 113	816	5	141	535	567	1 886	1 648
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	1	7	2	15	102	567	369	18	146	79
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	—	1	1	—	—	1	4	—	—	—
Other race.....	—	—	—	1	—	—	2	—	2	4
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	—	1	1	2	—	2	1	2	—	1
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	30	450	1 108	812	5	139	532	566	885	1 644
Renter-occupied housing units.....	370	885	322	437	264	590	739	853	532	809
White.....	335	815	308	413	764	441	764	370	532	809
Black.....	31	65	12	23	242	496	288	78	159	157
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	1	3	1	1	1	1	3	4	1	1
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	2	2	1	—	—	2	3	3	1	3
Other race.....	1	—	—	—	—	5	4	1	1	2
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	3	5	—	2	4	1	8	5	3	3
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	332	810	308	411	22	92	439	762	368	645
VACANCY STATUS										
Vacant housing units.....	88	169	63	63	60	226	154	114	63	116
For sale only.....	1	20	14	13	23	23	24	18	13	16
For rent.....	56	90	24	21	47	60	67	43	58	58
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	1	11	5	2	2	113	9	2	32	32
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	3	—	3	2	—	1	4	—	1	1
For migrant workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant.....	27	48	17	25	11	30	36	16	5	9
Boarded up.....	1	12	3	4	2	10	8	1	—	—
ROOMS										
1 room.....	25	28	—	1	1	15	6	39	2	2
2 rooms.....	59	52	11	9	5	19	26	133	20	15
3 rooms.....	152	237	46	92	74	74	128	310	86	105
4 rooms.....	118	260	156	132	120	194	383	152	249	492
5 rooms.....	54	279	254	215	130	501	641	572	689	689
6 rooms.....	31	352	541	497	60	448	403	420	755	755
7 rooms.....	19	271	210	212	154	154	154	164	345	345
8 or more rooms.....	31	157	223	176	16	122	92	130	116	254
Median, all housing units.....	3.6	5.1	6.0	5.9	4.6	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.5
Mean, all housing units.....	4.0	5.2	6.1	5.9	4.7	5.5	5.2	4.9	5.4	5.6
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	3.5	5.2	6.0	6.0	4.6	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.6
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	7.6	6.3	6.2	6.2	5.7	5.8	5.4	6.1	5.7	5.9
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	3.4	4.4	4.9	5.0	4.2	4.9	4.6	3.4	4.3	4.4
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached.....	74	670	1 295	1 047	141	1 018	1 366	872	1 135	1 898
1, attached.....	5	43	10	9	10	25	47	14	14	40
2.....	107	392	127	179	62	104	132	168	17	52
3 or 4.....	84	284	44	71	185	204	119	86	54	57
5 to 9.....	97	—	11	15	24	67	66	44	66	397
10 to 19.....	42	19	—	—	2	94	1	6	340	176
20 to 49.....	55	25	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	22
50 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	338	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer.....	—	—	2	—	—	2	2	—	—	2
Other.....	25	22	13	13	7	13	22	22	3	13
Occupied housing units.....	401	1 346	1 439	1 271	371	1 301	1 650	1 442	1 566	2 541
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person.....	243	478	428	306	88	314	410	608	357	655
2 persons.....	71	368	529	430	123	341	440	329	543	941
3 persons.....	51	198	193	219	67	257	312	199	287	467
4 persons.....	18	164	181	202	42	176	253	160	249	345
5 persons.....	13	78	75	82	24	112	130	88	90	98
6 or more persons.....	5	60	33	32	27	101	105	58	40	35
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	1.50	2.03	2.05	2.27	2.29	2.49	2.44	1.84	2.28	2.15
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.11	2.28	2.08	2.32	2.05	2.24	2.34	2.35	2.40	2.18
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	1.50	1.88	1.91	2.16	2.42	2.93	2.65	1.50	1.99	2.07
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	392	1 322	1 429	1 264	345	1 240	1 572	1 425	1 541	2 528
1.01 to 1.50.....	8	21	10	4	17	44	61	9	23	13
1.51 or more.....	1	3	—	3	9	17	17	8	2	—
Mean.....	.44	.46	.38	.43	.58	.52	.53	.46	.47	.42
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	22	365	1 037	760	89	652	836	515	979	1 611
Less than \$20,000.....	2	28	21	26	35	122	61	5	17	17
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	11	236	226	351	30	385	501	375	279	293
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	7	83	530	329	19	117	113	47	650	726
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	1	9	187	46	5	24	27	6	42	423
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	—	6	59	5	—	3	5	2	2	114
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	1	2	10	2	—	—	—	1	—	31
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	1	—	3
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	3
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
\$300,000 or more.....	—	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	38 000	33 800	49 300	40 100	26 300	29 300	27 100	28 800	43 800	52 200
Mean (dollars).....	43 400	36 300	52 200	41 300	29 600	32 200	29 700	30 500	44 400	55 600
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	368	883	317	429	262	586	723	841	526	798
Median contract rent (dollars).....	214	254	283	267	203	156	200	200	324	325
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	214	254	283	270	101	162	206	198	301	325
With meals included in rent.....	1	—	—	—	3	2	3	1	1	—
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	363	—	—	—	192	177	129	187	437	—
No meals included in rent.....	362	868	296	413	207	485	699	821	500	771
No cash rent.....	5	15	21	16	52	99	21	19	25	27

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Warren city, Trumbull County—Con.									Youngstown city (pt.), Trumbull County
	Tract 9211 (pt.)	Tract 9212 (pt.)	Tract 9213 (pt.)	Tract 9214 (pt.)	Tract 9215 (pt.)	Tract 9216 (pt.)	Tract 9329 (pt.)	Tract 9330 (pt.)	Tract 9331 (pt.)	Tract 9319 (pt.)
All housing units	2 012	363	344	1 322	1 986	1 241	—	30	43	14
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Occupied housing units.....	1 897	353	325	1 275	1 909	1 156	—	29	42	12
Owner-occupied housing units.....	1 139	91	85	1 065	1 306	650	—	21	20	4
Percent of occupied housing units.....	60.0	25.8	26.2	83.5	68.4	56.2	—	72.4	47.6	33.3
White.....	1 000	69	84	1 054	1 294	390	—	21	20	4
Black.....	134	21	—	2	9	257	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	3	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	1	1	—	9	2	1	—	—	—	—
Other race.....	1	—	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	9	1	—	1	8	4	—	—	—	—
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	992	68	84	1 053	1 288	390	—	21	20	4
Renter-occupied housing units.....	756	262	240	210	683	506	—	8	22	8
White.....	663	127	223	207	550	326	—	8	22	7
Black.....	90	132	12	1	43	177	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	1	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	3	2	4	2	10	1	—	—	—	1
Other race.....	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	6	1	—	—	7	2	—	—	—	—
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	657	126	220	207	544	324	—	8	22	7
VACANCY STATUS										
Vacant housing units.....	115	10	19	47	77	85	—	1	1	2
For sale only.....	25	—	2	12	6	30	—	1	—	—
For rent.....	55	2	4	5	46	28	—	—	1	—
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	10	2	6	16	16	5	—	—	—	—
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	3	—	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	1
For migrant workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant.....	22	6	3	14	7	22	—	—	—	1
Boarded up.....	4	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
ROOMS										
1 room.....	19	—	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	—
2 rooms.....	46	4	2	7	22	21	—	—	—	—
3 rooms.....	289	24	5	30	94	152	—	—	1	1
4 rooms.....	328	116	68	82	439	291	—	—	6	6
5 rooms.....	445	117	157	243	717	313	—	2	14	3
6 rooms.....	549	79	45	322	495	268	—	9	14	1
7 rooms.....	191	11	24	242	257	121	—	7	5	1
8 or more rooms.....	145	12	43	396	229	73	—	5	3	2
Median, all housing units.....	5.2	4.8	5.1	6.4	5.5	5.0	—	6.2	5.5	4.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.2	4.9	5.5	6.7	5.6	5.1	—	6.2	5.6	4.4
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.3	4.8	5.1	6.4	5.5	5.0	—	6.1	5.6	4.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.8	5.8	7.2	6.8	6.0	5.4	—	6.3	6.0	6.5
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	3.9	4.5	4.9	4.9	4.1	4.4	—	5.2	5.3	4.3
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached.....	1 459	111	86	1 110	1 414	872	—	23	19	5
2, detached.....	25	16	26	18	20	56	—	2	1	1
3.....	107	23	—	35	65	185	—	5	2	8
3 or 4.....	119	26	—	15	51	16	—	—	19	—
5 to 9.....	22	33	195	53	170	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 19.....	88	46	2	4	96	4	—	—	—	—
20 to 49.....	17	—	—	78	83	50	—	—	—	—
50 or more.....	188	—	—	—	79	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer.....	1	13	7	—	1	50	—	—	1	—
Other.....	26	2	2	9	7	8	—	—	1	—
Occupied housing units.....	1 897	353	325	1 275	1 909	1 156	—	29	42	12
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person.....	656	52	111	331	611	349	—	7	2	6
2 persons.....	593	91	116	521	680	327	—	8	14	2
3 persons.....	283	94	60	191	297	213	—	5	14	—
4 persons.....	209	67	28	148	220	147	—	7	7	4
5 persons.....	92	31	5	59	75	72	—	2	4	—
6 or more persons.....	64	18	5	25	26	48	—	—	1	—
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	1.99	2.86	1.94	2.09	2.01	2.20	—	2.44	2.86	1.50—
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.20	2.25	2.34	2.18	2.18	2.15	—	2.40	2.67	3.83
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	1.51	3.01	1.73	1.50—	1.50—	2.28	—	2.50	3.00	1.50—
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	1 863	339	324	1 274	1 894	1 123	—	29	42	12
1.01 to 1.50.....	29	14	1	1	13	31	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more.....	5	—	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—
Mean.....	.45	.61	.38	.35	.40	.50	—	.43	.54	.41
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1 041	81	74	975	1 207	549	—	20	18	2
Less than \$20,000.....	83	4	—	2	6	85	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	617	36	—	17	208	364	—	4	5	—
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	306	32	9	174	570	82	—	10	8	1
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	32	8	21	350	264	18	—	4	4	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	2	—	34	181	93	—	—	2	1	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	—	1	10	138	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	1	—	—	29	3	—	—	—	—	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300,000 or more.....	—	—	—	19	1	—	—	—	—	1
Median (dollars).....	35 500	40 300	84 400	76 800	52 400	30 600	—	51 300	48 300	227 500
Mean (dollars).....	36 000	41 900	84 300	97 700	58 300	31 200	—	54 300	51 800	251 300
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	747	259	237	208	601	494	—	8	22	8
Median contract rent (dollars).....	251	80—	437	382	311	174	—	287	80—	258
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	235	129	439	432	307	177	—	279	110	242
With meals included in rent.....	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	—	50	—	—	287	—	—	—	—	—
No meals included in rent.....	721	244	236	191	578	435	—	8	10	6
No cash rent.....	26	13	1	17	22	59	—	—	12	2

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Trumbull County									
	Tract 9203 (pt.)	Tract 9205 (pt.)	Tract 9206 (pt.)	Tract 9207 (pt.)	Tract 9209 (pt.)	Tract 9210 (pt.)	Tract 9211 (pt.)	Tract 9212 (pt.)	Tract 9213 (pt.)	Tract 9214 (pt.)
All housing units	18	115	780	371	53	12	84	561	899	278
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Owner-occupied housing units.....	18	108	670	351	48	12	77	545	859	262
White.....	16	78	509	301	28	10	53	442	648	198
Black.....	88.9	72.2	76.0	85.8	58.3	83.3	68.8	81.1	75.4	75.6
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	16	66	312	256	28	9	53	416	623	197
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	—	10	197	45	—	1	—	24	21	1
Other race.....	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	3	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	7	4	—
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	16	66	311	256	28	9	53	409	619	197
Renter-occupied housing units.....	2	30	161	50	20	2	24	103	211	64
White.....	2	28	103	50	20	2	23	99	202	62
Black.....	—	2	54	—	—	—	—	4	8	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	—	—	3	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Other race.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	1
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	200	62
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	2	28	103	50	20	2	23	99	200	62
VACANCY STATUS										
Vacant housing units.....	—	7	110	20	5	—	7	16	40	16
For sale only.....	—	—	13	5	—	—	—	1	9	—
For rent.....	—	—	54	3	—	—	6	2	6	1
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	—	4	31	7	1	—	—	1	6	5
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	1
For migrant workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant.....	—	3	11	5	—	—	—	12	16	7
Boarded up.....	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—
ROOMS										
1 room.....	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	8	3	—
2 rooms.....	—	—	6	1	1	—	—	7	15	2
3 rooms.....	—	8	39	12	8	1	6	20	102	12
4 rooms.....	2	19	263	41	11	1	40	81	237	65
5 rooms.....	—	35	259	83	14	—	17	152	177	78
6 rooms.....	5	29	136	100	10	4	17	131	177	45
7 rooms.....	—	11	42	57	6	2	—	86	89	42
8 or more rooms.....	1	13	77	32	—	—	—	76	79	34
Median, all housing units.....	5.9	5.4	4.8	6.0	5.0	6.5	4.4	5.6	5.0	5.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	5.9	5.5	5.0	6.2	5.1	6.4	4.7	5.7	5.2	5.6
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	5.9	5.4	4.9	6.0	5.0	6.5	4.4	5.6	5.0	5.3
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.0	5.5	5.0	6.1	5.2	6.3	4.6	5.9	5.3	5.7
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	5.0	5.2	4.6	5.0	4.3	7.5	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached.....	18	98	422	339	43	12	32	471	537	131
1, attached.....	—	5	5	1	—	—	—	4	10	16
2.....	—	8	14	6	—	—	—	11	29	6
3 or 4.....	—	1	13	4	2	—	3	8	7	7
5 to 9.....	—	—	—	4	6	—	—	10	23	76
10 to 19.....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	53	38
20 to 49.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	69	—
50 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer.....	—	3	272	10	—	—	49	48	174	4
Other.....	—	—	54	7	—	—	—	9	4	—
Occupied housing units.....	18	108	670	351	48	12	77	545	859	262
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person.....	2	18	181	55	12	5	23	122	277	98
2 persons.....	8	32	223	91	1	1	26	181	319	109
3 persons.....	—	17	104	78	4	3	16	105	138	23
4 persons.....	4	22	97	70	8	1	9	86	89	21
5 persons.....	—	11	42	38	5	1	2	27	21	8
6 or more persons.....	—	8	23	19	—	—	1	24	15	3
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.38	2.74	2.19	2.88	2.25	2.50	2.10	2.33	1.98	1.80
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.25	2.50	2.11	2.86	2.30	1.50	1.88	2.41	2.02	1.90
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	3.50	3.00	2.56	3.00	2.17	4.50	2.83	1.99	1.82	1.50
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less.....	18	103	656	344	47	12	76	533	857	260
1.01 to 1.50.....	—	4	9	7	1	—	1	8	2	2
1.51 or more.....	—	1	5	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Mean.....	.43	.54	.50	.49	.50	.42	.48	.46	.42	.36
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	15	70	260	237	24	9	22	386	403	120
Less than \$20,000.....	—	23	52	10	5	1	2	14	19	—
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	—	20	122	83	11	1	11	81	101	1
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	9	17	47	76	5	1	7	154	86	9
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	6	8	30	43	2	6	2	99	78	37
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	—	1	7	18	1	—	—	31	72	44
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	—	1	1	5	—	—	—	4	41	23
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	4	3
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300,000 or more.....	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	56 300	30 000	32 600	44 900	35 000	62 500	38 000	52 800	58 700	85 400
Mean (dollars).....	56 800	34 300	36 900	52 000	35 200	56 400	37 000	54 300	64 200	91 100
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	1	29	157	48	20	1	24	100	205	64
Median contract rent (dollars).....	388	207	210	218	288	338	217	229	269	326
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	387	202	209	224	293	337	210	241	276	366
With meals included in rent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No meals included in rent.....	1	27	138	44	20	1	23	91	190	63
No cash rent.....	—	2	19	4	—	—	1	9	15	1

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Trumbull County—Con.									
	Tract 9215 (pt.)	Tract 9216 (pt.)	Tract 9301.01	Tract 9301.02	Tract 9302	Tract 9303	Tract 9304	Tract 9305.98	Tract 9306	Tract 9307
All housing units	754	955	1 236	1 011	1 036	1 310	1 440	1 259	1 302	1 581
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER										
Owner-occupied housing units	724	931	1 167	969	996	1 233	1 393	1 179	1 259	1 542
Percent of occupied housing units	686	714	936	830	839	1 037	1 123	938	1 120	1 319
White	94.8	76.7	80.2	85.7	84.2	84.1	80.6	79.6	89.0	85.5
Black	682	696	934	827	833	1 030	1 097	903	1 103	1 304
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	2	14	2	1	4	5	24	33	12	12
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	—	—	2	1	1	2	1	3	1
Other race	1	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin (of any race)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
White, not of Hispanic origin	7	4	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	4
Renter-occupied housing units	676	693	933	826	833	1 028	1 096	903	1 102	1 300
Percent of occupied housing units	38	217	231	139	157	196	270	241	139	223
White	36	201	227	139	153	194	264	232	138	220
Black	1	15	2	—	1	—	6	8	1	1
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	—	1	—	—	3	1	—	1	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	1	—	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	2
Other race	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin (of any race)	—	1	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	1
White, not of Hispanic origin	36	201	226	139	153	193	264	232	138	219
VACANCY STATUS										
Vacant housing units	30	24	69	42	40	77	47	80	43	39
For sale only	14	2	11	8	4	11	7	6	15	7
For rent	1	8	10	8	3	9	6	6	11	9
Rented or sold, not occupied	3	4	18	3	4	13	4	9	14	8
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	3	2	12	3	2	19	4	20	1	1
For migrant workers	9	8	18	20	27	25	26	39	2	14
Other vacant	1	1	2	—	3	2	—	1	—	—
Boarded up	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ROOMS										
1 room	—	—	1	1	2	2	2	4	3	1
2 rooms	—	9	8	3	4	6	7	13	9	5
3 rooms	9	37	30	17	26	49	33	61	24	14
4 rooms	39	160	175	139	167	175	161	169	183	183
5 rooms	148	242	267	210	232	323	313	239	328	504
6 rooms	239	262	296	281	269	293	369	273	342	439
7 rooms	184	156	221	175	176	224	265	213	227	238
8 or more rooms	135	89	238	208	188	246	276	295	200	197
Median, all housing units	6.3	5.6	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	5.8	5.7
Median, occupied housing units	6.4	5.7	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.0	6.0	5.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.3	5.6	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.7
Median, renter-occupied housing units	6.3	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.0	5.9
Median, vacant housing units	5.7	4.3	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.1	5.0	5.1	4.7	4.7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
1, detached	703	801	903	860	828	1 023	1 204	1 032	1 084	1 423
1, attached	37	15	19	14	2	5	18	42	14	30
2	7	36	63	48	31	74	62	36	54	54
3 or 4	22	23	16	—	3	8	20	19	3	14
5 to 9	2	60	8	—	—	—	5	—	5	44
10 to 19	—	3	1	—	1	—	—	1	1	—
20 to 49	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer	—	10	204	61	174	233	112	83	144	7
Other	5	4	15	12	10	10	7	20	15	9
Occupied housing units	724	931	1 167	969	996	1 233	1 393	1 179	1 259	1 542
PERSONS IN UNIT										
1 person	128	180	208	144	138	181	229	161	188	239
2 persons	284	309	381	334	334	398	414	302	393	508
3 persons	139	177	219	193	189	279	256	176	282	357
4 persons	110	174	210	189	200	230	285	183	249	303
5 persons	45	67	90	78	91	93	137	129	108	93
6 or more persons	18	24	59	31	44	52	72	228	39	42
Median, occupied housing units	2.32	2.42	2.49	2.53	2.64	2.63	2.71	3.22	2.67	2.57
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.33	2.54	2.60	2.48	2.64	2.62	2.69	3.31	2.68	2.58
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.20	2.09	2.10	2.86	2.61	2.71	2.77	2.97	2.59	2.49
PERSONS PER ROOM										
1.00 or less	721	919	1 143	955	977	1 214	1 356	1 049	1 243	1 529
1.01 to 1.50	3	11	21	14	17	15	33	92	14	13
1.51 or more	—	1	3	—	2	4	4	38	2	—
Mean .....	.41	.47	.46	.45	.48	.47	.48	.60	.48	.47
VALUE										
Specified owner-occupied housing units	646	663	514	534	451	627	732	585	738	1 215
Less than \$20,000	—	33	20	15	14	12	19	14	12	11
\$20,000 to \$39,999	31	160	106	98	88	81	125	119	99	171
\$40,000 to \$59,999	222	305	188	181	135	209	259	225	246	582
\$60,000 to \$79,999	263	156	127	163	137	197	214	156	239	303
\$80,000 to \$99,999	104	7	43	54	44	89	78	18	35	51
\$100,000 to \$149,999	24	1	27	31	20	31	29	49	103	91
\$150,000 to \$199,999	—	1	2	3	5	4	7	3	4	6
\$200,000 to \$249,999	—	1	1	—	—	2	1	1	—	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
\$300,000 or more	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	65 000	50 500	53 200	55 200	58 100	61 200	56 800	52 900	60 800	54 100
Mean (dollars)	67 300	48 800	56 600	58 600	60 300	64 700	59 800	56 600	62 600	58 400
CONTRACT RENT										
Specified renter-occupied housing units	38	215	204	113	117	158	226	173	112	210
Median contract rent (dollars)	332	318	235	244	222	228	243	235	268	319
Mean contract rent (dollars)	365	307	235	251	241	251	251	262	262	308
With meals included in rent	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Mean contract rent (dollars)	187	263	178	99	94	131	199	146	101	197
No meals included in rent	32	203	178	99	94	131	199	146	101	197
No cash rent	5	11	26	14	23	26	27	27	11	13

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Trumbull County—Con.							
	Tract 9308	Tract 9309	Tract 9310	Tract 9311	Tract 9312	Tract 9313	Tract 9314	Tract 9315
All housing units	1 568	2 349	2 080	937	1 627	1 861	2 310	1 502
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units.....	1 534	2 259	2 010	905	1 570	1 800	2 186	1 450
Owner-occupied housing units.....	1 350	1 610	1 589	765	1 366	1 631	1 461	1 305
Percent of occupied housing units.....	88.0	71.3	79.1	84.5	87.0	90.6	66.8	90.0
White.....	1 342	1 590	1 577	762	1 357	1 626	1 366	1 297
Black.....	6	10	6	1	2	2	94	3
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	2	1	2	1	2	1	1	2
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	—	6	—	2	—	1	—	1
Other race.....	—	3	—	—	—	1	—	2
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	5	5	10	1	3	5	3	6
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	1 337	1 588	1 567	761	1 354	1 621	1 363	1 294
Renter-occupied housing units.....	184	649	421	140	204	169	725	145
White.....	183	635	410	138	202	168	656	143
Black.....	—	1	8	—	1	—	66	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	1	—	2	2	—	1	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	—	9	1	—	1	—	2	1
Other race.....	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	—	3	4	—	1	1	3	1
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	183	634	406	138	201	167	654	143
VACANCY STATUS								
Vacant housing units.....	34	90	70	32	57	61	124	52
For sale only.....	12	20	13	4	16	16	12	12
For rent.....	3	22	20	10	13	7	34	8
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	5	29	13	1	1	12	5	6
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	—	—	3	—	—	2	3	3
For migrant workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant.....	14	17	21	11	23	24	70	23
Boarded up.....	—	1	2	—	2	—	3	—
ROOMS								
1 room.....	—	1	6	1	—	1	3	6
2 rooms.....	9	23	22	5	16	9	16	1
3 rooms.....	49	119	86	19	52	56	121	29
4 rooms.....	103	405	337	109	271	301	457	165
5 rooms.....	353	395	499	208	381	501	643	408
6 rooms.....	427	421	452	241	386	448	641	422
7 rooms.....	325	436	328	169	257	310	265	275
8 or more rooms.....	302	549	350	185	264	235	164	196
Median, all housing units.....	6.1	6.0	5.7	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.3	6.1	5.9	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.4	6.0
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	6.1	6.1	5.7	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.9
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	6.3	6.8	6.1	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.9
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.5	5.1
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								
1, detached.....	1 442	1 559	1 484	762	1 223	1 286	1 710	1 289
1, attached.....	11	189	66	11	17	12	31	14
2.....	30	141	81	46	51	26	164	40
3 or 4.....	20	93	94	2	6	15	56	4
5 to 9.....	32	186	145	14	13	—	—	—
10 to 19.....	14	79	68	1	—	—	81	—
20 to 49.....	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer.....	6	41	124	93	293	508	125	148
Other.....	13	32	18	8	24	14	14	7
Occupied housing units.....	1 534	2 259	2 010	905	1 570	1 800	2 186	1 450
PERSONS IN UNIT								
1 person.....	236	508	426	119	337	347	589	258
2 persons.....	488	700	693	262	516	635	707	453
3 persons.....	308	407	354	217	299	324	379	279
4 persons.....	309	443	372	204	268	218	306	277
5 persons.....	144	161	114	64	108	123	140	135
6 or more persons.....	49	40	51	39	42	53	65	48
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.64	2.39	2.34	2.83	2.37	2.37	2.21	2.55
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.77	2.72	2.47	2.87	2.37	2.37	2.28	2.53
Median, renter-occupied housing units.....	1.71	1.65	1.81	2.63	2.29	2.38	2.04	2.66
PERSONS PER ROOM								
1.00 or less.....	1 524	2 241	1 991	894	1 550	1 778	2 151	1 429
1.01 to 1.50.....	9	16	16	11	16	19	31	20
1.51 or more.....	1	2	3	—	4	3	4	1
Mean.....	.46	.43	.44	.47	.45	.46	.46	.47
VALUE								
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1 130	1 426	1 214	493	882	988	1 247	982
Less than \$20,000.....	16	8	11	3	12	17	187	37
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	86	27	115	44	103	103	550	180
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	345	210	315	249	315	231	280	309
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	380	482	364	168	272	314	127	256
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	176	384	180	74	153	214	53	104
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	111	261	142	48	75	77	36	82
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	14	39	60	4	17	25	10	11
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	—	8	20	1	4	1	3	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	2	5	4	—	—	—	—	—
\$300,000 or more.....	—	2	3	—	4	2	—	—
Median (dollars).....	64 500	79 500	68 400	64 900	66 300	69 100	35 200	57 200
Mean (dollars).....	69 600	85 600	78 800	68 600	71 800	72 200	43 500	62 200
CONTRACT RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	167	639	394	115	176	153	714	132
Median contract rent (dollars).....	236	324	323	256	254	243	231	255
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	234	310	317	262	262	253	228	263
With meals included in rent.....	—	—	1	—	—	2	5	—
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	—	—	213	—	—	732	413	—
No meals included in rent.....	146	618	367	110	153	124	659	118
No cash rent.....	21	21	26	5	23	27	50	14

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Can.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Trumbull County—Can.							
	Tract 9316	Tract 9317	Tract 9319 (pt.)	Tract 9320 (pt.)	Tract 9322 (pt.)	Tract 9323 (pt.)	Tract 9324 (pt.)	Tract 9325
All housing units	3 378	986	2 845	2 496	51	300	64	1 225
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units	3 251	937	2 651	2 393	50	289	61	1 200
Owner-occupied housing units	2 330	799	1 678	2 026	47	258	48	1 078
Percent of occupied housing units	71.7	85.3	63.3	84.7	94.0	89.3	78.7	89.8
White	2 323	707	1 616	1 943	45	258	47	1 063
Black	2	90	48	41	1	—	—	10
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	1	—	—	2	—	—	—	4
Asian or Pacific Islander	1	—	13	5	1	—	—	1
Other race	3	1	1	5	—	—	1	—
Hispanic origin (of any race)	13	7	20	15	—	—	1	4
White, not of Hispanic origin	2 313	704	1 597	1 932	45	258	47	1 059
Renter-occupied housing units	921	138	973	367	3	31	13	122
White	895	121	766	288	3	31	13	122
Black	20	16	184	72	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	1	—	14	4	—	—	—	—
Other race	2	—	8	3	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin (of any race)	16	1	19	8	—	—	—	—
White, not of Hispanic origin	880	120	753	284	3	31	13	122
VACANCY STATUS								
Vacant housing units	127	49	194	103	1	11	3	25
For sale only	13	4	17	22	—	6	3	7
For rent	71	11	95	17	—	1	—	7
Rented or sold, not occupied	10	13	31	12	—	3	—	—
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	1	1	10	5	—	—	—	2
For migrant workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant	32	20	41	47	1	1	—	9
Boarded up	—	3	1	3	—	—	—	—
ROOMS								
1 room	71	—	48	2	—	—	—	4
2 rooms	69	6	58	12	—	2	—	5
3 rooms	261	32	185	99	1	8	1	19
4 rooms	403	171	514	320	—	28	11	114
5 rooms	851	280	550	563	5	69	20	275
6 rooms	907	294	578	525	19	103	24	373
7 rooms	477	112	410	419	11	53	5	236
8 or more rooms	339	91	502	556	14	37	3	199
Median, all housing units	5.5	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.5	5.9	5.5	6.0
Median, all housing units	5.5	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.5	5.9	5.5	6.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.9	5.7	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.0	5.4	6.1
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.3	6.0	4.9	5.8	4.9
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								
1, detached	2 518	869	1 741	2 014	51	282	64	1 146
1, attached	41	11	93	14	—	6	—	13
2	191	24	124	18	—	9	—	17
3 or 4	84	12	149	12	—	1	—	26
5 to 9	154	12	296	34	—	—	—	3
10 to 19	115	—	213	115	—	—	—	8
20 to 49	69	—	53	22	—	—	—	—
50 or more	179	—	157	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer	—	54	3	244	—	1	—	2
Other	27	4	16	23	—	1	—	10
Occupied housing units	3 251	937	2 651	2 393	50	289	61	1 200
PERSONS IN UNIT								
1 person	830	179	774	424	10	42	8	171
2 persons	1 028	331	991	796	23	120	23	360
3 persons	604	176	451	451	4	55	15	253
4 persons	490	152	277	436	11	50	6	259
5 persons	221	69	107	193	1	18	6	116
6 or more persons	78	30	51	93	1	4	3	41
Median, occupied housing units	2.27	2.37	2.06	2.47	2.15	2.35	2.48	2.77
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.49	2.38	2.28	2.57	2.13	2.35	2.39	2.78
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.53	2.32	1.52	2.07	2.75	2.44	3.25	2.74
PERSONS PER ROOM								
1.00 or less	3 226	918	2 630	2 367	49	286	58	1 174
1.01 to 1.50	18	16	13	22	1	3	3	23
1.51 or more	7	3	8	4	—	—	—	3
Mean	46	48	39	45	35	44	52	48
VALUE								
Specified owner-occupied housing units	2 160	694	1 509	1 637	44	240	45	1 025
Less than \$20,000	36	62	17	25	—	1	1	21
\$20,000 to \$39,999	418	213	119	157	1	23	26	310
\$40,000 to \$59,999	1 046	286	341	505	4	86	17	385
\$60,000 to \$79,999	411	111	400	351	20	28	1	217
\$80,000 to \$99,999	127	16	258	31	9	12	—	80
\$100,000 to \$149,999	5	5	210	93	6	12	—	8
\$150,000 to \$199,999	21	—	97	79	3	1	—	4
\$200,000 to \$249,999	8	1	35	32	1	—	—	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999	—	—	7	16	—	—	—	—
\$300,000 or more	—	—	25	37	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	49 800	43 600	73 600	67 600	77 900	62 000	36 800	48 400
Mean (dollars)	56 200	45 100	88 800	87 300	88 200	64 200	37 800	51 600
CONTRACT RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units	911	133	968	344	1	31	13	121
Median contract rent (dollars)	276	212	325	248	—	255	279	263
Mean contract rent (dollars)	274	219	338	274	—	248	265	266
With meals included in rent	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean contract rent (dollars)	879	113	937	324	—	27	13	113
No meals included in rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	32	13	31	20	1	4	—	8

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Trumbull County—Con.							
	Tract 9327 (pt.)	Tract 9328 (pt.)	Tract 9329 (pt.)	Tract 9330 (pt.)	Tract 9331 (pt.)	Tract 9333 (pt.)	Tract 9334	Tract 9335
All housing units	297	13	607	3 156	1 130	3 039	1 234	1 568
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER								
Occupied housing units.....	264	12	579	3 085	1 081	2 918	1 192	1 476
Owner-occupied housing units.....	209	11	504	2 811	907	2 347	1 014	1 305
Percent of occupied housing units.....	79.2	91.7	87.0	91.1	83.9	80.4	85.1	88.4
White.....	209	11	496	2 718	894	2 307	981	1 290
Black.....	—	—	2	29	8	31	31	10
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	—	—	—	4	3	4	2	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	—	—	6	59	—	1	—	—
Other race.....	—	—	—	1	2	4	—	3
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	2	—	6	19	6	13	6	9
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	207	11	490	2 702	890	2 298	975	1 284
Renter-occupied housing units.....	55	1	75	274	174	571	178	171
White.....	55	1	72	267	173	555	167	171
Black.....	—	—	2	4	1	15	8	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander.....	—	—	1	3	—	—	1	—
Other race.....	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	1	—	—	3	—	5	—	—
White, not of Hispanic origin.....	54	1	72	264	173	551	167	171
VACANCY STATUS								
Vacant housing units.....	33	1	28	71	49	121	42	92
For sale only.....	2	—	6	24	13	28	13	14
For rent.....	7	—	5	7	10	41	8	11
Rented or sold, not occupied.....	17	1	3	15	11	26	3	6
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use.....	1	—	—	8	2	5	3	4
For migrant workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant.....	6	—	14	17	13	21	15	57
Boarded up.....	—	—	—	—	1	2	3	2
ROOMS								
1 room.....	1	—	—	—	2	8	5	1
2 rooms.....	1	—	2	5	8	43	15	7
3 rooms.....	21	—	6	38	46	111	27	26
4 rooms.....	152	1	79	172	207	630	178	168
5 rooms.....	66	4	111	422	330	739	269	387
6 rooms.....	36	4	159	568	273	738	297	428
7 rooms.....	14	—	120	660	150	456	212	286
8 or more rooms.....	6	3	130	1 291	114	314	231	265
Median, all housing units.....	4.3	5.6	6.2	7.1	5.4	5.9	5.9	6.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	4.3	5.5	6.2	7.1	5.4	5.5	5.9	6.0
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	4.3	5.4	6.4	7.2	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	4.4	8.0	4.5	5.0	4.6	4.3	4.5	5.2
UNITS IN STRUCTURE								
1, detached.....	89	13	558	2 901	971	2 105	873	1 315
1, attached.....	1	—	13	54	12	24	7	16
2.....	2	—	14	100	26	53	32	19
3 or 4.....	4	—	—	5	7	124	17	4
5 to 9.....	—	—	16	32	1	71	19	—
10 to 19.....	—	—	—	—	—	50	9	—
20 to 49.....	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—
50 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer.....	200	1	58	97	549	273	161	—
Other.....	1	—	5	6	16	30	4	52
Occupied housing units.....	264	12	579	3 085	1 081	2 918	1 192	1 476
PERSONS IN UNIT								
1 person.....	87	2	94	403	205	610	190	211
2 persons.....	83	7	210	979	378	917	348	433
3 persons.....	40	1	128	647	195	576	277	321
4 persons.....	39	2	80	687	172	508	240	307
5 persons.....	12	—	42	273	48	213	106	136
6 or more persons.....	3	—	25	96	43	94	31	68
Median, occupied housing units.....	2.04	2.07	2.43	2.75	2.39	2.43	2.71	2.79
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.01	2.08	2.50	2.81	2.42	2.48	2.74	2.80
Median, owner-occupied housing units.....	2.18	2.00	2.07	2.16	2.18	2.17	2.50	2.73
PERSONS PER ROOM								
1.00 or less.....	258	12	572	3 064	1 061	2 887	1 178	1 449
1.01 to 1.50.....	4	—	6	18	18	27	14	26
1.51 or more.....	2	—	1	2	—	4	—	1
Mean.....	.50	.39	.43	.41	.48	.48	.47	.48
VALUE								
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	63	11	447	2 552	755	1 693	640	995
Less than \$20,000.....	6	—	5	7	56	83	4	33
\$20,000 to \$39,999.....	22	3	31	95	289	366	63	148
\$40,000 to \$59,999.....	23	—	109	439	253	684	137	343
\$60,000 to \$79,999.....	10	2	124	742	122	409	253	277
\$80,000 to \$99,999.....	1	—	81	456	25	99	127	130
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	—	—	62	545	9	39	43	59
\$150,000 to \$199,999.....	1	—	15	150	1	10	11	4
\$200,000 to \$249,999.....	—	—	7	47	—	3	—	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999.....	—	—	8	23	—	—	—	—
\$300,000 or more.....	—	—	5	48	—	—	2	1
Median (dollars).....	41 900	44 200	71 300	79 800	41 700	50 300	69 400	58 500
Mean (dollars).....	44 700	48 000	86 200	96 800	44 900	53 400	72 300	61 400
CONTRACT RENT								
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	55	—	72	264	164	558	148	151
Median contract rent (dollars).....	214	—	401	385	242	272	286	259
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	207	—	385	389	245	264	291	263
With meals included in rent.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean contract rent (dollars).....	163	—	65	248	146	511	138	129
No meals included in rent.....	53	—	7	16	18	45	9	22
No cash rent.....	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 9. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Can.**

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Trumbull County—Con.						
	Tract 9336	Tract 9337	Tract 9338.98	Tract 9339.98	Tract 9340.98	Tract 9341.98	Tract 9342.98
All housing units	2 246	1 062	21	2	1	—	—
TENURE BY RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER							
Occupied housing units	2 094	1 026	16	2	1	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	1 177	899	13	2	1	—	—
Percent of occupied housing units	56.2	87.6	81.3	100.0	100.0	—	—
White	1 173	851	13	2	1	—	—
Black	2	47	—	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin (of any race)	5	2	—	—	—	—	—
White, not of Hispanic origin	1 169	850	13	2	1	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	917	127	3	—	—	—	—
White	906	120	3	—	—	—	—
Black	6	7	—	—	—	—	—
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Asian or Pacific Islander	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other race	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hispanic origin (af any race)	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
White, not of Hispanic origin	905	119	3	—	—	—	—
VACANCY STATUS							
Vacant housing units	152	36	5	—	—	—	—
For sale only	9	11	3	—	—	—	—
For rent	91	3	—	—	—	—	—
Rented or sold, not occupied	34	12	—	—	—	—	—
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	5	2	1	—	—	—	—
For migrant workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other vacant	13	8	1	—	—	—	—
Boarded up	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
ROOMS							
1 room	48	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 rooms	117	7	—	—	—	—	—
3 rooms	223	14	—	—	—	—	—
4 rooms	450	152	3	—	—	—	—
5 rooms	442	250	5	1	—	—	—
6 rooms	510	297	5	1	—	—	—
7 rooms	262	173	3	—	—	—	—
8 or more rooms	194	169	5	—	1	—	—
Median, all housing units	5.1	5.9	6.0	5.5	8.0	—	—
Mean, all housing units	5.1	6.0	6.2	5.5	8.0	—	—
Median, occupied housing units	5.3	5.9	6.3	5.5	8.0	—	—
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.0	6.0	6.7	5.5	8.0	—	—
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.0	5.2	5.3	—	—	—	—
UNITS IN STRUCTURE							
1, detached	1 327	901	14	2	1	—	—
1, attached	62	6	—	—	—	—	—
2	283	25	—	—	—	—	—
3 or 4	106	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 to 9	129	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 to 19	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 49	41	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 or more	226	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer	12	114	7	—	—	—	—
Other	27	16	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units	2 094	1 026	16	2	1	—	—
PERSONS IN UNIT							
1 person	632	169	4	—	—	—	—
2 persons	638	323	3	1	—	—	—
3 persons	353	214	2	—	—	—	—
4 persons	287	176	1	—	1	—	—
5 persons	135	89	3	—	—	—	—
6 or more persons	49	55	3	—	—	—	—
Median, occupied housing units	2.15	2.60	3.00	3.00	4.00	—	—
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.32	2.57	4.00	3.00	4.00	—	—
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.87	2.77	2.00	—	—	—	—
PERSONS PER ROOM							
1.00 or less	2 059	1 013	15	2	1	—	—
1.01 to 1.50	27	11	1	—	—	—	—
1.51 or more	8	2	—	—	—	—	—
Mean	.46	.48	.52	.55	.50	—	—
VALUE							
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 043	594	4	1	1	—	—
Less than \$20,000	27	30	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$39,999	303	130	—	—	—	—	—
\$40,000 to \$59,999	467	205	3	1	—	—	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	168	164	1	—	—	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	48	46	—	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	23	17	—	—	1	—	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999	6	2	—	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 to \$249,999	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	46 800	52 800	47 500	42 500	112 500	—	—
Mean (dollars)	50 400	54 300	53 800	42 500	112 500	—	—
CONTRACT RENT							
Specified renter-occupied housing units	906	112	3	—	—	—	—
Median contract rent (dollars)	261	222	138	—	—	—	—
Mean contract rent (dollars)	262	235	137	—	—	—	—
With meals included in rent	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Mean contract rent (dollars)	313	50	—	—	—	—	—
No meals included in rent	868	100	1	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	37	11	2	—	—	—	—

Table 10. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown-Warren, OH MSA			Mahoning County			Trumbull County			Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Mahoning County			Austintown CDP, Mahoning County	
	Total	Austintown CDP	Boardman CDP	Campbell city	Youngstown city (pt.)	Total	Niles city	Warren city	Tract 8104	Tract 8126	Tract 8123	Tract 8126 (pt.)		
Occupied housing units	165 825	85 721	12 195	15 305	23 335	80 104	8 192	16 458	351	6 027	4 455	5 413		
TENURE														
Owner-occupied housing units	124 572	64 494	8 371	10 980	16 907	59 978	5 431	10 125	232	3 699	3 524	3 159		
Renter-occupied housing units	41 253	21 027	3 824	4 325	6 428	20 226	2 761	6 333	119	2 328	931	2 254		
Percent of occupied housing units	24.9	24.5	31.4	28.3	27.5	25.2	33.7	38.5	33.9	38.6	20.9	41.6		
ROOMS														
1 room	1 007	614	237	98	195	393	141	97	—	59	24	59		
2 rooms	2 169	1 153	444	214	432	1 016	206	331	3	179	30	179		
3 rooms	8 459	4 412	1 925	823	1 367	4 038	593	1 352	73	634	182	624		
4 rooms	23 886	10 911	5 088	2 200	3 683	11 594	1 254	2 534	101	1 840	419	1 421		
5 rooms	42 578	20 223	9 066	3 255	5 089	20 815	2 048	4 513	1 269	2 969	1 325	1 644		
6 rooms	42 578	20 223	9 066	3 255	5 089	20 815	2 048	4 513	1 269	2 969	1 325	1 644		
7 rooms	13 413	6 405	2 770	1 007	1 665	6 405	1 149	2 013	24	670	744	826		
8 or more rooms	23 506	11 655	1 158	2 483	2 337	11 851	1 925	2 685	26	685	461	532		
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.5	4.5	5.4	5.7	5.3		
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.4	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.0	4.9	6.2	6.0	6.2		
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.4	3.9		
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1 detached	127 328	66 464	8 400	10 896	18 457	60 464	5 864	11 564	191	3 807	3 599	3 205		
1 attached	2 773	1 429	337	321	321	1 344	160	240	57	144	144	140		
2	7 559	3 650	386	522	79	3 909	415	1 266	25	138	133	103		
3 or 4	4 840	2 701	187	947	113	2 139	267	846	25	103	47	173		
5 to 9	5 971	3 306	709	321	333	2 665	297	979	46	466	194	466		
10 to 19	2 389	1 369	369	16	376	1 861	498	534	15	493	216	493		
20 to 49	1 471	751	171	52	243	1 374	243	343	—	343	6	343		
50 or more	2 950	1 614	567	261	685	1 365	343	532	—	343	75	532		
Mobile home or trailer	6 602	1 914	52	167	8	4 688	90	75	—	47	6	46		
Other	1 220	597	52	57	206	623	76	149	5	22	17	20		
PERSONS IN UNIT														
1 person	40 430	21 750	3 112	4 257	7 361	18 680	2 304	5 047	123	1 622	916	1 537		
2 persons	54 576	28 364	9 334	5 107	7 661	26 712	2 344	5 256	102	1 827	1 561	1 647		
3 persons	29 388	14 671	2 847	2 506	3 666	14 671	1 459	2 642	39	1 459	977	904		
4 persons	10 955	5 640	1 147	1 147	1 147	5 640	588	1 147	22	1 147	283	353		
5 persons	4 864	2 381	261	305	113	2 483	199	407	14	132	104	108		
6 or more persons	2 28	2 28	2 28	2 28	2 28	2 28	2 28	2 28	2 28	2 28	2 28	2 28		
Median, occupied housing units	2.28	2.28	2.28	2.16	2.06	2.32	2.20	2.08	2.01	2.26	2.34	2.21		
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.40	2.39	2.57	2.44	2.31	2.42	2.39	2.18	1.93	2.85	2.44	2.86		
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.79	1.66	1.53	1.50	1.65	1.92	1.71	1.81	2.26	1.51	1.86	1.50		
PERSONS PER ROOM														
1.00 or less	163 906	84 870	12 099	15 209	23 076	79 036	8 094	16 282	337	5 972	4 426	5 367		
1.01 to 1.50	741	741	85	80	223	896	79	153	14	44	27	37		
1.51 or more	1 282	1 282	11	16	36	172	19	233	—	47	2	9		
Mean	44	44	46	42	42	43	43	43	48	47	45	47		
VALUE														
Specified owner-occupied housing units	104 677	56 058	7 749	9 938	15 240	48 619	4 914	9 212	171	3 396	3 269	2 919		
Less than \$20,000	25 043	14 288	1 351	802	777	10 755	1 163	2 990	61	1 163	551	245		
\$20,000 to \$39,999	33 249	16 887	3 488	3 269	3 801	16 382	1 883	3 999	24	1 513	1 476	1 424		
\$40,000 to \$79,999	21 578	10 697	2 325	2 518	1 021	10 881	800	1 365	5	1 125	1 006	1 032		
\$80,000 to \$99,999	9 606	4 830	9 606	1 591	1 12	4 776	322	494	—	278	170	164		
\$100,000 to \$149,999	6 626	3 668	87	1 266	79	2 558	186	235	—	142	33	37		
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1 400	1 400	15	240	2	1 400	43	59	—	27	4	8		
\$200,000 to \$249,999	522	522	—	—	—	522	11	—	—	—	—	—		
\$250,000 to \$299,999	244	244	—	—	—	244	—	—	—	—	—	—		
\$300,000 or more	289	156	—	33	5	133	2	21	—	4	—	—		
Median (dollars)	52 000	50 600	53 700	66 200	33 300	47 800	47 800	44 300	20 900	58 600	53 400	57 300		
Mean (dollars)	59 800	58 800	55 400	75 600	35 800	61 000	53 400	50 900	24 400	62 400	55 200	58 600		
CONTRACT RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units	39 949	20 441	3 786	4 291	6 317	19 508	2 731	6 259	115	2 309	914	2 245		
Median contract rent (dollars)	276	283	327	319	226	283	284	261	162	300	343	343		
Mean contract rent (dollars)	282	282	312	328	238	270	277	257	163	342	270	342		
With no cash rent	384	384	384	384	384	384	384	384	—	—	—	—		
Mean contract rent (dollars)	384	384	384	384	384	384	384	384	—	—	—	—		
No cash included in rent	19 267	19 267	3 689	4 181	5 854	18 367	2 601	5 991	98	2 559	874	2 211		
No cash rent	2 226	1 125	93	106	432	1 101	114	263	17	48	40	32		

Table 10. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990 — Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County													
	Campbell city, Mahoning County													
	Tract 8102	Tract 8104 (pt.)	Tract 8001	Tract 8003	Tract 8005	Tract 8006	Tract 8007	Tract 8010	Tract 8016	Tract 8017	Tract 8024	Tract 8025	Tract 8034	Tract 8037
Occupied housing units	845	351	213	214	373	247	331	817	1 661	653	963	297	311	338
TENURE														
Owner-occupied housing units	707	232	186	165	259	179	228	648	1 155	365	621	215	226	14
Percent of occupied housing units	83.7	66.1	87.3	77.1	69.4	72.5	68.9	79.3	69.5	55.9	64.5	72.4	72.7	4.1
Renter-occupied housing units	138	119	27	49	68	68	103	169	506	288	342	82	85	324
Percent of occupied housing units	16.3	33.9	12.7	22.9	30.6	27.5	31.1	20.7	30.5	44.1	35.5	27.6	27.3	95.9
ROOMS														
1 room	2	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39
2 rooms	12	3	—	—	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	91
3 rooms	46	73	6	3	25	14	11	14	10	40	16	5	4	168
4 rooms	87	101	19	25	74	41	23	114	85	50	95	17	18	1
5 rooms	291	65	100	70	125	85	61	319	421	113	229	25	38	10
6 rooms	248	59	58	77	95	58	73	254	585	195	263	72	90	9
7 rooms	95	24	18	20	16	16	40	132	76	77	102	195	28	6
8 or more rooms	64	26	12	18	15	10	38	178	45	92	106	64	28	9
Median, occupied housing units	5.4	4.5	5.3	5.6	5.1	5.2	6.0	5.4	5.8	5.7	5.6	5.9	5.6	2.7
Mean, owner-occupied housing units	5.6	4.9	5.3	5.7	5.3	5.5	6.1	5.4	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.2	5.7	5.5
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.5	4.0	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.8	5.6	5.2	5.1	4.1	4.4	5.0	5.0	2.7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached	769	191	204	202	318	215	293	770	1 204	450	595	246	266	15
2	4	—	—	—	9	9	16	6	83	16	7	5	9	3
3 or 4	22	11	5	8	10	14	15	52	284	19	215	35	27	5
5	4	—	—	—	3	3	3	2	72	3	45	5	4	10
6	16	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	21
10 to 19	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	2	2	2	—	39
20 to 49	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	5	4	—	—	227
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	106	70	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other	5	—	1	3	5	1	6	7	25	4	14	2	4	10
PERSONS IN UNIT														
1 person	231	123	42	72	112	79	97	223	521	255	394	118	100	299
2	169	102	96	74	125	312	84	298	553	181	312	92	110	27
3	244	59	26	39	56	47	64	138	255	90	121	40	36	6
4	103	31	28	20	42	25	31	100	217	61	80	23	27	4
5	39	12	11	5	17	9	11	41	64	38	38	11	24	2
6 or more persons	22	10	5	4	11	6	10	18	16	16	18	12	16	2
Median, occupied housing units	2.21	2.01	2.17	1.97	2.10	2.06	2.32	2.12	2.08	1.90	1.78	1.83	2.00	1.50
Mean, owner-occupied housing units	2.27	1.93	2.17	1.90	2.11	2.07	2.23	2.06	2.14	1.95	1.82	1.87	1.97	1.50
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.77	2.26	2.18	2.36	2.02	2.03	2.57	2.49	1.93	1.50	1.50	1.69	2.17	1.50
PERSONS PER ROOM														
1.00 or less	830	337	211	214	364	239	324	809	1 654	644	959	294	302	337
1.01 to 1.50	15	14	2	—	8	6	2	7	6	8	4	3	7	—
1.51 or more	—	—	—	—	1	1	2	1	1	1	—	—	2	1
Mean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VALUE														
Specified owner-occupied housing units	653	171	178	151	233	166	207	597	988	330	487	184	205	10
Less than \$20,000	135	81	20	70	142	118	171	207	129	207	111	47	154	6
\$20,000 to \$39,999	235	61	106	69	78	38	35	326	791	116	293	90	42	3
\$40,000 to \$59,999	250	24	31	8	9	9	1	56	60	6	65	33	8	1
\$60,000 to \$79,999	8	—	15	3	2	1	—	6	5	—	12	8	—	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	2	—	—	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 to \$249,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	36 800	20 900	32 400	21 000	17 700	13 400	13 000	25 600	28 100	16 900	26 700	28 300	13 400	17 500
Mean (dollars)	36 700	24 400	36 800	24 900	20 700	17 500	14 900	27 600	28 600	18 400	29 800	32 400	16 900	21 800
CONTRACT RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units	136	115	26	45	106	68	99	167	496	284	335	80	80	324
Less than \$100	190	135	219	170	165	165	171	208	207	189	207	207	169	124
Mean contract rent (dollars)	192	163	223	166	166	168	169	224	222	191	208	222	173	137
With meals included in rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean contract rent (dollars)	114	98	187	36	103	58	263	237	459	271	320	140	58	188
No meals included in rent	22	17	23	8	3	10	16	26	37	13	14	7	22	3
No cash rent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 10. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990 —Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.					Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Trumbull County							
	Tract 8040	Tract 8041	Tract 8042	Tract 8043	Tract 8044	Tract 9205	Tract 9206	Tract 9207	Tract 9209	Tract 9210	Tract 9211	Tract 9212	Tract 9216
Occupied housing units													
TENURE													
Owner-occupied housing units	320	197	510	329	51	71	453	791	914	1 657	1 053	485	1 094
Percent of occupied housing units	33.9	59.5	63.9	66.2	44.7	58.7	69.8	61.7	70.1	71.9	60.6	68.2	67.1
Renter-occupied housing units	623	134	288	168	63	50	196	491	390	648	686	226	537
Percent of occupied housing units	66.1	40.5	36.1	33.8	55.3	41.3	30.2	38.3	29.9	28.1	39.4	31.8	32.9
ROOMS													
1 room	23	1	4	3	7	—	3	3	2	1	17	8	19
2 rooms	42	13	21	24	10	14	33	58	73	83	251	36	122
3 rooms	146	31	52	31	9	22	188	284	189	369	306	133	347
4 rooms	179	48	85	114	23	34	221	403	299	612	378	190	410
5 rooms	131	33	116	192	25	31	128	299	345	689	481	172	415
6 rooms	178	64	133	192	25	9	37	137	120	314	157	85	200
7 rooms	96	14	68	68	9	11	22	52	50	149	79	29	104
8 or more rooms	11	1	11	11	1	5	4	5	5	23	19	5	53
Median, owner-occupied housing units	51	61	42.2	5.9	4.9	52	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.6
Median, renter-occupied housing units	67	69	7.2	6.1	5.8	54	5.0	5.6	5.6	5.9	5.7	5.9	5.6
Median, owner-occupied housing units	42	40	4.4	5.2	3.9	48	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.4	3.8	4.3	4.3
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached	371	199	477	350	63	89	330	987	987	1 784	1 234	510	1 238
1, attached	13	2	4	—	—	7	6	19	11	30	12	10	44
2	136	35	110	83	12	18	28	96	11	37	72	25	143
3	120	28	46	47	6	5	18	74	43	248	17	26	61
4	120	28	46	47	6	5	18	74	43	248	17	26	61
5 to 9	64	7	15	4	—	—	—	2	197	113	75	15	5
10 to 19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 49	44	2	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	47
50 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mobile home or trailer	1	—	—	—	—	2	243	10	—	2	44	58	59
Other	12	1	3	3	8	—	4	15	1	11	24	10	7
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person	402	129	316	168	59	19	169	287	310	615	631	149	411
2 persons	273	115	267	154	28	37	223	376	494	861	559	227	520
3 persons	125	44	94	65	12	20	106	257	223	411	247	152	300
4 persons	125	44	94	65	12	20	106	257	223	411	247	152	300
5 persons	36	10	32	69	7	23	44	103	69	87	78	39	102
6 or more persons	36	10	32	69	7	23	44	103	69	87	78	39	102
Median, owner-occupied housing units	1.35	1.20	1.10	1.20	1.05	1.11	1.26	1.24	1.21	1.34	1.28	1.20	1.24
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.75	1.82	1.81	2.02	1.65	2.56	2.07	2.36	2.19	2.16	2.13	2.39	2.31
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.08	2.08	2.17	2.09	1.65	2.56	2.07	2.36	2.29	2.16	2.13	2.39	2.31
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.56	1.50	1.50	1.82	1.50	2.83	2.63	2.64	1.86	1.99	1.50	2.47	2.19
PERSONS PER ROOM													
1.00 or less	935	329	793	487	110	114	636	1 236	1 290	2 299	1 718	693	1 605
1.01 to 1.50	4	2	5	8	4	6	8	41	13	6	18	14	24
1.51 or more	4	—	—	2	—	—	5	—	—	—	3	4	—
Mean	40	35	33	41	38	56	50	51	45	41	44	49	47
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units	248	167	425	280	46	64	225	699	862	1 544	938	422	965
Less than \$20,000	123	18	11	126	29	22	54	147	10	18	74	12	83
\$20,000 to \$39,999	102	83	100	100	16	19	121	375	261	286	563	104	362
\$40,000 to \$59,999	16	49	199	39	1	16	29	123	553	697	276	167	348
\$60,000 to \$79,999	6	13	66	6	—	6	15	35	3	44	22	13	167
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	108	2	—	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1	2	15	1	—	1	—	1	—	25	—	5	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
\$200,000 to \$249,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300,000 or more	—	—	48	21	15,000	28,300	27,900	29,000	43,000	51,900	35,500	51,900	42,000
Mean (dollars)	20 100	35 100	48 400	21 700	15 000	28 300	31 900	33 700	43 700	55 200	35 800	53 200	43 100
Mean (dollars)	23 200	38 300	54 100	27 200	17 500	32 900	31 900	33 700	43 700	55 200	35 800	53 200	43 100
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units	621	133	286	166	61	49	195	482	386	637	677	220	527
Median contract rent (dollars)	231	320	305	202	180	184	193	170	331	292	244	196	244
Mean contract rent (dollars)	231	342	327	208	175	180	197	190	302	292	232	188	230
With meals included in rent	5	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	1
Mean contract rent (dollars)	281	237	—	—	363	263	—	—	437	—	—	—	263
No meals included in rent	596	128	276	158	363	46	175	468	362	610	656	208	477
No cash rent	20	4	10	8	9	6	20	14	23	27	21	12	47

Table 10. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990** —Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts (BNA's in Trumbull County)—Con.					Warren city, Trumbull County					Remainder of Trumbull County				
	Tract 9319	Tract 9320	Tract 9206 (pt.)	Tract 9207 (pt.)	Tract 9209 (pt.)	Tract 9210 (pt.)	Tract 9211 (pt.)	Tract 9212 (pt.)	Tract 9216 (pt.)	Tract 9206 (pt.)	Tract 9314	Tract 9319 (pt.)	Tract 9320 (pt.)		
Occupied housing units	2 393	2 233	234	976	1 256	2 294	1 663	196	716	415	2 022	2 382	2 231		
	TENURE														
	1 620	1 945	141	535	886	1 648	1 000	69	390	312	1 366	1 616	1 943		
	67.7	87.1	60.3	54.8	70.5	71.8	60.1	35.2	54.5	75.2	67.6	67.8	87.1		
	288	288	93	441	370	646	663	127	326	103	656	766	288		
	32.3	12.9	39.7	45.2	29.5	28.2	39.9	64.8	45.5	24.8	32.4	32.2	12.9		
	ROOMS														
	27	2	2	3	2	1	17	—	—	1	1	27	2		
	38	7	3	9	12	12	41	2	12	3	14	38	7		
	104	74	14	49	65	82	245	19	93	19	97	104	74		
379	247	27	246	180	368	272	62	178	161	378	374	247			
514	514	79	331	461	612	361	50	178	142	576	470	514			
393	393	21	86	115	312	153	9	47	16	231	393	393			
451	502	5	57	16	222	108	48	34	14	147	450	502			
6.1	6.1	5.6	5.0	5.3	5.6	5.2	4.8	5.2	4.7	5.4	5.8	6.1			
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.5	6.2	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.2	4.7	5.8	6.5	6.2		
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.3	4.5	5.0	4.5	4.3	4.4	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.5		
UNITS IN STRUCTURE															
1, detached	1 627	1 874	172	704	949	1 773	1 205	79	465	158	1 522	1 623	1 872		
1, attached	70	13	3	18	11	37	12	6	29	3	27	70	13		
2	104	15	20	94	42	68	72	15	113	8	128	104	15		
3 or 4	110	10	18	71	42	61	48	10	47	—	47	110	10		
5 to 9	205	29	8	71	47	268	17	19	—	—	69	205	29		
10 to 19	136	40	12	2	195	113	75	15	3	—	34	136	40		
20 to 49	43	15	—	—	—	18	16	—	44	—	75	43	15		
50 or more	84	—	—	—	—	—	181	—	—	—	—	84	—		
Mobile home or trailer	2	223	—	—	—	2	—	—	49	—	111	2	223		
Other	12	14	1	13	1	11	24	1	3	3	9	12	14		
PERSONS IN UNIT															
1 person	681	291	56	238	298	610	408	39	237	113	542	676	391		
2 persons	909	752	78	298	478	860	533	52	210	145	659	907	751		
3 persons	406	426	43	189	216	408	231	49	124	63	353	406	426		
4 persons	253	402	24	134	179	306	167	30	85	57	276	249	402		
5 persons	98	179	20	71	64	86	77	13	37	24	133	98	179		
6 or more	46	83	13	46	21	24	47	13	23	13	99	46	83		
Median, occupied housing units	2.07	2.46	2.28	2.34	2.19	2.12	1.92	2.64	2.08	2.15	2.21	2.07	2.46		
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.26	2.52	2.13	2.19	2.29	2.16	2.14	2.64	2.16	2.26	2.28	2.26	2.52		
Median, renter-occupied housing units	1.50	2.11	2.69	2.61	1.84	1.99	1.50	2.89	2.30	2.57	2.03	1.50	2.11		
PERSONS PER ROOM															
1.00 or less	2 379	2 209	229	936	1 243	2 288	1 642	189	699	407	1 991	2 368	2 207		
1.01 to 1.50	10	20	4	35	12	6	18	7	16	4	27	10	20		
1.51 or more	4	4	—	5	—	—	3	—	1	—	4	4	4		
Mean	.39	.44	.48	.52	.45	.41	.43	.58	.48	.51	.46	.39	.44		
VALUE															
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 454	1 564	131	494	838	1 535	916	60	310	94	1 158	1 452	1 563		
Less than \$20,000	17	25	34	137	5	17	72	3	52	20	159	17	25		
\$20,000 to \$49,999	115	155	75	295	250	285	552	30	204	46	512	115	155		
\$50,000 to \$99,999	337	492	19	52	548	696	269	20	44	10	261	336	492		
\$100,000 to \$149,999	381	381	2	1	32	398	20	6	10	15	115	381	381		
\$150,000 to \$199,999	200	205	—	—	2	108	2	1	—	—	36	200	205		
\$200,000 to \$249,999	90	90	—	—	—	2	1	—	—	—	9	90	90		
\$250,000 to \$299,999	35	28	—	—	—	3	1	—	—	—	2	35	28		
\$300,000 or more	6	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	6	14		
Median (dollars)	73 100	66 800	26 700	25 200	43 400	51 900	35 400	38 600	30 800	30 700	35 600	73 100	66 700		
Mean (dollars)	88 400	84 500	28 500	27 300	44 000	55 200	35 800	41 700	31 100	36 700	44 000	88 200	84 500		
CONTRACT RENT															
Specified renter-occupied housing units	769	265	93	434	366	636	654	124	318	102	645	762	265		
Less than \$25,000	327	243	171	166	302	292	246	109	172	212	234	328	243		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	343	275	178	187	302	292	232	148	174	214	233	344	275		
\$50,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
\$150,000 to \$199,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
\$200,000 to \$249,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
\$250,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Median (dollars)	742	246	82	424	347	609	634	119	280	93	598	767	246		
Mean (dollars)	27	19	11	10	23	27	20	5	38	9	42	23	19		

Table 11. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown-Warren, OH MSA			Mahoning County			Trumbull County			Totals for split tracts (BNA's in Mahoning County)			Austintown CDP, Mahoning County	Campbell city, Mahoning County
	Youngstown-Warren, OH MSA	Austintown CDP	Boardman CDP	Campbell city	Youngstown city (pr.)	Total	Niles city	Warren city	Tract 8009	Tract 8104	Tract 8126	Tract 8126 (pr.)		
Occupied housing units	19 650	14 205	175	474	12 950	5 445	215	3 735	172	219	219	216	219	219
TENURE														
Owner-occupied housing units	9 896	7 177	40	247	6 645	2 719	54	1 729	118	82	31	29	82	37.4
Percent of occupied housing units	50.4	50.5	22.9	52.1	51.3	49.9	25.1	46.3	68.6	37.4	14.2	13.4	14.2	37.4
Renter-occupied housing units	9 754	317	135	227	6 305	2 726	161	2 006	54	137	188	187	137	37.4
Percent of occupied housing units	49.6	49.5	77.1	47.9	48.7	50.1	74.9	53.7	31.4	62.6	85.8	86.6	62.6	62.6
ROOMS														
1 room	143	85	7	15	74	58	20	30	—	—	2	2	—	—
2 rooms	431	308	15	15	263	123	18	14	—	5	14	14	—	—
3 rooms	1 777	1 246	36	60	1 062	531	42	354	2	30	55	55	30	30
4 rooms	2 919	1 777	33	83	1 631	1 041	43	279	15	55	72	72	55	55
5 rooms	4 730	3 308	37	136	2 999	1 422	21	1 080	45	74	37	37	74	74
6 rooms	5 224	4 097	70	227	3 873	1 927	32	1 114	57	32	13	13	32	32
7 rooms	2 117	1 562	16	97	1 453	749	9	310	25	18	15	15	18	18
8 rooms	2 117	1 562	16	97	1 453	749	9	310	25	18	15	15	18	18
Median, occupied housing units	5.5	5.6	4.3	5.1	5.6	5.2	4.5	5.2	5.9	4.8	4.0	4.0	4.8	4.8
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.1	6.1	6.8	7.0	6.1	6.0	6.3	5.9	6.0	5.5	6.9	6.8	5.5	5.5
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.7	4.8	3.9	4.2	4.9	4.4	3.2	4.6	5.8	4.3	3.8	3.8	4.3	4.3
UNITS IN STRUCTURE														
1, detached	13 042	9 639	70	280	9 041	3 403	63	2 313	157	92	33	30	92	92
1, attached	3 525	2 389	51	118	2 617	1 366	7	103	5	16	12	12	16	16
2, detached	1 377	890	18	76	787	437	7	246	—	4	4	4	4	4
3 or 4	1 377	890	18	76	787	437	7	246	—	4	4	4	4	4
5 to 9	1 006	555	43	869	334	334	16	234	—	33	30	30	33	33
10 to 19	1 082	619	89	463	492	463	30	299	—	2	49	49	2	2
20 to 49	144	25	227	3	61	83	19	38	—	—	50	50	—	—
50 or more	586	448	36	28	399	138	58	52	—	—	34	34	—	—
Mobile home or trailer	67	122	3	5	177	45	6	33	—	—	2	2	—	—
Other	195	146	—	—	137	49	—	—	3	1	—	—	1	1
PERSONS IN UNIT														
1 person	5 314	3 853	164	125	3 440	1 461	116	931	60	46	113	112	46	46
2 persons	5 102	3 702	98	132	3 347	1 401	54	916	35	54	56	54	54	54
3 persons	2 619	2 048	62	83	2 405	1 001	21	739	27	42	31	31	42	42
4 persons	2 895	2 048	39	69	1 889	847	22	590	27	31	14	14	31	31
5 persons	1 074	1 074	13	35	1 066	400	4	294	11	17	5	5	17	17
6 or more persons	1 471	1 074	6	35	1 066	400	4	294	11	17	5	5	17	17
Median, occupied housing units	2.38	2.38	1.78	2.35	2.43	2.55	1.50	2.53	2.24	2.41	1.50	1.50	2.41	2.41
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.46	2.43	3.28	2.44	2.43	2.55	2.60	2.59	2.17	2.19	2.78	2.78	2.19	2.19
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.29	2.31	1.54	2.24	2.38	2.25	1.50	2.48	2.50	2.58	1.50	1.50	2.58	2.58
PERSONS PER ROOM														
1.00 or less	18 993	13 774	375	455	12 553	5 219	209	3 551	171	212	216	213	212	212
1.01 to 1.50	538	366	5	18	338	54	4	140	1	7	2	2	7	7
1.51 or more	50	65	2	53	49	52	47	54	.43	.58	.42	.43	.58	.58
Mean	.50	.49	.46	.53	.49	.52	.47	.54	.43	.58	.42	.43	.58	.58
VALUE														
Specified owner-occupied housing units	8 785	6 382	59	226	5 900	2 403	44	1 576	109	75	30	28	75	75
Less than \$20,000	2 763	2 406	3	56	2 207	1 043	8	820	72	29	2	2	29	29
\$20,000 to \$39,999	3 612	2 369	5	74	2 450	1 043	10	820	29	25	2	2	25	25
\$40,000 to \$59,999	1 407	913	6	39	1 068	468	13	376	7	12	15	15	12	12
\$60,000 to \$79,999	187	102	28	35	243	85	2	101	1	1	2	2	1	1
\$80,000 to \$99,999	187	102	6	35	243	85	2	101	1	1	2	2	1	1
\$100,000 to \$149,999	96	40	5	5	26	56	1	9	—	—	2	2	—	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999	22	8	2	1	2	14	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	—
\$200,000 to \$249,999	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300,000 or more	5	3	—	—	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	27 900	24 800	64 100	35 500	24 100	35 800	50 000	33 400	16 000	25 300	64 200	64 200	25 300	25 300
Mean (dollars)	33 000	29 700	62 500	37 900	28 200	41 800	48 500	36 200	19 200	28 900	67 700	67 700	28 900	28 900
CONTRACT RENT														
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 526	6 837	308	221	6 130	2 689	161	1 979	51	132	186	185	132	132
Mean contract rent (dollars)	196	184	327	104	177	242	284	201	173	80	356	357	80	80
Median contract rent (dollars)	198	190	343	128	180	220	270	201	187	91	357	357	91	91
With meals included in rent	32	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Median contract rent (dollars)	196	227	30	171	226	127	161	128	625	92	184	184	92	92
Mean contract rent (dollars)	8 868	6 396	304	171	5	263	161	185	48	92	184	184	92	92
No cash rent included in rent	612	399	3	43	344	213	—	—	2	40	2	2	40	40

Table 11. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990** —Con.

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County													
Census Tract or Block Numbering Area		Tract 8001	Tract 8002	Tract 8003	Tract 8004	Tract 8005	Tract 8006	Tract 8007	Tract 8009 (pt.)	Tract 8016	Tract 8017	Tract 8019	Tract 8020
Occupied housing units -----		502	345	501	558	1 081	638	602	172	136	423	378	548
TENURE -----													
Owner-occupied housing units -----		278	194	421	454	323	322	363	118	40	172	260	333
Percent of occupied housing units -----		55.4	56.2	84.0	81.4	29.9	50.5	60.3	68.6	29.4	40.7	68.8	60.8
Renter-occupied housing units -----		224	151	80	104	758	316	239	54	96	251	118	215
Percent of occupied housing units -----		44.6	43.8	16.0	18.6	70.1	49.5	39.7	31.4	70.6	59.3	31.2	39.2
ROOMS -----													
1 room -----		2	1	—	2	5	11	—	—	1	4	—	1
2 rooms -----		2	2	—	—	64	9	—	—	—	—	1	2
3 rooms -----		42	32	13	14	116	63	19	2	11	37	5	14
4 rooms -----		96	111	27	54	290	77	46	15	10	32	41	34
5 rooms -----		200	173	146	172	314	180	131	45	32	72	100	113
6 rooms -----		95	74	179	178	208	204	227	57	47	141	200	200
7 rooms -----		29	37	78	80	57	47	87	28	26	63	46	106
8 or more rooms -----		2	15	57	59	47	54	84	41	8	65	41	108
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----		5.0	4.9	5.7	5.7	4.7	5.4	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.2
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----		5.4	5.6	5.9	5.8	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.3	5.9	6.2
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----		4.3	4.1	5.6	5.2	4.3	4.9	5.6	5.8	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE -----													
1, detached -----		322	247	481	536	509	465	518	157	86	299	339	441
2, detached -----		11	6	8	9	24	7	12	5	7	15	15	17
3, detached -----		1	—	5	2	12	20	26	7	29	41	11	48
4, detached -----		64	—	—	1	72	82	3	—	3	21	3	28
5 to 9 -----		54	9	—	2	325	47	12	—	7	10	7	8
10 to 19 -----		45	82	1	—	25	2	2	—	1	10	—	1
20 to 49 -----		—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 or more -----		—	—	—	—	85	—	—	—	—	20	—	—
Mobile home or trailer -----		—	—	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	2
Other -----		5	—	4	7	22	8	10	3	3	5	3	8
PERSONS IN UNIT -----													
1 person -----		105	125	107	132	306	172	135	60	21	108	132	159
2 persons -----		145	181	158	181	296	152	155	35	30	89	102	152
3 persons -----		105	43	93	107	206	113	104	27	24	70	66	91
4 persons -----		90	36	87	70	137	110	112	27	25	65	47	65
5 persons -----		32	15	30	31	86	45	49	11	19	41	20	39
6 or more persons -----		25	6	26	27	47	26	27	12	11	20	11	20
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----		2.51	1.90	2.41	2.31	2.29	2.47	2.47	2.24	3.21	2.81	2.06	2.26
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----		2.75	2.04	2.33	2.27	2.24	2.45	2.49	2.17	3.21	2.81	1.98	2.14
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----		2.30	1.59	3.10	2.65	2.33	2.50	2.79	2.50	2.88	2.60	2.30	2.51
PERSONS PER ROOM -----													
1.00 or less -----		479	340	488	541	1 040	614	576	171	131	406	372	533
1.01 to 1.50 -----		20	4	11	15	33	22	21	1	4	14	5	14
1.51 or more -----		3	—	2	2	8	2	5	—	1	3	1	1
Mean -----		.55	.43	.46	.45	.56	.53	.49	.43	.61	.53	.40	.43
VALUE -----													
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----													
Less than \$20,000 -----		255	177	376	419	290	282	318	109	32	155	234	282
\$20,000 to \$39,999 -----		14	72	83	103	110	110	200	72	2	88	160	177
\$40,000 to \$59,999 -----		160	58	166	175	307	120	187	29	30	55	64	87
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----		49	26	99	71	137	41	16	7	—	8	10	15
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----		11	4	8	3	13	11	—	1	—	3	—	5
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----		2	—	1	6	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 to \$249,999 -----		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999 -----		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----		34 000	24 900	32 100	32 000	20 700	23 600	16 900	16 000	28 300	18 400	14 500	15 000
Mean (dollars) -----		39 300	30 300	35 000	35 500	23 600	26 700	19 400	19 200	28 000	21 400	17 500	20 200
CONTRACT RENT -----													
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----													
Median contract rent (dollars) -----		218	147	76	98	737	304	222	51	95	245	112	208
Mean contract rent (dollars) -----		186	225	223	176	104	134	171	173	270	204	162	154
With meals included in rent -----		—	—	227	184	121	145	177	187	265	203	164	181
No meals included in rent -----		198	—	—	—	113	—	200	625	—	28	—	287
No cash rent -----		20	141	71	97	724	277	14	46	90	236	102	192
No cash rent -----		—	6	5	7	10	27	26	2	5	9	10	15

Table 11. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990** — Con.

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.												
Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Tract 8021	Tract 8022	Tract 8023	Tract 8024	Tract 8025	Tract 8034	Tract 8035	Tract 8037	Tract 8040	Tract 8041	Tract 8042	
Occupied housing units	636	537	764	900	565	476	657	211	552	359	278	
TENURE												
Owner-occupied housing units	313	334	491	412	377	252	288	6	118	249	147	
Percent of occupied housing units	49.2	62.2	64.3	45.8	66.7	52.9	43.8	2.8	21.4	69.4	52.9	
Renter-occupied housing units	323	203	273	488	188	224	369	205	434	110	131	
Percent of occupied housing units	50.8	37.8	35.7	54.2	33.3	47.1	56.2	97.2	78.6	30.6	47.1	
ROOMS												
1 room	7	1	—	1	—	—	3	16	7	5	2	
2 rooms	21	4	—	4	—	7	6	4	17	4	6	
3 rooms	65	14	22	54	18	20	113	120	69	15	20	
4 rooms	37	35	52	76	49	56	132	11	101	16	26	
5 rooms	96	125	190	199	128	144	109	33	100	83	30	
6 rooms	197	241	271	295	174	174	183	2	125	73	73	
7 rooms	95	72	120	153	105	50	62	2	64	57	64	
8 or more rooms	118	105	105	118	86	25	49	27	69	130	64	
Median, occupied housing units	6.0	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.6	5.2	2.7	5.3	6.8	6.3	
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.4	6.2	5.9	6.1	4.5	6.8	7.2	7.1	
Median, renter-occupied housing units	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.0	4.0	2.7	4.8	5.7	5.1	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE												
1, detached	436	471	648	611	469	339	366	3	250	292	163	
1, attached	14	11	29	12	8	8	12	—	14	4	12	
2	61	34	48	176	50	16	16	31	80	31	42	
3	36	14	27	37	22	45	36	6	88	6	27	
4	78	—	6	21	11	64	112	2	11	11	3	
5 to 9	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	38	3	8	
10 to 19	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	13	12	5	2	
20 to 49	2	—	—	11	—	—	—	166	—	4	21	
50 or more	50	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Mobile home or trailer	1	—	2	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	
Other	6	7	4	9	4	2	6	7	2	3	—	
PERSONS IN UNIT												
1 person	190	140	170	162	101	92	212	198	144	62	69	
2 persons	125	93	239	206	170	120	171	92	129	90	57	
3 persons	115	76	148	174	114	110	124	2	103	72	57	
4 persons	89	76	114	174	84	75	72	56	80	52	52	
5 persons	57	31	50	91	53	47	39	1	45	46	29	
6 or more persons	60	37	43	67	43	38	39	—	51	33	14	
Median, occupied housing units	2.53	2.30	2.39	2.93	2.60	2.79	2.18	1.50	2.53	2.88	2.73	
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.48	2.15	2.26	3.22	2.69	2.46	2.30	1.50	3.13	3.07	3.23	
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.32	2.76	2.76	2.71	2.69	3.09	2.08	1.50	2.36	2.42	1.98	
PERSONS PER ROOM												
1.00 or less	623	522	741	885	551	457	627	209	533	352	274	
1.01 to 1.50	9	15	22	12	12	17	21	1	17	7	4	
1.51 or more	4	—	—	3	—	2	9	—	2	—	—	
Mean	49	46	45	52	49	55	50	41	55	45	47	
VALUE												
Specified owner-occupied housing units												
Less than \$20,000	265	293	437	359	335	232	257	3	101	221	136	
\$20,000 to \$39,999	167	170	194	34	65	101	145	3	35	27	6	
\$40,000 to \$59,999	78	101	187	245	174	100	90	—	53	123	36	
\$60,000 to \$79,999	2	3	10	67	60	23	15	—	9	52	57	
\$80,000 to \$99,999	2	—	4	9	20	8	2	—	2	13	30	
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	—	10	—	2	—	—	3	—	
\$150,000 to \$199,999	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	3	—	
\$200,000 to \$249,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$250,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median (dollars)	16,900	17,700	21,400	30,900	29,500	29,000	18,500	12,500	24,800	33,900	50,500	
Mean (dollars)	20,100	20,700	24,800	33,200	35,300	25,300	24,000	13,000	28,700	36,800	54,400	
CONTRACT RENT												
Specified renter-occupied housing units												
Mean contract rent (dollars)	305	198	257	481	184	290	362	205	428	108	131	
With meals included in rent	172	188	200	244	234	135	102	129	237	243	265	
Mean contract rent (dollars)	463	537	137	—	208	—	157	113	238	—	—	
No meals included in rent	293	189	236	464	171	167	409	99	351	204	124	
No cash rent	11	8	20	17	10	53	9	—	17	9	7	

Table 11. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990** —Con.

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area		Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.		Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Trumbull County									
		Tract 8043	Tract 8044	Tract 9205	Tract 9206	Tract 9207	Tract 9209	Tract 9210	Tract 9211	Tract 9212	Tract 9216	Tract 9319	
Occupied housing units -----		332	449	356	1 314	702	305	237	224	181	443	232	
TENURE													
Owner-occupied housing units -----		92	122	112	764	414	146	80	134	45	271	48	
Percent of occupied housing units -----		27.7	27.2	31.5	58.1	59.0	47.9	33.8	59.8	24.9	58.5	20.7	
Renter-occupied housing units -----		240	327	244	550	288	159	157	90	136	172	184	
Percent of occupied housing units -----		72.3	72.8	68.5	41.9	41.0	52.1	66.2	40.2	75.1	41.5	79.3	
ROOMS													
1 room -----		—	6	1	13	2	—	1	1	—	2	3	
2 rooms -----		2	12	5	18	12	17	3	12	2	10	10	
3 rooms -----		23	115	59	71	42	17	10	3	3	3	10	
4 rooms -----		29	118	96	190	85	57	81	31	57	83	88	
5 rooms -----		88	74	110	412	261	76	40	48	68	116	47	
6 rooms -----		138	66	66	48	145	75	45	62	30	63	11	
7 rooms -----		40	23	23	136	64	45	26	30	10	63	12	
8 or more rooms -----		12	35	14	111	28	32	32	30	9	23	39	
Median, occupied housing units -----		3.7	4.3	3.7	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.7	4.9	5.7	7.2	
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----		3.7	4.3	3.7	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.7	4.9	5.7	7.2	
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----		5.5	3.8	4.2	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.0	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE													
1, detached -----		179	164	131	956	604	162	85	173	54	354	48	
1, attached -----		14	15	8	20	18	3	9	7	8	12	12	
2 -----		57	26	42	60	5	5	4	14	15	59	15	
3 or 4 -----		39	56	144	119	27	19	13	6	67	4	27	
5 -----		21	12	23	52	23	17	73	2	13	6	27	
10 to 19 -----		—	—	—	79	4	107	48	11	31	2	43	
20 to 49 -----		—	—	—	—	—	—	4	1	—	7	8	
50 or more -----		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	23	
Mobile home or trailer -----		—	—	—	12	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	
Other -----		2	5	6	16	8	2	1	2	—	4	1	
PERSONS IN UNIT													
1 person -----		50	211	87	325	176	57	43	46	22	121	91	
2 persons -----		67	112	116	65	112	65	57	57	45	121	121	
3 persons -----		81	66	64	254	129	70	58	52	45	92	34	
4 persons -----		60	32	41	191	123	69	37	40	42	67	24	
5 persons -----		37	20	24	109	65	25	11	13	18	35	9	
6 or more persons -----		37	8	24	96	59	19	10	16	9	27	3	
Median, occupied housing units -----		3.10	1.62	2.28	2.48	2.69	2.94	2.83	2.67	3.02	2.41	1.85	
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----		3.00	2.01	2.06	2.77	2.83	2.94	2.83	2.50	2.45	2.34	1.56	
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----		3.13	1.50	2.42	2.92	2.70	2.35	2.35	2.28	3.09	2.23	1.55	
PERSONS PER ROOM													
1.00 or less -----		313	437	332	1 254	664	293	230	212	173	445	227	
1.01 to 1.50 -----		7	6	1	11	11	1	7	0	8	17	3	
1.51 or more -----		2	4	9	17	12	1	50	51	61	52	46	
Mean -----		.60	.44	.57	.52	.55	.55	.50	.51	.61	.52	.46	
VALUE													
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----		83	99	93	684	349	139	72	120	43	249	44	
Less than \$20,000 -----		29	60	35	120	51	—	—	11	6	34	—	
\$20,000 to \$39,999 -----		35	31	31	384	207	29	7	61	13	160	4	
\$40,000 to \$59,999 -----		18	7	20	134	66	100	30	37	17	42	3	
\$60,000 to \$79,999 -----		1	—	6	39	34	10	23	11	4	12	18	
\$80,000 to \$99,999 -----		—	—	—	4	—	—	6	—	3	—	7	
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$150,000 to \$199,999 -----		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$200,000 to \$249,999 -----		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$250,000 to \$299,999 -----		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$300,000 or more -----		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median (dollars) -----		26 000	15 400	27 100	30 900	31 600	48 800	59 200	38 500	41 400	30 600	78 100	
Mean (dollars) -----		27 800	20 400	30 600	34 100	36 300	48 800	63 600	38 200	41 800	32 500	86 300	
CONTRACT RENT													
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----		237	321	242	543	279	157	156	88	136	188	183	
Median contract rent (dollars) -----		232	104	80	143	254	303	267	255	112	192	315	
Mean contract rent (dollars) -----		237	116	97	143	236	297	267	255	112	192	315	
With needs included in rent -----		1	2	3	2	3	—	—	—	2	—	—	
Mean contract rent (dollars) -----		287	175	157	177	177	—	—	—	50	—	—	
No cash rent -----		227	316	192	445	266	156	156	82	124	167	180	
No cash rent -----		9	3	48	96	10	1	—	6	10	21	3	

Table 11. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990 — Con.

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area		Warren city, Trumbull County						Remainder of Trumbull County			
Tract 9205 (pt.)	Tract 9206 (pt.)	Tract 9207 (pt.)	Tract 9209 (pt.)	Tract 9210 (pt.)	Tract 9211 (pt.)	Tract 9212 (pt.)	Tract 9216 (pt.)	Tract 9206 (pt.)	Tract 9314	Tract 9319 (pt.)	
Occupied housing units											
344	1 063	657	305	236	224	153	434	251	160	232	
TENURE											
Owner-occupied housing units	102	369	146	79	134	21	257	197	94	48	
Percent of occupied housing units	29.7	56.2	47.9	33.5	59.8	13.7	59.2	78.5	58.8	20.7	
Renter-occupied housing units	242	288	159	157	90	132	177	54	66	184	
Percent of occupied housing units	70.3	43.8	52.1	66.5	40.2	86.3	40.8	21.5	41.3	79.3	
ROOMS											
1 room	1	2	—	1	1	—	2	—	1	3	
2 rooms	5	12	7	7	3	2	8	3	10	3	
3 rooms	59	61	17	9	19	4	48	15	11	38	
4 rooms	96	84	57	31	31	51	76	51	41	87	
5 rooms	104	256	76	40	48	62	112	73	47	73	
6 rooms	44	133	62	45	26	26	92	67	35	11	
7 rooms	22	33	26	11	11	2	31	17	13	11	
8 or more rooms	13	50	31	28	30	4	35	17	23	22	
Median, owner-occupied housing units	4.6	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.7	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.3	4.2	
Median, renter-occupied housing units	5.6	5.9	6.4	6.8	6.1	5.7	5.7	6.1	5.7	7.3	
Median, owner-occupied housing units	4.2	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.0	
UNITS IN STRUCTURE											
1, detached	120	562	162	84	173	27	338	217	116	48	
2, detached	8	18	3	9	7	8	26	2	3	12	
3 or 4, detached	42	54	5	4	14	7	56	6	17	15	
5 to 9, detached	143	109	27	13	67	13	3	10	3	27	
10 to 19, detached	23	52	17	73	2	13	1	—	7	54	
20 to 49, detached	2	79	4	48	11	31	1	—	3	43	
50 or more, detached	—	—	—	4	1	—	6	—	3	8	
Mobile home or trailer	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	23	
Other	6	2	2	1	2	—	4	10	7	1	
PERSONS IN UNIT											
1 person	85	257	57	43	46	12	111	68	47	91	
2 persons	112	262	137	78	57	39	117	77	71	71	
3 persons	62	213	70	52	52	43	87	41	26	34	
4 persons	39	152	69	37	40	37	60	39	28	24	
5 persons	22	92	25	13	11	17	34	17	7	9	
6 or more persons	24	87	19	9	16	5	25	9	6	3	
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.28	2.68	2.94	2.46	2.67	3.09	2.41	2.25	2.22	1.85	
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.04	2.28	3.59	2.81	3.00	2.75	2.53	2.23	2.27	3.56	
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.40	2.96	2.70	2.35	2.28	3.11	2.23	2.39	2.10	1.55	
PERSONS PER ROOM											
1.00 or less	320	620	293	229	212	146	419	246	156	227	
1.01 to 1.50	120	39	11	7	10	7	14	4	4	3	
1.51 or more	9	16	12	—	2	—	1	2	—	—	
Mean	58	53	55	50	51	64	52	48	46	46	
VALUE											
Specified owner-occupied housing units	84	518	337	139	72	20	236	166	88	44	
Less than \$20,000	32	88	51	—	11	1	32	32	25	—	
\$20,000 to \$39,999	29	308	204	70	61	6	158	76	37	4	
\$40,000 to \$59,999	18	107	61	30	37	11	38	19	3	3	
\$60,000 to \$79,999	5	22	18	10	23	2	8	17	2	9	
\$80,000 to \$99,999	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	2	—	7	
\$100,000 to \$149,999	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	1	—	3	
\$150,000 to \$199,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	
\$200,000 to \$249,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$250,000 to \$299,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	
\$300,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median (dollars)	26 700	30 200	30 200	46 300	36 500	45 000	30 300	33 300	30 000	78 100	
Mean (dollars)	29 800	33 100	32 900	63 600	38 200	42 300	31 400	37 000	36 600	86 300	
CONTRACT RENT											
Specified renter-occupied housing units	240	492	279	157	156	88	173	51	66	183	
Median contract rent (dollars)	80	143	254	303	267	255	332	206	200	318	
Mean contract rent (dollars)	97	159	236	297	236	236	175	198	178	315	
With meals included in rent	2	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median contract rent (dollars)	157	197	129	156	156	82	122	43	58	180	
Mean contract rent (dollars)	190	402	266	156	156	156	122	43	58	180	
No cash rent	48	88	10	1	—	6	21	8	8	3	

Table 12. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown--Warren, OH MSA	Mohoning County
Occupied housing units	294	160
TENURE		
Owner-occupied housing units	163	89
Percent of occupied housing units	55.4	55.6
Renter-occupied housing units	131	71
Percent of occupied housing units	44.6	44.4
ROOMS		
1 room	2	1
2 rooms	6	7
3 rooms	29	16
4 rooms	47	27
5 rooms	69	45
6 rooms	64	28
7 rooms	40	18
8 or more rooms	44	18
Median, occupied housing units	5.1	5.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.0	5.6
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.4	4.4
UNITS IN STRUCTURE		
1, detached	190	104
1, attached	5	4
2 or 3	14	6
4 or 5	12	11
6 or 7	12	5
8 or 9	10	7
10 to 19	5	4
20 to 49	5	4
50 or more	12	8
Mobile home or trailer	18	7
Other	5	4
PERSONS IN UNIT		
1 person	67	41
2 persons	82	50
3 persons	58	31
4 persons	44	20
5 persons	29	14
6 or more persons	13	4
Median, occupied housing units	2.46	2.28
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.46	2.46
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.21	2.04
PERSONS PER ROOM		
1.00 or less	281	153
1.01 to 1.50	11	5
1.51 or more	2	2
Mean	.48	.52
VALUE		
Specified owner-occupied housing units	128	75
Less than \$20,000	4	1
\$20,000 to \$39,999	44	29
\$40,000 to \$59,999	32	16
\$60,000 to \$79,999	21	5
\$80,000 to \$99,999	4	2
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3	2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3	2
\$200,000 to \$249,999	—	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999	—	—
\$300,000 or more	—	—
Median (dollars)	36 700	28 500
Mean (dollars)	40 800	34 600
CONTRACT RENT		
Specified renter-occupied housing units	129	71
Median contract rent (dollars)	240	229
Mean contract rent (dollars)	235	227
With meals included in rent	—	—
Mean contract rent (dollars)	—	—
No meals included in rent	118	65
No cash rent	11	6

Table 13. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown-Warren, OH MSA	Mohoning County	Trumbull County
Occupied housing units	552	276	276
TENURE			
Owner-occupied housing units	298	153	175
Renter-occupied housing units	59	52	63
Percent of occupied housing units	224	123	101
	40.6	44.6	36.6
ROOMS			
1 room	16	10	6
2 rooms	43	27	16
3 rooms	62	33	29
4 rooms	79	40	37
5 rooms	61	35	40
6 rooms	59	34	25
7 rooms	47	23	24
8 or more rooms	185	86	99
Median, owner-occupied housing units	5.8	5.6	5.9
Median, renter-occupied housing units	7.7	7.6	7.8
Median, renter-occupied housing units	3.6	3.4	3.7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE			
1 detached	355	168	187
1 attached	21	7	14
2	20	13	7
3 or 4	17	11	6
5 to 9	46	25	21
10 to 19	35	16	19
20 to 49	13	8	8
50 or more	26	18	8
Mobile home or trailer	1	-	1
Other	11	5	6
PERSONS IN UNIT			
1 person	113	60	53
2 persons	115	58	57
3 persons	94	44	50
4 persons	119	57	52
5 persons	75	38	37
6 or more persons	36	13	23
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.01	2.95	3.06
Median, owner-occupied housing units	3.72	3.78	3.64
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.03	1.94	2.15
PERSONS PER ROOM			
1.00 or less	510	253	257
1.01 to 1.50	12	14	14
1.51 or more	17	5	5
Mean	.58	.58	.57
VALUE			
Specified owner-occupied housing units	293	134	159
Less than \$20,000	6	5	1
\$20,000 to \$39,999	23	13	10
\$40,000 to \$59,999	29	16	13
\$60,000 to \$79,999	39	16	21
\$80,000 to \$99,999	39	16	23
\$100,000 to \$149,999	54	28	26
\$150,000 to \$199,999	42	16	26
\$200,000 to \$249,999	19	9	10
\$250,000 to \$299,999	10	4	6
\$300,000 or more	31	23	23
Median	106,800	97,500	116,900
Mean (dollars)	146,100	125,500	163,400
CONTRACT RENT			
Specified renter-occupied housing units	221	121	100
Median contract rent (dollars)	312	295	345
Mean contract rent (dollars)	326	290	369
With meals included in rent	1	1	-
Median contract rent (dollars)	337	337	-
No meals included in rent	212	115	97
No cash rent	8	5	3

Table 14. Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Threshold is 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown-Warren, OH MSA	Mahoning County			Trumbull County	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County
		Total	Campbell city	Youngstown city (pt.)		Tract 8007
Occupied housing units	2 287	1 825	239	1 139	462	240
TENURE						
Owner-occupied housing units	1 407	1 113	147	677	294	141
Percent of occupied housing units	61.5	61.0	62.3	59.6	63.6	58.8
Renter-occupied housing units	880	712	92	462	168	99
Percent of occupied housing units	38.5	39.0	38.5	40.6	36.4	41.3
ROOMS						
1 room	24	20	2	6	4	—
2 rooms	155	45	11	22	10	5
3 rooms	158	128	29	72	30	7
4 rooms	350	252	44	130	44	12
5 rooms	511	351	63	188	61	18
6 rooms	582	477	43	338	103	81
7 rooms	303	247	28	151	56	39
8 or more rooms	285	209	17	138	76	47
Median, occupied housing units	5.5	5.0	5.0	5.7	5.6	6.1
Median, owner-occupied housing units	6.0	6.0	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.4
Median, renter-occupied housing units	4.6	4.7	4.1	5.0	4.5	5.7
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1, detached	1 324	1 324	158	888	318	211
2, detached	58	58	10	32	23	9
3 or 4	143	120	18	86	31	6
5 to 9	111	92	23	51	28	5
10 to 19	114	88	17	28	26	1
20 to 49	68	49	2	23	19	—
50 or more	33	22	5	13	8	—
Mobile home or trailer	33	22	5	13	8	—
Other	40	15	—	1	25	1
	27	22	5	12	5	2
PERSONS IN UNIT						
1 person	408	328	46	185	80	26
2 persons	600	459	58	275	141	44
3 persons	422	334	39	222	88	58
4 persons	204	166	26	133	34	33
5 persons	235	179	24	144	25	22
6 or more persons	154	129	14	94	25	22
Median, occupied housing units	2.82	2.88	2.90	2.99	2.61	3.36
Median, owner-occupied housing units	2.96	3.01	3.30	3.03	2.77	3.40
Median, renter-occupied housing units	2.61	2.67	2.36	2.94	2.40	3.30
PERSONS PER ROOM						
1.00 or less	2 192	1 745	221	1 093	447	231
More than 1.50	16	16	1	3	1	2
1.51 or more	19	12	5	7	5	—
Mean .....	.57	.58	.62	.58	.55	.54
VALUE						
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 205	971	128	602	234	127
Less than \$20,000	353	341	28	306	12	96
\$20,000 to \$39,999	361	310	45	227	51	30
\$40,000 to \$59,999	237	169	39	111	68	—
\$60,000 to \$79,999	177	107	20	87	26	—
\$80,000 to \$99,999	38	32	3	6	20	—
\$100,000 to \$149,999	38	18	2	—	5	—
\$150,000 to \$199,999	12	7	—	—	—	—
\$200,000 to \$249,999	3	2	—	—	—	—
\$250,000 to \$299,999	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$300,000 or more	6	2	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	32 900	28 602	34 700	19 800	53 300	14 300
Mean (dollars)	42 700	36 400	38 100	23 700	69 100	16 400
CONTRACT RENT						
Specified renter-occupied housing units	840	495	88	451	165	93
Median contract rent (dollars)	229	216	153	200	296	172
Mean contract rent (dollars)	237	224	153	207	293	175
With meals included in rent	5	4	—	2	—	—
Mean contract rent (dollars)	435	232	76	300	1 250	—
No meals included in rent	811	656	76	428	155	86
No cash rent	44	35	12	21	19	7

Table 15. **Occupancy, Utilization, and Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown-Warren, OH MSA	Mahoning County		Trumbull County	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County
		Total	Campbell city		
Occupied housing units -----	164 532	84 775	3 186	22 862	243
TENURE					
Owner-occupied housing units -----	123 689	64 042	2 607	16 591	172
Percent of occupied housing units -----	75.2	75.2	81.8	72.6	70.8
Renter-occupied housing units -----	40 843	20 733	579	6 271	71
Percent of occupied housing units -----	24.8	24.5	18.2	27.4	29.2
ROOMS					
1 room -----	989	599	2	192	2
2 rooms -----	2 310	1 189	31	455	1
3 rooms -----	8 373	4 361	200	1 340	9
4 rooms -----	22 588	10 856	468	3 748	19
5 rooms -----	39 501	20 984	981	6 125	41
6 rooms -----	42 251	22 017	865	6 860	116
7 rooms -----	25 357	13 285	386	2 897	29
8 or more rooms -----	23 334	11 553	543	2 880	28
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	4.3	4.3	5.4	5.9	5.7
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	6.0	6.0	5.6	6.1	6.0
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.4
UNITS IN STRUCTURE					
1. detached -----	126 376	65 950	2 715	18 079	216
1. attached -----	2 738	1 402	72	309	2
2 -----	7 490	3 600	172	1 655	14
3 -----	5 910	2 865	110	1 520	3
3 or 4 -----	10 414	5 040	234	1 064	1
10 to 19 -----	4 186	2 337	16	563	1
20 to 49 -----	2 334	1 465	43	351	869
50 or more -----	2 930	1 601	38	678	1 329
Mobile home or trailer -----	6 565	1 901	4	4 664	1
Other -----	1 209	590	26	204	6
PERSONS IN UNIT					
1 person -----	40 171	21 559	844	7 269	83
2 persons -----	58 183	28 086	1 037	7 517	70
3 persons -----	29 154	14 600	558	3 576	40
4 persons -----	25 358	12 638	432	2 651	21
5 persons -----	10 855	5 552	209	1 177	17
6 or more persons -----	4 811	2 340	106	672	12
Median, occupied housing units -----	2.28	2.24	2.22	2.05	2.05
Median, owner-occupied housing units -----	2.16	2.16	2.16	2.16	2.16
Median, renter-occupied housing units -----	1.78	1.65	1.76	1.63	1.91
PERSONS PER ROOM					
1.00 or less -----	162 649	83 950	3 130	22 612	238
1.01 to 1.50 -----	1 611	721	50	217	4
1.51 or more -----	272	104	6	33	1
Mean -----	.44	.44	.46	.42	.41
VALUE					
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	103 932	55 492	2 377	14 956	156
Less than \$20,000 -----	2 826	1 411	79	2 581	23
\$20,000 to \$29,999 -----	33 095	16 744	740	7 278	1
\$30,000 to \$39,999 -----	33 095	16 744	740	7 278	1
\$40,000 to \$49,999 -----	21 470	10 626	369	3 765	1
\$50,000 to \$59,999 -----	9 560	4 805	110	1 015	1
\$60,000 to \$69,999 -----	6 995	3 652	37	79	4
\$70,000 to \$79,999 -----	1 514	1 083	4	2	2
\$80,000 to \$89,999 -----	244	150	—	2	235
\$90,000 to \$99,999 -----	284	154	—	5	94
\$100,000 to \$149,999 -----	52 000	50 700	41 400	33 500	130
\$150,000 to \$249,999 -----	59 900	58 900	43 700	36 000	53 400
\$250,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	60 900
Median (dollars) -----	—	—	—	—	—
Mean (dollars) -----	—	—	—	—	—
CONTRACT RENT					
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	39 548	20 153	567	6 162	69
Median contract rent (dollars) -----	276	188	188	227	170
Mean contract rent (dollars) -----	276	282	198	238	170
With meals included in rent -----	44	14	1	1	1
Without meals included in rent -----	37 504	19 939	566	6 161	68
Mean (dollars) -----	38	30	163	314	263
No meals included in rent -----	37 259	18 997	490	5 711	56
No cash rent -----	2 205	1 111	76	422	12

Table 16. Selected Ancestry Groups and Persons in Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown--Warren, OH MSA				Mahoning County				Trumbull County			
	Total	Alliance city (pt.)	Austintown CDP	Boardman CDP	Campbell city	Struthers city	Youngstown city (pt.)	Total	Grand city	Niles city	Warren city	Youngstown city (pt.)
ANCESTRY												
All persons	492 619	89	32 419	38 596	10 038	12 284	95 706	227 813	11 304	21 128	50 793	26
Ancestry	248 806	82	30 820	36 980	9 799	11 844	89 381	210 417	10 727	19 385	46 083	26
Single ancestry	150 304	40	15 929	18 893	7 342	6 519	66 224	110 790	5 825	10 691	28 104	26
Multiple ancestry	98 557	42	14 991	18 087	2 457	5 345	23 161	99 629	4 902	9 135	17 979	—
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	15 945	7	1 599	1 616	239	420	6 321	17 394	577	1 302	4 710	—
SELECTED ANCESTRY GROUPS												
Total ancestries reported	529 612	178	64 538	77 192	20 076	24 568	191 412	455 626	22 608	42 556	101 586	52
Arab	2 732	—	243	205	30	38	179	156	—	—	182	10
Austrian	112	—	51	41	—	17	24	159	30	72	73	—
Belgian	112	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canadian	1 680	—	45	22	—	—	103	186	—	—	46	—
Czech	1 288	—	89	89	18	35	91	688	59	—	109	—
Danish	318	—	17	87	13	—	26	272	23	9	46	—
Dutch	4 444	—	404	479	283	998	5 350	3 220	136	58	7	—
English	40 125	11	4 604	4 723	—	—	998	33 272	2 336	2 942	5 497	—
French	1 934	—	121	63	5	25	100	1 497	53	86	353	—
French (except Basque)	4 437	—	682	678	37	177	1 100	5 629	131	515	1 129	—
French Canadian	1 099	—	85	35	5	13	141	613	—	30	137	—
German	137 421	66	10 201	10 878	828	2 908	13 963	71 343	2 972	5 684	12 553	—
Greek	5 903	—	224	670	1 058	72	716	2 540	30	166	1 110	—
Hungarian	15 581	—	1 249	1 340	272	2 424	2 305	7 385	280	824	1 448	—
Irish	82 215	36	7 129	9 925	2 283	3 712	13 525	44 135	2 345	5 305	8 148	—
Lithuanian	48 085	—	143	145	—	12	217	802	72	63	127	—
Norwegian	1 506	—	187	154	—	—	102	433	17	14	181	—
Norwegian	1 013	—	187	154	—	—	102	433	17	14	181	—
Polish	24 052	—	1 878	2 454	750	727	3 600	11 103	556	861	2 120	—
Portuguese	75	—	33	6	—	6	16	58	—	—	26	—
Romanian	3 452	—	188	272	55	72	384	2 068	53	137	621	—
Russian	4 052	—	168	363	93	127	507	2 314	133	122	399	—
Scottish-Irish	5 014	—	433	1 180	22	146	809	4 510	205	352	1 252	—
Slovak	46 759	—	3 804	4 615	2 207	2 823	8 498	17 729	932	1 252	3 193	16
Southeastern African	424	—	16	—	—	—	149	259	—	5	238	—
Swedish	5 834	—	424	957	58	289	682	2 151	129	203	311	—
Swiss	2 750	—	92	152	9	—	221	1 073	50	40	95	—
Ukrainian	15 229	—	976	1 444	184	122	1 250	5 684	244	62	727	—
Welsh	5 854	—	976	563	146	—	1 250	3 684	444	96	1 388	—
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	14 776	—	1 158	1 480	68	230	1 553	8 007	456	1 067	1 388	—
Yugoslavian	421	—	6	129	5	—	210	132	—	9	61	—
Other ancestries	229 198	65	20 820	23 436	9 900	7 924	117 047	168 742	7 563	14 842	49 415	26
PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS												
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	16	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican	94	—	6	—	25	—	13	42	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	13	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	14	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	32	—	—	—	25	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Central American, origin not specified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	154	—	46	21	—	—	21	49	—	—	19	—
Argentinean	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	6	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	31	8	—	—	10	12	—	—	6	—
Peruvian	32	—	—	—	—	—	5	18	—	—	7	—
Venezuelan	15	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	12	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—

Table 16. Selected Ancestry Groups and Persons in Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BSA's in Mahoning County											Alliance city (pt.), Mahoning County
	Tract 8009	Tract 8015	Tract 8104	Tract 8106	Tract 8110	Tract 8111	Tract 8113	Tract 8119	Tract 8120	Tract 8125	Tract 8126	Tract 8130-98
ANCESTRY												Tract 8130-98 (pt.)
All persons	844	2 409	1 680	3 593	10 216	1 349	7 322	6 557	9 682	5 195	16 117	4 964
Ancestry specified	802	2 277	1 613	3 411	9 846	1 316	6 983	6 359	9 222	4 728	15 053	4 256
Single ancestry	678	1 320	1 298	1 685	5 499	879	3 540	3 162	4 558	2 503	7 675	2 289
Multiple ancestry	124	1 157	315	1 726	4 347	437	3 443	3 197	4 664	2 225	7 377	1 967
Ancestry unspecified or not reported	42	132	67	162	370	33	339	198	460	467	1 064	708
SELECTED ANCESTRY GROUPS												
Total ancestries reported	1 688	4 818	3 360	7 186	20 432	2 698	14 644	13 114	19 364	10 390	32 234	9 928
Arab	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austrian	—	7	15	28	49	5	101	18	95	6	210	12
Belgian	—	—	—	8	25	—	95	22	25	25	41	—
Canadian	—	—	—	17	—	—	8	7	17	—	—	5
Czech	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Danish	—	—	—	26	21	—	—	—	63	5	27	15
Dutch	—	12	—	—	—	—	25	21	7	—	17	4
English	—	13	22	154	70	10	193	78	68	83	177	—
French	6	233	12	294	1 125	74	720	1 069	1 140	678	1 986	234
French (except Basque)	—	7	5	—	59	3	20	—	8	36	102	4
German	—	—	—	46	211	20	37	109	196	112	338	151
French Canadian	—	6	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	20	56	—
German	73	403	240	1 083	2 692	293	1 692	1 706	2 082	1 614	5 166	33
German	—	—	—	152	122	—	162	122	122	—	175	—
Hungarian	11	90	24	110	318	25	320	224	340	154	605	69
Irish	30	472	184	688	1 779	203	1 370	1 195	1 948	900	2 965	1 08
Italian	125	516	70	833	2 736	783	1 799	1 783	2 498	983	3 397	320
Lithuanian	—	27	—	—	34	—	48	14	15	—	88	—
Norwegian	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	10	—	17	3
Polish	—	—	76	204	711	29	534	559	582	201	1 107	52
Portuguese	9	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	9	11	15	—
Romanian	—	—	—	57	61	14	38	26	38	94	84	35
Russian	—	6	—	59	56	8	21	41	115	26	98	2
Scotch-Irish	—	81	—	136	239	11	151	157	252	123	281	129
Scottish	—	51	—	71	227	11	213	169	253	150	263	145
Slovak	66	325	139	698	1 660	94	1 247	1 060	1 173	525	1 914	46
Slovenian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	—	54	—	97	307	44	203	83	164	104	140	21
Swiss	—	28	—	—	77	2	—	37	8	16	82	213
Ukrainian	8	35	26	31	190	12	39	131	148	149	250	2
United States or American	—	40	18	27	308	17	86	54	210	429	404	427
Welsh	—	35	—	116	317	19	276	274	351	141	497	93
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	—	—	5	—	48	—	58	1	50	5	45	—
Other ancestries	1 346	1 792	2 304	2 209	6 567	973	4 418	3 654	5 853	3 736	10 746	4 140
PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS												
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	—	25	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American, origin not specified	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	15	—
Argentinian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 16. Selected Ancestry Groups and Persons in Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Austin County, Mohoning County					Boardman CDP, Mohoning County							Campbell city, Mohoning County	
	Tract 8123	Tract 8124	Tract 8125 (pt.)	Tract 8126 (pt.)	Tract 8113 (pt.)	Tract 8114	Tract 8115	Tract 8116	Tract 8117	Tract 8118	Tract 8119 (pt.)	Tract 8120 (pt.)	Tract 8101	Tract 8102
ANCESTRY														
All persons	12 123	3 305	2 406	14 385	7 287	3 365	6 153	4 041	2 820	1 755	4 401	8 574	4 944	2 678
Ancestry specified	11 654	3 215	2 491	13 440	6 948	3 241	6 046	3 795	2 700	1 621	4 484	8 145	4 846	2 641
Single ancestry	5 866	1 718	1 326	6 919	3 517	1 930	2 916	2 083	1 346	740	2 294	4 067	3 377	2 140
Multiple ancestry	5 788	1 497	1 165	6 541	3 431	1 311	3 130	2 046	1 354	881	2 190	4 078	1 469	501
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	469	90	115	925	339	124	107	246	120	134	117	429	98	37
SELECTED ANCESTRY GROUPS														
Total ancestries reported	24 246	6 610	5 212	28 770	14 574	6 730	12 304	8 082	5 640	3 510	9 702	17 148	9 888	5 356
Arab	82	24	17	157	90	17	197	18	15	35	18	25	21	—
Austrian	8	—	—	26	9	5	—	—	13	27	22	17	—	—
Belgian	—	—	—	—	8	7	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Canadian	35	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Czech	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Danish	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	19	7	—	—	63	12	6
English	131	198	35	276	195	86	40	111	84	22	45	13	21	13
French	1 483	467	287	1 767	720	290	891	507	408	266	671	976	219	29
German	—	—	19	102	20	13	—	15	—	—	—	8	5	—
Irish	279	45	45	313	37	100	165	67	74	59	55	121	16	16
French (except Basque)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French Canadian	9	15	5	56	14	—	7	5	5	4	—	—	—	—
Greek	3 842	1 176	770	4 413	1 997	945	1 692	1 082	705	615	1 231	2 611	316	224
Italian	478	100	130	146	150	176	176	104	13	7	47	124	664	167
Irish Canadian	437	—	—	—	151	145	111	114	13	5	119	174	57	19
Irish American	2 432	763	434	2 487	1 370	772	1 218	937	584	309	1 097	1 714	298	187
Italian	2 707	522	658	3 242	1 787	878	1 844	918	741	351	1 220	2 224	1 248	787
Lithuanian	55	—	—	88	48	19	28	13	15	—	—	8	—	—
Norwegian	104	36	6	41	15	5	52	—	—	38	7	14	—	—
Polish	734	124	113	907	534	74	366	247	152	84	441	556	493	149
Portuguese	—	7	11	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Romanian	59	5	40	84	38	33	56	75	15	—	17	38	49	6
Russian	28	3	3	67	33	11	104	82	42	20	55	104	64	19
Scandinavian	284	99	84	213	151	154	121	82	82	110	113	227	10	6
Scandinavian	260	64	74	237	213	154	166	136	116	37	131	227	10	6
Slovak	1 572	242	289	1 701	1 235	172	623	474	327	111	746	927	1 348	557
Subsaharan African	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	209	94	26	95	203	85	195	123	71	47	69	164	45	—
Swiss	18	5	5	37	39	29	29	29	23	16	37	8	9	—
United States or American	342	70	105	235	36	33	201	23	54	10	42	120	120	23
Welsh	276	141	158	401	86	109	66	23	54	10	42	202	73	44
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	433	194	64	467	276	120	247	189	97	96	175	280	57	—
Yugoslavian	—	—	—	—	56	—	9	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Other ancestries	8	27	1 668	9 652	4 395	2 382	3 312	2 712	1 675	1 100	2 576	5 284	3 935	2 864
PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS														
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American, origin not specified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentinian	31	—	—	15	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	7	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 16. Selected Ancestry Groups and Persons in Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Campbell city, Mahoning County—Con.			Struthers city, Mahoning County				Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County						
	Tract 8103	Tract 8104 (pt.)	Tract 8106 (pt.)	Tract 8107	Tract 8108	Tract 8110 (pt.)	Tract 8111 (pt.)	Tract 8001	Tract 8002	Tract 8003	Tract 8004	Tract 8005	Tract 8006	Tract 8007
ANCESTRY	726	1 680	3 593	6 277	2 414	—	—	2 165	884	1 886	1 690	3 797	2 535	3 171
	Ancestry specified	699	1 613	3 411	2 361	—	—	2 029	822	1 774	1 575	3 568	2 445	3 011
	Single ancestry	527	1 298	1 685	3 418	1 416	—	1 587	807	1 615	1 484	3 101	2 235	2 748
	Multiple ancestry	172	315	1 726	2 674	945	—	442	15	159	91	467	210	263
	Ancestry unclassified or not reported	37	67	182	185	53	—	136	62	112	115	229	90	160
SELECTED ANCESTRY GROUPS	1 472	3 360	7 186	12 554	4 828	—	—	4 330	1 748	3 772	3 380	7 594	5 070	6 342
	Total ancestries reported	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Arab	—	—	8	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Austrian	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	Belgian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
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—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
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—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
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—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
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—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
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—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—												

Table 16. Selected Ancestry Groups and Persons in Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.														
Tract 8009 (pt.)	Tract 8010	Tract 8011	Tract 8012	Tract 8013	Tract 8014	Tract 8015 (pt.)	Tract 8016	Tract 8017	Tract 8019	Tract 8020	Tract 8021	Tract 8022	Tract 8023	
ANCESTRY														
All persons														
844	2 542	2 760	2 138	2 998	2 707	2 308	4 578	3 095	1 114	1 582	2 185	1 730	2 393	2 993
Ancestry specified	2 414	2 657	2 087	2 879	2 610	2 176	4 306	2 820	990	1 460	2 043	1 423	2 290	2 729
Single ancestry	1 885	2 002	1 466	1 378	1 486	1 267	2 635	2 307	955	1 388	1 865	1 381	2 127	2 613
Multiple ancestry	529	1 002	621	1 501	1 124	909	1 671	513	35	72	178	42	163	103
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	128	103	51	119	97	132	272	275	124	122	142	307	103	103
SELECTED ANCESTRY GROUPS														
Total ancestries reported														
1 688	5 084	5 520	4 276	5 596	5 414	4 616	9 156	6 190	2 228	3 164	4 370	3 460	4 786	4 786
Arab	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austrian	8	7	42	26	—	7	24	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Belgian	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	7	—	11
Czech	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Danish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
English	60	79	18	97	23	13	30	5	—	—	7	—	12	12
French	150	190	119	468	201	212	416	182	—	23	43	20	48	48
French (except Basque)	28	46	77	42	8	7	69	8	—	—	—	7	—	—
German	33	—	—	—	23	6	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
German	290	513	327	846	790	593	1 024	333	60	50	90	33	49	49
Hungarian	11	41	40	107	70	58	147	18	—	—	—	7	—	—
Italian	30	110	147	350	488	431	1 007	294	—	11	158	40	32	32
Italian	125	343	530	730	793	492	1 037	293	29	7	75	31	—	—
Lithuanian	6	24	—	11	—	27	24	9	—	—	8	—	—	—
Lithuanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	—	6	—	—	—	—	10	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	324	196	110	275	281	240	295	108	—	24	20	14	—	—
Portuguese	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	27	12	8	26	26	—	16	15	—	6	—	—	27	27
Scandinavian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Scotch-Irish	6	36	13	18	18	6	61	6	—	6	—	—	6	6
Scottish	—	21	26	26	57	81	54	21	20	—	4	—	—	—
Scottish	16	22	24	72	70	35	36	48	—	—	—	7	24	24
Slovak	285	678	658	404	455	325	582	201	—	32	15	14	19	19
Subsaharan African	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Swedish	—	—	45	71	20	42	21	16	6	—	—	—	—	—
Swiss	—	32	—	—	—	28	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swiss	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ukrainian	8	143	33	43	39	35	48	6	9	—	—	7	6	6
United States or American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States or American	6	116	11	46	39	30	40	25	29	26	17	7	8	8
Wish	21	31	35	64	68	35	169	15	38	15	15	—	5	5
Yugoslavian	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other ancestries	1 346	2 766	1 986	1 629	1 741	1 769	3 887	4 536	2 046	2 868	3 919	3 249	4 491	4 491
PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS														
Hispanic (Spanish or Mexican)														
Central American														
Costa Rican														
Guatemalan														
Honduran														
Nicaraguan														
Panamanian														
Salvadoran														
Central American, origin not specified														
South American														
Argentinian														
Chilean														
Colombian														
Ecuadorian														
Peruvian														
Venezuelan														
Other South American														

Table 16. Selected Ancestry Groups and Persons in Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability; see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area		Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.													
		Tract 8024	Tract 8025	Tract 8026	Tract 8027.01	Tract 8027.02	Tract 8028	Tract 8029	Tract 8030	Tract 8031	Tract 8032	Tract 8033	Tract 8034	Tract 8035	Tract 8037
ANCESTRY	All persons.....	4 805	2 406	2 270	3 810	3 374	3 254	3 052	2 444	2 038	1 253	—	2 176	1 902	1 018
	Ancestry specified.....	4 418	2 300	2 088	3 654	3 270	3 125	2 910	2 361	1 929	1 136	—	2 070	1 581	669
	Single ancestry.....	3 539	1 979	1 733	2 153	1 898	1 788	1 473	1 377	1 340	764	—	1 854	1 495	524
	Multiple ancestry.....	879	321	855	1 501	1 372	1 317	1 437	984	589	372	—	216	86	145
	Ancestry undesignated or not reported.....	387	106	182	156	104	129	142	83	109	117	—	106	321	349
SELECTED ANCESTRY GROUPS															
Total ancestries reported.....		9 610	4 812	4 540	7 620	6 748	6 508	6 104	4 888	4 076	2 506	—	4 352	3 804	2 036
Arab.....		76	8	30	129	94	5	106	3	27	—	—	—	—	6
Austrian.....		9	—	16	7	32	34	13	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canadian.....		7	—	6	19	25	—	7	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czech.....		—	—	—	30	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Danish.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch.....		42	—	48	42	19	50	99	4	48	28	—	19	—	13
English.....		248	86	162	324	277	250	330	237	164	62	—	13	5	50
Finnish.....		—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
French (except Basque).....		45	8	31	145	39	104	51	70	29	17	—	5	—	5
French Canadian.....		6	—	—	5	11	18	—	—	9	5	—	—	—	—
German.....		641	185	435	900	795	736	927	430	486	334	—	103	87	134
Greek.....		71	22	57	62	20	36	—	17	15	—	—	11	—	15
Hungarian.....		89	—	102	116	138	233	137	180	145	40	—	68	—	19
Irish.....		471	83	315	752	769	651	570	507	258	205	—	108	26	80
Italian.....		342	193	534	977	897	785	666	603	346	256	—	281	77	106
Lithuanian.....		8	—	—	—	15	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian.....		6	—	6	0	—	6	18	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Portuguese.....		101	74	59	239	208	135	103	144	37	7	—	37	24	5
Romanian.....		10	—	30	14	9	7	28	42	—	—	—	8	—	—
Russian.....		36	12	—	45	6	5	7	32	10	7	—	—	—	—
Scotch-Irish.....		54	23	30	157	28	33	57	24	7	43	—	5	—	15
Scottish.....		—	16	95	85	17	7	59	27	11	169	—	16	3	15
Slovak.....		195	116	323	420	617	670	435	540	242	169	—	46	—	25
Subsaharan African.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish.....		38	25	69	55	25	31	19	24	6	6	—	—	8	—
Swiss.....		10	7	7	15	13	10	6	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ukrainian.....		72	30	136	132	52	92	164	102	104	64	—	24	—	10
United States or American.....		15	38	45	65	51	78	17	16	33	12	—	44	18	19
Welsh.....		85	11	81	126	165	86	130	49	45	14	—	—	11	—
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....		41	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other ancestries.....		6 871	3 836	1 684	2 587	2 189	2 236	1 921	1 663	1 941	1 166	—	3 536	3 547	1 495
PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS															
Dominican (Dominican Republic).....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American.....		—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuban.....		—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American, origin not specified.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American.....		5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentinian.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian.....		5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American.....		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 16. Selected Ancestry Groups and Persons in Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.					Remainder of Mahoning County								
	Tract 8040	Tract 8041	Tract 8042	Tract 8043	Tract 8044	Tract 8009 (pt.)	Tract 8015 (pt.)	Tract 8104 (pt.)	Tract 8106 (pt.)	Tract 8109	Tract 8110 (pt.)	Tract 8111 (pt.)	Tract 8112	Tract 8113 (pt.)
ANCESTRY														
All persons	3 920	2 323	2 543	2 361	1 635	—	101	—	—	2 626	10 216	1 349	2 992	35
Ancestry specified	3 512	2 046	2 375	2 216	1 544	—	101	—	—	2 409	9 846	1 316	2 910	35
Single ancestry	2 452	1 774	1 641	1 608	1 282	—	53	—	—	1 461	5 499	879	1 432	23
Multiple ancestry	1 060	272	734	608	262	—	48	—	—	948	4 347	437	1 478	12
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	408	277	188	145	91	—	—	—	—	217	370	33	82	—
SELECTED ANCESTRY GROUPS														
Total ancestries reported	7 840	4 646	5 126	4 722	3 270	—	202	—	—	5 252	20 432	2 698	5 984	70
Arab	38	7	43	6	25	—	—	—	—	10	49	5	29	11
Austrian	—	—	11	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—
Belgian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czech	—	9	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—
Danish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch	8	5	18	47	22	—	—	—	—	27	70	10	113	—
English	441	53	153	196	42	—	21	—	—	158	1 125	74	521	—
French	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	16	59	3	—	—
French (except Basque)	36	15	13	45	21	—	—	—	—	34	211	20	90	—
French Canadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	41	—
German	701	212	353	357	194	—	10	—	—	481	2 699	293	835	12
Greek	32	—	9	7	16	—	—	—	—	119	318	25	74	—
Hungarian	31	13	82	40	34	—	41	—	—	438	1 478	283	477	—
Irish	590	88	374	256	51	—	24	—	—	463	2 736	783	691	12
Italian	330	163	499	208	78	—	—	—	—	7	34	—	8	—
Lithuanian	—	5	13	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Norwegian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	711	29	135	—
Polish	160	30	109	91	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romanian	19	—	50	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	14	21	—
Russian	—	34	105	6	—	—	—	—	—	39	56	8	35	—
Scotch-Irish	39	10	20	13	42	—	—	—	—	36	239	11	161	—
Scottish	184	265	176	162	77	—	16	—	—	58	227	11	99	—
Slovak	—	65	123	—	—	—	—	—	—	476	1 660	94	458	12
Subsaharan African	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	17	30	5	8	—	—	14	—	—	24	307	44	38	—
Swiss	—	—	31	—	25	—	—	—	—	12	77	2	23	—
Ukrainian	14	5	7	33	27	—	—	—	—	190	190	12	75	—
United States or American	153	32	37	66	27	—	—	—	—	37	308	17	89	—
Welsh	100	20	37	25	24	—	—	—	—	30	317	19	72	—
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	—	5	22	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	68	4	—	—
Other ancestries	4 876	3 727	2 911	3 055	2 548	—	76	—	—	6	6 567	973	1 635	23
PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS														
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Central American, origin not specified	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 16. Selected Ancestry Groups and Persons in Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area

Remainder of Mahoning County—Con.

	Tract 8119 (pt.)	Tract 8120 (pt.)	Tract 8121	Tract 8122	Tract 8125 (pt.)	Tract 8126 (pt.)	Tract 8127	Tract 8128	Tract 8129	Tract 8130,98 (pt.)	Tract 8132	Tract 8133	Tract 8134
ANCESTRY													
All persons	1 956	1 108	5 411	5 420	2 589	1 732	2 172	4 040	4 173	4 875	4 848	3 314	3 321
Ancestry specified	1 875	1 077	5 248	5 237	2 237	1 593	2 038	3 618	3 907	4 174	4 084	2 985	2 979
Single ancestry	868	586	2 730	2 296	1 177	756	1 176	1 729	1 720	2 249	2 122	1 506	1 304
Multiple ancestry	1 007	586	2 518	2 941	1 060	837	862	1 889	2 187	1 925	1 962	1 479	1 675
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	81	31	163	183	352	139	134	442	266	701	764	329	342
SELECTED ANCESTRY GROUPS													
Total ancestries reported	3 912	2 216	10 892	10 840	5 178	3 444	4 344	8 120	8 346	9 750	9 696	6 628	6 642
Arab	—	19	102	77	8	53	45	—	13	12	7	—	13
Austrian	—	—	15	—	8	15	7	2	27	5	18	—	—
Belgian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canadian	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czech	—	—	27	51	5	—	38	16	43	15	18	32	—
Danish	—	—	23	42	6	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
German	—	—	24	105	49	10	245	145	145	24	317	217	125
English	12	7	74	114	391	219	360	715	721	708	988	500	405
French	398	164	741	1 114	17	219	360	715	721	708	988	500	405
French (except Basque)	54	75	80	143	67	25	40	77	161	151	223	108	140
French Canadian	—	14	15	20	15	—	—	—	16	33	13	—	6
German	475	371	1 904	1 990	844	753	799	1 856	1 856	1 659	1 578	1 425	1 764
Greek	75	—	123	57	—	—	—	4	181	74	12	—	14
Hungarian	25	26	201	113	24	43	—	108	95	69	19	94	68
Italian	253	178	1 122	1 122	481	258	324	814	953	1 058	716	644	557
Lithuanian	563	274	1 010	802	325	153	153	245	450	320	288	302	257
Lithuanian	—	7	32	—	—	—	40	13	22	—	—	—	11
Norwegian	—	—	6	91	4	—	—	—	6	3	5	—	—
Polish	118	29	338	253	88	196	65	126	144	52	124	39	179
Portuguese	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Romanian	9	—	37	25	54	—	—	7	30	35	28	46	16
Russian	16	11	53	30	13	31	7	30	12	12	6	6	18
Scandinavian	44	7	136	322	19	42	—	137	113	129	263	90	16
Scandinavian	38	26	136	201	136	96	118	146	98	145	154	90	151
Slovak	—	—	—	—	—	213	259	202	245	46	64	98	162
Subsaharan African	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	14	—	63	114	78	45	55	30	94	24	12	44	29
Swiss	—	—	—	56	11	33	18	25	32	213	188	236	88
United States or American	95	52	1 161	1 161	42	26	26	198	198	213	213	114	114
Welsh	12	8	147	42	77	30	87	100	100	49	105	52	67
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	99	71	265	290	77	30	87	100	208	93	105	52	67
Yugoslavian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other ancestries	1 078	569	3 362	2 834	2 068	1 094	1 510	2 861	2 391	4 075	3 914	2 319	2 058
PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS													
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentinian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS

YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN, OH MSA 101

Table 16. Selected Ancestry Groups and Persons in Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability; see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Towns for split tracts/BMA's in Trumbull County—Con.											Grand city, Trumbull County	
	Tract 9319	Tract 9320	Tract 9322	Tract 9323	Tract 9324	Tract 9327	Tract 9328	Tract 9329	Tract 9330	Tract 9331	Tract 9333	Tract 9319 (pt.)	Tract 9322 (pt.)
ANCESTRY													
All persons	6 245	6 579	3 148	6 106	949	9 096	7 857	2 115	9 109	3 058	8 093	2 225	3 041
Ancestry specified	5 639	6 177	3 060	5 771	902	8 580	7 856	2 011	8 580	2 011	8 093	2 011	2 553
Single ancestry	3 693	3 144	1 608	3 117	636	4 590	3 413	1 015	3 863	1 205	3 181	1 015	1 015
Multiple ancestry	2 246	3 033	1 452	2 656	266	3 990	3 985	995	5 037	1 396	3 837	1 000	1 426
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	306	402	88	333	47	516	459	105	206	457	975	178	88
SELECTED ANCESTRY GROUPS													
Total ancestries reported	12 490	13 158	6 296	12 212	1 898	18 192	15 714	4 230	18 218	6 116	16 186	4 450	6 082
Arab	23	39	17	13	—	24	108	41	109	—	11	—	32
Austrian	37	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	49	—	—	—	17
Belgian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canadian	23	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	23	8	—	—	—
Czech	14	—	13	32	—	—	25	—	23	13	—	—	13
Danish	9	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
German	143	143	33	137	11	333	182	57	236	221	188	—	33
English	652	793	484	543	103	1 301	1 120	403	1 729	590	1 431	288	471
Finnish	—	—	—	49	—	30	40	—	42	—	—	—	—
French (except Basque)	49	139	59	67	9	290	202	48	441	98	155	18	44
French Canadian	12	16	—	—	—	16	9	—	31	—	42	—	—
German	1 138	1 882	895	1 436	159	2 304	2 533	721	3 265	993	2 881	683	887
Greek	68	47	16	7	—	60	67	8	325	26	59	—	16
Hungarian	187	199	147	136	33	292	393	51	320	15	276	33	126
Italian	970	1 111	608	1 067	208	1 773	1 887	652	1 704	763	1 773	388	581
Lithuanian	1 740	1 526	72	2 157	291	739	1 311	354	1 592	155	1 004	368	857
Lithuanian	51	—	—	—	—	39	13	—	77	5	29	—	72
Norwegian	11	10	—	17	—	—	9	11	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	403	444	123	332	37	357	361	37	466	140	322	72	123
Portuguese	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Rumanian	142	83	7	41	—	77	42	16	99	—	16	5	7
Russian	292	311	7	26	—	10	103	9	149	6	100	7	7
Slovak	16	16	50	146	6	180	138	46	339	90	165	64	44
Spanish	196	123	94	146	—	175	140	184	234	18	173	—	88
Slovak	385	563	230	680	47	679	397	182	1 078	169	464	70	230
Subsaharan African	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	37	23	93	48	10	58	130	14	94	5	50	—	71
Swiss	24	22	12	38	—	44	9	—	31	—	—	—	12
United States or American	147	176	118	131	—	146	98	27	143	—	108	42	118
Welsh	255	223	122	246	100	193	407	51	183	249	364	149	106
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	—	—	—	—	15	493	476	61	288	52	351	82	122
Yugoslavian	13	34	—	—	—	9	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other ancestries	5 087	4 464	1 910	3 871	821	6 255	5 126	1 295	4 749	2 376	5 635	1 840	1 820
PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS													
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American, origin not specified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 16. Selected Ancestry Groups and Persons in Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area		Grand city, Trumbull County—Con.		Miles city, Trumbull County							Warren city, Trumbull County				
	Tract 9323 (pt.)	Tract 9324 (pt.)	Con.	Tract 9215 (pt.)	Tract 9216 (pt.)	Tract 9320 (pt.)	Tract 9324 (pt.)	Tract 9326	Tract 9327 (pt.)	Tract 9328 (pt.)	Tract 9329 (pt.)	Tract 9333 (pt.)	Tract 9201	Tract 9202	Tract 9203 (pt.)
ANCESTRY	5 299	739		36	38	—	—	4 273	8 459	7 857	465	—	886	3 288	3 383
	5 027	700		—	38	—	—	3 953	7 985	7 398	452	—	746	2 933	3 222
	2 335	266		—	22	—	—	2 649	3 413	3 336	271	—	390	1 573	1 776
	2 692	39		16	—	—	—	1 304	3 649	3 985	181	—	356	1 360	1 446
	272			—	—	—	—	320	474	459	13	—	140	355	161
SELECTED ANCESTRY GROUPS															
	10 598	1 478		72	76	—	—	8 546	16 918	15 714	930	—	1 772	6 576	6 766
Total ancestries reported	13	—		—	—	—	—	5	24	108	—	—	—	17	37
Austrian	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Belgian	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	6
British	32	—		—	—	—	—	12	—	25	—	—	—	7	—
Czech	113	11		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80
Danish	391	86		—	10	—	—	151	254	182	—	—	35	50	560
English	47	—		—	—	—	—	517	1 141	1 172	102	—	49	374	—
French	60	9		—	—	—	—	10	30	40	6	—	—	37	69
French (except Basque)	—	—		—	—	—	—	70	243	202	—	—	76	53	72
German	1 257	145		—	10	—	—	5	16	9	—	—	14	13	18
Greek	107	31		—	—	—	—	1 003	2 099	2 533	39	—	202	1 020	908
Hungarian	17	—		—	—	—	—	124	60	67	—	—	12	14	144
Irish	1 011	167		—	—	—	—	782	1 621	1 887	153	—	21	150	211
Italian	1 877	243		6	—	—	—	1 621	2 616	1 371	154	—	99	489	580
Lithuanian	—	—		—	—	—	—	11	13	13	5	—	5	—	489
Norwegian	17	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Polish	324	37		—	—	—	—	152	348	361	5	—	6	123	152
Portuguese	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Romanian	41	—		—	—	—	—	10	77	42	8	—	9	33	142
Russian	26	—		—	—	—	—	—	10	103	9	—	15	12	30
Scotch-Irish	65	—		—	—	—	—	98	142	138	—	—	35	81	101
Scottish	113	4		—	—	—	—	59	166	160	—	—	16	7	68
Slovak	593	39		—	—	—	—	168	646	377	61	—	18	182	321
Subsaharan African	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	18
Swedish	48	10		—	—	—	—	15	58	130	—	—	11	26	51
Swiss	38	—		—	—	—	—	6	25	9	—	—	—	—	18
Ukrainian	114	—		—	—	—	—	11	146	58	27	—	9	6	16
United States or American	122	69		22	—	—	—	340	182	407	16	—	71	78	31
Welsh	237	15		—	—	—	—	74	489	498	6	—	9	103	91
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	23	16	—	—	—	—	6
Other ancestries	3 300	603		72	22	—	—	3 438	5 887	5 126	297	—	811	2 775	2 291
PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS															
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuban	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American, origin not specified	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentinian	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Colombian	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Peruvian	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Venezuelan	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 16. Selected Ancestry Groups and Persons in Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Warren city, Trumbull County—Con.															
Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Tract 9204	Tract 9205	Tract 9206	Tract 9207	Tract 9208	Tract 9209	Tract 9210	Tract 9211	Tract 9212	Tract 9213	Tract 9214	Tract 9215	Tract 9216	Tract 9329	
	(pt.)	(pt.)	(pt.)	(pt.)	(pt.)	(pt.)	(pt.)	(pt.)	(pt.)	(pt.)	(pt.)	(pt.)	(pt.)	(pt.)	
ANCESTRY															
All persons	3 248	1 048	3 779	4 587	3 316	4 011	6 148	4 548	1 016	947	3 069	4 385	2 980		
Ancestry specified	3 064	875	3 160	3 994	3 026	3 728	5 813	4 215	955	744	2 937	4 100	2 417		
Single ancestry	1 555	849	2 860	2 638	1 779	2 175	2 921	2 636	693	494	1 624	2 189	1 903		
Multiple ancestry	1 509	26	300	1 356	1 247	1 553	2 892	1 579	262	250	1 313	1 911	514		
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	184	173	619	593	290	283	335	333	61	203	132	285	563		
SELECTED ANCESTRY GROUPS															
Total ancestries reported	6 496	2 096	7 558	9 174	6 632	8 022	12 296	9 096	2 032	1 894	6 138	8 770	5 960		
Arab	—	—	—	13	15	44	27	—	—	—	5	49	—		
Austrian	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	5	41	14	—		
Belgian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	31	—	—		
Canadian	—	—	—	6	4	—	16	—	—	—	5	—	—		
Czech	18	—	—	9	8	—	—	31	—	6	11	7	—		
Danish	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Dutch	67	—	17	150	114	179	128	132	14	4	44	105	45		
English	613	294	27	294	338	450	1 011	503	32	75	387	610	114		
French	21	21	42	10	44	21	8	18	33	—	33	42	8		
French (except Basque)	76	—	10	43	102	72	222	98	13	34	46	161	51		
German	—	—	6	—	5	41	40	—	—	—	—	—	—		
French Canadian	1 054	241	898	898	1 065	1 124	2 012	1 050	255	276	778	1 311	460		
Greek	65	—	28	76	76	103	64	136	8	49	235	168	8		
Hungarian	159	—	19	25	69	97	92	102	36	29	188	241	36		
Irish	522	21	149	665	587	553	1 346	776	184	96	618	663	226		
Italian	602	100	215	399	313	399	859	730	95	141	583	852	182		
Lithuanian	—	—	5	—	6	14	38	17	—	—	6	12	9		
Norwegian	—	—	—	—	—	36	62	15	—	—	18	—	28		
Polish	170	5	13	194	200	183	267	224	11	61	181	298	32		
Portuguese	—	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Romanian	70	—	—	7	42	20	116	38	—	9	26	101	8		
Russian	30	—	29	—	26	26	13	58	18	24	23	58	—		
Scotch-Irish	77	—	4	53	76	70	220	74	—	12	64	132	19		
Scottish	36	—	—	—	41	94	103	42	9	—	89	159	35		
Slovak	281	—	5	146	185	229	465	325	50	58	328	457	131		
Slovakian African	—	180	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Swedish	6	—	—	53	14	38	23	8	9	7	12	38	23		
Swiss	—	—	—	—	4	—	33	7	—	7	—	—	11		
Ukrainian	55	—	15	9	10	41	125	16	—	—	12	92	33		
United States or American	79	—	106	217	320	108	181	232	—	27	92	142	37		
West Indian	154	—	4	61	85	123	200	130	7	5	204	135	101		
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Yugoslavian	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	10	6	—	—		
Other ancestries	2 189	1 886	6 808	5 941	2 813	3 784	4 381	4 164	1 275	938	1 958	3 000	4 332		
PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS															
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Central American, origin not specified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Brazilian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Colombian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Ecuadorian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		

Table 16. Selected Ancestry Groups and Persons in Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area		Warren city, Trumbull County—Con.		Youngstown city (pt.) , Trumbull County		Remainder of Trumbull County									
		Tract 9330 (pt.)	Tract 9331 (pt.)	Tract 9319 (pt.)	Tract 9203 (pt.)	Tract 9205 (pt.)	Tract 9206 (pt.)	Tract 9207 (pt.)	Tract 9209 (pt.)	Tract 9210 (pt.)	Tract 9211 (pt.)	Tract 9212 (pt.)	Tract 9213 (pt.)	Tract 9214 (pt.)	Tract 9215 (pt.)
ANCESTRY															
All persons		46	108	26	15	452	1 809	1 052	91	21	124	1 498	1 887	480	1 844
Ancestry specified		46	108	26	9	444	1 661	878	52	21	115	1 429	1 705	468	1 756
Single ancestry		27	72	26	5	193	1 153	522	37	11	64	757	907	281	1 033
Multiple ancestry		19	86	—	4	251	508	356	15	10	51	672	798	187	723
Ancestry unclassified or not reported		—	—	—	6	8	148	174	39	—	9	69	182	12	88
SELECTED ANCESTRY GROUPS															
Total ancestries reported		92	216	52	30	904	3 618	2 104	182	42	248	2 996	3 774	960	3 688
Arab		—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	6	24
Austrian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	10
Belgian		—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	12	—	6	—
Canadian		—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czech		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	7	6	8
Danish		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
German		—	—	—	—	—	46	11	—	—	8	40	66	11	23
English		—	—	—	—	45	163	113	22	—	9	242	342	71	254
French		—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	22	17	30	6	22
French (except Basque)		—	—	—	—	23	—	37	—	—	9	64	62	—	45
Irish		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuanian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian		—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	9
Polish		—	—	—	—	—	107	—	—	—	—	94	63	43	122
Portuguese		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Romanian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russian		—	—	—	9	—	18	—	—	—	—	18	21	—	12
Scotch-Irish		21	—	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	16
Scottish		—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	72	77	19	31
Slovak		12	—	16	—	—	64	72	—	21	—	67	41	31	243
Subsaharan African		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	134	113	35	—
Swedish		—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46
Swiss		—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	18	6	—	—
Ukrainian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
United States or American		—	—	—	—	57	113	79	—	10	—	30	11	15	41
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	39	33	45	32	18
Yugoslavian		—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	16	—	30	37	15	15
Other ancestries		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	8	—	8
Total		27	42	26	17	304	2 211	1 000	115	11	89	1 051	1 464	327	1 273
PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS															
Dominican (Dominican Republic)		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican		—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan		—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American, origin not specified		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentinian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Brazilian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other Hispanic		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 16. Selected Ancestry Groups and Persons in Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area		Remainder of Trumbull County—Con.													
Tract 9216 (pt.)	Tract 9301.01	Tract 9301.02	Tract 9302	Tract 9303	Tract 9304	Tract 9305-98	Tract 9306	Tract 9307	Tract 9308	Tract 9309	Tract 9310	Tract 9311	Tract 9312		
ANCESTRY															
All persons															
2 524	3 338	2 809	2 947	3 542	4 143	4 406	3 610	4 322	4 270	6 048	5 200	2 491	4 180		
2 394	2 961	2 625	2 649	3 170	3 719	4 073	3 314	4 030	3 775	5 617	4 835	2 475	3 969		
1 348	1 200	1 341	1 555	1 709	1 901	2 073	1 501	1 726	1 662	2 462	2 321	952	1 991		
1 137	1 413	1 425	1 308	1 615	2 010	2 103	1 813	2 304	2 113	3 155	2 514	1 523	1 978		
130	377	184	298	372	424	333	296	292	495	431	365	216	211		
SELECTED ANCESTRY GROUPS															
Total ancestries reported															
5 048	6 676	5 618	5 894	7 084	8 286	8 812	7 220	8 644	8 540	12 096	10 400	5 382	8 360		
—	—	—	—	9	11	6	—	12	14	25	33	39	10		
—	7	4	8	19	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	7	7	—	6	5	7	—	—	4	—		
9	—	—	7	—	—	35	16	—	13	49	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	27	8	—	49	42	13	—	30	—	—		
—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28		
102	110	91	93	157	227	181	185	309	179	283	222	57	226		
404	964	571	638	893	930	489	789	696	772	1 033	986	516	768		
17	32	51	13	27	73	14	80	42	41	56	122	45	22		
99	61	102	56	82	145	107	139	132	122	268	156	106	99		
French (except Basque)															
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
17	3	—	—	—	20	7	37	—	13	62	18	16	8		
781	1 332	1 162	1 146	1 183	1 426	1 954	1 571	1 832	1 511	2 128	1 892	1 048	1 550		
25	23	—	—	25	11	100	56	52	111	49	6	17	22		
115	27	45	172	299	143	135	46	103	98	191	177	119	235		
503	332	432	488	521	733	441	668	926	867	1 206	940	478	676		
271	167	160	279	209	226	100	177	473	428	764	528	228	549		
—	—	5	7	—	16	12	—	—	30	9	47	5	16		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—								

Table 16. Selected Ancestry Groups and Persons in Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area		Remainder of Trumbull County—Con.										
		Tract 9313	Tract 9314	Tract 9315	Tract 9316	Tract 9317	Tract 9319 (pt.)	Tract 9320 (pt.)	Tract 9322 (pt.)	Tract 9323 (pt.)	Tract 9324 (pt.)	Tract 9327 (pt.)
ANCESTRY												
All persons		4 921	5 641	4 099	8 248	2 526	4 219	6 579	107	807	210	637
Ancestry specified		4 585	5 308	3 834	7 988	2 244	5 913	6 177	107	793	202	597
Single ancestry		2 662	3 074	1 772	3 804	1 173	3 667	3 144	81	425	202	254
Multiple ancestry		2 523	2 233	2 102	4 184	1 091	2 246	3 033	26	321	8	341
Ancestry unspecified or not reported		336	333	215	260	262	306	402	—	61	—	42
SELECTED ANCESTRY GROUPS												
Total ancestries reported		9 842	11 282	8 178	16 496	5 052	12 438	13 158	214	1 614	420	1 274
Arab		12	—	—	25	—	37	39	—	25	—	—
Austrian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian		4	17	7	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canadian		—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—
Czech		—	—	—	9	36	14	—	—	—	—	—
Danish		11	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch		107	237	82	155	125	67	9	—	—	—	—
English		899	512	562	1 028	208	692	793	13	24	17	79
French		6	16	5	40	—	—	—	—	157	—	55
French (except Basque)		147	34	57	233	56	49	139	15	7	—	47
French Canadian		6	—	25	18	—	12	16	—	—	—	—
German		1 788	1 853	1 457	2 697	886	1 138	1 892	8	179	14	205
Greek		44	63	—	18	—	68	47	—	—	—	—
Hungarian		352	281	151	545	103	187	199	21	33	15	66
Irish		824	934	860	1 839	341	970	1 221	9	56	41	152
Italian		824	712	703	2 198	318	1 388	1 346	—	260	48	132
Lithuanian		20	—	18	9	22	51	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian		—	—	—	17	—	11	10	—	—	—	—
Polish		320	403	239	478	113	403	444	—	8	—	9
Portuguese		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Romanian		89	131	90	64	24	142	83	—	—	—	—
Russian		29	20	45	22	—	292	311	—	—	—	—
Scottish-Irish		185	126	123	214	78	16	136	6	81	—	38
Slovak		16	—	—	11	2	9	13	—	15	—	29
Slovakian		431	595	595	910	134	369	543	6	87	8	30
Subsaharan African		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish		52	107	29	45	18	37	23	22	—	—	—
Swiss		20	5	38	5	—	24	22	—	—	—	—
Ukrainian		56	20	5	233	5	24	176	—	17	—	19
United States or American		132	286	52	233	12	144	178	—	54	—	—
Welsh		235	288	137	336	64	255	238	—	9	31	11
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)		7	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian		37	16	—	—	—	13	34	—	—	—	—
Other ancestries		2 884	4 185	2 441	4 554	1 990	5 061	4 464	90	571	218	368
PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS												
Dominican (Dominican Republic)		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuban American		—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cuban American		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentinian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 16. Selected Ancestry Groups and Persons in Selected Hispanic Origin Groups: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Trumbull County—Con.												
	Tract 9329 (pt.)	Tract 9330 (pt.)	Tract 9331 (pt.)	Tract 9333 (pt.)	Tract 9334	Tract 9335	Tract 9336	Tract 9337	Tract 9338, 98	Tract 9339, 98	Tract 9340, 98	Tract 9341, 98	Tract 9342, 98
ANCESTRY													
All persons	1 650	9 063	2 950	8 093	3 404	4 305	5 272	2 936	76	—	—	—	—
Ancestry specified	1 558	8 857	2 493	7 118	3 041	3 985	4 758	2 627	—	—	—	—	—
Single ancestry	744	3 839	1 183	3 281	1 413	1 966	2 353	1 070	68	—	—	—	—
Multiple ancestry	814	5 018	1 310	3 837	1 628	2 019	2 405	1 557	8	—	—	—	—
Ancestry unclassified or not reported	92	206	457	975	363	320	514	309	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED ANCESTRY GROUPS													
Total ancestries reported	3 300	18 126	5 900	16 186	6 808	8 610	10 544	5 872	152	—	—	—	—
Arab	41	109	—	11	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Austrian	—	49	—	—	—	42	9	6	—	—	—	—	—
Belgian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canadian	—	23	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Czech	—	23	13	—	10	7	28	6	—	—	—	—	—
Danish	—	—	—	—	—	17	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch	57	236	215	188	171	190	171	161	—	—	—	—	—
English	304	1 729	530	1 431	579	685	845	394	29	—	—	—	—
French	6	31	63	37	29	18	25	33	—	—	—	—	—
French (except Basque)	48	441	98	155	42	61	219	29	8	—	—	—	—
French Canadian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
German	682	3 352	927	2 881	1 319	1 445	2 019	1 130	47	—	—	—	—
Greek	—	26	—	59	32	12	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hungarian	46	320	15	276	76	180	95	50	—	—	—	—	—
Irish	499	1 704	721	1 773	693	867	1 171	910	—	—	—	—	—
Italian	200	1 592	155	1 104	347	380	317	187	—	—	—	—	—
Lithuanian	—	—	—	93	7	27	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
Norwegian	6	7	5	29	—	22	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Polish	37	466	140	322	146	459	204	139	—	—	—	—	—
Portuguese	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
Romanian	8	99	—	16	17	19	23	6	—	—	—	—	—
Russian	—	128	6	100	36	37	49	31	—	—	—	—	—
Scotch-Irish	46	339	90	165	112	121	148	54	—	—	—	—	—
Scottish	54	234	18	173	51	54	169	78	—	—	—	—	—
Slovak	121	1 066	169	464	282	471	583	137	—	—	—	—	—
Slovene	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Slovenian	14	9	5	50	73	29	66	30	—	—	—	—	—
Swedish	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Swiss	—	31	—	10	30	30	17	35	—	—	—	—	—
Ukrainian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
United States or American	35	183	249	364	96	266	310	38	—	—	—	—	—
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	55	288	52	312	91	105	194	206	—	—	—	—	—
Yugoslavian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other ancestries	998	4 722	2 334	5 635	2 441	2 883	3 738	2 041	68	—	—	—	—
PERSONS IN SELECTED HISPANIC ORIGIN GROUPS													
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Costa Rican	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Guatemalan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Honduran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nicaraguan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Panamanian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Salvadoran	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Central American, origin not specified	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
South American	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Argentinean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chilean	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Colombian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ecuadorian	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peruvian	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Venezuelan	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other South American	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown—Warren, OH MSA	Mahoning County							Trumbull County	
		Total	Alliance city (pt.)	Austintown CDP	Boardman CDP	Campbell city	Struthers city	Youngstown city (pt.)	Total	Girard city
PLACE OF BIRTH										
All persons	492 619	264 806	89	32 419	38 596	10 038	12 284	95 706	227 813	11 304
Native	480 301	257 137	89	31 661	37 317	9 154	11 901	92 837	223 164	10 996
Foreign born	12 318	7 669	—	758	1 279	884	383	2 869	4 649	308
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Linguistically isolated households	2 539	—	—	136	206	214	116	815	906	62
Persons 5 years and over	459 865	247 509	73	30 583	36 468	9 385	11 561	88 578	212 356	10 603
In linguistically isolated households	4 361	2 530	—	224	280	338	154	1 313	1 831	77
Speak a language other than English	33 452	19 988	—	1 733	2 485	2 516	957	8 994	13 464	820
Do not speak English "very well"	10 385	6 143	—	519	680	793	303	2 988	4 242	219
Speak Spanish	6 286	6 802	—	299	280	483	65	3 212	1 484	17
Do not speak English "very well"	1 986	1 565	—	75	116	30	1	1 282	421	9
Linguistically isolated	483	436	—	21	—	40	—	372	47	—
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	1 039	561	—	21	134	4	—	292	478	36
Do not speak English "very well"	406	230	—	14	13	4	—	152	176	6
Linguistically isolated	73	73	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	121 032	66 139	21	7 683	9 564	2 502	2 876	24 758	54 893	2 631
Preprimary school	8 756	5 063	—	494	948	193	174	1 601	3 693	239
Public school	5 194	2 928	—	288	472	119	105	1 009	2 266	123
Elementary or high school	84 436	44 943	21	5 197	5 758	1 643	2 057	17 457	39 493	1 599
Public school	74 978	39 602	21	4 691	5 211	1 404	1 889	14 525	35 376	1 476
College	27 840	16 133	—	1 992	2 858	666	645	5 700	11 707	793
Public college	24 458	14 526	—	1 815	2 640	619	593	5 087	9 932	669
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	326 480	176 658	52	22 000	27 277	6 814	8 352	61 590	149 822	7 821
Less than 9th grade	25 701	13 895	16	1 163	1 420	932	627	6 535	11 806	765
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	56 251	30 975	6	3 430	2 764	1 412	1 715	14 647	25 276	1 514
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	135 652	70 170	30	9 585	9 764	2 792	3 956	23 553	65 482	3 049
Some college, no degree	53 395	29 509	—	3 889	5 243	858	1 169	9 666	23 886	1 175
Associate degree	28 395	17 456	—	2 158	2 889	636	2 289	6 238	16 238	337
Bachelor's degree	28 120	16 662	—	2 132	4 340	401	448	3 484	11 458	634
Graduate or professional degree	13 667	7 991	—	863	2 310	204	148	1 627	5 676	347
Percent high school graduate or higher	74.9	74.6	57.7	79.1	84.7	65.6	72.0	65.6	75.2	70.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.8	14.0	—	13.6	24.4	8.9	7.1	8.3	11.4	12.5
FERTILITY										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	294	305	—	208	113	223	232	495	282	251
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	1 348	1 341	2 125	1 101	1 405	1 380	1 585	1 400	1 430	1 264
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	1 986	2 016	—	1 868	1 782	2 070	2 078	2 199	1 952	1 632
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	459 865	247 509	73	30 583	36 468	9 385	11 561	88 578	212 356	10 603
Same house	305 352	164 963	35	19 780	23 897	7 294	8 260	57 277	140 389	7 543
Different house in United States	152 703	81 476	38	10 663	12 480	1 979	3 301	30 718	71 227	3 045
Central city of this MSA/MSA	51 389	31 311	—	3 271	3 617	765	638	20 293	20 078	730
Remainder of this MSA/MSA	69 157	32 362	—	5 146	6 183	1 011	2 119	5 019	36 795	2 236
Different MSA/MSA	23 776	12 738	38	1 670	1 935	1 05	426	4 254	11 038	317
Not in an MSA/MSA	8 381	5 065	—	576	745	98	118	1 152	3 316	122
Abroad	1 810	1 070	—	140	91	112	—	583	740	15
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE										
Urban population	386 212	222 296	89	32 419	38 596	10 038	12 284	95 706	163 916	11 304
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	288 805	167 222	78	24 557	29 292	8 250	10 714	69 715	121 583	8 660
Rural population	106 407	42 510	—	—	—	—	—	—	63 897	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	36 411	15 062	—	—	—	—	—	—	21 349	—
On farms	3 662	1 374	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 288	—
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	199 899	103 902	27	14 936	18 420	3 277	4 527	29 146	95 997	4 669
Car, truck, or van	189 750	98 466	27	14 570	17 818	3 138	4 373	26 835	91 284	4 394
Drive alone	170 503	88 444	27	13 291	16 318	2 694	3 859	23 296	82 055	3 889
Carpooled	19 247	10 022	—	1 279	1 500	444	514	3 539	9 225	505
Public transportation (including taxicab)	1 364	945	—	42	66	9	7	758	419	17
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	1 130	842	—	36	45	9	7	692	288	7
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	16	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	10	10
Walked	3 969	2 132	—	134	210	75	105	903	1 837	146
Other means	1 141	573	—	79	34	14	26	34	568	27
Worked at home	3 675	1 786	—	111	292	41	16	377	1 889	85
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.06	1.06	1.00	1.05	1.05	1.08	1.07	1.07	1.06	1.06
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.8	19.0	10.6	18.6	18.8	19.5	17.6	17.5	18.6	16.6
Departure time for work:										
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	14 013	6 412	—	1 099	860	183	304	1 630	7 601	302
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	37 702	17 849	4	2 679	2 681	473	860	4 903	19 853	836
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	54 574	30 317	11	4 080	6 101	1 041	1 173	8 386	24 257	1 266
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	29 840	16 832	—	2 353	3 574	533	718	4 169	13 008	697
All other times	60 095	30 706	12	4 614	4 912	1 006	1 456	9 681	29 389	1 483
Worked in MSA of residence	177 656	92 911	5	13 927	17 218	3 102	4 248	27 726	84 745	4 468
Youngstown city (pt.)	41 544	34 059	—	4 175	6 163	1 156	1 186	15 166	7 485	854
Struthers city	2 601	2 432	—	152	390	71	986	374	169	20
Confidential city	2 450	2 267	—	253	433	41	29	181	183	14
Campbell city	1 270	1 179	—	88	179	657	88	76	194	—
Remainder of Mahoning County	44 253	37 269	5	6 053	7 936	679	1 486	6 935	6 984	581
Youngstown city (pt.)	2 055	1 237	—	125	232	24	40	505	818	164
Warren city	31 736	3 446	—	824	477	88	146	994	28 290	486
Niles city	8 579	1 417	—	355	219	64	80	351	7 162	348
Lordsburg village	8 767	4 406	—	1 069	520	65	107	1 307	4 361	169
Remainder of Trumbull County	32 401	21 199	22	679	772	226	142	1 949	29 202	1 832
Worked outside MSA of residence	22 243	10 991	—	1 009	1 202	175	279	1 420	11 252	201
Portage County	2 408	747	—	98	74	—	15	95	1 661	6
Summit County	1 206	711	—	97	85	13	16	117	495	22
Cleveland, OH MSA	4 421	937	—	140	164	44	34	212	3 484	25
Columbiana County	3 189	2 974	—	105	275	16	65	91	215	8
Alliance city (pt.)	1 408	1 378	—	11	22	—	11	13	30	—
Remainder of Stark County	1 012	878	10	7	13	—	11	42	134	—
Ashtabula County	856	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	785	23
Sharon city, PA	1 333	213	—	39	50	—	12	75	1 120	7
Remainder of Sharon, PA MSA	2 149	443	—	108	115	14	—	94	1 706	28
Lawrence County, PA	838	670	—	36	101	11	22	159	168	8
Worked elsewhere	3 423	1 969	—	291	274	73	91	408	1 454	80

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Trumbull County—Con.			Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Mahoning County						
	Niles city	Warren city	Youngstown city (pt.)	Tract 8009	Tract 8015	Tract 8104	Tract 8106	Tract 8110	Tract 8111	Tract 8113
PLACE OF BIRTH										
All persons	21 128	50 793	26	844	2 409	1 680	3 593	10 216	1 349	7 322
Native	20 652	49 456	16	825	2 324	1 551	3 533	9 971	1 305	7 078
Foreign born	476	1 337	10	19	85	129	60	245	44	244
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Linguistically isolated households	86	266	—	17	4	37	13	31	12	61
Persons 5 years and over	19 772	46 706	26	797	2 252	1 438	3 308	9 563	1 259	6 933
In linguistically isolated households	120	376	—	26	4	56	21	47	15	91
Speak a language other than English	1 203	3 184	10	208	227	426	132	718	125	522
Do not speak English "very well"	337	914	—	42	47	119	45	136	38	160
Speak Spanish	65	292	—	181	31	233	17	94	—	105
Do not speak English "very well"	6	110	—	34	11	38	7	—	—	11
Linguistically isolated	—	24	—	18	4	22	—	—	—	—
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	26	101	—	8	—	4	—	—	5	7
Do not speak English "very well"	—	17	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	4 849	11 880	—	211	533	488	978	2 779	336	1 594
Preprimary school	339	858	—	8	70	40	66	253	19	171
Public school	214	558	—	8	21	28	33	124	15	65
Elementary or high school	3 234	8 683	—	190	286	409	743	1 830	251	932
Public school	2 839	7 754	—	174	187	372	687	1 629	247	786
College	1 276	2 339	—	13	177	39	169	696	66	491
Public college	1 121	1 953	—	8	151	33	157	662	56	464
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	14 090	33 294	19	528	1 729	884	2 190	6 799	910	5 364
Less than 9th grade	1 196	3 112	—	107	86	160	130	246	90	372
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2 772	6 452	—	173	216	194	578	693	166	758
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	6 003	13 775	9	164	706	402	968	2 335	452	2 302
Some college, no degree	2 024	5 438	—	66	334	82	285	1 388	104	1 031
Associate degree	536	1 198	—	8	56	18	84	373	35	217
Bachelor's degree	1 093	2 179	—	10	251	22	119	1 168	47	497
Graduate or professional degree	466	1 140	10	—	80	6	26	596	16	187
Percent high school graduate or higher	71.8	71.3	100.0	47.0	82.5	60.0	67.7	86.2	71.9	78.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.1	10.0	52.6	1.9	19.1	3.2	6.6	25.9	6.9	12.8
FERTILITY										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	349	427	—	365	189	833	341	96	282	99
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	1 286	1 521	—	2 196	957	2 057	1 744	1 331	1 538	728
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	1 758	1 943	—	1 986	1 460	2 854	1 797	2 019	1 975	1 925
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	19 772	46 706	26	797	2 252	1 438	3 308	9 563	1 259	6 933
Same house	12 456	28 225	16	638	1 563	869	2 193	6 622	956	4 700
Different house in United States	7 210	18 413	—	151	667	531	1 115	2 925	303	2 233
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	1 130	10 917	—	129	299	372	212	571	—	717
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	4 953	4 360	—	—	220	127	650	1 735	202	1 145
Different MSA/PMSA	995	2 380	—	12	73	32	205	493	31	234
Not in an MSA/PMSA	132	756	—	10	75	—	48	126	21	137
Abroad	106	68	10	8	22	38	—	16	—	—
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE										
Urban population	21 128	50 793	26	844	2 409	1 680	3 593	8 306	1 349	7 322
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	15 935	35 646	10	719	1 998	900	2 846	7 357	1 126	5 571
Rural population	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 910	—	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	762	—	—
On farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	8 963	18 642	16	151	1 094	297	1 182	4 473	494	3 167
Car, truck, or van	8 618	17 683	16	120	1 033	272	1 149	4 327	453	3 115
Drove alone	7 857	15 354	16	90	932	233	1 064	4 047	421	2 842
Carpooled	761	2 329	—	30	101	39	85	280	32	273
Public transportation (including taxicab)	30	82	—	19	23	—	—	—	2	6
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	30	56	—	11	17	—	—	—	2	6
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	172	459	—	—	10	16	9	58	24	16
Other means	28	201	—	9	6	9	18	8	8	5
Worked at home	115	217	—	3	22	—	6	80	7	25
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.05	1.08	1.00	1.14	1.05	1.08	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.05
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.7	16.6	10.4	16.9	17.7	21.9	18.2	20.4	19.8	17.4
Departure time for work:										
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	720	1 239	7	—	9	29	91	151	19	194
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	1 845	4 083	—	50	125	65	260	622	98	488
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	2 227	4 400	—	38	424	71	268	1 623	134	1 016
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	1 409	2 528	9	27	528	53	178	825	84	567
All other times	2 647	6 175	—	33	324	79	379	1 172	152	877
Worked in MSA of residence	8 653	17 284	16	151	1 044	266	1 111	4 071	428	2 985
Youngstown city (pt.)	630	619	7	78	527	112	346	1 458	149	1 246
Struthers city	40	29	—	4	8	6	196	154	15	134
Confield city	23	33	—	—	38	—	12	47	1	30
Campbell city	8	32	—	—	—	49	20	26	3	9
Remainder of Mahoning County	688	899	—	24	368	42	432	1 955	223	1 213
Youngstown city (pt.)	32	51	—	8	6	—	—	49	—	43
Warren city	2 617	10 650	—	10	32	—	39	98	11	40
Niles city	2 760	8 616	—	6	861	6	13	70	6	28
Lordstown village	380	892	—	—	11	—	99	6	—	77
Remainder of Trumbull County	1 475	3 239	9	27	36	45	42	115	20	165
Worked outside MSA of residence	310	1 358	—	—	50	31	71	402	66	182
Portage County	52	368	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Summit County	18	102	—	—	7	—	—	7	—	31
Cleveland, OH PMSA	30	555	—	—	76	9	27	13	55	7
Columbiana County	30	48	—	—	16	—	26	86	8	28
Alliance city (pt.)	4	—	—	—	—	—	5	16	—	—
Remainder of Stark County	5	26	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	8
Ashtabula County	—	24	—	—	6	4	—	—	—	—
Sharon city, PA	40	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—
Remainder of Sharon, PA MSA	13	62	—	—	—	—	—	8	29	39
Lawrence County, PA	—	13	—	—	6	—	—	—	19	37
Worked elsewhere	72	134	—	—	—	—	27	171	8	32

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Mahoning County—Con.					Alliance city (pt.), Mahoning County	Austintown COP, Mahoning County			
	Tract 8119	Tract 8120	Tract 8125	Tract 8126	Tract 8130.98	Tract 8130.98 (pt.)	Tract 8123	Tract 8124	Tract 8125 (pt.)	Tract 8126 (pt.)
PLACE OF BIRTH										
All persons	6 557	9 682	5 195	16 117	4 964	89	12 123	3 305	2 606	14 385
Native	6 316	9 427	5 083	15 732	4 930	89	11 843	3 261	2 548	14 006
Foreign born	241	255	112	385	34	—	280	44	58	379
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Linguistically isolated households	41	34	6	63	2	—	63	4	6	63
Persons 5 years and over	6 143	9 146	4 885	15 134	4 645	73	11 465	3 115	2 499	13 504
In linguistically isolated households	47	34	6	78	7	—	136	4	6	78
Speak a language other than English	405	435	258	687	93	—	795	172	95	671
Do not speak English "very well"	131	105	72	185	22	—	278	34	22	185
Speak Spanish	—	66	68	135	12	—	114	45	—	135
Do not speak English "very well"	—	18	37	34	2	—	16	17	—	34
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	21
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	—	22	—	14	—	—	7	—	—	14
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	14
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 947	2 611	1 302	3 886	1 162	21	2 819	736	707	3 421
Preprimary school	212	305	100	260	109	—	192	51	27	221
Public school	113	199	58	132	79	—	110	34	27	120
Elementary or high school	1 084	1 600	847	2 517	874	21	1 961	554	508	2 174
Public school	957	1 494	785	2 266	857	21	1 762	518	482	1 929
College	651	706	355	1 109	179	—	666	128	172	1 026
Public college	578	635	319	1 014	165	—	610	111	161	933
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	4 508	6 586	3 541	10 774	3 254	52	8 328	2 283	1 766	9 623
Less than 9th grade	230	228	269	502	478	16	436	208	69	450
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	408	606	588	1 492	703	6	1 267	529	284	1 350
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 712	2 040	1 597	4 514	1 422	30	3 636	1 047	845	4 057
Some college, no degree	942	1 373	584	2 057	298	—	1 487	281	289	1 832
Associate degree	203	408	154	490	148	—	336	79	72	451
Bachelor's degree	1 178	648	284	1 232	145	—	802	246	175	1 063
Graduate or professional degree	365	753	65	487	60	—	364	47	32	420
Percent high school graduate or higher	85.8	87.3	75.8	81.5	63.7	57.7	79.6	67.7	80.0	81.3
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	22.5	29.3	9.9	16.0	6.3	—	14.0	6.1	11.7	15.4
FERTILITY										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	105	68	139	191	551	—	167	547	64	199
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	1 053	867	1 217	975	1 655	2 125	1 315	1 045	1 128	958
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	1 725	1 651	1 655	1 807	2 118	—	1 902	2 081	1 757	1 817
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	6 143	9 146	4 885	15 134	4 645	73	11 465	3 115	2 499	13 504
Same house	4 079	5 220	3 570	8 799	3 305	35	8 107	2 092	1 841	7 740
Different house in United States	2 056	3 898	1 315	6 215	1 337	38	3 338	1 023	658	5 644
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	383	970	336	1 606	—	—	262	246	201	1 562
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	1 232	2 066	748	3 195	683	—	1 438	525	349	2 834
Different MSA/PMSA	373	639	183	1 021	555	38	524	187	83	876
Not in an MSA/PMSA	68	223	48	393	99	—	114	65	25	372
Abroad	8	28	—	120	3	—	20	—	—	120
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE										
Urban population	5 707	9 235	3 799	14 735	89	89	12 123	3 305	2 606	14 385
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	4 692	6 383	3 016	9 927	78	78	10 092	2 575	2 225	9 665
Rural population	850	447	1 396	1 382	4 875	—	—	—	—	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	598	358	558	683	2 642	—	—	—	—	—
On farms	—	—	—	31	117	—	—	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	3 044	5 000	2 333	8 005	2 118	27	5 248	1 246	1 222	7 220
Car, truck, or van	2 997	4 841	2 265	7 845	1 977	27	5 088	1 188	1 184	7 110
Drive alone	2 695	4 447	2 092	7 191	1 725	27	4 667	1 024	1 078	6 522
Carpooled	302	394	173	654	252	—	421	164	106	588
Public transportation (including taxicab)	7	14	—	19	11	—	23	—	—	19
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Walked	7	72	18	23	39	—	78	25	8	23
Other means	6	7	22	34	12	—	11	27	7	34
Worked at home	27	50	28	84	69	—	48	6	23	34
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.06	1.04	1.04	1.05	1.07	1.00	1.04	1.08	1.05	1.05
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.7	18.9	17.8	19.4	19.6	10.6	18.6	18.2	16.2	19.2
Departure time for work:										
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	144	177	236	647	270	—	283	90	134	592
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	500	851	452	1 446	429	4	1 033	190	227	1 229
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	1 076	1 594	500	2 258	428	11	1 408	409	236	2 027
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	591	1 043	378	1 254	240	—	763	188	216	1 186
All other times	706	1 285	739	2 316	682	12	1 713	363	386	2 152
Worked in MSA of residence	2 829	4 560	2 160	7 419	808	5	4 945	1 124	1 149	6 709
Youngstown city (pt.)	999	1 352	471	2 238	34	—	1 497	316	297	2 065
Struthers city	67	98	28	57	—	—	63	28	11	50
Canfield city	51	119	53	163	—	—	80	13	15	145
Campbell city	31	22	19	17	2	—	14	—	—	17
Remainder of Mahoning County	1 343	2 492	938	3 025	695	5	2 296	572	527	2 658
Youngstown city (pt.)	43	55	15	83	—	—	31	6	5	83
Warren city	89	118	153	405	20	—	342	45	55	382
Niles city	47	37	74	158	5	—	160	25	12	158
Lordstown village	83	117	172	803	43	—	218	47	82	722
Remainder of Trumbull County	85	141	248	475	—	—	244	72	134	427
Worked outside MSA of residence	215	440	173	586	1 310	22	303	122	73	511
Portage County	33	20	18	62	63	—	31	6	6	55
Summit County	11	13	20	70	58	—	25	12	10	50
Cleveland, OH PMSA	33	55	62	90	6	—	23	22	17	78
Columbiana County	40	92	5	73	208	—	26	12	5	62
Alliance city (pt.)	—	25	—	7	607	12	—	—	—	7
Remainder of Stark County	—	16	11	28	306	10	49	—	11	28
Ashtabula County	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Sharon city, PA	—	44	—	26	—	—	7	6	—	26
Remainder of Sharon, PA MSA	14	17	20	41	—	—	35	18	14	41
Lawrence County, PA	42	35	—	28	—	—	8	—	—	28
Worked elsewhere	42	123	37	161	53	—	99	46	10	136

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Boardman CDP, Mahoning County								Campbell city, Mahoning County	
	Tract 8113 (pt.)	Tract 8114	Tract 8115	Tract 8116	Tract 8117	Tract 8118	Tract 8119 (pt.)	Tract 8120 (pt.)	Tract 8101	Tract 8102
PLACE OF BIRTH										
All persons	7 287	3 365	6 153	4 041	2 820	1 755	4 601	8 574	4 944	2 678
Native	7 043	3 290	5 976	3 822	2 729	1 710	4 410	8 337	4 417	2 502
Foreign born	244	75	177	219	91	45	191	237	527	176
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Linguistically isolated households	61	10	24	38	—	7	32	34	95	67
Persons 5 years and over	6 898	3 182	5 819	3 868	2 628	1 630	4 333	8 110	4 708	2 530
In linguistically isolated households	91	10	40	60	—	7	38	34	170	91
Speak a language other than English	522	171	452	383	161	116	314	366	1 365	527
Do not speak English "very well"	160	20	103	144	12	12	95	105	453	168
Speak Spanish	105	22	17	27	46	23	—	40	118	92
Do not speak English "very well"	11	—	17	13	16	—	—	18	38	26
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	11
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	7	5	61	48	—	—	—	13	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	8	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 582	668	1 750	777	647	392	1 405	2 343	1 211	662
Preschool	171	50	157	40	90	41	136	263	97	49
Public school	65	16	70	9	43	6	76	187	51	33
Elementary or high school	932	418	1 051	460	330	256	815	1 496	713	432
Public school	786	371	1 008	364	315	242	719	1 406	581	362
College	479	200	542	277	227	95	454	584	401	181
Public college	452	181	500	267	222	95	392	531	381	160
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	5 329	2 496	4 211	3 056	2 063	1 243	3 121	5 758	3 518	1 889
Less than 9th grade	372	98	153	244	127	45	153	228	474	218
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	758	215	319	343	152	123	269	585	692	371
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 279	813	1 513	894	503	217	1 791	1 332	1 332	878
Some college, no degree	1 019	447	726	593	393	203	645	1 217	460	257
Associate degree	217	117	309	118	80	95	166	334	124	43
Bachelor's degree	497	506	760	581	378	205	427	986	310	62
Graduate or professional degree	187	300	431	283	179	69	244	617	126	60
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.8	87.5	88.8	80.8	86.5	86.5	86.5	85.9	66.9	68.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.8	32.3	28.3	28.3	27.0	22.0	21.5	27.8	12.4	6.5
FERTILITY										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	99	445	64	—	185	393	89	57	16	43
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	743	505	1 099	911	885	1 000	822	964	1 240	1 036
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	1 925	1 507	1 929	1 803	1 680	1 912	1 742	1 696	1 878	2 040
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	6 898	3 182	5 819	3 868	2 628	1 630	4 333	8 110	4 708	2 530
Same house	4 677	1 933	4 101	2 453	1 745	897	3 027	5 064	3 938	1 983
Different house in United States	2 221	1 230	1 718	1 379	883	733	1 298	3 018	719	542
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	717	404	512	378	342	204	262	798	218	143
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	1 133	566	799	696	381	401	752	1 455	423	325
Different MSA/PMSA	234	199	290	148	128	118	233	585	42	18
Not in an MSA/PMSA	137	61	117	157	32	10	51	180	36	51
Abroad	—	19	—	36	—	—	8	28	—	—
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE										
Urban population	7 287	3 365	6 153	4 041	2 820	1 755	4 601	8 574	4 944	2 678
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	5 548	2 056	5 232	2 692	2 350	1 337	3 895	6 182	4 561	2 268
Rural population	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
On farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	3 155	1 725	3 086	1 816	1 327	759	2 247	4 305	1 806	920
Car, truck, or van	3 103	1 659	3 015	1 744	1 243	702	2 206	4 146	1 738	903
Drove alone	2 830	1 471	2 903	1 559	1 128	642	1 990	3 795	1 491	775
Carpooled	273	188	112	185	115	60	216	351	247	128
Public transportation (including taxicab)	6	—	—	11	—	12	7	30	9	—
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	6	—	—	6	—	12	7	14	—	—
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	16	5	17	25	52	16	7	72	43	6
Other means	5	—	—	—	16	—	6	7	—	—
Worked at home	25	61	54	36	16	29	21	50	16	11
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.05	1.06	1.02	1.06	1.05	1.05	1.06	1.05	1.08	1.08
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.4	17.1	19.7	19.8	20.5	18.3	20.4	18.0	19.8	17.9
Departure time for work:										
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	194	91	83	82	86	37	110	177	104	50
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	488	149	438	254	183	142	374	653	276	104
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	1 016	637	1 057	577	436	211	808	1 359	562	307
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	555	340	522	393	285	143	424	912	299	143
All other times	877	447	932	474	321	197	510	1 154	549	305
Worked in MSA of residence	2 973	1 664	2 880	1 714	1 216	707	2 105	3 959	1 720	878
Youngstown city (pt.)	1 246	598	1 092	637	369	291	805	1 125	610	359
Struthers city	134	19	28	24	33	7	55	90	58	7
Canfield city	30	65	145	20	41	5	32	95	32	9
Campbell city	9	—	19	—	13	—	6	24	353	151
Remainder of Mahoning County	1 213	720	1 157	804	523	326	967	2 226	393	206
Youngstown city (pt.)	43	42	43	43	30	5	14	55	18	—
Warren city	20	68	81	69	39	5	67	108	40	35
Niles city	28	26	28	18	31	12	47	29	38	25
Lordstown village	77	44	143	63	26	24	44	99	59	37
Remainder of Trumbull County	153	82	144	79	111	27	68	108	119	54
Worked outside MSA of residence	182	61	206	102	111	52	142	346	86	42
Portage County	—	—	9	—	6	—	—	33	—	—
Summit County	31	6	17	9	5	—	11	6	7	—
Cleveland, OH PMSA	7	7	24	32	16	—	33	45	12	5
Columbiana County	28	21	54	32	30	12	13	85	8	8
Alliance city (pt.)	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
Remainder of Stark County	8	—	—	—	18	—	—	16	—	—
Ashland County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sharon city, PA	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	—
Remainder of Sharon, PA MSA	39	5	17	6	4	13	14	17	6	8
Lawrence County, PA	37	5	17	—	—	—	19	23	4	7
Worked elsewhere	32	11	61	23	32	14	19	82	50	7

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Campbell city, Mahoning County—Con.		Struthers city, Mahoning County					Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County		
	Tract 8103	Tract 8104 (pt.)	Tract 8106 (pt.)	Tract 8107	Tract 8108	Tract 8110 (pt.)	Tract 8111 (pt.)	Tract 8001	Tract 8002	Tract 8003
PLACE OF BIRTH										
All persons	736	1 680	3 593	6 277	2 414	—	—	2 165	884	1 886
Native	684	1 551	3 533	6 066	2 302	—	—	2 134	880	1 863
Foreign born	52	129	60	211	112	—	—	31	4	23
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Linguistically isolated households	15	37	13	90	13	—	—	7	4	11
Persons 5 years and over	709	1 438	3 308	6 021	2 232	—	—	1 959	829	1 770
In linguistically isolated households	21	56	21	114	19	—	—	7	4	61
Speak a language other than English	198	426	132	586	239	—	—	103	53	184
Do not speak English "very well"	53	119	45	216	42	—	—	19	13	53
Speak Spanish	40	233	17	39	9	—	—	58	17	111
Do not speak English "very well"	14	38	7	23	—	—	—	6	9	53
Linguistically isolated	3	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	22	13	—
Do not speak English "very well"	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	141	488	978	1 345	553	—	—	571	247	586
Preprimary school	7	40	66	65	43	—	—	29	7	24
Public school	7	28	33	35	37	—	—	21	7	24
Elementary or high school	89	409	743	920	394	—	—	470	206	393
Public school	89	372	687	842	360	—	—	407	196	342
College	45	39	169	360	116	—	—	72	34	169
Public college	45	33	157	320	116	—	—	60	27	133
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	523	884	2 190	4 545	1 617	—	—	1 328	562	1 199
Less than 9th grade	80	160	130	324	173	—	—	84	48	142
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	194	359	578	750	387	—	—	299	155	255
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	180	402	968	2 314	674	—	—	570	226	515
Some college, no degree	59	82	285	663	221	—	—	258	109	185
Associate degree	30	18	84	156	49	—	—	71	17	50
Bachelor's degree	7	22	119	245	84	—	—	41	—	25
Graduate or professional degree	12	6	26	93	29	—	—	5	7	27
Percent high school graduate or higher	55.1	60.0	67.7	76.4	65.4	—	—	71.2	63.9	66.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	3.6	3.2	6.6	7.4	7.0	—	—	3.5	1.2	4.3
FERTILITY										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	429	833	341	179	167	—	—	650	268	309
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	1 500	2 057	1 794	995	1 653	—	—	1 801	2 642	2 229
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	1 706	2 854	1 747	2 256	2 080	—	—	2 086	1 877	1 956
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	709	1 438	3 308	6 021	2 232	—	—	1 959	829	1 770
Same house	504	869	2 193	4 582	1 485	—	—	1 310	516	1 259
Different house in United States	187	531	1 115	1 439	747	—	—	643	313	481
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	32	372	212	235	191	—	—	477	217	294
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	136	127	650	1 035	434	—	—	44	—	123
Different MSA/PMSA	13	32	205	147	74	—	—	122	65	64
Not in an MSA/PMSA	6	—	48	22	48	—	—	—	31	—
Abroad	18	38	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	30
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE										
Urban population	736	1 680	3 593	6 277	2 414	—	—	2 165	884	1 886
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	521	900	2 846	5 784	2 084	—	—	1 539	446	1 529
Rural population	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
On farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	254	297	1 182	2 515	830	—	—	655	257	552
Car, truck, or van	225	272	1 149	2 409	815	—	—	610	252	513
Drive alone	195	233	1 064	2 071	724	—	—	537	203	477
Carpooled	30	39	85	338	91	—	—	73	49	36
Public transportation (including taxicab)	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	17	5	25
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	17	5	25
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	10	16	9	96	—	—	—	6	—	14
Other means	5	9	18	—	8	—	—	16	—	—
Worked at home	14	—	6	10	—	—	—	6	—	—
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.07	1.08	1.04	1.08	1.06	—	—	1.06	1.11	1.04
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.7	21.9	18.2	16.3	20.4	—	—	22.7	19.5	18.3
Departure time for work:										
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	—	29	91	125	88	—	—	69	—	44
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	26	65	260	453	90	—	—	147	26	88
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	101	268	699	699	206	—	—	264	97	171
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	38	53	178	406	134	—	—	50	22	58
All other times	73	79	379	822	255	—	—	176	112	191
Worked in MSA of residence	238	266	1 111	2 361	776	—	—	644	216	543
Youngstown city (pt.)	75	112	346	618	222	—	—	307	122	262
Struthers city	—	6	196	650	140	—	—	10	—	—
Canfield city	—	—	12	9	8	—	—	—	—	—
Campbell city	104	49	20	56	12	—	—	15	23	—
Remainder of Mahoning County	38	42	432	779	275	—	—	106	25	132
Youngstown city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	29
Warren city	13	6	39	47	60	—	—	54	7	25
Niles city	—	6	13	56	11	—	—	6	—	—
Lordstown village	—	—	11	41	13	—	—	99	12	51
Remainder of Trumbull County	8	45	42	65	35	—	—	47	6	44
Worked outside MSA of residence	16	31	71	154	54	—	—	11	41	9
Portage County	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	9
Summit County	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	9	—
Cleveland, OH MSA	—	27	13	8	13	—	—	—	8	—
Columbiana County	—	—	26	33	6	—	—	—	—	—
Alliance city (pt.)	—	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Stark County	—	—	—	9	4	—	—	—	—	—
Ashtabula County	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sharon city, PA	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Sharon, PA MSA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Lawrence County, PA	—	—	—	17	5	—	—	11	15	—
Worked elsewhere	16	—	27	56	8	—	—	—	—	—

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Can.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.										
	Tract 8004	Tract 8005	Tract 8006	Tract 8007	Tract 8009 (pt.)	Tract 8010	Tract 8011	Tract 8012	Tract 8013	Tract 8014	
PLACE OF BIRTH											
All persons	1 690	3 797	2 535	3 171	844	2 542	2 760	2 138	2 998	2 707	
Native	1 681	3 776	2 496	3 104	825	2 542	2 614	1 991	2 886	2 629	
Foreign born	9	21	39	67	19	180	146	147	112	78	
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Linguistically isolated households	—	9	27	50	17	68	46	39	32	21	
Persons 5 years and over	1 585	3 353	2 340	2 909	797	2 369	2 586	2 024	2 774	2 517	
In linguistically isolated households	—	9	68	117	26	115	74	64	51	39	
Speak a language other than English	74	144	292	746	208	431	320	369	181	213	
Do not speak English "very well"	12	28	145	279	42	233	99	126	91	76	
Speak Spanish	37	69	178	585	181	95	15	37	63	18	
Do not speak English "very well"	12	23	116	229	34	45	—	15	19	—	
Linguistically isolated	—	9	51	99	18	6	—	—	17	—	
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	5	—	13	26	8	5	—	—	33	4	
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	7	15	—	—	—	—	23	4	
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	398	1 094	721	945	211	556	584	334	812	595	
Preprimary school	—	113	37	60	8	25	41	23	57	51	
Public school	—	108	26	53	8	25	28	13	35	44	
Elementary or high school	268	897	559	665	190	427	407	230	557	411	
Public school	248	785	533	617	174	359	349	172	403	285	
College	130	84	125	220	13	104	136	81	198	133	
Public college	111	69	103	182	8	93	103	76	178	127	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT											
Persons 25 years and over	1 213	2 056	1 521	1 825	528	1 683	1 945	1 615	1 914	1 892	
Less than 9th grade	150	219	199	290	107	258	193	247	128	109	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	313	701	551	588	173	501	423	362	356	315	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	478	765	469	646	164	640	915	705	960	1 018	
Some college, no degree	196	271	230	201	66	184	287	172	276	276	
Associate degree	41	34	34	33	8	46	43	67	85	61	
Bachelor's degree	20	36	14	53	10	34	50	22	80	77	
Graduate or professional degree	15	30	24	14	—	20	34	40	29	36	
Percent high school graduate or higher	61.8	55.3	50.7	51.9	47.0	54.9	68.3	62.3	74.7	77.6	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	2.9	3.2	2.5	3.7	1.9	3.2	4.3	3.8	5.7	6.0	
FERTILITY											
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	663	937	563	684	365	427	124	150	105	223	
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	1 361	1 705	2 040	2 078	2 196	1 455	1 293	980	1 728	1 059	
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	1 913	2 170	3 188	2 846	1 986	2 454	1 973	2 159	2 347	1 904	
RESIDENCE IN 1985											
Persons 5 years and over	1 585	3 353	2 340	2 909	797	2 369	2 586	2 024	2 774	2 517	
Some house	1 291	2 043	1 413	1 971	638	1 509	1 893	1 563	1 864	1 903	
Different house in United States	294	1 285	927	865	151	839	686	452	847	592	
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	192	985	759	623	129	652	450	289	241	325	
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	46	73	62	67	—	115	147	113	339	198	
Different MSA/PMSA	56	220	91	168	12	38	75	43	195	57	
Not in an MSA/PMSA	—	7	15	7	10	34	14	7	72	12	
Abroad	—	25	—	73	8	21	7	9	63	22	
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE											
Urban population	1 690	3 797	2 535	3 171	844	2 542	2 760	2 138	2 998	2 707	
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	1 312	1 964	1 528	2 582	719	2 116	2 415	2 004	2 770	2 540	
Rural population	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
On farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	479	696	507	688	151	681	976	729	1 256	1 040	
Car, truck, or van	473	639	458	626	120	624	935	685	1 184	1 009	
Drive alone	410	549	408	515	90	550	839	560	1 053	927	
Carpooled	63	90	50	111	30	74	96	125	131	82	
Public transportation (including taxicab)	—	28	29	43	19	8	7	9	19	—	
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	—	28	29	43	11	8	7	9	12	—	
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked	—	17	11	11	—	34	14	14	18	31	
Other means	6	12	9	6	9	5	—	8	15	—	
Worked at home	—	—	—	2	3	10	20	13	20	—	
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.08	1.06	1.11	1.14	1.06	1.05	1.10	1.06	1.05	
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	26.3	21.8	17.8	18.1	16.9	14.1	18.0	16.2	17.9	16.2	
Departure time for work:											
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	53	42	11	40	—	42	24	32	99	70	
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	97	163	122	181	50	113	177	136	252	181	
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	88	158	132	216	38	196	211	249	281	246	
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	56	53	34	71	27	80	171	107	204	140	
All other times	185	280	208	178	33	240	373	192	400	403	
Worked in MSA of residence	429	638	489	652	151	656	916	683	1 210	987	
Youngstown city (pt.)	203	346	333	348	78	356	481	407	530	378	
Struthers city	—	—	—	—	4	19	20	21	50	59	
Canfield city	—	15	—	9	—	—	6	23	14	12	
Campbell city	—	9	—	21	—	6	—	—	3	11	
Remainder of Mahoning County	97	112	81	138	24	186	284	191	499	376	
Youngstown city (pt.)	29	7	6	21	8	—	—	—	—	8	
Warren city	8	14	—	20	10	—	39	6	40	35	
Niles city	—	25	5	—	—	20	7	4	7	30	
Lordstown village	56	43	6	21	—	24	17	7	30	44	
Remainder of Trumbull County	36	67	49	74	27	45	62	24	33	34	
Worked outside MSA of residence	50	58	18	36	—	25	60	46	46	53	
Portage County	5	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	
Summit County	—	—	13	—	—	—	7	5	—	—	
Cleveland, OH PMSA	6	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	6	—	
Columbiana County	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	12	9	—	
Alliance city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Remainder of Stark County	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Ashtabula County	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	
Sharon city, PA	7	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Remainder of Sharon, PA MSA	—	6	—	—	—	—	3	22	7	8	
Lawrence County, PA	—	16	—	5	—	8	13	—	8	12	
Worked elsewhere	5	22	5	7	—	11	19	7	16	28	

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.1, Mahoning County—Con.									
	Tract 8015 (pt.)	Tract 8016	Tract 8017	Tract 8019	Tract 8020	Tract 8021	Tract 8022	Tract 8023	Tract 8024	Tract 8025
PLACE OF BIRTH										
All persons	2 308	4 578	3 095	1 114	1 582	2 185	1 730	2 393	4 805	2 406
Native	2 230	4 481	3 049	1 078	1 490	2 185	1 703	2 388	4 644	2 390
Foreign born	78	97	46	36	92	—	27	5	161	16
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Linguistically isolated households	4	13	45	8	5	5	10	20	45	—
Persons 5 years and over	2 151	4 209	2 774	990	1 473	1 969	1 602	2 237	4 310	2 231
In linguistically isolated households	4	13	60	8	5	11	10	20	100	—
Speak a language other than English	227	379	452	56	98	127	114	148	274	126
Do not speak English "very well"	47	65	156	8	27	87	35	51	107	61
Speak Spanish	31	163	277	19	71	113	62	55	98	77
Do not speak English "very well"	11	25	107	—	21	80	28	21	28	40
Linguistically isolated	4	—	17	—	11	10	8	7	—	—
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	—	27	17	8	6	7	—	9	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	—	19	17	8	6	7	—	—	—	—
Linguistically isolated	—	—	17	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	505	1 202	875	248	417	611	374	670	1 531	780
Preschool	64	84	32	10	26	7	—	58	129	55
Public school	21	64	25	10	22	7	—	32	80	35
Elementary or high school	272	867	730	200	347	526	308	514	1 123	561
Public school	173	616	699	197	328	476	261	483	904	457
College	169	251	113	38	44	78	66	98	279	164
Public college	147	223	98	34	26	78	66	54	259	144
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	1 666	2 861	1 814	681	1 006	1 194	1 117	1 503	2 761	1 500
Less than 9th grade	86	206	231	149	153	166	156	138	201	64
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	204	594	204	204	357	491	311	428	578	281
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	665	1 159	672	183	362	359	484	529	945	531
Some college, no degree	334	513	234	91	84	117	123	284	603	359
Associate degree	51	151	36	7	46	25	17	53	114	50
Bachelor's degree	246	201	50	39	4	28	26	49	275	185
Graduate or professional degree	80	37	31	8	—	28	—	22	45	30
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.6	72.0	56.4	48.2	49.3	46.6	58.2	62.3	71.8	77.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	19.6	8.3	4.5	6.9	4	4.7	2.3	4.7	11.6	14.3
FERTILITY										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	201	685	508	787	739	748	1 052	309	329	215
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	957	1 376	2 392	2 067	2 692	2 377	1 674	1 960	1 584	1 432
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	1 427	2 135	2 645	2 711	2 319	2 587	2 442	2 521	2 513	2 350
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	2 151	4 209	2 774	990	1 473	1 969	1 602	2 237	4 310	2 231
Same house	1 483	2 536	1 630	679	916	1 200	1 173	1 249	1 961	1 479
Different house in United States	646	1 669	1 142	311	515	769	429	988	2 366	736
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	278	963	903	274	441	602	324	809	1 580	537
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	458	706	82	9	51	38	50	98	358	79
Different MSA/PMSA	73	237	147	23	113	47	81	159	105	105
Not in an MSA/PMSA	75	11	10	5	9	16	8	—	139	15
Abroad	22	4	2	—	42	—	—	—	113	16
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE										
Urban population	2 308	4 578	3 095	1 114	1 582	2 185	1 730	2 393	4 805	2 406
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	1 897	3 239	2 182	897	1 111	1 242	1 334	1 942	3 227	1 790
Rural population	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
On farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 055	1 589	737	268	317	449	392	665	1 531	835
Car, truck, or van	994	1 477	650	234	271	362	369	613	1 375	783
Or alone	893	1 258	498	195	210	230	291	473	1 203	711
Carpooled	101	219	152	39	61	132	78	140	172	72
Public transportation (including taxicab)	23	19	20	27	32	12	9	24	57	13
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	17	19	20	27	16	12	9	24	57	13
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	10	24	36	7	14	48	14	8	59	21
Other means	6	13	17	—	—	21	—	6	8	11
Worked at home	22	56	14	—	—	6	—	14	32	7
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.06	1.08	1.14	1.09	1.14	1.22	1.13	1.13	1.07	1.05
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.7	15.8	16.3	14.2	17.4	15.0	15.0	17.7	19.4	18.6
Departure time for work:										
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	4	45	105	37	33	23	30	24	86	41
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	125	224	140	42	62	52	85	93	269	173
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	400	429	203	53	89	123	185	437	437	200
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	180	310	34	34	72	33	84	222	100	100
All other times	324	525	233	102	112	207	119	265	485	314
Worked in MSA of residence	1 005	1 549	686	268	312	449	392	625	1 443	791
Youngstown city (pt.1)	522	825	404	178	168	295	232	358	830	397
Struthers city	29	18	3	—	15	—	7	—	27	—
Confield city	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Campbell city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	16
Remainder of Mahoning County	344	567	190	38	84	63	72	104	292	192
Youngstown city (pt.1)	8	30	15	19	13	13	10	31	26	12
Warren city	27	20	15	14	9	19	25	24	42	58
Niles city	6	6	—	—	3	—	—	—	6	6
Lordstown village	—	28	25	—	11	39	9	45	87	53
Remainder of Trumbull County	31	55	23	19	9	33	29	56	105	57
Worked outside MSA of residence	50	40	51	—	5	—	—	40	88	44
Portage County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Summit County	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cleveland, OH PMSA	9	10	5	—	—	—	—	7	46	—
Columbiana County	16	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Alliance city (pt.1)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Stark County	6	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	8	15
Ashtabula County	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sharon city, PA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Sharon, PA MSA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	9	—
Lawrence County, PA	6	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Worked elsewhere	—	—	29	—	5	—	—	26	19	8

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.									
	Tract 8026	Tract 8027.01	Tract 8027.02	Tract 8028	Tract 8029	Tract 8030	Tract 8031	Tract 8032	Tract 8033	Tract 8034
PLACE OF BIRTH										
All persons	2 270	3 810	3 374	3 254	3 052	2 444	2 038	1 253	—	2 176
Native	2 182	3 653	3 249	3 071	2 974	2 414	1 928	1 167	—	2 148
Foreign born	88	157	125	183	78	30	110	86	—	28
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Linguistically isolated households	11	12	9	41	34	—	14	32	—	6
Persons 5 years and over	2 107	3 678	3 196	3 068	2 795	2 357	1 868	1 159	—	2 037
In linguistically isolated households	21	24	9	48	51	—	38	49	—	11
Speak a language other than English	245	366	335	395	301	167	258	133	—	226
Do not speak English "very well"	76	117	87	117	90	20	106	64	—	29
Speak Spanish	36	30	75	55	95	32	12	17	—	54
Do not speak English "very well"	13	5	15	19	24	—	—	11	—	7
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	539	766	743	686	672	526	529	285	—	606
Preprimary school	27	61	83	61	51	—	71	19	—	30
Public school	7	32	36	21	21	—	46	6	—	19
Elementary or high school	351	415	451	445	444	348	383	211	—	493
Public school	301	275	266	382	340	242	323	186	—	410
College	161	290	209	180	177	147	75	55	—	83
Public college	156	278	194	159	159	147	63	42	—	83
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	1 567	2 971	2 519	2 385	1 951	1 787	1 314	830	—	1 299
Less than 9th grade	121	275	148	175	146	193	258	163	—	260
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	358	601	254	496	428	407	345	205	—	414
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	576	1 187	1 050	1 067	848	877	488	236	—	421
Some college, no degree	220	429	496	413	354	169	127	119	—	117
Associate degree	46	140	111	79	62	58	41	42	—	33
Bachelor's degree	163	224	334	106	89	65	51	50	—	24
Graduate or professional degree	83	115	126	49	24	18	4	15	—	30
Percent high school graduate or higher	69.4	70.5	84.0	71.9	70.6	66.4	54.1	55.7	—	48.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.7	11.4	18.3	6.5	5.8	4.6	4.2	7.8	—	4.2
FERTILITY										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	200	158	33	261	685	188	438	386	—	674
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	1 243	1 312	1 045	1 019	1 241	1 538	1 520	1 850	—	1 355
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	1 882	1 621	1 767	2 024	1 780	2 201	2 234	2 575	—	2 566
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	2 107	3 678	3 196	3 068	2 795	2 357	1 868	1 159	—	2 037
Same house	1 441	2 708	2 456	2 221	1 951	1 945	1 160	744	—	1 479
Different house in United States	647	965	735	817	844	412	708	409	—	558
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	447	489	396	582	471	286	476	225	—	420
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	99	309	247	169	196	113	170	154	—	82
Different MSA/PMSA	151	81	78	54	89	13	45	16	—	56
Not in an MSA/PMSA	20	16	14	12	88	—	17	14	—	—
Abroad	19	5	5	30	—	—	—	6	—	—
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE										
Urban population	2 270	3 810	3 374	3 254	3 052	2 444	2 038	1 253	—	2 176
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	1 823	2 950	3 042	3 031	2 571	2 247	1 115	1 060	—	1 281
Rural population	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
On farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	855	1 522	1 420	1 195	1 131	890	561	375	—	479
Car, truck, or van	845	1 448	1 378	1 139	1 097	861	526	323	—	430
Drove alone	819	1 325	1 230	971	952	811	432	254	—	343
Carpooled	26	123	148	168	145	50	94	69	—	87
Public transportation (including taxicab)	—	22	6	7	17	—	7	11	—	29
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	—	22	6	7	17	—	7	11	—	29
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	4	12	8	11	9	10	24	16	—	20
Other means	—	14	—	3	4	14	—	19	—	—
Worked at home	6	26	28	35	4	5	4	6	—	—
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.02	1.05	1.06	1.09	1.07	1.03	1.10	1.12	—	1.12
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.7	19.3	18.0	16.5	15.7	17.1	19.5	14.3	—	17.0
Departure time for work:										
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	55	84	46	47	53	77	40	18	—	71
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	122	250	214	246	143	150	100	77	—	130
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	315	538	477	332	364	279	209	127	—	85
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	108	250	231	188	155	144	53	41	—	68
All other times	249	374	424	347	412	235	155	106	—	125
Worked in MSA of residence	814	1 435	1 372	1 134	1 099	850	542	375	—	437
Youngstown city (pt.)	388	828	769	587	517	420	295	205	—	302
Struthers city	7	7	11	6	12	4	—	9	—	—
Canfield city	14	6	21	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Campbell city	6	—	8	6	—	6	14	—	—	—
Remainder of Mahoning County	248	408	375	302	363	248	149	93	—	42
Youngstown city (pt.)	23	20	13	—	—	15	27	—	—	15
Warren city	27	38	42	57	30	6	28	7	—	27
Niles city	20	41	21	44	7	12	4	—	—	—
Lordstown village	26	35	33	37	62	59	4	14	—	10
Remainder of Trumbull County	55	52	79	79	108	74	21	47	—	41
Worked outside MSA of residence	41	87	48	61	32	40	19	—	—	42
Portage County	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Sursumit County	7	15	7	6	4	14	—	—	—	28
Cleveland, OH MSA	7	8	—	14	7	11	—	—	—	6
Columbiana County	—	6	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alliance city (pt.)	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Stark County	—	—	5	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Ashtabula County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sharon city, PA	—	—	5	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Sharon, PA MSA	—	—	5	5	—	—	5	—	—	—
Lawrence County, PA	—	—	5	14	11	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	21	52	4	7	5	10	6	—	—	8

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.							Remainder of Mahoning County		
	Tract 8035	Tract 8037	Tract 8040	Tract 8041	Tract 8042	Tract 8043	Tract 8044	Tract 8009 (pt.)	Tract 8015 (pt.)	Tract 8104 (pt.)
PLACE OF BIRTH										
All persons	1 902	1 018	3 920	2 323	2 563	2 361	1 635	—	101	—
Native	1 896	958	3 837	2 221	2 361	2 310	1 589	—	94	—
Foreign born	6	60	83	102	202	51	46	—	7	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Linguistically isolated households	7	54	36	12	5	23	33	—	—	—
Persons 5 years and over	1 655	997	3 615	2 165	2 467	2 151	1 505	—	101	—
In linguistically isolated households	7	54	47	12	5	23	44	—	—	—
Speak a language other than English	655	154	247	226	267	114	154	—	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	35	62	95	53	50	34	93	—	—	—
Speak Spanish	24	7	100	69	74	33	69	—	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	20	—	28	6	—	6	56	—	—	—
Linguistically isolated	—	—	22	—	—	—	23	—	—	—
Speak on Asian or Pacific Island language	19	6	8	11	—	8	37	—	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	—	6	8	—	—	—	26	—	—	—
Linguistically isolated	—	6	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	501	76	1 371	560	688	740	603	—	28	—
Preprimary school	20	—	65	38	47	51	6	—	6	—
Public school	20	—	53	19	11	24	6	—	—	—
Elementary or high school	457	61	788	342	381	600	159	—	14	—
Public school	433	61	756	256	223	456	151	—	14	—
College	24	15	518	180	260	89	438	—	8	—
Public college	24	15	462	159	225	84	438	—	4	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	1 036	899	2 048	1 612	1 845	1 276	867	—	63	—
Less than 9th grade	185	191	384	203	137	117	184	—	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	384	337	403	243	224	243	295	—	12	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	245	241	732	494	456	461	214	—	41	—
Some college, no degree	157	77	429	345	397	263	101	—	—	—
Associate degree	39	39	71	61	78	28	10	—	5	—
Bachelor's degree	19	24	136	196	298	102	38	—	5	—
Graduate or professional degree	7	23	86	136	262	62	25	—	—	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	45.1	44.9	71.0	76.4	80.8	71.8	44.8	—	81.0	—
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	2.5	5.2	10.8	20.6	30.4	12.9	7.3	—	7.9	—
FERTILITY										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	1 100	—	714	568	423	637	365	—	—	—
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	1 928	2 750	1 779	1 421	793	1 907	1 414	—	—	—
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	1 944	2 368	2 415	1 948	2 110	2 086	1 500	—	2 000	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	1 655	997	3 615	2 165	2 467	2 151	1 505	—	101	—
Same house	1 133	461	1 483	1 392	1 343	1 175	706	—	80	—
Different house in United States	516	536	2 132	773	1 102	976	772	—	21	—
Central city of this MSA/PM/SA	425	193	1 313	460	757	705	304	—	—	—
Remainder of this MSA/PM/SA	34	28	203	152	167	88	38	—	—	—
Different MSA/PM/SA	53	251	410	126	154	165	307	—	—	—
Not in an MSA/PM/SA	—	64	206	35	13	29	123	—	—	—
Abroad	6	—	—	—	22	—	27	—	—	—
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE										
Urban population	1 902	1 018	3 920	2 323	2 563	2 361	1 635	—	101	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	988	34	1 817	1 620	1 647	1 620	544	—	101	—
Rural population	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
On farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	257	52	1 158	697	1 139	633	277	—	39	—
Car, truck, or van	199	13	918	629	1 060	585	128	—	39	—
Drove alone	186	13	744	552	990	485	109	—	39	—
Carpooled	13	—	174	77	70	100	19	—	—	—
Public transportation (including taxicab)	20	31	83	28	37	15	—	—	—	—
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	20	31	70	12	37	15	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	24	8	125	26	37	25	133	—	—	—
Other means	14	—	9	7	5	8	8	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	23	7	—	8	—	—	—	—
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.04	1.00	1.11	1.07	1.04	1.10	1.09	—	1.00	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.4	26.0	17.1	16.3	16.8	15.7	11.5	—	17.3	—
Departure time for work:										
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	15	—	87	24	31	20	8	—	5	—
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	—	20	128	93	179	63	34	—	—	—
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	63	18	227	191	315	201	31	—	24	—
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	17	7	183	106	313	112	29	—	10	—
All other times	99	7	510	276	301	237	167	—	—	—
Worked in MSA of residence	235	52	1 083	648	1 047	622	247	—	39	—
Youngstown city (pt.)	146	42	780	415	588	329	195	—	5	—
Struthers city	—	—	—	—	4	25	—	—	—	—
Canfield city	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Campbell city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Mahoning County	40	—	162	59	124	91	34	—	24	—
Youngstown city (pt.)	6	—	6	22	51	—	—	—	—	—
Warren city	—	—	28	67	79	23	13	—	5	—
Niles city	—	—	—	10	29	7	—	—	—	—
Lordstown village	—	—	—	50	48	22	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Trumbull County	39	10	100	25	124	125	5	—	5	—
Worked outside MSA of residence	22	—	75	49	92	11	30	—	—	—
Portage County	—	—	14	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Summit County	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Cleveland, OH PM/SA	6	—	—	15	—	6	—	—	—	—
Columbiana County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alliance city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Stark County	—	—	—	4	28	—	—	—	—	—
Ashtabula County	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Sharon city, PA	—	—	—	6	13	—	5	—	—	—
Remainder of Sharon, PA MSA	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Lawrence County, PA	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	10	—	23	18	24	—	13	—	—	—

Table 17. **Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Mahoning County—Con.									
	Tract 8106 (pt.)	Tract 8109	Tract 8110 (pt.)	Tract 8111 (pt.)	Tract 8112	Tract 8113 (pt.)	Tract 8119 (pt.)	Tract 8120 (pt.)	Tract 8121	Tract 8122
PLACE OF BIRTH										
All persons	—	2 626	10 216	1 349	2 992	35	1 956	1 108	5 411	5 420
Native	—	2 565	9 971	1 305	2 927	35	1 906	1 090	5 206	5 293
Foreign born	—	61	245	44	65	—	50	18	205	127
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Linguistically isolated households	—	15	31	12	7	—	9	—	14	8
Persons 5 years and over	—	2 459	9 563	1 259	2 803	35	1 810	1 036	5 094	5 100
In linguistically isolated households	—	15	47	15	13	—	9	—	48	8
Speak a language other than English	—	187	718	125	137	—	91	69	313	174
Do not speak English "very well"	—	46	136	38	37	—	36	—	90	46
Speak Spanish	—	42	94	—	27	—	—	26	12	—
Do not speak English "very well"	—	6	—	—	13	—	—	—	6	—
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	—	—	—	5	9	—	—	9	51	21
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	10
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	—	533	2 779	336	695	12	542	268	1 361	1 455
Preprimary school	—	27	253	19	82	—	76	42	121	146
Public school	—	22	124	15	40	—	37	12	49	76
Elementary or high school	—	360	1 830	251	379	—	269	104	863	847
Public school	—	280	1 629	247	350	—	238	88	721	815
College	—	136	696	66	234	12	197	122	377	462
Public college	—	110	662	56	188	12	186	104	308	418
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	—	1 873	6 799	910	2 081	35	1 387	828	3 735	3 728
Less than 9th grade	—	158	246	90	27	—	77	—	115	44
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	299	693	166	119	—	139	21	316	295
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	—	742	2 335	452	671	23	495	249	1 181	1 112
Some college, no degree	—	1 388	5 104	473	1 047	—	156	654	963	963
Associate degree	—	121	373	35	124	—	37	74	250	230
Bachelor's degree	—	176	1 168	47	414	—	221	192	808	743
Graduate or professional degree	—	42	596	16	253	—	121	136	411	341
Percent high school graduate or higher	—	75.6	86.2	71.9	93.0	100.0	84.4	97.5	88.5	90.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	—	11.6	25.9	6.9	32.1	—	24.7	39.6	32.6	29.1
FERTILITY										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	—	227	96	282	66	—	144	147	68	20
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	—	1 202	1 331	1 538	1 223	—	1 576	466	1 041	1 252
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	—	1 803	2 019	1 975	1 971	—	1 680	1 345	1 839	1 964
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	—	2 459	9 563	1 259	2 803	35	1 810	1 036	5 094	5 100
Some house	—	1 772	6 622	956	2 068	23	1 052	156	3 203	3 245
Different house in United States	—	675	2 925	735	1 830	12	758	880	1 879	1 836
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	—	95	571	49	76	—	121	172	425	181
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	—	399	1 735	202	463	12	480	611	1 023	1 092
Different MSA/PMSA	—	116	493	31	120	—	140	54	363	468
Not in an MSA/PMSA	—	65	126	21	76	—	17	43	68	95
Abroad	—	12	16	—	—	—	—	—	12	19
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE										
Urban population	—	177	8 306	1 349	2 992	35	1 106	661	2 835	5 409
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	7	102	1 126	2 554	23	797	201	1 410	4 171
Rural population	—	2 449	1 910	—	—	—	447	2 576	—	11
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	785	762	—	—	—	598	358	516	—
On farms	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	—
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	—	1 113	4 473	494	1 398	12	797	695	2 796	2 712
Car, truck, or van	—	1 102	4 327	453	1 338	12	791	695	2 643	2 579
Drive alone	—	972	4 047	421	1 254	12	705	652	2 409	2 420
Carpooled	—	130	280	32	84	—	86	43	234	159
Public transportation (including taxicab)	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	—	—	58	24	27	—	—	—	29	66
Other means	—	6	8	8	5	—	—	—	15	—
Worked at home	—	5	80	7	28	—	6	—	109	67
Persons per car, truck, or van	—	1.07	1.04	1.04	1.03	1.00	1.06	1.03	1.05	1.03
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	—	21.7	20.4	19.8	17.7	24.0	17.9	25.0	20.9	19.8
Departure time for work:										
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	—	64	151	19	29	—	34	—	148	135
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	—	232	622	98	95	—	126	198	523	463
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	—	379	1 623	134	509	—	268	825	784	784
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	—	141	825	84	325	12	167	131	638	535
All other times	—	292	1 172	152	412	—	196	131	553	728
Worked in MSA of residence	—	970	4 071	428	1 288	12	724	601	2 595	2 455
Youngstown city (pt.)	—	300	1 458	149	436	—	194	227	812	467
Struthers city	—	46	154	15	38	—	12	8	71	—
Confidential city	—	—	47	1	24	—	19	24	212	525
Campbell city	—	47	26	3	11	—	16	7	—	8
Remainder of Mahoning County	—	336	1 955	223	686	—	376	266	1 173	933
Youngstown city (pt.)	—	—	49	—	28	—	29	—	55	48
Warren city	—	37	98	11	22	—	10	10	139	115
Niles city	—	8	70	—	17	—	—	8	17	55
Lordstown village	—	47	99	6	13	—	39	18	95	133
Remainder of Trumbull County	—	109	115	20	35	12	17	33	76	100
Worked outside MSA of residence	—	143	402	66	110	—	73	94	201	257
Portage County	—	—	10	—	4	—	—	7	17	9
Summit County	—	7	55	—	24	—	—	10	29	31
Cleveland, OH PMSA	—	11	86	8	9	—	27	7	61	72
Columbiana County	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	10	—	8
Alliance city (pt.)	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	20
Remainder of Stark County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
Ashtabula County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Sharon city, PA	—	—	2	7	—	—	—	—	8	9
Remainder of Sharon, PA MSA	—	—	8	29	8	—	—	—	—	—
Lawrence County, PA	—	70	49	19	34	—	23	12	11	10
Worked elsewhere	—	47	171	8	19	—	23	41	42	65

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Mahoning County—Con.								
	Tract 8125 (pt.)	Tract 8126 (pt.)	Tract 8127	Tract 8128	Tract 8129	Tract 8130.98 (pt.)	Tract 8132	Tract 8133	Tract 8134
PLACE OF BIRTH									
All persons	2 589	1 732	2 172	4 060	4 173	4 875	4 848	3 314	3 321
Native	2 535	1 726	2 102	3 997	4 110	4 841	4 806	3 264	3 260
Foreign born	54	6	70	63	63	34	42	50	61
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	7	7	2	—	—	—
Persons 5 years and over	2 386	1 630	2 056	3 802	3 928	4 572	4 546	3 091	3 105
In linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Speak a language other than English	163	16	142	108	133	93	65	98	105
Do not speak English "very well"	50	—	49	37	22	22	6	54	12
Speak Spanish	63	—	18	19	26	12	14	41	9
Do not speak English "very well"	37	—	—	11	7	2	—	34	9
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak on Asian or Pacific Island language	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	8	—
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	8	—
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	595	465	596	1 009	1 103	1 141	987	817	775
Preprimary school	73	39	34	56	123	109	43	51	36
Public school	31	12	18	49	83	79	24	33	28
Elementary or high school	339	343	378	837	738	853	812	641	638
Public school	303	337	379	779	710	836	801	624	610
College	183	83	116	242	179	132	125	125	101
Public college	158	81	155	109	221	165	100	113	94
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	1 775	1 151	1 427	2 584	2 676	3 202	3 285	2 099	2 125
Less than 9th grade	200	52	247	136	462	297	105	117	117
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	304	142	291	555	348	692	297	349	349
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	752	457	525	1 216	1 304	1 392	1 040	1 038	1 038
Some college, no degree	295	225	222	288	418	298	406	381	353
Associate degree	82	39	71	101	106	148	133	74	92
Bachelor's degree	109	169	205	136	216	145	160	163	129
Graduate or professional degree	33	67	79	41	128	60	101	39	47
Percent high school graduate or higher	71.6	83.1	77.2	69.0	81.2	63.8	69.9	80.8	78.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.0	20.5	19.9	6.8	12.9	6.4	7.9	9.6	8.3
FERTILITY									
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	234	106	153	258	95	551	408	146	144
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	1 299	1 130	1 275	1 845	1 223	1 625	1 801	1 602	1 306
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	1 561	1 750	1 931	1 938	2 186	2 118	1 947	2 252	2 035
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	2 386	1 630	2 056	3 802	3 928	4 572	4 546	3 091	3 105
Same house	1 729	1 059	1 374	2 714	3 020	3 270	2 931	2 160	2 159
Different house in United States	657	571	648	1 081	893	1 299	1 615	925	926
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	135	44	80	85	42	6	5	119	119
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	399	361	438	670	656	683	716	257	382
Different MSA/PMSA	100	145	79	265	111	517	644	185	103
Not in an MSA/PMSA	23	21	51	61	84	19	249	478	322
Abroad	—	—	34	7	15	3	—	6	20
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE									
Urban population	1 193	350	—	—	—	—	4 848	—	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	791	262	—	—	—	—	3 357	—	—
Rural population	1 396	1 382	2 172	4 060	4 173	4 875	—	3 314	3 321
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	558	683	394	2 601	582	2 642	—	1 143	733
On farms	—	31	137	51	154	117	—	162	314
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	1 111	785	1 026	1 645	1 970	2 091	1 777	1 406	1 485
Car, truck, or van	1 081	735	950	1 541	1 860	1 950	1 647	1 265	1 336
Drove alone	1 014	669	894	1 388	1 623	1 698	1 367	1 184	1 245
Carpooled	67	66	56	153	237	252	280	81	91
Public transportation (including taxicab)	—	—	—	21	—	11	9	—	—
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	10	—	41	30	59	39	83	78	49
Other means	15	—	13	4	—	12	6	18	—
Worked at home	5	50	22	49	51	69	32	45	100
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.03	1.05	1.03	1.06	1.07	1.07	1.10	1.03	1.04
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.5	21.0	19.9	26.6	23.8	20.0	15.8	21.0	20.6
Departure time for work:									
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	102	55	59	198	213	270	133	145	143
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	225	217	210	404	401	425	478	348	267
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	264	231	186	347	520	417	349	418	366
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	162	68	183	143	214	240	255	156	194
All other times	353	164	366	504	571	670	530	294	415
Worked in MSA of residence	1 011	710	944	1 285	1 650	803	840	559	909
Youngstown city (pt.)	174	173	168	184	252	34	9	47	117
Struthers city	6	7	—	16	5	—	—	—	6
Canfield city	38	18	20	37	158	—	6	39	32
Campbell city	8	—	—	—	15	2	—	—	1
Remainder of Mahoning County	411	367	478	595	771	690	789	351	627
Youngstown city (pt.)	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Warren city	98	18	65	121	50	20	—	5	10
Niles city	62	—	28	10	36	5	—	—	—
Lordsburg village	90	81	124	184	259	43	36	91	76
Remainder of Trumbull County	114	46	61	138	104	9	—	26	27
Worked outside MSA of residence	100	75	82	360	320	1 288	937	847	576
Portage County	12	7	—	141	88	63	79	14	13
Summit County	10	—	—	81	31	58	32	34	14
Cleveland, OH MSA	45	12	13	36	39	6	—	—	20
Columbiana County	—	11	36	21	65	208	136	613	494
Alliance city (pt.)	—	—	—	13	31	595	498	115	19
Remainder of Stark County	—	—	6	2	29	296	168	39	7
Ashtabula County	—	—	—	10	—	9	—	—	—
Sharon city, PA	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Sharon, PA MSA	6	—	—	5	—	—	—	9	—
Lawrence County, PA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	27	25	10	51	37	53	24	23	9

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Mahoning County—Con.		Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Trumbull County									
	Tract 8135	Tract 8136	Tract 9203	Tract 9205	Tract 9206	Tract 9207	Tract 9209	Tract 9210	Tract 9211	Tract 9212		
PLACE OF BIRTH												
All persons	5 433	7 943	3 398	1 500	5 588	5 639	4 102	6 169	4 672	2 514		
Native	5 354	7 791	3 216	1 500	5 579	5 560	4 035	6 028	4 431	2 431		
Foreign born	79	152	182	—	9	79	67	141	241	83		
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH												
Linguistically isolated households	4	30	21	—	—	27	—	16	63	—		
Persons 5 years and over	5 067	7 418	3 197	1 320	4 931	5 206	3 819	5 728	4 311	2 310		
In linguistically isolated households	8	37	42	—	—	27	—	23	71	—		
Speak a language other than English	253	313	335	18	123	249	200	308	445	169		
Do not speak English "very well"	92	87	139	—	36	86	35	105	122	33		
Speak Spanish	35	25	28	11	9	74	50	32	17	18		
Do not speak English "very well"	7	13	6	—	9	35	25	16	—	—		
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—		
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	15	14	—		
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	6	—	—		
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 319	1 919	993	434	1 486	1 653	945	1 135	904	588		
Preprimary school	101	206	83	39	131	53	51	123	72	40		
Public school	63	140	23	30	131	47	33	79	63	25		
Elementary or high school	933	1 361	535	366	1 142	1 356	683	744	646	430		
Public school	887	1 245	361	1 127	1 308	1 308	608	675	571	415		
College	265	352	375	29	213	244	211	268	186	118		
Public college	231	297	337	25	195	222	173	230	122	104		
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT												
Persons 25 years and over	3 682	5 128	2 421	804	3 137	3 161	2 741	4 343	3 264	1 568		
Less than 9th grade	439	356	161	207	382	380	139	216	483	214		
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	478	768	338	188	896	796	599	701	701	301		
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 428	2 541	892	306	1 238	1 418	1 342	1 903	1 403	667		
Some college, no degree	624	792	475	82	426	392	416	827	431	238		
Associate degree	235	170	120	14	70	76	95	180	106	45		
Bachelor's degree	340	311	309	7	103	60	88	327	80	78		
Graduate or professional degree	138	190	126	—	22	39	62	189	60	25		
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.1	78.1	79.4	50.9	59.3	62.8	73.1	78.9	63.7	67.2		
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.0	9.8	18.0	9	4.0	3.1	5.5	11.9	4.3	6.6		
FERTILITY												
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	156	212	152	745	836	527	300	269	295	585		
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	1 266	1 329	1 404	2 161	1 746	1 480	1 466	1 368	1 466	1 619		
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	2 323	2 192	1 388	1 919	2 167	2 529	2 186	1 834	2 039	2 128		
RESIDENCE IN 1985												
Persons 5 years and over	5 067	7 418	3 197	1 320	4 931	5 206	3 819	5 728	4 311	2 310		
Same house	3 557	5 270	2 287	787	3 190	3 224	2 259	3 867	2 788	1 329		
Different house in United States	1 488	2 148	890	533	1 725	1 966	1 560	1 850	1 523	974		
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	236	264	566	314	1 210	1 363	942	980	856	458		
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	828	1 477	210	154	188	248	393	425	429	390		
Different MSA/PMSA	163	213	90	55	232	263	194	343	222	57		
Not in an MSA/PMSA	283	194	24	10	95	92	31	102	16	69		
Abroad	—	—	20	—	16	16	—	11	—	7		
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE												
Urban population	1 042	2 760	3 398	1 500	5 588	4 972	4 102	6 169	4 672	2 081		
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	404	1 960	3 086	667	3 854	3 381	3 132	4 534	3 573	1 256		
Rural population	4 391	5 183	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	433		
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	965	1 742	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	376		
On farms	111	212	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	2 250	3 494	1 597	349	1 428	1 878	1 711	2 733	1 559	944		
Car, truck, or van	2 070	3 291	1 516	312	1 329	1 789	1 611	2 651	1 492	878		
Drove alone	1 833	3 113	1 314	236	1 132	1 449	1 401	2 353	1 278	807		
Carpooled	237	178	202	56	197	340	210	298	214	71		
Public transportation (including taxicab)	—	10	6	10	11	—	6	—	—	9		
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	—	10	—	10	11	—	—	—	—	—		
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Walked	52	60	7	7	11	58	25	55	47	21		
Other means	13	24	10	20	41	10	22	5	12	23		
Worked at home	115	109	5	—	36	21	47	22	8	13		
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.07	1.03	1.08	1.10	1.09	1.11	1.08	1.06	1.08	1.05		
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.6	22.3	15.0	22.2	17.6	19.7	17.4	18.2	14.4	13.8		
Departure time for work:												
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	187	246	87	15	151	198	160	255	78	52		
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	293	624	305	70	367	477	374	570	374	276		
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	608	1 038	504	47	203	264	312	812	261	181		
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	441	561	235	32	99	131	235	283	233	91		
All other times	606	916	461	185	572	787	583	791	605	331		
Worked in MSA of residence	1 852	2 939	1 481	314	1 327	1 650	1 589	2 512	1 490	898		
Youngstown city (pt.)	653	—	21	24	11	81	25	116	37	38		
Struthers city	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—		
Canfield city	104	26	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—		
Campbell city	—	8	9	—	—	16	7	—	—	—		
Remainder of Mahoning County	1 181	1 943	77	32	115	82	62	201	110	57		
Youngstown city (pt.)	—	—	15	—	24	—	—	—	—	7		
Warren city	50	40	888	182	792	1 007	973	1 469	931	493		
Niles city	—	—	102	15	79	35	36	66	91	21		
Lordsburg village	—	—	55	—	93	125	143	144	61	56		
Remainder of Trumbull County	100	84	281	61	205	304	343	504	260	226		
Worked outside MSA of residence	398	555	149	35	101	228	122	221	69	46		
Portage County	—	—	26	—	28	53	39	86	8	—		
Summit County	—	—	20	—	—	10	—	15	22	10		
Cleveland, OH MSA	13	27	54	13	68	91	46	86	32	11		
Columbiana County	298	259	—	—	—	28	—	6	—	—		
Alliance city (pt.)	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Remainder of Stark County	19	2	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	14		
Ashtabula County	—	—	12	—	5	—	—	6	—	21		
Sharon city, PA	12	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Remainder of Sharon, PA MSA	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	7	—		
Lawrence County, PA	—	—	113	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
Worked elsewhere	56	101	13	22	—	20	24	22	—	—		

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Trumbull County—Con.									
	Tract 9213	Tract 9214	Tract 9215	Tract 9216	Tract 9319	Tract 9320	Tract 9322	Tract 9323	Tract 9324	Tract 9327
PLACE OF BIRTH										
All persons	2 834	3 549	6 265	5 542	6 245	6 579	3 148	6 106	949	9 096
Native	2 748	3 373	6 059	5 463	5 841	6 359	3 084	5 923	901	8 789
Foreign born	86	176	206	79	404	220	64	183	48	307
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Linguistically isolated households	37	16	47	20	59	26	7	24	10	41
Persons 5 years and over	2 690	3 390	5 869	5 158	5 934	6 133	2 969	5 730	903	8 552
In linguistically isolated households	70	21	75	20	123	33	7	30	15	63
Speak a language other than English	248	414	526	232	649	618	227	421	90	614
Do not speak English "very well"	97	117	50	50	252	116	58	65	41	159
Speak Spanish	13	9	24	28	33	86	4	30	13	15
Do not speak English "very well"	7	—	—	—	6	22	—	9	8	6
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	9	—	—
Speak on Asian or Pacific Island language	—	22	8	9	66	58	14	8	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	—	9	39	8	—	—	—	—
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	632	754	1 184	1 210	1 305	1 727	725	1 369	254	2 083
Preprimary school	31	35	43	58	120	153	75	148	11	156
Public school	19	14	20	32	39	47	39	56	11	94
Elementary or high school	417	562	801	985	689	1 135	398	787	174	1 248
Public school	368	400	715	888	541	951	355	742	174	993
College	184	157	340	167	496	439	252	434	69	679
Public college	162	121	306	123	417	345	205	373	58	581
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	2 148	2 642	4 609	3 660	4 602	4 335	2 234	4 415	610	6 260
Less than 9th grade	273	53	276	424	305	201	127	451	106	448
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	446	242	640	787	617	596	305	709	189	1 211
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	907	891	1 874	1 660	1 556	1 738	830	1 799	213	2 484
Some college, no degree	173	569	838	540	919	710	385	660	76	1 026
Associate degree	71	124	235	123	233	111	165	238	11	242
Bachelor's degree	185	407	576	85	654	311	311	374	9	598
Graduate or professional degree	93	356	150	41	386	373	165	184	6	251
Percent high school graduate or higher	66.5	88.8	80.1	66.9	80.0	81.6	80.7	73.7	51.6	73.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.9	28.9	15.8	3.4	22.6	19.8	21.3	12.6	2.5	13.6
FERTILITY										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	98	146	112	349	185	285	181	247	491	394
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	1 315	1 376	1 151	1 385	899	1 081	1 172	1 322	1 473	1 096
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	1 557	1 617	1 506	1 910	1 744	1 938	1 602	1 409	2 486	1 519
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	2 690	3 390	5 869	5 158	5 934	6 133	2 969	5 730	903	8 552
Same house	1 407	2 294	4 136	3 290	3 866	4 197	2 089	4 482	525	5 646
Different house in United States	1 283	1 096	1 733	1 868	1 920	1 936	1 880	1 248	370	2 900
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	449	494	723	860	565	489	52	124	42	949
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	647	370	673	842	871	1 148	676	969	294	2 077
Different MSA/PMSA	168	133	270	150	431	208	124	102	—	326
Not in on MSA/PMSA	19	99	67	16	53	55	28	53	34	89
Abroad	—	—	—	—	148	36	—	—	8	6
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE										
Urban population	2 557	3 549	6 265	5 542	6 198	5 018	3 148	5 913	949	9 096
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	1 601	2 784	4 983	4 265	3 677	3 732	2 405	4 386	654	6 773
Rural population	277	—	—	—	47	1 561	—	193	—	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	11	—	—	—	9	104	—	60	—	—
On farms	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 089	1 504	2 711	2 078	2 685	2 959	1 286	2 731	288	4 111
Car, truck, or van	1 042	1 453	2 653	2 002	2 470	2 837	1 231	2 607	237	3 970
Drove alone	958	1 341	2 459	1 777	2 202	2 646	1 094	2 308	200	3 674
Carpooled	84	112	194	125	268	191	132	299	37	296
Public transportation (including taxicab)	—	—	12	6	32	43	—	10	—	—
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	—	—	12	6	32	43	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Walked	22	10	10	38	64	13	35	38	51	83
Other means	10	7	8	7	14	—	9	—	—	16
Worked at home	15	34	28	25	105	66	11	76	—	42
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.04	1.04	1.04	1.06	1.06	1.04	1.06	1.06	1.09	1.04
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	14.5	15.2	15.8	16.5	18.3	17.4	15.7	18.0	16.1	15.3
Departure time for work										
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	68	62	117	147	172	182	97	148	4	341
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	228	243	486	515	457	445	172	586	49	939
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	247	475	818	410	806	879	374	742	89	1 067
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	198	360	456	224	422	480	237	402	23	567
All other times	333	330	806	757	723	907	395	777	123	1 155
Worked in MSA of residence	1 010	1 423	2 568	1 991	2 491	2 789	1 241	2 593	282	4 051
Youngstown city (pt.)	13	81	109	86	966	627	334	392	26	335
Struthers city	—	—	—	—	—	10	12	8	—	15
Canfield city	—	6	8	—	—	8	10	4	—	25
Campbell city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Mahoning County	39	96	145	136	267	390	81	393	20	373
Youngstown city (pt.)	7	—	—	—	140	105	22	123	—	19
Warren city	553	798	1 392	1 043	190	277	99	375	25	1 230
Niles city	42	55	288	311	56	210	123	180	48	1 244
Lordstown village	41	59	116	108	105	87	59	114	15	141
Remainder of Trumbull County	315	510	510	307	767	1 075	501	1 004	148	661
Worked outside MSA of residence	79	81	143	87	194	170	45	138	6	90
Portage County	7	14	63	36	13	—	6	—	—	6
Summit County	—	—	14	—	11	—	—	18	—	—
Cleveland, OH PMSA	47	31	26	35	30	23	19	—	—	17
Columbiana County	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	15	—	8
Alliance city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Stark County	6	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Astrabula County	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—
Sharon city, PA	7	7	8	—	9	34	—	7	—	8
Remainder of Sharon, PA MSA	—	—	16	8	33	39	—	22	—	—
Lawrence County, PA	—	—	—	—	17	8	8	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	6	17	8	8	72	66	8	53	6	18

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Trumbull County—Con.					Girard city, Trumbull County				
	Tract 9328	Tract 9329	Tract 9330	Tract 9331	Tract 9333	Tract 9319 (pt.)	Tract 9321	Tract 9322 (pt.)	Tract 9323 (pt.)	Tract 9324 (pt.)
PLACE OF BIRTH										
All persons	7 857	2 115	9 109	3 058	8 093	—	2 225	3 041	5 299	739
Native	7 770	2 030	8 876	3 050	8 016	—	2 187	2 986	5 125	698
Foreign born	87	85	233	8	77	—	38	55	174	41
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Linguistically isolated households	21	—	22	—	—	—	21	7	24	10
Persons 5 years and over	7 299	1 947	8 622	2 882	7 533	—	2 073	2 862	4 975	693
In linguistically isolated households	21	—	22	—	—	—	25	7	30	15
Speak a language other than English	317	148	574	38	285	—	141	218	371	90
Do not speak English "very well"	82	67	110	4	72	—	55	58	65	41
Speak Spanish	33	36	41	19	42	—	20	4	20	13
Do not speak English "very well"	—	24	—	4	22	—	—	—	9	8
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	26	18	18	—	—	—	14	14	8	—
Do not speak English "very well"	—	9	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 917	421	2 635	725	1 898	—	512	700	1 216	203
Preprimary school	92	33	180	35	161	—	37	75	116	11
Public school	68	16	91	30	89	—	23	39	50	11
Elementary or high school	1 407	286	1 885	606	1 455	—	378	391	693	137
Public school	1 345	259	1 555	581	1 330	—	343	348	648	137
College	418	102	570	84	262	—	97	234	407	55
Public college	388	82	475	59	213	—	92	187	346	44
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	4 882	1 481	5 915	1 981	5 247	—	1 392	2 140	3 838	451
Less than 9th grade	64	61	137	140	396	—	342	121	415	89
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	999	376	199	437	1 071	—	493	290	631	100
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 204	616	2 256	883	2 540	—	585	810	1 487	167
Some college, no degree	675	253	1 212	275	756	—	135	377	594	69
Associate degree	174	61	359	74	139	—	15	104	207	11
Bachelor's degree	262	171	1 054	55	248	—	17	288	320	9
Graduate or professional degree	134	117	521	37	97	—	7	150	184	6
Percent high school graduate or higher	70.6	82.2	91.3	66.8	72.0	—	54.5	80.8	72.7	58.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.1	19.4	26.6	4.6	6.6	—	1.7	20.5	13.1	3.3
FERTILITY										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	301	534	25	60	323	—	363	181	167	491
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	1 478	1 180	1 330	1 520	1 344	—	1 540	1 172	1 210	1 256
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	2 035	1 913	2 037	2 355	1 975	—	2 093	1 585	1 401	2 174
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	7 299	1 947	8 622	2 882	7 533	—	2 073	2 862	4 975	693
Some house	4 473	1 259	5 536	2 154	4 725	—	1 382	1 982	3 788	391
Owner-occupied	2 726	684	3 026	728	2 799	—	684	880	1 187	294
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	191	686	79	442	453	—	152	52	124	42
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	1 732	450	1 591	546	1 993	—	427	676	915	218
Owner-occupied MSA/PMSA	526	18	525	70	285	—	98	124	95	—
Not in an MSA/PMSA	26	25	224	33	68	—	7	28	53	34
Abroad	100	4	60	—	9	—	—	—	—	8
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE										
Urban population	7 857	790	9 003	2 148	6 915	—	2 225	3 041	5 299	739
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	6 319	479	7 494	1 660	5 391	—	1 906	2 335	3 975	444
Rural population	—	1 325	106	910	1 178	—	—	—	—	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	494	30	377	422	—	—	—	—	—
On farms	—	12	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	3 285	952	4 575	1 258	3 565	—	789	1 235	2 399	246
Car, truck, or van	3 169	943	4 447	1 239	3 520	—	733	1 180	2 286	195
Drove alone	2 890	864	4 067	1 131	3 324	—	677	1 043	2 005	164
Carpooled	279	79	380	108	196	—	56	137	281	31
Public transportation (including taxicab)	30	—	18	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	30	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	52	—	60	—	18	—	22	35	38	51
Other means	—	9	—	6	—	—	18	9	—	—
Worked at home	34	9	50	13	27	—	9	11	65	—
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.05	1.03	—	1.04	1.06	1.07	1.09
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.3	15.3	17.5	17.7	17.3	—	15.9	15.4	17.6	15.8
Departure time for work:										
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	244	60	285	129	422	—	77	89	132	4
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	584	170	883	322	768	—	145	164	478	49
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	732	219	1 403	289	942	—	163	251	692	60
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	631	199	765	94	475	—	86	237	351	23
All other times	1 060	295	1 189	411	931	—	309	383	681	110
Worked in MSA of residence	3 119	912	4 127	1 137	3 303	—	770	1 190	2 268	240
Youngstown city (pt.)	242	32	164	64	433	—	192	319	317	26
Struthers city	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	8	—
Confield city	8	6	11	—	18	—	—	10	4	—
Campbell city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Mahoning County	197	52	341	24	524	—	87	81	393	20
Youngstown city (pt.)	7	13	—	—	10	—	29	22	113	—
Warren city	979	318	1 906	577	696	—	49	99	313	25
Niles city	1 013	142	298	23	461	—	47	123	150	28
Lordstown village	165	37	115	35	250	—	23	51	87	8
Remainder of Trumbull County	499	312	1 292	414	911	—	343	473	883	133
Worked outside MSA of residence	166	40	448	121	262	—	19	45	131	6
Portage County	19	—	56	41	70	—	—	6	—	—
Summit County	18	22	51	9	8	—	—	4	18	—
Cleveland, OH MSA	41	12	89	60	27	—	6	19	—	—
Columbiana County	12	—	10	—	8	—	—	—	8	—
Alliance city (pt.)	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Stark County	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Ashtabula County	—	6	32	—	9	—	—	—	23	—
Sharon city, PA	27	—	26	—	16	—	—	—	7	—
Remainder of Sharon, PA MSA	7	—	68	5	16	—	—	—	22	—
Lawrence County, PA	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Worked elsewhere	38	—	111	6	92	—	13	8	53	6

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Niles city, Trumbull County								
	Tract 9215 (pt.)	Tract 9216 (pt.)	Tract 9320 (pt.)	Tract 9324 (pt.)	Tract 9326	Tract 9327 (pt.)	Tract 9328 (pt.)	Tract 9329 (pt.)	Tract 9333 (pt.)
PLACE OF BIRTH									
All persons	36	38	—	—	4 273	8 459	7 857	465	—
Native	36	38	—	—	4 177	8 171	7 770	460	—
Foreign born	—	—	—	—	96	288	87	5	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	—	24	41	21	—	—
Persons 5 years and over	36	38	—	—	3 999	7 954	7 299	446	—
In linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	—	36	63	21	—	—
Speak a language other than English	—	—	—	—	292	579	317	15	—
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	—	—	100	150	82	5	—
Speak Spanish	—	—	—	—	17	15	33	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	18	—	—	—	848	1 940	1 917	126	—
Preprimary school	—	—	—	—	81	156	92	10	—
Public school	—	—	—	—	52	94	68	—	—
Elementary or high school	18	—	—	—	597	1 119	1 407	93	—
Public school	18	—	—	—	538	1 345	1 345	74	—
College	—	—	—	—	170	665	418	23	—
Public college	—	—	—	—	137	573	388	23	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	18	38	—	—	2 977	5 851	4 882	324	—
Less than 9th grade	—	—	—	—	339	413	434	10	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	—	—	—	662	1 088	999	23	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	9	21	—	—	1 281	2 326	2 204	162	—
Some college, no degree	—	7	—	—	315	974	675	53	—
Associate degree	—	10	—	—	117	230	174	5	—
Bachelor's degree	—	—	—	—	196	578	274	57	—
Graduate or professional degree	9	—	—	—	67	242	134	14	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	100.0	100.0	—	—	66.4	74.3	70.6	89.8	—
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	50.0	—	—	—	8.8	14.0	8.1	21.9	—
FERTILITY									
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	396	385	301	—	—
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	2 000	—	—	—	1 369	1 085	1 478	1 045	—
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	—	—	—	—	1 833	1 459	2 035	1 915	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	36	38	—	—	3 999	7 954	7 299	446	—
Same house	—	28	—	—	2 570	5 216	4 473	169	—
Different house in United States	36	10	—	—	1 429	2 732	2 726	277	—
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	—	—	—	—	298	355	442	35	—
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	—	10	—	—	986	1 983	1 732	242	—
Different MSA/PMSA	36	—	—	—	128	305	526	—	—
Not in an MSA/PMSA	—	—	—	—	17	89	26	—	—
Abroad	—	—	—	—	—	6	100	—	—
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE									
Urban population	36	38	—	—	4 273	8 459	7 857	465	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	36	28	—	—	3 120	6 154	6 319	278	—
Rural population	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
On farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	18	38	—	—	1 519	3 916	3 285	187	—
Car, truck, or van	18	38	—	—	1 431	3 775	3 169	187	—
Drove alone	18	38	—	—	1 237	3 487	2 890	187	—
Carpooled	—	—	—	—	194	288	279	—	—
Public transportation (including taxicab)	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	—	—	—	—	37	83	52	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	12	16	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	39	42	34	—	—
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.00	1.00	—	—	1.07	1.04	1.05	1.00	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	12.5	14.1	—	—	16.9	15.3	18.3	15.2	—
Departure time for work:									
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	—	—	—	—	128	327	244	21	—
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	—	—	—	—	332	880	584	42	—
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	—	7	—	—	398	1 036	732	27	—
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	—	9	—	—	180	549	631	40	—
All other times	—	6	—	—	442	1 082	1 060	57	—
Worked in MSA of residence	18	38	—	—	1 435	3 856	3 119	187	—
Youngstown city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	71	311	242	6	—
Struthers city	—	—	—	—	6	25	9	—	—
Canfield city	—	—	—	—	—	15	8	—	—
Campbell city	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Remainder of Mahoning County	—	—	—	—	122	364	197	5	—
Youngstown city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	19	7	—	—
Warren city	—	23	—	—	313	1 197	979	105	—
Niles city	9	—	—	—	529	1 185	1 013	24	—
Lordstown village	—	7	—	—	68	128	165	12	—
Remainder of Trumbull County	9	8	—	—	320	604	499	35	—
Worked outside MSA of residence	—	—	—	—	84	60	166	—	—
Portage County	—	—	—	—	24	9	18	—	—
Summit County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cleveland, OH MSA	—	—	—	—	18	17	41	—	—
Columbiana County	—	—	—	—	10	8	12	—	—
Alliance city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Remainder of Stark County	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Ashland County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sharon city, PA	—	—	—	—	5	8	27	—	—
Remainder of Sharon, PA MSA	—	—	—	—	6	—	7	—	—
Lawrence County, PA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	—	—	—	—	16	18	38	—	—

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Warren city, Trumbull County									
	Tract 9201	Tract 9202	Tract 9203 (pt.)	Tract 9204	Tract 9205 (pt.)	Tract 9206 (pt.)	Tract 9207 (pt.)	Tract 9208	Tract 9209 (pt.)	Tract 9210 (pt.)
PLACE OF BIRTH										
All persons	886	3 288	3 383	3 248	1 048	3 779	4 587	3 316	4 011	6 148
Native	843	3 204	3 201	3 200	1 048	3 779	4 518	3 265	3 944	6 007
Foreign born	43	84	182	48	—	—	69	51	67	141
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Linguistically isolated households	11	24	21	12	—	—	27	10	—	16
Persons 5 years and over	843	2 949	3 182	2 983	917	3 307	4 191	3 014	3 734	5 707
In linguistically isolated households	17	31	42	18	—	—	27	10	—	23
Speak a language other than English	37	229	338	132	18	65	192	155	200	297
Do not speak English "very well"	31	195	22	36	—	36	57	62	35	32
Speak Spanish	—	19	28	—	11	9	27	22	50	10
Do not speak English "very well"	—	11	6	—	—	9	28	8	25	16
Linguistically isolated	—	5	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	—	24	—	—	—	—	11	7	—	15
Do not speak English "very well"	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	130	755	989	794	334	1 089	1 342	758	936	1 135
Preprimary school	11	50	83	50	30	114	46	51	51	123
Public school	5	18	23	17	21	114	40	46	33	79
Elementary or high school	107	602	531	545	282	835	1 119	623	674	744
Public school	107	558	422	383	277	820	1 071	610	599	675
College	12	103	375	199	22	140	177	84	211	268
Public college	12	77	337	155	18	140	167	60	173	230
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	649	1 901	2 410	2 111	553	2 008	2 560	2 091	2 665	4 322
Less than 9th grade	97	217	161	77	152	232	307	250	139	205
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	191	339	338	266	99	610	663	551	584	701
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	164	838	886	1 017	221	735	1 083	952	1 286	1 903
Some college, no degree	87	297	470	432	60	300	358	224	416	817
Associate degree	30	73	120	93	14	39	66	53	90	180
Bachelor's degree	42	99	309	160	7	70	54	33	88	327
Graduate or professional degree	38	38	126	66	—	22	29	28	62	189
Percent high school graduate or higher	55.6	70.8	79.3	83.8	54.6	58.1	62.1	61.7	72.9	79.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	12.3	7.2	18.0	10.7	1.3	4.6	3.2	2.9	5.6	11.9
FERTILITY										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	457	503	152	121	1 043	795	690	502	300	269
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	1 541	1 536	1 404	1 221	2 328	2 060	1 511	1 983	1 412	1 368
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	1 077	2 144	1 359	1 860	1 882	2 233	2 630	1 900	2 145	1 834
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	843	2 949	3 182	2 983	917	3 307	4 191	3 014	3 734	5 707
Same house	299	1 116	2 272	1 783	571	2 042	2 517	1 533	2 225	3 846
Different house in United States	544	1 820	890	1 200	346	1 257	1 658	1 481	1 509	1 850
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	254	1 191	566	545	257	986	1 220	986	915	980
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	136	344	210	371	32	78	208	251	369	425
Different MSA/PMSA	73	235	90	229	47	136	144	182	194	343
Not in an MSA/PMSA	81	50	54	55	10	57	86	62	31	102
Abroad	—	13	20	—	—	8	16	—	—	11
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE										
Urban population	886	3 288	3 383	3 248	1 048	3 779	4 587	3 316	4 011	6 148
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	220	1 672	3 071	2 798	345	2 466	3 226	2 262	3 060	4 523
Rural population	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
On farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	188	1 250	1 592	1 404	209	918	1 460	1 001	1 668	2 723
Car, truck, or van	151	1 111	1 351	1 179	853	1 409	1 934	1 568	2 641	4 346
Drive alone	135	975	1 309	1 182	155	691	1 130	769	1 365	2 343
Carpooled	16	136	202	169	24	162	279	165	203	298
Public transportation (including taxicab)	—	18	6	—	—	—	—	15	6	—
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	—	12	—	—	10	—	—	7	—	—
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	37	72	60	46	—	4	20	24	25	55
Other means	—	24	10	7	20	41	10	12	22	5
Worked at home	—	25	5	—	—	20	21	16	47	22
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.06	1.07	1.08	1.07	1.08	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.08	1.06
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.5	16.1	15.0	15.4	20.2	16.0	20.7	18.8	17.6	18.2
Departure time for work:										
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	5	59	87	58	—	70	159	68	160	255
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	58	188	305	323	47	272	331	283	370	570
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	19	263	504	384	33	113	221	390	312	802
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	72	164	230	231	13	70	117	75	218	283
All other times	34	551	461	408	116	373	611	461	661	791
Worked in MSA of residence	172	1 171	1 443	1 354	189	859	1 252	878	1 546	2 502
Youngstown city (pt.)	—	55	21	55	6	6	61	35	25	116
Struthers city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cantfield city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Campbell city	—	7	9	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
Remainder of Mahoning County	—	43	72	73	9	27	58	6	62	201
Youngstown city (pt.)	5	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—
Warren city	113	700	888	856	151	604	802	587	944	1 459
Niles city	—	75	102	79	—	48	25	39	36	66
Lordstown village	—	56	55	47	—	33	83	63	143	144
Remainder of Trumbull County	54	235	281	244	23	109	207	148	329	504
Worked outside MSA of residence	16	79	149	50	20	59	208	123	122	221
Portage County	3	19	26	15	—	8	45	46	39	86
Summit County	—	—	5	20	—	10	—	—	—	—
Cleveland, OH PMSA	7	29	54	12	13	51	91	69	46	15
Columbiana County	—	14	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	6
Alliance city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Stark County	—	6	—	7	—	—	13	—	—	—
Ashtabula County	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Sharon city, PA	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Sharon, PA MSA	—	—	18	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Lawrence County, PA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Worked elsewhere	6	6	13	—	7	—	8	8	24	22

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Warren city, Trumbull County—Con.									Youngstown city (pt.), Trumbull County
	Tract 9211 (pt.)	Tract 9212 (pt.)	Tract 9213 (pt.)	Tract 9214 (pt.)	Tract 9215 (pt.)	Tract 9216 (pt.)	Tract 9329 (pt.)	Tract 9330 (pt.)	Tract 9331 (pt.)	Tract 9319 (pt.)
PLACE OF BIRTH										
All persons	4 548	1 016	947	3 069	4 385	2 980	—	46	108	26
Native	4 307	988	884	2 915	4 261	2 944	—	40	108	16
Foreign born	241	28	63	154	124	36	—	6	—	10
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Linguistically isolated households	63	—	20	16	26	20	—	—	—	—
Persons 5 years and over	4 208	878	907	2 920	4 092	2 720	—	46	108	26
In linguistically isolated households	71	—	47	—	49	20	—	—	—	—
Speak a language other than English	445	52	100	392	360	181	—	—	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	122	—	56	65	57	32	—	—	—	10
Speak Spanish	17	—	7	5	24	11	—	—	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Linguistically isolated	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak on Asian or Pacific Island language	14	—	—	22	8	—	—	—	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	904	317	176	681	799	687	—	—	54	—
Preprimary school	72	40	12	35	36	45	—	—	9	—
Public school	63	25	6	14	20	25	—	—	9	—
Elementary or high school	646	218	85	510	558	565	—	—	39	—
Public school	571	218	68	354	494	488	—	—	39	—
College	186	59	79	136	205	77	—	—	6	—
Public college	122	59	74	106	171	46	—	—	6	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	3 193	541	793	2 250	3 203	1 969	—	27	48	19
Less than 9th grade	457	97	171	43	194	313	—	—	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	701	73	146	201	444	526	—	—	19	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 358	213	284	765	1 287	752	—	—	12	9
Some college, no degree	431	115	49	470	637	250	—	8	17	—
Associate degree	106	8	23	97	144	62	—	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree	80	25	77	352	407	49	—	—	—	—
Graduate or professional degree	60	10	43	322	90	17	—	—	—	10
Percent high school graduate or higher	63.7	68.6	60.0	89.2	80.1	57.4	—	100.0	60.4	100.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	4.4	6.5	15.1	30.0	15.5	3.4	—	—	—	52.6
FERTILITY										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	318	854	167	153	44	393	—	—	—	—
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	1 475	1 808	650	1 467	1 193	1 689	—	—	—	—
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	2 039	2 229	1 583	1 702	1 498	1 871	—	—	3 050	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	4 208	878	907	2 920	4 092	2 720	—	46	108	26
Same house	2 753	394	317	2 015	2 764	1 651	—	39	88	16
Different house in United States	1 455	484	590	905	1 328	1 069	—	7	20	—
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	819	276	201	428	579	714	—	—	—	—
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	416	138	279	293	491	292	—	7	20	—
Different MSA/PMSA	204	25	104	104	207	63	—	—	—	—
Not in an MSA/PMSA	16	45	6	80	51	—	—	—	—	—
Abroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE										
Urban population	4 548	1 016	947	3 069	4 385	2 980	—	46	108	26
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	3 463	367	212	2 518	3 315	2 066	—	46	16	10
Rural population	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
On farms	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	1 527	248	353	1 275	1 831	931	—	34	30	16
Car, truck, or van	1 460	223	337	1 235	1 801	855	—	34	30	16
Drove alone	1 246	185	301	1 133	1 677	714	—	27	17	16
Carpooled	214	38	36	102	124	141	—	7	13	—
Public transportation (including taxicab)	—	9	—	—	12	6	—	—	—	—
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	12	6	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	47	—	16	5	10	38	—	—	—	—
Other means	12	16	—	7	8	7	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	8	—	—	28	—	25	—	—	—	—
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.08	1.10	1.06	1.04	1.04	1.10	—	1.11	1.33	1.00
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	14.2	14.0	14.2	15.2	15.6	16.5	—	10.1	23.7	10.4
Departure time for work:										
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	78	9	38	55	55	69	—	8	6	7
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	374	92	46	217	357	243	—	7	—	—
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	250	31	80	423	250	541	—	13	6	—
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	233	18	62	320	344	72	—	6	9	—
All other times	584	98	127	232	534	207	—	6	12	—
Worked in MSA of residence	1 465	248	317	1 204	1 745	888	—	27	24	16
Youngstown city (pt.)	37	5	6	62	93	36	—	—	—	7
Struthers city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Confield city	—	—	—	6	8	—	—	—	—	—
Campbell city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Mahoning County	96	8	—	80	101	63	—	—	—	—
Youngstown city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Warren city	920	163	202	702	997	543	—	14	5	—
Niles city	91	—	17	—	68	—	—	—	—	—
Lordstown village	61	9	10	52	81	55	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Trumbull County	260	63	75	255	297	123	—	13	19	9
Worked outside MSA of residence	62	—	36	71	86	43	—	7	6	—
Portage County	8	—	7	14	34	18	—	—	—	—
Summit County	22	—	—	6	14	—	—	—	—	—
Cleveland, OH PMSA	25	—	22	21	14	9	—	—	6	—
Columbiana County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alliance city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Stark County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ashtabula County	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sharon city, PA	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Sharon, PA MSA	7	—	—	—	16	8	—	—	—	—
Lawrence County, PA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	—	—	—	17	8	8	—	7	—	—

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Trumbull County									
	Tract 9203 (pt.)	Tract 9205 (pt.)	Tract 9206 (pt.)	Tract 9207 (pt.)	Tract 9209 (pt.)	Tract 9210 (pt.)	Tract 9211 (pt.)	Tract 9212 (pt.)	Tract 9213 (pt.)	Tract 9214 (pt.)
PLACE OF BIRTH										
All persons	15	452	1 809	1 052	91	21	124	1 498	1 887	480
Native	15	452	1 800	1 042	91	21	124	1 443	1 864	458
Foreign born	—	—	9	10	—	—	—	55	23	22
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Persons 5 years and over	15	403	1 624	1 015	85	21	103	1 432	1 783	470
In linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—
Speak a language other than English	6	—	58	57	—	11	—	117	148	22
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	33	41	—
Speak Spanish	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	18	6	4
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	4	100	397	311	9	—	—	271	456	73
Preprimary school	—	9	17	7	—	—	—	—	19	—
Public school	—	9	17	7	—	—	—	—	13	—
Elementary or high school	4	84	307	237	9	—	—	212	332	52
Public school	4	84	307	237	9	—	—	197	300	46
College	—	7	73	67	—	—	—	59	105	21
Public college	—	7	55	55	—	—	—	45	88	15
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	11	251	1 129	601	76	21	71	1 027	1 355	392
Less than 9th grade	—	55	150	73	—	11	26	117	102	10
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	89	286	133	15	—	—	228	300	41
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	6	85	503	335	56	—	45	454	623	126
Some college, no degree	—	22	126	34	—	10	—	123	124	99
Associate degree	—	—	31	10	5	—	—	37	48	27
Bachelor's degree	—	—	33	6	—	—	—	53	108	55
Graduate or professional degree	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	15	50	34
Percent high school graduate or higher	100.0	42.6	61.4	65.7	80.3	47.6	63.4	66.4	70.3	87.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	2.9	2.7	—	—	—	6.6	11.7	22.7
FERTILITY										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	—	225	1 000	53	—	—	—	351	80	—
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	—	1 690	1 222	1 359	3 000	—	1 000	1 268	1 600	1 000
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	3 000	2 000	2 000	2 161	3 000	—	—	2 041	1 543	773
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	15	403	1 624	1 015	85	21	103	1 432	1 783	470
Same house	15	216	1 148	707	34	21	35	935	1 090	279
Different house in United States	—	187	468	308	51	—	68	490	693	191
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	—	57	224	143	27	—	37	182	248	66
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	—	122	110	40	24	—	13	252	368	77
Different MSA/PMSA	—	8	96	119	—	—	18	32	64	29
Not in an MSA/PMSA	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	24	13	19
Abroad	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE										
Urban population	15	452	1 809	385	91	21	124	1 065	1 610	480
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	15	322	1 388	155	72	11	110	889	1 389	266
Rural population	—	—	—	667	—	—	—	433	277	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	—	—	120	—	—	—	376	11	—
On farms	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	5	140	510	418	43	10	32	696	736	229
Car, truck, or van	5	133	476	380	43	10	32	655	705	218
Drove alone	5	101	441	319	36	10	32	622	657	208
Carpooled	—	32	35	61	7	—	—	33	48	10
Public transportation (including taxicab)	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	—	7	7	38	—	—	—	21	6	5
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	10	—
Worked at home	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	13	15	6
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.00	1.14	1.04	1.10	1.09	1.00	1.00	1.03	1.04	1.03
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	15.0	25.2	20.5	16.4	9.9	7.0	23.1	13.7	14.6	15.5
Departure time for work:										
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	—	15	81	39	—	—	—	43	30	7
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	—	23	95	146	4	—	—	184	182	26
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	—	14	90	43	—	10	—	150	167	52
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	5	19	29	14	17	—	—	73	136	40
All other times	—	69	199	176	22	—	21	233	206	98
Worked in MSA of residence	5	125	468	398	43	10	25	650	693	219
Youngstown city (pt.)	—	18	5	20	—	—	—	33	7	19
Struthers city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Canfield city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Campbell city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Mahoning County	5	23	88	24	—	—	14	49	39	16
Youngstown city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Warren city	—	31	188	205	29	10	11	330	351	96
Niles city	—	15	31	10	—	—	—	21	8	—
Lordstown village	—	—	60	42	—	—	—	47	31	7
Remainder of Trumbull County	—	38	96	97	14	—	—	163	240	73
Worked outside MSA of residence	—	15	42	20	—	—	7	46	43	10
Portage County	—	—	20	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Summit County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Cleveland, OH PMSA	—	—	17	—	—	—	7	11	25	10
Columbiana County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alliance city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Remainder of Stark County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Ashtrubula County	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	21	6	—
Sharon city, PA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Sharon, PA MSA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lawrence County, PA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	—	15	—	12	—	—	—	—	6	—

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Trumbull County—Con.									
	Tract 9215 (pt.)	Tract 9216 (pt.)	Tract 9301.01	Tract 9301.02	Tract 9302	Tract 9303	Tract 9304	Tract 9305.98	Tract 9306	Tract 9307
PLACE OF BIRTH										
All persons	1 844	2 524	3 338	2 809	2 947	3 542	4 143	4 406	3 610	4 322
Native	1 762	2 481	3 320	2 760	2 914	3 379	4 121	4 379	3 575	4 264
Foreign born	82	43	18	49	33	13	22	27	35	58
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Linguistically isolated households	21	—	14	—	—	—	7	164	—	—
Persons 5 years and over	1 741	2 400	3 111	2 636	2 758	3 286	3 858	3 847	3 401	4 083
In linguistically isolated households	—	—	22	—	—	—	13	731	—	—
Speak a language other than English	166	51	78	107	68	69	179	1 705	69	91
Do not speak English "very well"	60	18	27	34	4	16	29	983	19	23
Speak Spanish	—	17	11	18	17	20	6	38	19	41
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	—	6	—	10	—	3	19	12
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	—	9	11	28	6	—	—	—	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	—	9	5	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	367	523	876	617	713	806	1 126	1 132	930	1 053
Preprimary school	7	13	71	31	102	28	42	46	51	49
Public school	—	7	43	17	72	22	42	41	43	25
Elementary or high school	225	420	694	479	530	670	923	1 035	727	770
Public school	203	400	659	419	524	626	911	603	687	738
College	135	90	111	107	81	108	161	51	152	234
Public college	135	77	105	96	62	49	152	51	129	219
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	1 388	1 653	2 106	1 875	1 894	2 253	2 506	2 109	2 331	2 816
Less than 9th grade	82	111	151	104	124	117	201	854	120	78
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	196	261	303	276	333	377	499	373	320	359
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	878	887	908	987	987	1 085	1 145	578	1 237	1 589
Some college, no degree	201	283	261	284	235	348	343	200	371	459
Associate degree	111	51	54	101	73	79	106	35	106	85
Bachelor's degree	169	36	107	145	101	174	161	44	135	171
Graduate or professional degree	51	24	43	37	41	73	51	25	42	75
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.0	77.5	78.4	78.7	75.9	78.1	72.1	41.8	81.1	84.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	15.9	3.6	7.1	9.7	7.5	11.0	8.5	3.3	7.6	8.7
FERTILITY										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	220	314	456	307	205	124	138	478	218	80
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	933	973	2 067	1 526	1 134	1 728	1 490	2 489	1 647	1 219
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	1 526	2 004	2 018	1 970	2 223	1 916	2 293	3 367	1 575	1 675
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	1 741	2 400	3 111	2 636	2 758	3 286	3 858	3 847	3 401	4 083
Same house	1 372	1 611	2 167	1 945	1 947	2 136	2 442	2 334	2 279	2 812
Different house in United States	369	789	941	691	811	1 145	1 399	1 510	1 094	1 271
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	144	146	45	18	55	164	251	32	273	353
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	182	540	695	494	579	808	827	692	465	728
Different MSA/PMSA	27	87	106	167	68	125	178	653	304	141
Not in an MSA/PMSA	16	16	95	12	109	48	143	133	52	49
Abroad	—	—	3	—	—	5	17	3	28	—
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE										
Urban population	1 844	2 524	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 504
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	1 632	2 171	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 069
Rural population	—	—	3 338	2 809	2 947	3 542	4 143	4 406	3 610	818
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	—	732	596	642	1 139	955	814	787	391
On farms	—	—	105	113	448	173	82	623	—	22
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	862	1 109	1 310	1 199	1 312	1 649	1 769	1 543	1 653	2 129
Car, truck, or van	834	1 109	1 216	1 150	1 200	1 494	1 627	1 187	1 586	2 092
Drove alone	764	1 025	1 095	1 061	1 034	1 312	1 418	696	1 435	1 917
Carpooled	70	84	121	89	166	182	209	491	151	175
Public transportation (including taxicab)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	7	—
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	—	—	40	8	19	46	55	54	36	5
Other means	—	—	6	10	20	—	18	47	7	—
Worked at home	28	—	48	31	73	109	69	157	17	32
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.04	1.04	1.06	1.04	1.08	1.07	1.08	1.42	1.05	1.04
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.4	16.6	22.3	22.4	25.5	24.7	24.0	29.5	23.6	18.7
Departure time for work:										
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	62	78	139	98	99	130	238	206	117	163
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	129	265	297	266	297	304	461	476	413	433
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	268	170	377	316	316	325	403	211	420	552
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	103	152	186	171	120	198	117	105	215	280
All other times	272	444	331	320	407	583	481	388	471	669
Worked in MSA of residence	805	1 065	1 114	864	1 020	1 301	1 175	693	1 210	1 909
Youngstown city (pt.)	16	50	44	26	19	42	21	7	17	87
Struthers city	—	—	—	2	—	5	—	—	6	—
Cantfield city	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Campbell city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Mahoning County	44	73	51	66	63	50	105	50	68	203
Youngstown city (pt.)	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	10	—
Warren city	395	477	123	125	292	472	395	101	456	731
Niles city	111	243	17	9	29	58	22	11	22	24
Lordstown village	35	46	34	31	37	56	53	42	57	131
Remainder of Trumbull County	204	176	845	588	594	642	554	482	574	693
Worked outside MSA of residence	57	44	196	335	292	348	594	850	443	220
Portage County	29	18	6	2	26	6	36	28	130	8
Summit County	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	43	6
Cleveland, OH MSA	12	26	31	10	144	196	400	709	207	148
Columbiana County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Alliance city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Stark County	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	21	26
Ashtabula County	—	—	84	2	51	111	128	49	—	7
Sharon city, PA	8	—	13	78	7	—	—	—	10	—
Remainder of Sharon, PA MSA	—	—	51	200	11	6	7	—	—	—
Lawrence County, PA	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	—	—	11	29	47	29	23	61	26	25

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Trumbull County—Con.							
	Tract 9308	Tract 9309	Tract 9310	Tract 9311	Tract 9312	Tract 9313	Tract 9314	Tract 9315
PLACE OF BIRTH								
All persons	4 270	6 048	5 200	2 691	4 180	4 921	5 641	4 089
Native	4 191	5 980	5 126	2 660	4 112	4 847	5 557	4 008
Foreign born	79	68	74	31	68	74	84	81
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Linguistically isolated households	—	—	11	—	6	8	28	14
Persons 5 years and over	3 988	5 695	4 850	2 517	3 931	4 600	5 308	3 817
In linguistically isolated households	—	—	18	—	12	8	45	14
Speak a language other than English	195	189	255	66	135	262	225	210
Do not speak English "very well"	41	48	102	16	37	40	104	52
Speak Spanish	7	44	97	29	27	62	25	57
Do not speak English "very well"	—	8	34	16	6	—	8	—
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	31
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 053	1 615	1 347	676	1 037	1 225	1 283	1 122
Preprimary school	49	145	107	13	65	85	38	87
Public school	21	88	62	13	36	64	29	69
Elementary or high school	794	1 131	900	553	713	830	1 043	735
Public school	752	1 038	827	529	641	755	1 017	566
College	210	339	340	110	259	310	202	300
Public college	197	275	303	99	243	259	194	262
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 25 years and over	2 892	4 011	3 443	1 722	2 769	3 240	3 877	2 699
Less than 9th grade	162	169	124	95	153	162	496	163
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	418	380	413	180	321	457	783	374
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 304	1 534	1 475	829	1 388	1 518	1 629	1 180
Some college, no degree	565	858	710	386	426	565	458	517
Associate degree	119	246	166	78	131	197	174	85
Bachelor's degree	258	533	354	125	191	242	255	264
Graduate or professional degree	66	291	201	29	159	99	80	116
Percent high school graduate or higher	79.9	86.3	84.4	84.0	82.9	80.9	67.0	80.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.2	20.5	16.1	8.9	12.6	10.5	8.6	14.1
FERTILITY								
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	129	151	226	199	64	211	388	215
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	986	965	1 612	1 502	1 660	1 053	1 363	1 259
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	2 268	1 947	1 670	2 167	2 069	1 883	1 842	2 027
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	3 988	5 695	4 850	2 517	3 931	4 600	5 308	3 817
Same house	2 958	3 080	3 208	1 884	2 770	3 373	3 697	2 798
Different house in United States	1 030	2 061	1 581	633	1 150	1 227	1 603	999
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	210	399	360	173	111	24	82	62
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	581	1 453	966	318	762	808	738	685
Different MSA/PMSA	171	626	183	47	115	327	612	232
Not in an MSA/PMSA	68	128	72	95	162	68	171	—
Abroad	—	9	61	—	11	—	8	20
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE								
Urban population	1 181	5 376	290	—	—	96	4 787	1 455
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	1 049	3 999	85	—	—	45	3 258	1 037
Rural population	3 089	672	4 910	2 691	4 180	4 825	854	2 634
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	992	266	2 149	584	1 936	2 460	410	821
On farms	54	—	40	224	57	46	—	31
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	2 004	2 895	2 657	1 248	1 809	2 342	1 930	1 917
Car, truck, or van	1 900	2 825	2 551	1 188	1 739	2 221	1 821	1 812
Drive alone	1 749	2 607	2 390	1 052	1 591	2 106	1 631	1 664
Carpooled	151	218	161	136	148	115	190	148
Public transportation (including taxicab)	11	—	5	—	—	—	7	—
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	11	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	31	31	36	28	25	48	28	43
Other means	—	7	—	11	—	4	28	8
Worked at home	62	32	65	32	34	69	46	54
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.04	1.04	1.03	1.06	1.05	1.03	1.06	1.04
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.5	17.3	18.2	20.6	19.4	21.0	17.3	18.9
Departure time for work:								
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	202	258	185	114	161	106	145	143
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	483	492	569	255	408	436	352	306
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	460	958	764	342	490	669	544	592
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	193	436	336	140	208	358	290	265
All other times	604	719	738	365	508	704	553	557
Worked in MSA of residence	1 826	2 677	2 432	1 157	1 707	1 645	1 057	1 600
Youngstown city (pt.)	49	58	47	48	196	263	104	294
Struthers city	6	—	—	5	—	6	—	6
Confield city	6	23	6	—	—	—	10	—
Campbell city	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	11
Remainder of Mahoning County	229	68	127	63	163	150	103	125
Youngstown city (pt.)	—	—	16	5	26	25	10	40
Warren city	756	1 079	973	283	383	262	135	129
Niles city	90	96	111	51	110	105	54	35
Lordstown village	126	43	111	41	41	41	14	46
Remainder of Trumbull County	610	1 310	1 041	656	748	787	627	914
Worked outside MSA of residence	178	218	225	91	102	697	873	317
Portage County	24	18	47	—	—	—	10	3
Summit County	11	—	11	—	9	12	15	—
Cleveland, OH PMSA	80	87	62	10	5	—	—	10
Columbiana County	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Alliance city (pt.)	7	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Stark County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ashtabula County	20	38	49	24	22	6	19	—
Sharon city, PA	—	—	—	5	6	232	327	121
Remainder of Sharon, PA MSA	—	13	—	13	23	367	466	125
Lawrence County, PA	—	—	12	7	—	13	10	36
Worked elsewhere	36	62	44	27	37	37	26	22

Table 17. **Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.**

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Trumbull County—Con.							
	Tract 9316	Tract 9317	Tract 9319 (pt.)	Tract 9320 (pt.)	Tract 9322 (pt.)	Tract 9323 (pt.)	Tract 9324 (pt.)	Tract 9325
PLACE OF BIRTH								
All persons	8 248	2 526	6 219	6 579	107	807	210	3 526
Native	8 059	2 488	5 825	6 359	98	798	203	3 449
Foreign born	189	38	394	220	9	9	7	77
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Linguistically isolated households	20	6	59	26	—	—	—	21
Persons 5 years and over	7 727	2 381	5 908	6 133	107	755	210	3 291
In linguistically isolated households	20	12	123	33	—	—	—	61
Speak a language other than English	339	121	639	618	9	50	—	213
Do not speak English "very well"	87	50	232	116	—	—	—	103
Speak Spanish	39	31	3	86	—	10	—	48
Do not speak English "very well"	—	15	6	22	—	—	—	42
Linguistically isolated	—	6	—	8	—	—	—	—
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	43	10	66	58	—	—	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	17	10	39	8	—	—	—	—
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 913	582	1 305	1 727	25	153	51	1 058
Preprimary school	130	29	120	153	—	32	—	68
Public school	89	15	47	6	—	—	—	44
Elementary or high school	1 247	409	689	1 135	7	94	37	697
Public school	1 029	397	541	951	7	94	37	684
College	536	144	496	439	18	27	14	293
Public college	482	106	417	345	18	27	14	252
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 25 years and over	5 601	1 707	4 583	4 335	94	577	159	2 214
Less than 9th grade	248	124	305	201	6	36	17	162
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	797	415	617	596	15	78	89	264
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	2 458	738	1 547	1 738	20	312	46	1 153
Some college, no degree	1 032	254	919	710	66	66	7	352
Associate degree	442	58	165	442	7	31	—	82
Bachelor's degree	456	89	654	484	23	54	—	133
Graduate or professional degree	168	29	376	373	15	—	—	68
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.3	68.4	79.9	81.6	77.7	80.2	33.3	80.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.1	6.9	22.5	19.8	40.4	9.4	—	9.1
FERTILITY								
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	192	175	185	285	—	1 037	—	39
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	1 226	1 316	899	1 081	—	961	2 400	1 539
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	1 935	2 169	1 744	1 938	2 000	1 500	3 000	2 236
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	7 727	2 381	5 908	6 133	107	755	210	3 291
Same house	5 695	1 594	3 850	4 197	107	694	134	2 575
Different house in United States	1 986	780	1 920	1 900	—	61	76	700
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	173	121	565	489	—	—	—	114
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	1 498	507	871	1 148	—	54	76	527
Different MSA/PMSA	291	85	431	208	—	7	—	34
Not in an MSA/PMSA	24	67	53	55	—	—	—	25
Abroad	46	7	138	36	—	—	—	16
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE								
Urban population	8 248	2 410	6 172	5 018	107	614	210	3 526
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	6 865	1 752	3 667	3 732	70	411	210	3 404
Rural population	—	116	47	1 561	—	193	—	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	69	9	104	—	60	—	—
On farms	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	3 625	1 013	2 669	2 959	51	332	42	1 667
Car, truck, or van	3 496	985	2 454	2 837	51	321	42	1 585
Drive alone	3 150	890	2 186	2 646	51	303	36	1 454
Carpooled	346	95	268	191	—	18	—	131
Public transportation (including taxicab)	—	—	32	43	—	—	—	13
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	—	—	32	43	—	—	—	13
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	97	3	64	13	—	—	—	35
Other means	—	18	14	—	—	—	—	19
Worked at home	32	7	105	66	—	11	—	15
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.04	1.00	1.03	1.08	1.05
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.3	19.5	18.3	17.4	22.3	20.8	17.9	19.1
Departure time for work								
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	235	49	165	182	8	16	—	117
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	681	243	457	445	8	108	—	329
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	1 081	206	806	879	23	50	29	412
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	521	146	413	480	—	51	—	271
All other times	1 075	362	723	907	12	96	13	523
Worked in MSA of residence	3 194	904	2 475	2 789	51	325	42	1 543
Youngstown city (pt.)	705	213	959	627	15	75	—	285
Struthers city	15	19	—	10	—	—	—	—
Canfield city	—	15	—	8	—	—	—	—
Campbell city	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Remainder of Mahoning County	354	148	267	390	—	—	—	235
Youngstown city (pt.)	62	19	140	105	—	10	—	48
Warren city	210	42	190	277	—	62	—	157
Niles city	142	39	56	210	—	30	20	168
Lordstown village	89	10	105	87	8	27	7	65
Remainder of Trumbull County	1 595	399	758	1 075	28	1 075	15	573
Worked outside MSA of residence	431	109	194	170	—	7	—	124
Portage County	14	5	13	—	—	—	—	20
Summit County	23	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Cleveland, OH PMSA	8	18	30	23	—	—	—	28
Columbiana County	18	5	9	—	—	7	—	13
Alliance city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Stark County	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ashtabula County	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Sharon city, PA	97	49	9	34	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Sharon, PA MSA	129	10	33	39	—	—	—	—
Lawrence County, PA	15	—	17	8	—	—	—	10
Worked elsewhere	118	17	72	66	—	—	—	37

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Trumbull County—Con.							
	Tract 9327 (pt.)	Tract 9328 (pt.)	Tract 9329 (pt.)	Tract 9330 (pt.)	Tract 9331 (pt.)	Tract 9333 (pt.)	Tract 9334	Tract 9335
PLACE OF BIRTH								
All persons	637	—	1 650	9 063	2 950	8 093	3 404	4 305
Native	618	—	1 570	8 836	2 942	8 016	3 383	4 292
Foreign born	19	—	80	227	8	77	21	13
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	6
Persons 5 years and over	598	—	1 501	8 576	2 774	7 533	3 223	4 053
In linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	6
Speak a language other than English	35	—	133	574	38	285	153	156
Do not speak English "very well"	9	—	62	110	4	72	6	45
Speak Spanish	—	—	36	41	19	42	32	25
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	24	—	4	22	—	12
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	—	—	18	18	—	—	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	143	—	295	2 635	671	1 898	837	1 124
Preprimary school	—	—	23	180	26	161	73	45
Public school	—	—	91	—	21	89	38	18
Elementary or high school	129	—	193	1 885	567	1 455	647	887
Public school	129	—	185	1 555	542	1 330	588	774
College	14	—	79	570	78	282	117	192
Public college	8	—	59	475	53	213	104	155
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 25 years and over	409	—	1 157	5 888	1 933	5 247	2 171	2 751
Less than 9th grade	35	—	54	137	220	396	142	145
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	123	—	176	376	418	1 071	404	481
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	158	—	454	2 237	871	2 540	1 102	1 490
Some college, no degree	52	—	200	1 204	258	756	334	283
Associate degree	12	—	56	359	74	139	52	83
Bachelor's degree	20	—	114	1 054	55	248	93	171
Graduate or professional degree	9	—	103	521	37	97	44	98
Percent high school graduate or higher	61.4	—	80.1	91.3	67.0	72.0	74.9	77.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.1	—	18.8	26.7	4.8	6.6	6.3	9.8
FERTILITY								
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	491	—	567	25	64	323	122	223
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	1 250	—	1 205	1 346	1 520	1 344	1 414	1 563
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	2 383	—	1 911	2 037	2 304	1 975	1 890	1 945
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	598	—	1 501	8 576	2 774	7 533	3 223	4 053
Same house	430	—	1 090	5 497	2 066	4 725	2 195	3 141
Different house in United States	168	—	407	3 079	708	2 799	1 028	912
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	53	—	156	686	79	453	357	108
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	94	—	208	1 584	526	1 993	482	638
Different MSA/PMSA	21	—	18	525	70	285	160	142
Not in an MSA/PMSA	—	—	25	224	33	68	29	24
Abroad	—	—	4	60	—	9	—	—
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE								
Urban population	637	—	325	8 957	2 040	6 915	3 404	20
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	619	—	201	7 448	1 644	5 391	1 645	—
Rural population	—	—	1 325	106	910	1 178	—	4 285
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	—	—	494	30	377	422	—	2 746
On farms	—	—	12	38	—	—	—	38
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	195	—	765	4 541	1 228	3 565	1 596	1 901
Car, truck, or van	195	—	756	4 413	1 209	3 520	1 531	1 792
Drive alone	187	—	677	4 040	1 114	3 324	1 400	1 658
Carpooled	8	—	79	373	95	196	131	134
Public transportation (including taxicab)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	35
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	—	—	—	60	—	18	16	13
Other means	—	—	—	—	6	—	13	40
Worked at home	—	—	9	50	13	27	36	21
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.02	—	1.06	1.05	1.04	1.03	1.05	1.04
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	15.1	—	15.4	17.6	17.6	17.3	21.2	23.1
Departure time for work:								
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	14	—	39	277	123	422	185	189
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	59	—	128	876	322	768	315	415
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	31	—	192	1 390	283	942	312	340
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	18	—	159	765	88	475	235	204
All other times	73	—	238	1 183	399	931	513	732
Worked in MSA of residence	195	—	725	4 100	1 113	3 303	1 512	1 581
Youngstown city (pt.)	24	—	26	164	64	433	112	80
Struthers city	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Canfield city	—	—	6	11	—	18	—	—
Campbell city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Mahoning County	9	—	47	341	24	524	138	113
Youngstown city (pt.)	—	—	13	—	—	10	9	—
Warren city	33	—	213	1 892	572	696	414	364
Niles city	19	—	118	298	23	461	105	80
Lordsburg village	53	—	25	115	35	250	453	189
Remainder of Trumbull County	57	—	277	1 279	395	911	274	755
Worked outside MSA of residence	—	—	40	441	115	262	84	320
Portage County	—	—	—	56	41	70	27	177
Summit County	—	—	22	51	9	8	10	13
Cleveland, OH MSA	—	—	12	89	54	27	17	68
Columbiana County	—	—	—	10	—	—	13	19
Alliance city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Stark County	—	—	—	—	—	16	5	—
Ashtabula County	—	—	6	32	—	9	6	—
Sharon city, PA	—	—	—	26	—	16	—	—
Remainder of Sharon, PA MSA	—	—	—	68	5	16	—	8
Lawrence County, PA	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	—	—	—	104	6	92	6	35

Table 17. Social Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Trumbull County—Con.						
	Tract 9336	Tract 9337	Tract 9338.98	Tract 9339.98	Tract 9340.98	Tract 9341.98	Tract 9342.98
PLACE OF BIRTH							
All persons	5 272	2 936	76	—	—	—	—
Native	5 226	2 910	76	—	—	—	—
Foreign born	46	26	—	—	—	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Linguistically isolated households	42	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 5 years and over	4 941	2 684	76	—	—	—	—
In linguistically isolated households	42	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak a language other than English	199	99	47	—	—	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	72	17	11	—	—	—	—
Speak Spanish	30	18	—	—	—	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Speak an Asian or Pacific Island language	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Linguistically isolated	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	1 194	771	29	—	—	—	—
Preprimary school	97	39	—	—	—	—	—
Public school	82	28	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary or high school	889	572	29	—	—	—	—
Public school	788	567	—	—	—	—	—
College	208	160	—	—	—	—	—
Public college	157	132	—	—	—	—	—
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 25 years and over	3 440	1 779	35	—	—	—	—
Less than 9th grade	352	123	18	—	—	—	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	562	321	—	—	—	—	—
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 717	785	9	—	—	—	—
Some college, no degree	395	398	8	—	—	—	—
Associate degree	153	66	—	—	—	—	—
Bachelor's degree	137	47	—	—	—	—	—
Graduate or professional degree	124	39	—	—	—	—	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	73.4	75.0	48.6	—	—	—	—
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.6	4.8	—	—	—	—	—
FERTILITY							
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 24 years	316	258	—	—	—	—	—
Children ever born per 1,000 women 25 to 34 years	1 498	1 427	—	—	—	—	—
Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years	1 906	2 413	3 000	—	—	—	—
RESIDENCE IN 1985							
Persons 5 years and over	4 941	2 684	76	—	—	—	—
Same house	2 875	1 974	17	—	—	—	—
Different house in United States	2 041	690	59	—	—	—	—
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	233	168	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	1 351	315	47	—	—	—	—
Different MSA/PMSA	355	167	12	—	—	—	—
Not in an MSA/PMSA	102	40	—	—	—	—	—
Abroad	25	20	—	—	—	—	—
URBAN, RURAL, AND FARM RESIDENCE							
Urban population	4 953	—	—	—	—	—	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	3 311	—	—	—	—	—	—
Rural population	319	2 936	76	—	—	—	—
In housing units on properties of less than 1 acre	187	670	—	—	—	—	—
On farms	—	90	47	—	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	2 078	1 285	39	—	—	—	—
Car, truck, or van	1 963	1 214	—	—	—	—	—
Drove alone	1 762	1 087	—	—	—	—	—
Carpooled	201	127	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation (including taxicab)	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or trolley bus or streetcar or trolley car	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway or elevated, railroad, or ferryboat	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked	78	25	21	—	—	—	—
Other means	8	11	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	19	35	18	—	—	—	—
Persons per car, truck, or van	1.06	1.06	—	—	—	—	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.1	21.5	2.9	—	—	—	—
Departure time for work							
5:00 a.m. to 5:59 a.m.	333	111	9	—	—	—	—
6:00 a.m. to 6:59 a.m.	400	301	—	—	—	—	—
7:00 a.m. to 7:59 a.m.	438	239	—	—	—	—	—
8:00 a.m. to 8:59 a.m.	211	122	—	—	—	—	—
All other times	677	477	12	—	—	—	—
Worked in MSA of residence	1 568	993	18	—	—	—	—
Youngstown city (pt.)	35	68	—	—	—	—	—
Struthers city	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Confield city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Campbell city	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Mahoning County	92	75	—	—	—	—	—
Youngstown city (pt.)	8	6	—	—	—	—	—
Warren city	307	290	—	—	—	—	—
Niles city	58	38	—	—	—	—	—
Lordstown village	175	50	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Trumbull County	885	466	18	—	—	—	—
Worked outside MSA of residence	510	292	21	—	—	—	—
Portage County	234	159	—	—	—	—	—
Summit County	58	35	—	—	—	—	—
Cleveland, OH PMSA	156	73	—	—	—	—	—
Columbiana County	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Alliance city (pt.)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Stark County	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Ashtabula County	9	4	21	—	—	—	—
Sharon city, PA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of Sharon, PA MSA	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Lawrence County, PA	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked elsewhere	25	15	—	—	—	—	—

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown--Warren, OH MSA	Mahoning County							Trumbull County	
		Total	Alliance city (pt.)	Austintown COP	Boardman COP	Campbell city	Struthers city	Youngstown city (pt.)	Total	Girard city
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	384 428	207 534	52	26 127	31 245	7 950	9 628	73 387	176 894	9 080
In labor force	224 577	117 325	27	16 420	19 689	3 878	5 126	35 727	107 252	5 206
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.4	56.5	51.9	62.8	63.0	48.8	53.2	48.7	60.6	57.3
Civilian labor force	224 059	117 079	27	16 369	19 661	3 878	5 126	35 643	106 980	5 198
Employed	205 241	106 433	27	15 312	18 791	3 407	4 650	30 070	98 808	4 789
Unemployed	18 818	10 646	—	1 057	870	471	476	5 573	8 172	409
Percent of civilian labor force	8.4	9.1	—	6.5	4.4	12.1	9.3	15.6	7.6	7.9
Not in labor force	159 851	90 209	25	9 707	11 556	4 072	4 502	37 660	69 642	3 874
Institutionalized persons	5 548	3 407	—	442	429	—	45	1 510	2 141	—
Enrolled in school	18 884	10 545	—	1 110	1 169	493	344	4 705	8 339	339
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	65 654	37 562	—	3 965	6 077	1 786	2 150	14 735	28 092	1 916
Females 16 years and over	205 212	111 617	30	13 895	16 855	4 335	5 212	40 542	93 595	4 905
In labor force	100 620	52 832	16	7 429	8 975	1 663	2 306	16 889	47 788	2 430
Percent of females 16 years and over	49.0	47.3	53.3	53.5	53.2	38.4	44.2	41.7	51.1	49.5
Civilian labor force	100 598	52 824	16	7 429	8 975	1 663	2 306	16 881	47 774	2 430
Employed	92 415	48 160	16	6 962	8 637	1 473	2 134	14 379	44 255	2 274
Unemployed	8 183	4 664	—	467	338	190	172	2 502	3 519	156
Percent of civilian labor force	8.1	8.8	—	6.3	3.8	11.4	7.5	14.8	7.4	6.4
With own children under 6 years	27 261	14 304	4	1 672	1 835	436	613	5 498	12 957	636
In labor force	14 255	7 230	4	826	1 129	172	243	2 606	7 025	341
With own children 6 to 17 years only	34 712	18 304	7	2 327	2 632	683	882	6 223	16 408	656
In labor force	23 280	11 913	7	1 632	1 916	360	583	3 702	11 367	441
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	38 676	20 317	16	2 149	2 649	712	851	8 089	18 359	858
All parents present in household in labor force	19 103	9 728	3	1 084	1 542	242	343	3 605	9 375	399
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	80 326	42 558	12	4 984	5 553	1 590	2 042	15 590	37 768	1 540
All parents present in household in labor force	48 368	24 565	12	3 227	3 732	732	1 104	7 931	23 803	959
Persons 16 to 19 years	27 665	14 838	—	1 892	1 836	524	512	5 447	12 827	533
Not enrolled in school	5 650	2 911	—	312	213	127	113	1 238	2 739	102
Unemployed or not in labor force	2 666	1 550	—	107	78	79	73	818	1 116	63
Not high school graduate	2 249	1 176	—	87	43	66	46	592	1 073	55
Employed	682	276	—	37	27	10	6	62	406	11
Unemployed	324	155	—	—	—	—	10	106	169	13
Not in labor force	1 239	741	—	50	16	56	30	420	498	31
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES										
Employed persons 16 years and over	205 241	106 433	27	15 312	18 791	3 407	4 650	30 070	98 808	4 789
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	18 301	10 260	—	1 559	2 500	258	327	2 064	8 041	344
Professional specialty occupations	24 774	13 568	—	1 750	3 378	412	419	3 161	11 206	648
Technicians and related support occupations	6 874	3 548	—	555	584	109	149	1 038	3 329	136
Sales occupations	24 262	14 153	7	2 153	3 212	415	676	3 211	10 109	630
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	29 878	16 253	4	2 498	3 149	467	787	4 606	13 625	814
Private household occupations	522	212	—	27	29	10	—	81	310	19
Protective service occupations	2 845	1 540	—	189	206	37	9	730	1 305	104
Service occupations, except protective and household	24 787	13 043	5	1 568	1 554	448	651	5 344	11 744	661
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 524	1 186	—	121	104	15	32	210	1 338	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	26 020	12 811	5	1 803	1 806	509	575	3 110	13 209	624
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	23 604	9 658	6	1 515	917	400	517	3 313	13 946	373
Transportation and material moving occupations	10 442	5 247	—	859	1 300	258	468	5 195	195	179
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	10 408	4 954	—	715	663	197	250	1 734	5 454	232
Construction	9 398	5 324	—	746	790	197	214	1 322	4 074	180
Manufacturing	54 089	22 216	6	3 609	3 263	721	881	5 577	31 873	1 088
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	12 309	6 804	—	998	1 093	201	410	1 953	5 505	240
Wholesale and retail trade	49 549	27 942	12	4 180	5 231	908	1 443	7 395	21 607	1 237
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9 599	5 502	—	787	1 442	134	281	1 351	4 097	217
Business and repair services	7 241	3 934	—	632	622	97	148	1 189	3 307	249
Professional and related services	47 498	26 671	5	3 493	5 127	888	1 021	8 459	20 827	1 230
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	205 241	106 433	27	15 312	18 791	3 407	4 650	30 070	98 808	4 789
Private wage and salary workers	172 927	88 177	27	13 181	15 256	2 808	4 002	24 434	84 750	4 015
Government workers	20 889	12 227	—	1 518	2 239	433	463	4 383	8 662	512
Local government workers	12 710	7 196	—	914	1 194	303	296	2 566	5 514	352
Self-employed workers	10 683	5 671	—	558	1 228	166	185	1 226	5 012	253
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	237 119	123 360	27	17 288	20 842	4 089	5 417	36 922	113 759	5 519
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	175 436	89 752	15	12 821	15 376	2 910	3 966	26 564	85 684	3 966
50 to 52 weeks	124 980	63 357	15	9 289	11 732	1 909	2 837	17 059	61 623	2 883
40 to 49 weeks	19 880	10 083	—	1 460	1 535	331	379	3 258	9 797	504
27 to 39 weeks	11 870	6 236	—	831	860	232	300	2 246	5 634	231
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	31 860	18 066	12	2 631	2 968	693	862	5 266	13 794	825
DISABILITY										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	304 638	161 467	52	21 284	23 775	5 955	7 242	55 339	143 171	6 970
With a mobility or self-care limitation	14 197	8 052	6	729	729	268	350	4 247	6 145	324
With a mobility limitation	7 991	4 453	6	314	322	144	225	2 368	3 538	199
In labor force	1 235	611	—	65	50	16	42	305	624	16
With a self-care limitation	9 749	5 716	6	577	386	201	195	3 039	4 033	218
With a work disability	31 248	16 782	11	1 580	1 670	597	779	8 153	14 466	791
In labor force	10 556	5 282	—	636	777	169	251	2 028	5 274	217
Prevented from working	17 613	9 753	11	783	747	316	459	5 293	7 860	493
No work disability	273 990	144 685	41	19 704	22 105	5 358	6 463	47 186	128 705	6 179
In labor force	206 902	107 825	27	15 396	18 049	3 576	4 729	32 346	99 077	4 802
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	73 724	42 414	—	4 350	7 013	1 995	2 341	16 454	31 310	2 102
With a mobility or self-care limitation	14 176	8 278	—	775	1 122	402	368	3 708	5 898	488
With a mobility limitation	10 714	6 259	—	555	861	286	304	2 756	4 455	380
With a self-care limitation	8 197	4 896	—	439	666	210	236	2 275	3 301	275
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
No workers	25 353	15 126	11	1 294	1 630	766	916	7 479	10 227	748
Mean family income (dollars)	16 141	15 412	5 844	16 640	22 060	14 500	15 476	12 236	17 219	15 392
1 worker	41 601	22 139	—	2 637	2 863	878	1 047	8 161	19 462	811
Mean family income (dollars)	30 880	29 692	8 000	30 751	38 712	25 942	22 907	22 469	32 232	28 405
2 or more workers	69 534	35 593	11	5 061	6 399	1 200	1 669	9 266	33 941	1 592
Mean family income (dollars)	47 931	46 973	27 899	45 419	55 214	41 291	37 880	38 997	48 936	43 922

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Trumbull County—Con.			Totals for split tracts/BNAs in Mahoning County						
	Niles city	Warren city	Youngstown city (pt.)	Tract 8009	Tract 8015	Tract 8104	Tract 8106	Tract 8110	Tract 8111	Tract 8113
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	16 852	39 015	26	654	2 026	1 069	2 607	7 879	1 055	6 030
In labor force	9 978	21 914	16	250	1 179	471	1 393	4 809	540	3 442
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.2	56.2	61.5	38.2	58.2	44.1	53.4	61.0	51.2	57.1
Civilian labor force	9 945	21 855	16	250	1 179	471	1 393	4 790	540	3 442
Employed	9 246	19 323	16	157	1 116	317	1 209	4 569	502	3 255
Unemployed	699	2 532	—	93	63	154	184	221	38	187
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	11.6	—	37.2	5.3	32.7	13.2	4.6	7.0	5.4
Not in labor force	6 874	17 101	10	404	847	598	1 214	3 070	515	2 588
Institutionalized persons	317	968	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	136
Enrolled in school	849	1 947	—	43	110	42	163	452	56	171
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	2 776	7 119	—	126	474	182	455	1 313	267	1 419
Females 16 years and over	9 035	21 619	9	346	1 108	604	1 424	4 047	570	3 296
In labor force	4 484	10 346	9	121	555	193	617	2 079	220	1 545
Percent of females 16 years and over	49.6	47.9	100.0	35.0	50.1	32.0	43.3	51.4	38.6	46.9
Civilian labor force	4 484	10 338	9	121	555	193	617	2 079	220	1 545
Employed	4 255	9 194	9	84	521	110	538	1 957	206	1 483
Unemployed	229	1 144	—	37	34	83	79	122	14	62
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	11.1	—	30.6	6.1	43.0	12.8	5.9	6.4	4.0
With own children under 6 years	1 240	3 211	—	40	129	152	265	610	72	323
In labor force	628	1 787	—	19	61	69	80	343	33	185
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 436	3 203	—	59	137	129	288	805	82	443
In labor force	973	2 194	—	17	116	41	190	579	57	327
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	1 637	4 717	—	45	187	250	351	795	102	525
All parents present in household in labor force	775	2 469	—	20	99	87	121	408	37	254
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	3 145	7 947	—	148	279	390	718	1 817	229	815
All parents present in household in labor force	2 008	4 707	—	64	181	144	329	1 226	128	555
Persons 16 to 19 years	1 177	2 662	—	48	133	89	176	588	63	246
Not enrolled in school	351	595	—	4	28	34	27	81	10	52
Unemployed or not in labor force	150	11	—	—	22	34	11	56	4	27
Not high school graduate	127	295	—	—	17	27	17	24	—	5
Employed	49	94	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	5
Unemployed	35	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	43	131	—	—	17	27	11	7	—	—
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES										
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 246	19 323	16	157	1 116	317	1 209	4 569	502	3 255
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	771	1 458	—	—	107	8	85	750	28	359
Professional specialty occupations	1 110	2 076	—	20	153	32	86	806	24	424
Technicians and related support occupations	313	662	—	—	53	7	32	158	15	73
Sales occupations	915	1 798	9	18	168	28	132	847	56	449
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 327	2 672	—	24	189	55	193	630	87	607
Private household occupations	26	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	10
Protective service occupations	136	296	—	—	11	—	9	77	15	31
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 277	2 932	—	41	97	52	160	318	65	338
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	126	93	—	—	16	4	11	25	2	38
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 152	2 183	7	10	138	56	195	553	65	305
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	1 126	3 066	—	5	81	38	203	141	57	258
Transportation and material moving occupations	433	907	—	10	55	15	54	160	41	180
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	571	1 124	—	29	48	22	49	104	45	183
Construction	249	604	—	9	65	22	49	246	27	91
Manufacturing	2 752	6 425	7	48	114	73	307	752	139	668
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	556	1 064	—	4	92	28	103	375	42	148
Wholesale and retail trade	2 229	4 045	9	32	333	78	403	1 206	118	1 015
Finance, insurance, and real estate	419	718	—	—	4	6	64	279	31	161
Business and repair services	276	680	—	9	30	10	52	149	10	97
Professional and related services	1 951	4 393	—	26	290	84	184	1 214	91	847
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	9 246	19 323	16	157	1 116	317	1 209	4 569	502	3 255
Private wage and salary workers	8 000	16 558	16	129	881	287	1 082	3 670	413	2 653
Government workers	974	1 938	—	28	160	25	90	572	60	452
Local government workers	593	1 371	—	13	96	25	45	315	40	219
Self-employed workers	257	806	—	—	75	5	37	298	29	144
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	10 594	23 104	26	246	1 243	408	1 480	5 078	585	3 732
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 054	17 619	7	159	929	335	1 115	3 599	411	2 725
50 to 52 weeks	5 844	12 194	7	74	622	238	822	2 652	299	2 019
40 to 49 weeks	855	2 108	—	12	126	17	73	384	41	333
27 to 39 weeks	502	1 322	—	32	88	26	52	264	35	135
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	1 280	2 536	9	30	136	37	204	864	87	487
DISABILITY										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	13 376	30 023	26	524	1 475	876	2 086	6 323	750	4 321
With a mobility or self-care limitation	688	1 745	—	106	50	57	174	132	51	122
With a mobility limitation	405	1 012	—	70	16	31	100	55	23	89
In labor force	71	161	—	—	10	—	13	8	4	11
With a self-care limitation	470	1 174	—	61	34	42	106	125	38	54
With a work disability	1 613	3 823	—	175	114	118	244	327	61	302
In labor force	538	1 231	—	19	28	28	65	135	17	134
Prevented from working	930	2 269	—	140	45	76	168	164	40	129
Na work disability	11 763	26 200	26	349	1 361	758	1 842	5 996	689	4 019
In labor force	9 110	20 029	16	227	1 039	432	1 284	4 461	497	3 170
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	3 126	7 965	—	130	551	193	521	1 537	305	1 575
With a mobility or self-care limitation	676	1 374	—	30	115	55	89	232	78	253
With a mobility limitation	520	1 015	—	30	79	49	74	190	46	209
With a self-care limitation	382	785	—	5	68	36	42	103	56	143
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Na workers	1 101	2 935	—	71	135	189	259	448	73	410
Mean family income (dollars)	15 955	16 122	—	8 262	21 924	7 923	13 597	22 050	12 133	20 629
1 worker	1 664	4 593	—	98	153	164	367	946	134	572
Mean family income (dollars)	29 782	26 681	—	14 502	33 440	30 076	18 955	41 234	25 996	29 691
2 or more workers	3 020	6 317	—	47	398	85	428	647	161	1 099
Mean family income (dollars)	43 872	43 693	20 000	25 908	38 628	27 812	33 200	57 293	42 295	39 998

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Mahoning County—Con.					Alliance city (pt.), Mahoning County	Austintown CDP, Mahoning County			
	Tract 8119	Tract 8120	Tract 8125	Tract 8126	Tract 8130.98	Tract 8130.98 (pt.)	Tract 8123	Tract 8124	Tract 8125 (pt.)	Tract 8126 (pt.)
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	5 156	7 713	4 154	12 951	3 852	52	9 717	2 663	2 100	11 647
In labor force	3 335	5 301	2 446	8 779	2 348	27	5 824	1 424	1 275	7 897
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.7	68.7	58.9	67.8	61.0	51.9	59.9	53.5	60.7	67.8
Civilian labor force	3 329	5 301	2 439	8 740	2 343	27	5 812	1 424	1 275	7 858
Employed	3 132	5 123	2 366	8 206	2 146	27	5 368	1 286	1 250	7 408
Unemployed	197	178	73	534	197	—	444	138	25	450
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	3.4	3.0	6.1	8.4	—	7.6	9.7	2.0	5.7
Not in labor force	1 821	2 412	1 708	4 172	1 504	25	3 893	1 239	825	3 750
Institutionalized persons	—	—	95	358	—	—	84	—	—	358
Enrolled in school	247	266	169	472	134	—	481	107	85	437
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	802	1 121	620	1 535	665	—	1 684	567	376	1 338
Females 16 years and over	2 673	4 109	2 149	6 734	1 974	30	5 293	1 434	1 092	6 076
In labor force	1 453	2 452	1 065	3 880	992	16	2 715	602	585	3 527
Percent of females 16 years and over	54.4	59.7	49.6	57.6	50.3	53.3	51.3	42.0	53.6	58.0
Civilian labor force	1 453	2 452	1 065	3 880	992	16	2 715	602	585	3 527
Employed	1 375	2 385	1 031	3 627	921	16	2 519	540	574	3 329
Unemployed	78	67	34	253	71	—	196	62	11	198
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	2.7	3.2	6.5	7.2	—	7.2	10.3	1.9	5.6
With own children under 6 years	317	473	249	874	302	4	622	204	84	762
In labor force	200	248	130	468	148	4	288	81	56	401
With own children 6 to 17 years only	475	737	382	1 162	337	7	870	188	251	1 018
In labor force	268	531	262	827	257	7	619	101	177	735
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	485	695	383	1 099	386	16	829	219	129	972
All parents present in household in labor force	305	337	215	546	172	3	420	99	86	479
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	1 090	1 553	814	2 477	865	12	1 902	473	480	2 129
All parents present in household in labor force	656	957	494	1 735	602	12	1 190	202	323	1 512
Persons 16 to 19 years	341	512	339	976	293	—	654	160	189	889
Not enrolled in school	16	66	54	163	79	—	91	42	28	151
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	20	23	64	28	—	22	21	12	52
Not high school graduate	—	10	39	44	31	—	7	18	18	44
Employed	—	10	16	28	7	—	—	3	6	28
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	23	16	24	—	7	15	12	16
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES										
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 132	5 123	2 366	8 206	2 146	27	5 368	1 286	1 250	7 408
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	447	746	196	951	74	—	467	123	98	871
Professional specialty occupations	553	1 081	245	1 019	146	—	621	96	124	909
Technicians and related support occupations	112	120	77	373	83	—	144	40	42	329
Sales occupations	369	954	313	1 133	161	7	839	145	146	1 023
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	670	708	398	1 197	233	4	950	178	240	1 130
Private household occupations	—	14	—	20	3	—	7	—	—	20
Protective service occupations	48	44	51	101	7	—	53	14	33	89
Service occupations, except protective and household	242	420	202	801	358	5	503	187	134	744
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	21	11	42	69	—	58	27	—	36
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	356	423	350	1 016	366	5	681	129	133	860
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	120	207	120	941	367	6	426	133	117	839
Transportation and material moving occupations	117	181	199	372	107	—	274	107	126	352
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	83	204	104	240	147	—	345	107	57	206
Construction	186	218	101	395	65	—	288	40	63	355
Manufacturing	596	800	658	2 121	757	6	1 094	288	306	1 921
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	179	298	208	490	83	—	285	132	136	445
Wholesale and retail trade	771	1 448	596	2 096	521	12	1 595	393	288	1 904
Finance, insurance, and real estate	270	354	134	380	61	—	303	36	87	361
Business and repair services	62	214	94	373	118	—	200	67	46	319
Professional and related services	906	1 421	476	1 935	394	5	1 232	241	281	1 739
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 132	5 123	2 366	8 206	2 146	27	5 368	1 286	1 250	7 408
Private wage and salary workers	2 522	4 237	2 062	7 114	1 846	27	4 564	1 075	1 066	6 476
Government workers	411	505	238	795	144	—	526	145	156	691
Local government workers	215	283	182	496	101	—	292	90	114	418
Self-employed workers	183	336	66	273	147	—	247	66	28	217
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	3 455	5 529	2 608	9 227	2 445	27	6 166	1 467	1 377	8 278
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 517	4 100	1 884	6 810	1 829	15	4 553	1 153	975	6 140
50 to 52 weeks	1 916	3 176	1 447	4 916	1 329	15	3 266	822	731	4 440
40 to 49 weeks	245	422	260	838	232	—	399	158	164	739
27 to 39 weeks	133	184	56	459	90	—	325	51	46	409
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	577	923	367	1 424	317	12	962	186	197	1 286
DISABILITY										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	4 241	6 419	3 383	10 839	3 133	52	7 766	2 035	1 704	9 779
With a mobility or self-care limitation	116	180	209	386	174	6	184	131	63	351
With a mobility limitation	32	100	152	144	109	6	114	72	6	122
In labor force	—	14	—	40	18	—	32	—	—	33
With a self-care limitation	103	113	166	346	127	6	113	81	57	326
With a work disability	327	471	347	736	392	11	540	275	104	661
In labor force	154	186	79	307	158	—	220	106	37	273
Prevented from working	149	239	224	355	180	11	282	149	31	321
No work disability	3 914	5 948	3 036	10 103	2 741	41	7 226	1 760	1 600	9 118
In labor force	3 076	4 950	2 316	8 253	2 142	27	5 441	1 280	1 223	7 452
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	909	1 294	669	1 715	714	—	1 855	628	396	1 471
With a mobility or self-care limitation	86	215	109	298	120	—	320	133	65	257
With a mobility limitation	72	162	86	236	107	—	224	89	47	195
With a self-care limitation	66	114	86	122	39	—	197	80	50	112
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
No workers	229	335	233	413	292	11	542	214	151	387
Mean family income (dollars)	21 470	24 078	17 633	16 702	13 449	5 844	16 738	15 578	16 988	16 952
1 worker	580	701	356	1 195	407	4	1 177	279	152	1 029
Mean family income (dollars)	40 582	42 577	36 596	32 268	25 413	8 000	29 261	26 017	39 818	32 399
2 or more workers	1 137	1 638	833	2 704	706	11	1 808	409	439	2 405
Mean family income (dollars)	51 418	57 659	48 847	48 668	39 049	27 899	43 233	36 411	48 298	48 068

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Boardman COP, Mahoning County								Campbell city, Mahoning County	
	Tract 8113 (pt.)	Tract 8114	Tract 8115	Tract 8116	Tract 8117	Tract 8118	Tract 8119 (pt.)	Tract 8120 (pt.)	Tract 8101	Tract 8102
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	5 995	2 793	4 890	3 464	2 324	1 385	3 618	6 776	4 055	2 187
In labor force	3 419	1 802	3 265	2 011	1 405	811	2 432	4 544	2 041	1 072
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.0	64.5	66.8	58.1	60.5	58.6	67.2	67.1	50.3	49.2
Civilian labor force	3 419	1 802	3 265	2 011	1 383	811	2 426	4 544	2 041	1 072
Employed	3 232	1 741	3 137	1 886	1 333	770	2 312	4 380	1 864	966
Unemployed	187	61	128	125	50	41	114	164	177	106
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	3.4	3.9	6.2	3.6	5.1	4.7	3.6	8.7	9.9
Not in labor force	2 576	991	1 625	1 453	919	574	1 186	2 232	2 014	1 115
Institutionalized persons	136	—	199	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	171	86	239	132	74	56	159	252	240	183
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	1 407	669	733	807	639	279	506	1 037	868	587
Females 16 years and over	3 272	1 623	2 579	1 862	1 338	740	1 849	3 602	2 183	1 238
In labor force	1 533	896	1 453	881	689	367	1 080	2 076	909	474
Percent of females 16 years and over	46.9	55.2	56.3	47.3	51.9	49.6	58.4	57.6	41.6	38.3
Civilian labor force	1 533	896	1 453	881	689	367	1 080	2 076	909	474
Employed	1 471	865	1 405	829	654	354	1 042	2 017	840	445
Unemployed	62	31	48	52	35	13	38	59	69	29
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	3.5	3.3	5.9	5.1	3.5	3.5	2.8	7.6	6.1
With own children under 6 years	323	193	289	148	172	115	209	386	171	99
In labor force	185	126	217	80	118	61	144	178	60	39
With own children 6 to 17 years only	443	191	322	222	162	93	318	500	326	181
In labor force	327	164	302	192	128	83	190	510	181	127
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	525	228	380	208	247	148	307	606	265	170
All parents present in household in labor force	254	159	265	121	170	96	206	271	74	76
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	815	393	1 068	431	329	249	813	1 455	725	388
All parents present in household in labor force	555	309	703	327	240	207	507	884	322	229
Persons 16 to 19 years	248	126	369	156	145	69	248	475	232	146
Not enrolled in school	52	19	27	18	5	16	10	66	47	26
Unemployed or not in labor force	27	8	16	—	—	7	—	20	31	11
Not high school graduate	5	15	8	—	—	—	—	10	21	11
Employed	5	7	—	—	5	—	—	10	6	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	15	11
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES										
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 232	1 741	3 137	1 886	1 333	770	2 312	4 380	1 864	966
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	359	207	502	223	195	58	355	601	173	52
Professional specialty occupations	424	204	557	328	259	139	380	877	278	71
Technicians and related support occupations	73	60	103	60	45	22	96	87	87	7
Sales occupations	437	263	568	407	269	132	298	838	179	170
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	607	305	452	327	218	109	524	607	238	150
Private household occupations	10	—	—	—	5	9	—	5	10	—
Protective service occupations	31	46	31	23	13	19	20	23	25	8
Service occupations, except protective and household	338	151	246	86	114	42	176	401	272	92
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	38	12	18	—	—	—	15	21	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	294	103	366	186	132	94	246	385	257	143
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	258	87	127	106	36	48	78	177	179	156
Transportation and material moving occupations	180	39	48	56	36	79	70	181	59	56
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	183	54	119	55	11	19	54	168	96	60
Construction	80	59	161	93	52	53	107	185	99	65
Manufacturing	668	273	554	308	235	111	443	671	351	244
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	148	101	202	56	92	58	161	275	58	85
Wholesale and retail trade	1 003	441	850	539	341	211	563	1 266	498	250
Finance, insurance, and real estate	161	199	200	161	129	200	214	321	69	20
Business and repair services	97	66	73	84	45	24	56	177	45	25
Professional and related services	847	524	888	534	327	176	658	1 173	553	206
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 232	1 741	3 137	1 886	1 333	770	2 312	4 380	1 864	966
Private wage and salary workers	2 630	1 370	2 532	1 551	1 126	603	1 846	3 598	1 504	826
Government workers	452	223	355	200	138	115	340	416	280	91
Local government workers	219	128	196	103	88	52	182	226	217	54
Self-employed workers	144	143	250	129	69	46	117	330	80	49
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	3 697	1 949	3 538	2 137	1 505	838	2 461	4 717	2 266	1 092
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 713	1 553	2 486	1 520	1 151	645	1 809	3 499	1 629	772
50 to 52 weeks	2 019	1 224	1 910	1 118	895	482	1 406	2 678	1 048	527
40 to 49 weeks	321	130	253	167	80	96	143	345	204	87
27 to 39 weeks	135	97	141	91	79	34	105	178	126	70
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	476	160	507	325	204	85	424	787	361	219
DISABILITY										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	4 309	2 054	3 947	2 298	1 579	978	3 034	5 576	3 087	1 530
With a mobility or self-care limitation	122	66	87	58	18	27	56	161	120	75
With a mobility limitation	89	16	68	25	11	6	18	89	57	44
In labor force	11	—	8	12	5	—	—	14	10	6
With a self-care limitation	54	60	38	33	18	27	51	105	90	59
With a work disability	290	81	250	160	113	79	252	445	246	159
In labor force	122	27	122	89	63	43	133	178	74	54
Prevented from working	129	48	97	64	50	36	95	228	121	81
No work disability	4 019	1 973	3 697	2 138	1 466	899	2 782	5 131	2 841	1 371
In labor force	3 170	1 711	2 971	1 773	1 243	741	2 229	4 211	1 901	990
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	1 550	739	943	967	723	313	578	1 200	968	657
With a mobility or self-care limitation	255	92	120	183	148	64	206	191	191	115
With a mobility limitation	209	74	87	126	99	64	40	162	125	84
With a self-care limitation	143	40	82	114	106	35	41	105	105	56
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
No workers	410	157	178	201	144	89	146	305	337	202
Mean family income (dollars)	20 629	20 696	28 633	20 971	21 213	19 664	18 634	24 307	18 349	14 968
1 worker	572	177	487	239	189	127	419	653	398	238
Mean family income (dollars)	29 691	41 019	45 341	38 975	34 830	29 989	40 180	42 825	26 532	26 161
2 or more workers	1 088	617	1 088	617	544	646	798	402	726	312
Mean family income (dollars)	40 181	74 719	62 803	55 202	54 137	43 636	50 423	57 589	42 825	44 026

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Campbell city, Mahoning County—Con.		Struthers city, Mahoning County					Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County		
	Tract 8103	Tract 8104 (pt.)	Tract 8106 (pt.)	Tract 8107	Tract 8108	Tract 8110 (pt.)	Tract 8111 (pt.)	Tract 8001	Tract 8002	Tract 8003
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	639	1 069	2 607	5 186	1 835	—	—	1 536	634	1 495
In labor force	294	471	1 393	2 719	1 014	—	—	796	317	707
Percent of persons 16 years and over	46.0	44.1	53.4	52.4	55.3	—	—	51.8	50.0	47.3
Civilian labor force	294	471	1 393	2 719	1 014	—	—	796	317	707
Employed	260	317	1 209	2 580	861	—	—	677	257	568
Unemployed	34	154	184	139	153	—	—	119	60	139
Percent of civilian labor force	11.6	32.7	13.2	5.1	15.1	—	—	14.9	18.9	19.7
Not in labor force	345	598	1 214	2 467	821	—	—	740	317	788
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	28	42	163	140	41	—	—	99	51	223
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	149	182	455	1 307	388	—	—	208	105	212
Females 16 years and over	310	604	1 424	2 808	980	—	—	867	361	790
In labor force	87	193	617	1 246	443	—	—	397	179	333
Percent of females 16 years and over	28.1	32.0	43.3	44.4	45.2	—	—	45.8	49.6	42.2
Civilian labor force	87	193	617	1 246	443	—	—	397	179	333
Employed	78	110	538	1 216	380	—	—	373	143	268
Unemployed	9	83	79	30	63	—	—	24	36	65
Percent of civilian labor force	10.3	43.0	12.8	2.4	14.2	—	—	6.0	20.1	19.5
With own children under 6 years	14	152	265	191	157	—	—	129	45	83
In labor force	4	69	80	98	65	—	—	45	37	31
With own children 6 to 17 years only	47	129	288	436	158	—	—	196	91	151
In labor force	11	41	190	290	103	—	—	123	86	92
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	27	250	351	287	213	—	—	217	55	141
All parents present in household in labor force	5	87	121	153	69	—	—	63	45	63
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	87	390	718	949	375	—	—	446	195	334
All parents present in household in labor force	37	144	329	383	192	—	—	297	147	177
Persons 16 to 19 years	57	89	176	272	64	—	—	125	40	107
Not enrolled in school	20	34	27	61	25	—	—	40	13	11
Unemployed or not in labor force	3	34	11	42	20	—	—	40	13	11
Not high school graduate	7	27	17	19	10	—	—	15	7	11
Employed	4	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	3	27	11	19	—	—	—	15	7	11
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES										
Employed persons 16 years and over	260	317	1 209	2 580	861	—	—	677	257	568
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	25	8	85	170	72	—	—	43	9	33
Professional specialty occupations	31	32	86	257	76	—	—	42	16	30
Technicians and related support occupations	7	—	32	98	19	—	—	41	10	4
Sales occupations	38	28	132	420	124	—	—	35	42	43
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	24	55	193	483	111	—	—	124	41	106
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Protective service occupations	4	—	9	—	—	—	—	19	—	38
Service occupations, except protective and household	32	52	160	376	115	—	—	116	28	82
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	11	17	4	—	—	13	—	24
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	53	52	195	260	120	—	—	87	11	35
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	27	38	203	111	103	—	—	118	38	99
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	15	54	148	56	—	—	21	32	37
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	19	22	49	140	61	—	—	18	—	33
Construction	11	22	49	132	33	—	—	54	5	20
Manufacturing	53	73	307	355	219	—	—	131	65	144
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	30	28	103	204	103	—	—	56	20	36
Wholesale and retail trade	82	78	403	816	224	—	—	77	35	33
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	6	64	155	62	—	—	30	14	21
Business and repair services	17	10	52	67	29	—	—	46	27	29
Professional and related services	45	84	184	687	150	—	—	214	51	165
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	260	317	1 209	2 580	861	—	—	677	257	568
Private wage and salary workers	191	287	1 082	2 117	803	—	—	516	198	427
Government workers	37	25	90	341	32	—	—	145	46	124
Local government workers	7	25	45	232	19	—	—	103	8	62
Self-employed workers	32	5	37	122	26	—	—	9	13	17
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	323	408	1 480	2 896	1 041	—	—	822	301	666
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	174	335	1 115	2 076	775	—	—	646	206	487
50 to 52 weeks	96	238	822	1 471	544	—	—	371	132	356
40 to 49 weeks	23	17	73	200	106	—	—	89	34	57
27 to 39 weeks	10	26	52	207	41	—	—	43	18	11
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	76	37	204	539	119	—	—	93	44	76
DISABILITY										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	462	876	2 086	3 723	1 433	—	—	1 294	500	1 182
With a mobility or self-care limitation	16	57	174	115	61	—	—	150	95	127
With a mobility limitation	12	31	100	83	42	—	—	81	37	76
In labor force	—	—	13	18	11	—	—	22	9	27
With a self-care limitation	10	42	106	41	48	—	—	106	83	89
With a work disability	74	118	244	364	171	—	—	209	120	225
In labor force	13	28	145	147	49	—	—	41	44	60
Prevented from working	38	76	168	181	110	—	—	149	62	147
No work disability	388	758	1 842	3 359	1 262	—	—	1 085	380	957
In labor force	253	432	1 284	2 484	961	—	—	738	244	621
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	177	193	521	1 418	402	—	—	242	134	313
With a mobility or self-care limitation	41	55	89	228	51	—	—	57	44	69
With a mobility limitation	28	49	74	195	35	—	—	47	20	57
With a self-care limitation	13	36	42	155	39	—	—	53	38	51
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
No workers	38	189	259	444	213	—	—	194	72	159
Mean family income (dollars)	10 588	7 923	13 597	18 999	10 418	—	—	7 224	10 718	12 030
1 worker	78	164	367	514	166	—	—	128	117	211
Mean family income (dollars)	13 572	30 076	18 955	25 671	23 088	—	—	26 423	21 715	21 718
2 or more workers	77	85	428	909	332	—	—	256	59	167
Mean family income (dollars)	30 616	27 812	33 200	40 403	37 003	—	—	40 331	23 377	42 935

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.									
	Tract 8004	Tract 8005	Tract 8006	Tract 8007	Tract 8009 (pt.)	Tract 8010	Tract 8011	Tract 8012	Tract 8013	Tract 8014
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	1 339	2 539	1 869	2 284	654	1 987	2 214	1 848	2 291	2 102
In labor force	631	992	826	963	250	828	1 112	824	1 404	1 177
Percent of persons 16 years and over	47.1	39.1	44.2	42.2	38.2	41.7	50.2	44.6	61.3	56.0
Civilian labor force	626	981	822	963	250	828	1 112	824	1 404	1 177
Employed	474	725	542	732	157	707	1 001	748	1 291	1 070
Unemployed	152	256	281	231	93	121	111	76	113	107
Percent of civilian labor force	24.3	26.1	34.1	24.0	37.2	14.6	10.0	9.2	8.0	9.1
Not in labor force	708	1 547	1 043	1 321	404	1 159	1 102	1 024	887	925
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	—	85	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	73	241	173	255	43	115	55	57	86	43
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	321	461	328	375	126	495	599	494	352	494
Females 16 years and over	720	1 522	1 056	1 242	346	1 125	1 229	957	1 218	1 141
In labor force	320	480	438	480	121	396	516	338	641	547
Percent of females 16 years and over	44.4	31.5	41.5	39.0	35.0	35.2	42.0	35.3	52.6	47.9
Civilian labor force	320	480	438	485	121	396	516	338	641	547
Employed	234	356	305	386	84	307	468	295	609	517
Unemployed	86	124	133	99	37	89	48	43	32	30
Percent of civilian labor force	26.9	25.8	30.4	20.4	30.6	22.5	9.3	12.7	5.0	5.5
With own children under 6 years	—	294	438	39	133	40	157	88	188	150
In labor force	27	130	47	100	19	70	68	27	81	81
With own children 6 to 17 years only	137	311	219	216	59	129	173	94	203	162
In labor force	56	120	139	108	17	76	93	49	117	99
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	103	507	221	266	45	190	205	133	282	231
All parents present in household in labor force	67	182	101	141	20	85	103	44	127	118
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	261	828	485	562	148	400	370	211	520	423
All parents present in household in labor force	104	273	217	204	64	193	209	85	214	248
Persons 16 to 19 years	75	262	229	258	48	142	115	106	185	88
Not enrolled in school	8	61	71	58	4	39	46	31	35	24
Unemployed or not in labor force	8	49	55	52	—	14	15	14	—	10
Not high school graduate	—	37	31	20	—	27	7	19	—	—
Employed	—	—	7	—	—	13	—	5	—	—
Unemployed	—	11	6	5	—	7	—	14	—	—
Not in labor force	—	26	18	15	—	7	7	—	—	—
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES										
Employed persons 16 years and over	474	725	542	732	157	707	1 001	748	1 291	1 070
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	35	62	41	38	19	36	71	108	79	94
Professional specialty occupations	30	62	41	48	20	33	55	42	90	94
Technicians and related support occupations	7	31	4	16	—	20	31	13	33	38
Sales occupations	35	52	35	66	18	66	154	86	158	185
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	49	97	47	113	24	99	155	130	226	152
Private household occupations	4	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Protective service occupations	—	7	12	17	—	—	25	18	28	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	114	200	151	183	41	128	184	141	210	139
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	8	11	—	12	—	—	6	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	48	46	55	44	10	106	151	106	134	151
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	57	96	92	117	5	96	89	65	169	106
Transportation and material moving occupations	42	37	44	35	10	38	27	56	89	61
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	52	56	26	44	29	64	85	20	26	65
Construction	29	5	16	28	9	22	58	41	62	25
Manufacturing	141	166	127	191	48	208	183	110	274	240
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	31	75	39	75	12	66	75	4	84	81
Wholesale and retail trade	62	165	92	179	32	195	281	269	369	351
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18	13	37	29	4	48	52	60	60	37
Business and repair services	—	38	15	38	9	40	52	32	61	37
Professional and related services	172	194	165	209	26	99	154	118	279	220
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	474	725	542	732	157	707	1 001	748	1 291	1 070
Private wage and salary workers	392	593	390	651	129	591	822	629	1 063	979
Government workers	82	121	118	89	28	101	98	92	152	65
Local government workers	40	51	67	39	13	67	78	43	79	27
Self-employed workers	—	11	34	22	—	15	70	27	76	26
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	635	1 069	745	893	246	857	1 136	882	1 535	1 278
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	463	785	541	642	159	609	794	678	1 064	969
50 to 52 weeks	267	439	270	343	74	379	617	442	741	630
40 to 49 weeks	82	79	100	59	12	82	78	61	120	153
27 to 39 weeks	40	84	65	84	32	84	38	72	79	44
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	63	145	89	140	30	112	236	106	196	182
DISABILITY										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	987	2 020	1 523	1 851	524	1 365	1 526	1 303	1 892	1 576
With a mobility or self-care limitation	70	248	117	143	106	83	93	84	52	55
With a mobility limitation	39	152	76	104	70	23	67	54	39	14
In labor force	—	—	5	14	—	—	17	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	—	181	85	80	61	69	61	31	49	49
With a work disability	164	405	273	389	175	157	172	192	197	167
In labor force	20	62	23	97	19	21	39	56	54	64
Prevented from working	134	314	244	324	140	110	133	127	130	92
No work disability	823	1 615	1 250	1 462	349	1 208	1 354	1 111	1 695	1 409
In labor force	580	872	790	823	227	783	1 008	725	1 314	1 088
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	347	508	343	433	130	537	688	545	399	526
With a mobility or self-care limitation	52	158	132	101	30	173	123	118	86	127
With a mobility limitation	44	105	120	78	30	126	81	91	49	108
With a self-care limitation	38	120	47	71	5	107	74	87	64	65
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
No workers	186	411	261	285	71	281	227	219	105	157
Mean family income (dollars)	12 306	6 721	8 485	10 229	8 262	11 442	14 829	15 470	18 468	22 108
1 worker	144	350	244	333	98	234	199	190	257	240
Mean family income (dollars)	18 846	17 313	15 345	17 089	14 502	18 546	25 971	23 056	22 243	25 697
2 or more workers	165	262	156	170	47	235	288	238	73	403
Mean family income (dollars)	36 069	36 296	31 962	32 624	25 908	34 309	36 180	38 489	35 860	35 735

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.									
	Tract 8015 (pt.)	Tract 8016	Tract 8017	Tract 8019	Tract 8020	Tract 8021	Tract 8022	Tract 8023	Tract 8024	Tract 8025
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	1 940	3 399	2 179	828	1 176	1 587	1 314	1 776	3 327	1 795
In labor force	1 126	1 797	1 013	343	469	715	562	868	1 948	1 030
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.0	52.9	46.5	41.4	39.9	45.1	42.8	48.9	58.6	57.4
Civilian labor force	1 126	1 797	1 008	343	469	715	562	868	1 929	1 022
Employed	1 077	1 663	767	281	325	468	417	680	1 562	876
Unemployed	49	134	241	62	144	247	145	188	367	146
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	7.5	23.9	18.1	30.7	34.5	25.8	21.7	19.0	14.3
Not in labor force	814	1 602	1 166	485	707	872	752	908	1 379	765
Institutionalized persons	—	8	—	—	—	33	134	—	—	13
Enrolled in school	105	170	129	59	89	138	62	143	197	145
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	460	726	438	192	242	155	231	332	549	273
Females 16 years and over	1 062	1 887	1 248	414	668	885	765	1 039	1 856	1 040
In labor force	535	825	502	145	245	332	299	451	974	548
Percent of females 16 years and over	50.4	43.7	40.2	35.0	36.7	37.5	39.1	43.4	52.5	52.7
Civilian labor force	535	825	502	145	245	332	299	451	974	540
Employed	511	749	382	116	195	211	240	364	781	461
Unemployed	24	76	120	29	50	121	59	87	193	79
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	9.2	23.9	20.0	20.4	36.4	19.7	19.3	19.8	14.4
With own children under 6 years	124	302	170	71	79	173	78	119	377	140
In labor force	61	146	110	40	35	71	43	76	213	97
With own children 6 to 17 years only	132	303	227	77	77	146	117	201	355	172
In labor force	116	189	128	28	22	81	82	99	225	158
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	181	458	357	140	142	212	139	191	495	196
All parents present in household in labor force	99	219	161	61	57	78	42	132	277	124
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	265	809	593	148	298	429	261	473	1 019	501
All parents present in household in labor force	181	431	270	49	96	130	167	241	586	437
Persons 16 to 19 years	124	196	196	43	95	188	108	159	264	205
Not enrolled in school	28	43	21	11	28	39	44	34	59	32
Unemployed or not in labor force	22	32	15	7	18	35	31	23	29	12
Not high school graduate	17	32	21	7	9	23	20	18	8	12
Employed	—	—	6	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	6	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	17	26	15	7	—	19	15	18	8	9
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 077	1 663	767	281	325	468	417	680	1 562	876
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	107	98	37	5	—	14	7	47	120	79
Professional specialty occupations	153	201	93	6	14	74	33	54	179	153
Technicians and related support occupations	53	36	81	10	6	—	22	44	35	20
Sales occupations	172	172	66	26	40	49	38	37	172	55
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	179	260	133	22	62	21	56	86	277	117
Private household occupations	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	7	45	14	—	—	7	15	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	92	347	181	77	105	135	127	129	275	124
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	7	—	—	—	4	—	—	19	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11	197	31	64	39	14	—	—	169	100
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	81	103	111	31	50	78	56	58	231	115
Transportation and material moving occupations	50	76	46	25	8	40	28	32	25	41
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	43	121	41	10	28	14	49	56	60	67
Construction	60	71	6	35	5	9	14	19	100	39
Manufacturing	114	261	88	53	17	80	101	133	339	193
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	87	108	36	8	28	22	68	54	64	90
Wholesale and retail trade	324	475	209	52	114	140	43	109	328	198
Finance, insurance, and real estate	81	42	22	13	14	6	29	34	60	39
Business and repair services	30	79	37	17	22	26	37	48	30	15
Professional and related services	285	435	298	82	93	153	157	239	498	243
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 077	1 663	767	281	325	468	417	680	1 562	876
Private wage and salary workers	852	1 406	609	261	274	415	330	597	1 266	701
Government workers	150	194	142	20	43	53	77	76	229	158
Local government workers	86	110	79	20	10	41	47	56	107	82
Self-employed workers	75	63	16	—	8	—	10	7	67	13
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	1 190	1 775	979	331	493	630	524	859	1 957	1 093
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	889	1 323	653	242	326	449	375	607	1 562	830
50 to 52 weeks	582	986	384	122	174	268	228	370	1 039	483
40 to 49 weeks	126	132	108	49	56	47	41	93	132	98
27 to 39 weeks	88	83	29	22	23	57	30	79	163	112
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	132	277	183	45	75	83	54	130	221	138
DISABILITY										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	1 413	2 560	1 702	623	930	1 365	928	1 413	2 723	1 478
With a mobility or self-care limitation	50	96	157	65	156	124	139	162	183	98
With a mobility limitation	16	40	72	33	112	90	68	89	88	53
In labor force	10	—	17	6	14	14	6	15	—	13
With a self-care limitation	34	78	106	65	112	99	104	122	123	84
With a work disability	114	224	340	122	214	260	165	218	279	273
In labor force	63	136	211	82	91	82	81	82	82	80
Prevented from working	45	153	237	92	168	158	127	144	154	143
No work disability	1 299	2 336	1 362	501	716	1 105	763	1 195	2 444	1 205
In labor force	996	1 664	909	317	434	599	522	784	1 832	919
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	527	831	472	205	246	189	252	363	585	296
With a mobility or self-care limitation	91	115	82	45	45	25	92	108	94	103
With a mobility limitation	65	62	110	72	35	14	81	80	79	96
With a self-care limitation	58	66	52	61	21	15	36	78	41	63
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
No workers	128	334	292	140	174	166	183	203	373	102
Mean family income (dollars)	22 029	13 165	10 780	10 366	9 164	7 863	8 092	8 329	10 367	12 971
1 worker	143	474	217	90	106	195	114	254	400	197
Mean family income (dollars)	32 072	22 663	17 830	18 122	14 313	20 951	19 905	19 374	24 968	19 781
2 or more workers	388	371	115	60	115	133	119	207	480	303
Mean family income (dollars)	38 598	39 456	27 388	32 716	28 498	32 326	30 694	35 096	45 350	47 080

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability; see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.									
	Tract 8026	Tract 8027.01	Tract 8027.02	Tract 8028	Tract 8029	Tract 8030	Tract 8031	Tract 8032	Tract 8033	Tract 8034
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	1 752	3 345	2 768	2 675	2 347	2 016	1 516	932	—	1 653
In labor force	908	1 622	1 540	1 361	1 284	981	686	458	—	739
Percent of persons 16 years and over	51.8	48.5	55.6	50.9	54.7	48.7	45.3	49.1	—	44.7
Civilian labor force	908	1 622	1 540	1 361	1 284	977	686	458	—	718
Employed	867	1 560	1 467	1 277	1 161	900	575	375	—	488
Unemployed	41	62	73	84	123	77	111	83	—	230
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	3.8	4.7	6.2	9.6	7.9	16.2	18.1	—	32.0
Not in labor force	844	1 723	1 228	1 314	1 063	1 035	830	474	—	914
Institutionalized persons	—	88	—	—	—	—	274	21	—	—
Enrolled in school	73	141	98	115	93	99	73	13	—	151
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	451	965	705	760	509	517	211	183	—	262
Females 16 years and over	924	1 847	1 466	1 458	1 320	1 049	887	535	—	1 008
In labor force	374	726	754	601	548	379	310	223	—	378
Percent of females 16 years and over	40.5	39.3	51.4	41.2	41.5	36.1	34.9	41.7	—	37.5
Civilian labor force	374	726	754	601	548	379	310	223	—	378
Employed	368	700	716	571	490	349	257	177	—	272
Unemployed	6	26	38	30	58	30	53	46	—	106
Percent of civilian labor force	1.6	3.6	5.0	5.0	10.6	7.9	17.1	20.6	—	28.0
With own children under 6 years	142	143	139	144	211	92	152	68	—	139
In labor force	64	87	87	69	85	43	62	50	—	48
With own children 6 to 17 years only	137	163	172	196	207	158	159	85	—	137
In labor force	81	127	135	136	128	92	87	58	—	70
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	202	151	230	222	315	108	204	87	—	176
All parents present in household in labor force	76	57	142	113	104	54	87	59	—	69
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	330	366	423	419	454	364	384	198	—	389
All parents present in household in labor force	207	230	275	257	287	157	207	123	—	203
Persons 16 to 19 years	59	141	114	143	173	106	99	52	—	199
Not enrolled in school	5	12	4	14	48	25	23	33	—	51
Unemployed or not in labor force	5	—	—	9	21	16	18	26	—	43
Not high school graduate	5	—	—	9	12	20	18	26	—	7
Employed	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	7
Not in labor force	5	—	—	9	7	10	18	20	—	—
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES										
Employed persons 16 years and over	867	1 560	1 467	1 277	1 161	900	575	375	—	488
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	100	110	166	72	49	40	35	4	—	23
Professional specialty occupations	138	153	228	149	77	55	50	28	—	71
Technicians and related support occupations	51	88	15	35	62	29	28	30	—	6
Sales occupations	175	244	176	164	100	109	34	32	—	54
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	108	236	297	215	221	181	111	61	—	65
Private household occupations	—	7	—	—	—	5	13	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	24	93	116	43	34	19	7	—	—	16
Service occupations, except protective and household	144	169	119	200	161	69	74	85	—	100
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	18	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	91	150	155	144	208	126	74	83	—	34
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	91	120	84	127	140	109	73	41	—	55
Transportation and material moving occupations	38	74	37	61	43	74	52	4	—	33
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	36	99	69	67	66	77	24	7	—	25
Construction	8	122	51	54	77	35	17	13	—	26
Manufacturing	142	226	242	285	231	214	147	67	—	69
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	38	101	69	80	80	35	31	32	—	32
Wholesale and retail trade	266	429	358	329	384	246	93	87	—	96
Finance, insurance, and real estate	57	64	90	50	53	45	19	11	—	13
Business and repair services	28	60	16	54	55	15	32	37	—	24
Professional and related services	262	415	428	275	213	203	188	111	—	179
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	867	1 560	1 467	1 277	1 161	900	575	375	—	488
Private wage and salary workers	710	1 154	1 059	1 057	913	740	519	336	—	378
Government workers	131	318	341	153	166	136	39	27	—	90
Local government workers	88	210	256	136	78	87	27	12	—	53
Self-employed workers	26	88	67	67	82	24	17	12	—	20
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	1 029	1 706	1 712	1 520	1 303	1 049	701	510	—	653
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	761	1 240	1 261	1 025	863	729	494	411	—	462
50 to 52 weeks	516	888	894	728	558	592	319	240	—	275
40 to 49 weeks	107	157	129	135	172	55	50	66	—	22
27 to 39 weeks	62	95	105	56	70	32	51	38	—	69
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	172	329	242	260	267	194	107	42	—	99
DISABILITY										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	1 268	2 166	1 943	1 849	1 809	1 453	1 020	713	—	1 335
With a mobility or self-care limitation	54	64	130	87	107	34	47	—	—	141
With a mobility limitation	42	47	69	54	46	8	40	42	—	104
In labor force	12	15	—	13	5	—	22	—	—	4
With a self-care limitation	26	28	108	85	34	32	28	—	—	90
With a work disability	110	268	225	199	229	161	140	87	—	245
In labor force	32	93	85	67	68	60	63	12	—	38
Prevented from working	66	144	109	102	131	82	66	68	—	181
Na work disability	1 158	1 898	1 718	1 650	1 580	1 292	880	626	—	1 090
In labor force	857	1 465	1 346	1 239	1 192	906	612	431	—	660
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	484	1 091	825	826	538	559	222	198	—	297
With a mobility or self-care limitation	136	142	134	181	114	111	78	39	—	61
With a mobility limitation	102	101	63	99	81	80	54	12	—	49
With a self-care limitation	72	100	89	125	65	67	44	27	—	25
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Na workers	170	277	187	251	186	185	138	71	—	218
Mean family income (dollars)	21 733	20 351	22 491	17 134	16 180	16 793	7 242	10 409	—	10 098
1 worker	212	340	316	273	260	262	177	126	—	194
Mean family income (dollars)	26 938	30 488	34 128	27 685	25 027	25 311	14 615	15 658	—	21 526
2 or more workers	261	457	532	449	350	292	184	103	—	154
Mean family income (dollars)	46 270	44 984	47 887	39 582	33 823	41 506	36 570	33 182	—	36 222

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.							Remainder of Mahoning County		
	Tract 8035	Tract 8037	Tract 8040	Tract 8041	Tract 8042	Tract 8043	Tract 8044	Tract 8009 (pt.)	Tract 8015 (pt.)	Tract 8104 (pt.)
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	1 326	953	2 960	1 882	2 141	1 617	1 391	—	86	—
In labor force	472	92	1 453	824	1 246	823	540	—	53	—
Percent of persons 16 years and over	35.6	9.7	49.1	43.8	58.2	50.9	38.8	—	61.6	—
Civilian labor force	472	92	1 453	824	1 246	815	540	—	53	—
Employed	261	52	1 185	735	1 158	648	296	—	39	—
Unemployed	211	40	268	89	88	167	244	—	14	—
Percent of civilian labor force	44.7	43.5	18.4	10.8	7.1	20.5	45.2	—	26.4	—
Not in labor force	854	861	1 507	1 058	895	794	851	—	33	—
Institutionalized persons	—	310	156	324	64	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	129	21	277	176	149	81	265	—	5	—
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	203	317	277	290	381	303	183	—	14	—
Females 16 years and over	734	435	1 506	1 135	1 201	874	725	—	46	—
In labor force	236	48	637	417	560	373	278	—	20	—
Percent of females 16 years and over	32.2	11.0	42.3	36.7	46.6	42.7	38.3	—	43.5	—
Civilian labor force	236	48	637	417	560	373	278	—	20	—
Employed	156	28	535	380	533	307	185	—	10	—
Unemployed	80	20	102	37	27	66	93	—	10	—
Percent of civilian labor force	33.9	41.7	16.0	8.9	4.8	17.7	33.5	—	50.0	—
With own children under 6 years	160	—	314	126	106	154	79	—	—	—
In labor force	30	—	149	63	48	70	12	—	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	131	—	178	146	163	185	58	—	5	—
In labor force	70	—	61	97	105	120	32	—	—	—
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	245	—	354	176	113	271	128	—	6	—
All parents present in household in labor force	21	—	175	77	44	103	15	—	—	—
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	376	—	633	285	318	573	99	—	14	—
All parents present in household in labor force	109	—	230	126	213	338	47	—	—	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	135	8	314	144	162	165	273	—	9	—
Not enrolled in school	40	—	55	12	35	58	35	—	—	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	40	8	25	12	8	51	31	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	40	8	33	8	18	31	16	—	—	—
Employed	—	—	12	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	8	8	5	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	40	8	21	—	—	26	16	—	—	—
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES										
Employed persons 16 years and over	261	52	1 185	735	1 158	648	296	—	39	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	11	4	81	43	187	61	18	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	27	—	214	119	190	72	27	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	7	—	52	6	31	37	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	11	16	55	102	150	65	46	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	28	8	177	86	201	73	42	—	—	—
Private household occupations	—	—	8	—	5	—	—	—	10	—
Protective service occupations	6	—	21	19	46	20	—	—	4	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	93	24	275	194	107	128	93	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	20	—	6	8	7	—	5	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	—	91	50	94	40	—	—	5	—
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	30	—	56	72	68	64	28	—	—	—
Transportation and material moving occupations	17	33	33	15	33	42	12	—	5	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	25	—	102	29	45	33	23	—	5	—
Construction	5	—	69	27	66	20	—	—	5	—
Manufacturing	30	6	102	117	184	88	20	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	31	—	64	17	92	40	13	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	23	29	253	146	220	106	96	—	9	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8	—	43	34	56	46	12	—	—	—
Business and repair services	18	—	36	17	37	32	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	111	17	428	312	407	244	117	—	5	—
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	261	52	1 185	735	1 158	648	296	—	39	—
Private wage and salary workers	221	52	1 018	531	849	550	256	—	29	—
Government workers	14	—	132	127	203	73	34	—	10	—
Local government workers	—	—	54	80	97	55	4	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	35	72	106	25	6	—	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	461	299	1 413	915	1 318	835	602	—	53	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	293	211	950	576	1 031	623	335	—	40	—
50 to 52 weeks	153	46	598	402	692	392	69	—	40	—
40 to 49 weeks	23	61	87	54	124	63	65	—	—	—
27 to 39 weeks	13	—	105	35	68	73	28	—	—	—
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	69	10	124	156	172	92	81	—	4	—
DISABILITY										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	1 104	289	2 452	1 196	1 591	1 292	1 181	—	62	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	147	67	203	100	63	106	186	—	—	—
With a mobility limitation	71	47	103	46	30	56	70	—	—	—
In labor force	4	—	14	12	—	—	15	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	114	32	167	83	44	85	129	—	—	—
With a work disability	140	182	374	153	136	165	285	—	—	—
In labor force	15	27	71	44	69	33	87	—	—	—
Prevented from working	94	148	284	70	67	100	173	—	—	—
No work disability	964	107	2 078	1 043	1 455	1 127	896	—	62	—
In labor force	438	42	1 357	714	1 087	768	443	—	43	—
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	222	354	352	362	486	317	210	—	24	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	25	113	106	102	42	76	94	—	24	—
With a mobility limitation	25	89	75	84	42	76	74	—	14	—
With a self-care limitation	11	77	90	49	30	14	79	—	10	—
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
No workers	224	18	286	94	90	200	161	—	7	—
Mean family income (dollars)	6 551	9 248	8 276	16 148	13 034	12 963	6 383	—	20 000	—
1 worker	164	—	254	183	195	165	75	—	10	—
Mean family income (dollars)	18 155	—	15 045	21 760	31 255	24 995	21 531	—	53 000	—
2 or more workers	83	11	214	251	395	187	47	—	10	—
Mean family income (dollars)	28 724	22 388	34 087	43 997	53 871	32 210	20 227	—	39 796	—

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Mahoning County—Con.									
	Tract 8106 (pt.)	Tract 8109	Tract 8110 (pt.)	Tract 8111 (pt.)	Tract 8112	Tract 8113 (pt.)	Tract 8119 (pt.)	Tract 8120 (pt.)	Tract 8121	Tract 8122
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	2 131	7 879	1 055	2 393	35	1 538	937	4 269	4 313	
In labor force	1 213	4 809	540	1 488	23	903	757	2 939	2 826	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	56.9	61.0	51.2	62.2	65.7	58.7	80.8	68.8	65.5	
Civilian labor force	1 213	4 790	540	1 476	23	903	757	2 933	2 826	
Employed	1 159	4 569	502	1 412	23	820	743	2 822	2 728	
Unemployed	54	221	38	64	—	83	114	111	98	
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	4.6	7.0	4.3	—	9.2	14.8	3.8	3.5	
Not in labor force	918	3 070	515	905	12	635	180	1 330	1 487	
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Enrolled in school	94	452	56	98	—	88	14	210	125	
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	351	1 313	267	421	12	296	84	609	780	
Percent of noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	1 132	4 047	570	1 248	24	824	507	2 228	2 286	
In labor force	506	2 079	220	647	12	373	376	1 325	1 287	
Percent of females 16 years and over	44.7	51.4	38.6	51.8	50.0	45.3	74.2	59.5	56.3	
Civilian labor force	506	2 079	220	647	12	373	376	1 325	1 287	
Employed	477	1 957	206	617	12	333	368	1 278	1 253	
Unemployed	29	122	14	30	—	40	8	47	34	
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	5.9	6.4	4.6	—	10.7	2.1	3.5	2.6	
With own children under 6 years	136	610	72	194	—	108	87	258	263	
In labor force	69	343	33	101	—	56	70	150	157	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	153	805	82	202	—	157	37	344	406	
In labor force	95	579	57	147	—	78	21	235	309	
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	172	795	102	270	—	178	89	383	393	
All parents present in household in labor force	82	408	37	126	—	99	66	220	219	
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	360	1 817	229	439	—	277	98	879	890	
All parents present in household in labor force	216	1 226	128	283	—	149	73	546	607	
Persons 16 to 19 years	94	588	63	191	—	93	37	254	309	
Not enrolled in school	39	81	10	51	—	6	—	26	60	
Unemployed or not in labor force	17	56	4	21	—	—	—	8	17	
Not high school graduate	24	24	—	22	—	—	—	16	33	
Employed	14	17	—	7	—	—	—	8	16	
Unemployed	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not in labor force	—	7	—	15	—	—	—	8	17	
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 159	4 569	502	1 412	23	820	743	2 822	2 728	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	91	750	28	144	—	92	145	480	425	
Professional specialty occupations	147	806	24	325	—	173	204	576	476	
Technicians and related support occupations	48	158	15	26	—	16	24	167	115	
Sales occupations	103	847	56	274	12	71	116	241	550	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	215	630	87	240	—	146	101	529	384	
Private household occupations	7	—	2	9	—	—	—	—	—	
Protective service occupations	7	77	15	6	—	28	21	34	9	
Service occupations, except protective and household	97	318	65	143	—	66	19	152	262	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	25	2	22	—	—	—	32	25	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	200	553	65	59	11	110	38	382	236	
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	96	141	57	70	—	42	30	120	92	
Transportation and material moving occupations	76	160	41	62	—	47	30	70	75	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	61	104	45	37	—	29	36	34	79	
Construction	77	246	27	53	11	79	33	192	134	
Manufacturing	277	751	139	178	—	153	129	624	489	
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	81	375	42	84	—	18	23	134	140	
Wholesale and retail trade	325	1 206	118	394	12	208	182	544	786	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	31	279	31	71	—	56	33	174	228	
Business and repair services	57	149	10	38	—	6	37	110	43	
Professional and related services	250	1 214	91	474	—	248	248	868	784	
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 159	4 569	502	1 412	23	820	743	2 822	2 728	
Private wage and salary workers	975	3 670	413	1 200	23	676	639	2 274	2 271	
Government workers	150	572	60	116	—	71	48	272	279	
Local government workers	79	315	40	70	—	33	79	114	198	
Self-employed workers	28	298	29	91	—	66	6	223	169	
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	1 251	5 078	585	1 614	35	994	812	3 080	2 996	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	908	3 599	411	1 119	12	708	601	2 238	2 184	
50 to 52 weeks	706	2 652	299	825	—	510	498	1 709	1 621	
40 to 49 weeks	89	384	41	117	12	102	77	212	305	
27 to 39 weeks	39	264	35	117	—	28	6	150	109	
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	135	864	87	285	11	153	136	515	444	
DISABILITY										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	1 737	6 323	750	1 868	12	1 207	843	3 498	3 426	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	119	132	51	21	—	60	19	91	88	
With a mobility limitation	95	55	23	21	—	14	11	39	57	
In labor force	8	—	4	7	—	—	—	—	—	
With a self-care limitation	71	125	38	7	—	52	8	52	40	
With a work disability	176	327	61	89	12	75	26	242	233	
In labor force	41	135	17	39	12	21	8	123	101	
Prevented from working	119	164	40	18	—	54	11	86	109	
No work disability	1 561	5 996	689	1 779	—	1 132	817	3 256	3 193	
In labor force	1 142	4 461	497	1 373	—	847	739	2 683	2 626	
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	394	1 537	305	513	23	331	94	765	887	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	68	232	78	58	—	32	9	165	171	
With a mobility limitation	46	190	46	51	—	32	—	130	137	
With a self-care limitation	39	103	56	24	—	25	9	102	109	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
No workers	137	448	12	73	—	83	30	178	243	
Mean family income (dollars)	18 776	22 050	12 133	27 934	—	26 460	21 752	21 859	24 435	
1 worker	290	946	134	237	—	161	48	410	393	
Mean family income (dollars)	29 433	41 234	25 996	64 204	—	41 629	39 208	56 444	56 238	
2 or more workers	359	1 647	161	516	11	339	236	976	981	
Mean family income (dollars)	46 435	57 293	42 295	49 093	21 872	53 760	58 071	75 074	67 051	

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Mahoning County—Con.								
	Tract 8125 (pt.)	Tract 8126 (pt.)	Tract 8127	Tract 8128	Tract 8129	Tract 8130.98 (pt.)	Tract 8132	Tract 8133	Tract 8134
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	2 054	1 304	1 775	3 093	3 250	3 800	3 875	2 467	2 542
In labor force	1 171	882	1 140	1 851	2 149	2 321	2 011	1 523	1 654
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.0	67.6	64.2	59.8	66.1	61.1	51.9	61.7	65.1
Civilian labor force	1 164	882	1 140	1 851	2 149	2 316	2 003	1 517	1 654
Employed	1 116	798	1 047	1 682	2 014	2 119	1 815	1 419	1 513
Unemployed	48	84	93	169	135	197	188	98	141
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	9.5	8.2	9.3	6.3	8.5	9.4	6.5	8.5
Not in labor force	883	422	635	1 242	1 101	1 479	1 864	944	888
Institutionalized persons	95	—	—	56	—	—	461	—	10
Enrolled in school	84	35	97	173	190	134	147	128	112
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	244	197	194	399	339	665	622	324	302
Females 16 years and over	1 057	658	897	1 584	1 623	1 944	2 220	1 244	1 274
In labor force	480	353	487	741	852	976	920	590	644
Percent of females 16 years and over	45.4	53.6	54.3	46.8	52.5	50.2	41.4	47.4	50.5
Civilian labor force	480	353	487	741	852	976	920	590	644
Employed	457	298	446	672	781	905	847	524	587
Unemployed	23	55	41	69	71	73	66	57	57
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	15.6	8.4	9.3	8.3	7.3	7.9	11.2	8.9
With own children under 6 years	165	112	124	249	231	298	226	191	165
In labor force	74	67	79	141	113	144	130	71	63
With own children 6 to 17 years only	131	144	176	323	326	330	363	243	298
In labor force	85	92	118	172	213	250	276	138	191
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	254	127	144	311	307	370	341	276	260
All parents present in household in labor force	129	67	84	156	154	169	185	93	96
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	334	348	341	758	781	853	762	662	594
All parents present in household in labor force	171	223	237	345	482	590	506	335	352
Persons 16 to 19 years	150	87	182	291	286	293	297	155	212
Not enrolled in school	26	12	37	48	59	79	70	52	51
Unemployed or not in labor force	11	12	27	26	25	28	29	15	24
Not high school graduate	21	—	11	12	19	31	19	4	21
Employed	10	—	—	2	—	7	—	—	11
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	6	—	8	—	5
Not in labor force	11	—	11	10	13	24	11	4	5
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 116	798	1 047	1 682	2 014	2 119	1 815	1 419	1 513
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	98	80	73	120	113	74	146	118	100
Professional specialty occupations	121	110	144	113	212	146	85	98	111
Technicians and related support occupations	14	35	46	51	56	83	18	51	37
Sales occupations	167	110	136	175	212	164	246	85	183
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	158	67	164	173	205	229	180	196	161
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	3	5	5	8
Protective service occupations	18	12	5	23	19	7	41	6	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	68	—	73	190	255	353	380	157	171
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	6	35	32	90	69	24	97	112
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	217	154	274	329	361	326	235	307	278
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	103	102	136	313	286	361	254	196	88
Transportation and material moving occupations	73	20	58	153	151	132	93	78	88
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	47	34	43	65	86	147	107	77	52
Construction	38	40	60	88	118	65	86	71	107
Manufacturing	352	200	292	633	597	751	561	515	413
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	72	45	45	124	108	83	62	117	102
Wholesale and retail trade	308	192	248	328	516	509	498	254	417
Finance, insurance, and real estate	47	19	72	48	17	61	70	11	43
Business and repair services	48	54	56	69	83	118	44	28	20
Professional and related services	195	196	217	245	406	389	343	247	195
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 116	798	1 047	1 682	2 014	2 119	1 815	1 419	1 513
Private wage and salary workers	996	638	863	1 461	1 607	1 819	1 568	1 237	1 275
Government workers	82	104	117	113	225	144	184	65	86
Local government workers	68	78	98	64	119	101	132	65	47
Self-employed workers	38	56	67	108	163	147	63	106	141
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	1 231	949	1 224	1 959	2 311	2 418	2 138	1 638	1 766
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	909	670	862	1 473	1 741	1 814	1 518	1 258	1 233
50 to 52 weeks	716	476	617	969	1 218	1 314	1 026	927	911
40 to 49 weeks	96	99	64	164	221	232	162	119	97
27 to 39 weeks	10	50	61	125	104	90	106	78	115
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	170	138	176	231	308	305	220	194	324
DISABILITY									
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	1 679	1 060	1 563	2 579	2 856	3 081	2 703	2 082	2 183
With a mobility or self-care limitation	146	35	117	79	74	168	118	89	103
With a mobility limitation	146	22	36	64	46	103	89	36	52
In labor force	4	7	10	—	—	18	—	5	21
With a self-care limitation	14	20	113	42	36	121	61	60	66
With a work disability	243	75	291	291	214	381	346	166	168
In labor force	42	34	47	99	60	136	114	61	66
Prevented from working	193	34	71	162	135	169	189	89	99
No work disability	1 436	985	1 425	2 288	2 642	2 700	2 357	1 916	2 015
In labor force	1 093	801	1 075	1 694	2 034	2 115	1 815	1 401	1 517
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	273	244	212	458	394	714	703	379	349
With a mobility or self-care limitation	44	41	45	108	66	170	150	47	38
With a mobility limitation	39	41	26	63	66	107	128	31	28
With a self-care limitation	36	10	19	76	22	39	67	31	23
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989									
No workers	82	26	54	159	116	281	222	110	107
Mean family income (dollars)	18 820	12 982	16 019	13 749	17 472	13 746	20 353	14 743	17 638
1 worker	204	166	210	408	388	403	358	373	301
Mean family income (dollars)	34 195	31 458	28 240	29 099	32 432	25 586	22 993	28 510	23 818
2 or more workers	394	299	334	542	711	637	637	506	566
Mean family income (dollars)	49 458	53 488	50 819	43 161	45 969	39 225	30 419	45 123	45 377

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Mahoning County—Con.		Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Trumbull County							
	Tract 8135	Tract 8136	Tract 9203	Tract 9205	Tract 9206	Tract 9207	Tract 9209	Tract 9210	Tract 9211	Tract 9212
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	4 181	6 168	2 771	1 036	3 881	4 095	3 155	4 991	3 740	1 939
In labor force	2 402	3 803	1 719	440	1 972	2 459	1 944	2 980	1 888	1 096
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.5	61.7	62.0	42.5	50.8	60.0	61.6	59.7	50.5	56.5
Civilian labor force	2 402	3 783	1 715	440	1 972	2 441	1 936	2 971	1 888	1 096
Employed	2 286	3 550	1 629	371	1 561	1 943	1 745	2 790	1 635	956
Unemployed	116	233	86	69	411	498	191	181	253	140
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	6.2	5.0	15.7	20.8	20.4	9.9	6.1	13.4	12.8
Not in labor force	1 779	2 365	1 052	596	1 909	1 636	1 211	2 011	1 852	843
Institutionalized persons	359	—	—	76	—	—	—	125	151	—
Enrolled in school	114	368	261	110	185	295	84	135	142	102
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	583	833	533	106	590	468	507	1 023	881	290
Females 16 years and over	2 162	3 173	1 508	568	2 091	2 229	1 696	2 739	2 143	1 043
In labor force	1 012	1 654	836	204	931	1 151	894	1 407	843	483
Percent of females 16 years and over	46.8	52.1	55.4	35.9	44.5	51.6	52.7	51.4	39.3	46.3
Civilian labor force	1 012	1 654	836	204	931	1 143	894	1 407	843	483
Employed	980	1 551	786	168	783	910	820	1 340	732	404
Unemployed	32	103	50	36	148	233	74	67	111	79
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	6.2	6.0	17.6	15.9	20.4	8.3	4.8	13.2	16.4
With own children under 6 years	293	459	173	142	460	362	201	313	305	166
In labor force	140	249	108	57	215	192	127	149	216	86
With own children 6 to 17 years only	426	599	220	90	335	471	390	390	221	184
In labor force	292	365	183	46	207	298	229	286	124	117
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	417	656	213	213	767	474	311	502	404	220
All parents present in household in labor force	209	310	131	111	291	260	191	201	277	118
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	961	1 390	491	294	1 090	1 204	652	764	609	426
All parents present in household in labor force	559	799	354	122	547	706	422	464	356	217
Persons 16 to 19 years	302	534	179	130	318	497	176	231	239	171
Not enrolled in school	74	127	28	21	24	130	58	48	61	42
Unemployed or not in labor force	49	26	15	16	17	73	32	13	38	14
Not high school graduate	30	55	6	—	24	69	13	12	19	5
Employed	13	29	—	—	7	17	—	6	—	—
Unemployed	—	10	6	—	—	28	—	—	12	—
Not in labor force	17	16	—	—	17	24	13	—	7	5
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 286	3 550	1 629	371	1 561	1 943	1 745	2 790	1 635	956
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	190	285	117	—	59	80	67	239	94	61
Professional specialty occupations	203	374	240	33	122	33	162	93	83	33
Technicians and related support occupations	44	109	68	9	43	103	59	78	39	16
Sales occupations	327	414	139	18	154	147	98	259	217	93
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	332	535	264	54	200	156	238	471	178	159
Private household occupations	6	11	—	8	22	20	—	13	—	—
Protective service occupations	14	18	46	13	8	39	24	46	32	9
Service occupations, except protective and household	299	343	225	82	310	396	296	280	328	93
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	5	44	—	11	48	—	11	10	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	426	619	210	21	183	253	168	330	174	122
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	137	276	213	86	266	445	440	349	241	229
Transportation and material moving occupations	141	317	63	43	80	109	74	153	102	59
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	123	184	39	26	103	114	114	220	137	63
Construction	241	284	50	7	35	46	37	62	50	53
Manufacturing	406	698	427	94	492	762	748	1 120	580	422
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	129	360	95	35	78	118	87	132	98	29
Wholesale and retail trade	747	972	342	65	348	373	299	546	415	233
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	161	81	—	15	27	46	116	38	22
Business and repair services	101	175	97	27	61	106	40	89	101	21
Professional and related services	416	647	407	83	401	361	396	526	265	111
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 286	3 550	1 629	371	1 561	1 943	1 745	2 790	1 635	956
Private wage and salary workers	1 883	2 952	1 346	342	1 392	1 717	1 493	2 300	1 517	875
Government workers	154	298	199	29	117	145	159	374	100	52
Local government workers	84	151	130	7	35	89	110	279	64	37
Self-employed workers	222	287	84	—	52	68	82	116	18	23
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	2 606	4 037	1 795	503	2 116	2 410	2 018	3 193	1 940	1 187
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 843	2 959	1 415	397	1 502	1 807	1 527	2 428	1 444	879
50 to 52 weeks	1 311	2 171	1 041	239	937	1 240	1 138	1 818	957	637
40 to 49 weeks	239	288	212	28	193	203	154	224	197	95
27 to 39 weeks	115	217	72	24	125	112	72	164	156	32
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	351	583	227	45	247	257	259	411	252	104
DISABILITY										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	3 162	5 146	2 093	839	3 249	3 542	2 606	3 766	2 674	1 636
With a mobility or self-care limitation	140	207	52	48	246	246	153	114	243	79
With a mobility limitation	79	86	37	19	124	163	59	67	140	54
In labor force	5	12	—	—	—	32	16	10	9	13
With a self-care limitation	101	170	31	40	159	145	118	87	176	25
With a work disability	383	346	132	200	568	560	268	270	438	281
In labor force	118	101	72	78	163	159	78	117	138	73
Prevented from working	242	193	55	107	357	355	152	135	273	143
No work disability	2 779	4 800	1 961	639	2 681	2 982	2 338	3 496	2 236	1 355
In labor force	2 212	3 534	1 606	347	1 775	2 237	1 824	2 786	1 738	1 010
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	660	1 002	674	121	632	535	541	1 091	915	303
With a mobility or self-care limitation	160	247	65	23	219	49	89	130	181	60
With a mobility limitation	129	193	46	16	134	39	65	68	124	48
With a self-care limitation	104	166	36	16	167	29	79	86	95	16
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
No workers	177	361	158	160	400	259	191	344	288	160
Mean family income (dollars)	22 508	16 566	28 822	6 060	10 199	10 365	15 962	21 280	16 115	11 409
1 worker	425	684	318	69	537	567	372	629	455	245
Mean family income (dollars)	28 972	34 602	32 769	14 621	19 494	20 678	30 484	27 669	23 626	23 197
2 or more workers	822	1 245	531	158	559	644	622	957	498	328
Mean family income (dollars)	51 871	42 727	43 587	27 339	36 080	38 724	43 446	45 326	38 006	49 255

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Trumbull County—Con.									
	Tract 9213	Tract 9214	Tract 9215	Tract 9216	Tract 9319	Tract 9320	Tract 9322	Tract 9323	Tract 9324	Tract 9327
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	2 326	2 880	5 130	4 332	5 336	5 143	2 531	4 989	738	7 398
In labor force	1 220	1 619	2 979	2 476	3 012	3 254	1 401	2 955	335	4 485
Percent of persons 16 years and over	52.5	56.2	58.1	57.2	56.4	63.3	55.4	59.2	45.4	60.6
Civilian labor force	1 214	1 619	2 979	2 468	3 001	3 232	1 401	2 947	335	4 474
Employed	1 119	1 566	2 814	2 156	2 760	3 038	1 328	2 798	307	4 247
Unemployed	95	53	165	312	241	194	73	149	28	227
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	3.3	5.5	12.6	8.0	6.0	5.2	5.1	8.4	5.1
Not in labor force	1 106	1 261	2 151	1 856	2 324	1 889	1 130	2 034	403	2 913
Institutionalized persons	268	4	137	89	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	96	108	179	204	226	331	118	147	40	362
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	471	717	1 272	632	1 108	667	561	1 101	168	1 281
Females 16 years and over	1 314	1 584	2 754	2 510	2 863	2 626	1 365	2 706	361	3 945
In labor force	536	706	1 388	1 270	1 418	1 371	633	1 422	131	2 083
Percent of females 16 years and over	40.8	44.6	50.4	50.6	49.5	52.2	46.4	52.5	36.3	52.8
Civilian labor force	536	706	1 388	1 270	1 418	1 371	633	1 422	131	2 083
Employed	494	689	1 294	1 092	1 268	1 300	623	1 335	124	1 976
Unemployed	42	17	94	178	150	71	10	87	7	107
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	2.4	6.8	14.0	10.6	5.2	1.6	6.1	5.3	5.1
With own children under 6 years	119	151	305	300	243	363	182	325	52	576
In labor force	84	77	214	147	124	142	94	203	24	271
With own children 6 to 17 years only	155	245	345	334	525	384	183	272	80	492
In labor force	110	179	267	274	186	295	113	200	23	366
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	178	204	495	461	374	534	253	454	70	698
All parents present in household in labor force	123	107	352	184	177	133	133	255	—	289
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	375	494	712	855	583	1 055	421	709	174	1 164
All parents present in household in labor force	248	280	510	532	301	565	235	524	34	773
Persons 16 to 19 years	111	108	241	316	338	407	123	243	40	447
Not enrolled in school	16	4	31	63	33	73	24	24	—	151
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	5	27	—	7	13	14	—	36
Not high school graduate	—	4	5	27	—	17	11	14	—	14
Employed	—	4	—	6	—	17	5	—	—	14
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	5	21	—	—	6	14	—	—
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 119	1 566	2 814	2 156	2 760	3 038	1 328	2 798	307	4 247
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	131	281	335	86	434	320	103	211	16	439
Professional specialty occupations	143	366	418	95	502	495	265	385	13	581
Technicians and related support occupations	17	46	88	80	98	106	33	82	14	184
Sales occupations	128	203	278	201	405	330	169	395	36	422
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	143	199	479	318	378	452	208	518	53	615
Private household occupations	—	—	9	—	—	10	—	19	—	8
Protective service occupations	—	14	27	—	60	45	35	55	8	60
Service occupations, except protective and household	148	130	311	321	325	311	169	288	52	497
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	18	9	19	—	—	—	60
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	132	119	325	274	215	425	142	352	26	471
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	152	114	301	428	142	310	117	234	39	479
Transportation and material moving occupations	50	37	119	111	119	83	36	107	21	221
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	61	44	133	197	75	132	50	143	29	210
Construction	38	72	58	65	123	133	87	65	13	88
Manufacturing	384	303	842	799	418	695	287	691	74	1 228
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	57	88	142	128	176	95	39	163	15	244
Wholesale and retail trade	204	298	611	494	621	759	312	691	89	1 022
Finance, insurance, and real estate	52	144	173	56	179	178	45	141	8	230
Business and repair services	61	57	73	37	54	125	46	163	27	83
Professional and related services	245	528	741	459	918	826	402	698	60	930
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 119	1 566	2 814	2 156	2 760	3 038	1 328	2 798	307	4 247
Private wage and salary workers	969	1 200	2 386	1 932	2 171	2 650	1 100	2 348	262	3 332
Government workers	60	134	178	124	589	388	228	450	29	469
Local government workers	60	134	215	76	135	88	236	14	14	313
Self-employed workers	57	178	149	65	271	161	85	151	7	137
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	1 282	1 785	3 264	2 632	3 231	3 569	1 574	3 107	385	4 877
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	964	1 386	2 489	1 864	2 279	2 647	1 216	2 191	255	3 782
50 to 52 weeks	721	983	842	1 295	1 726	1 830	887	1 657	165	2 724
40 to 49 weeks	89	187	263	218	218	401	314	38	38	460
27 to 39 weeks	89	58	108	158	139	131	92	113	8	214
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	160	195	325	396	378	493	152	567	38	588
DISABILITY										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	1 492	2 017	3 685	3 503	3 963	4 370	1 879	3 797	558	5 921
With a mobility or self-care limitation	54	48	169	214	207	163	84	138	49	284
With a mobility limitation	29	19	141	89	111	43	43	106	32	134
In labor force	—	—	32	24	18	55	—	16	—	23
With a self-care limitation	48	42	96	151	150	120	77	76	33	220
With a work disability	175	92	345	428	386	336	225	368	130	642
In labor force	82	46	124	164	159	170	53	118	49	169
Prevented from working	76	39	147	221	219	133	164	216	48	410
No work disability	1 317	1 925	3 340	3 075	3 577	4 034	1 654	3 429	428	5 279
In labor force	1 088	1 437	2 696	2 268	2 692	3 013	1 270	2 746	274	4 154
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	560	859	1 445	684	1 273	751	652	1 184	180	1 466
With a mobility or self-care limitation	136	115	236	172	275	107	148	270	56	271
With a mobility limitation	88	62	225	152	241	77	122	213	27	230
With a self-care limitation	95	87	95	69	153	38	98	138	39	163
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
No workers	134	209	381	243	373	209	180	423	87	533
Mean family income (dollars)	19 342	28 006	23 631	11 285	19 488	19 772	16 228	17 413	13 121	18 630
1 worker	266	285	561	566	501	547	464	87	—	644
Mean family income (dollars)	29 205	58 676	35 570	25 367	52 282	42 731	40 536	30 305	21 013	27 816
2 or more workers	343	574	939	709	916	1 056	436	923	108	1 375
Mean family income (dollars)	46 260	73 317	50 297	41 214	69 887	71 367	42 058	48 513	38 585	47 943

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Trumbull County—Con.					Girard city, Trumbull County				
	Tract 9328	Tract 9329	Tract 9330	Tract 9331	Tract 9333	Tract 9319 (pt.)	Tract 9321	Tract 9322 (pt.)	Tract 9323 (pt.)	Tract 9324 (pt.)
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	6 058	1 695	6 955	2 402	6 149	—	1 735	2 424	4 369	552
In labor force	3 745	1 027	4 863	1 436	3 859	—	961	1 350	2 615	280
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.8	60.6	69.9	59.8	62.8	—	55.4	55.7	59.9	50.7
Civilian labor force	3 723	1 027	4 828	1 436	3 851	—	961	1 350	2 607	280
Employed	3 376	971	4 622	1 293	3 655	—	789	1 277	2 458	265
Unemployed	347	56	206	143	196	—	172	73	149	15
Percent of civilian labor force	9.3	5.5	4.3	10.0	5.1	—	17.9	5.4	5.7	5.4
Not in labor force	2 313	668	2 092	966	2 290	—	774	1 074	1 754	272
Institutionalized persons	—	124	71	—	207	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	343	29	380	155	237	—	66	99	147	27
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	889	214	628	345	756	—	297	540	964	115
Persons 16 years and over	3 244	872	3 577	1 224	3 264	—	921	1 322	2 379	283
In labor force	1 627	418	2 154	627	1 609	—	426	627	1 253	124
Percent of females 16 years and over	50.2	47.9	60.2	51.2	49.3	—	46.3	47.4	52.7	43.8
Civilian labor force	1 627	418	2 154	627	1 609	—	426	627	1 253	124
Employed	1 549	396	2 098	549	1 541	—	367	617	1 166	124
Unemployed	78	22	56	78	68	—	59	10	68	—
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	5.3	2.6	12.4	4.2	—	13.8	1.6	6.9	—
With own children under 6 years	448	109	455	161	468	—	140	182	262	52
In labor force	236	47	322	62	255	—	73	94	150	24
With own children 6 to 17 years only	662	144	908	257	656	—	185	174	239	58
In labor force	429	101	688	192	424	—	121	113	184	23
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	655	189	627	208	692	—	166	253	369	70
All parents present in household in labor force	329	56	418	71	394	—	73	133	193	—
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	1 407	249	1 852	574	1 424	—	382	414	607	137
All parents present in household in labor force	899	181	1 366	375	861	—	235	235	455	34
Persons 16 to 19 years	525	103	558	250	374	—	174	110	229	20
Not enrolled in school	137	14	48	51	68	—	68	24	10	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	67	4	19	17	34	—	50	13	—	—
Not high school graduate	71	—	19	21	19	—	44	11	—	—
Employed	29	—	—	21	—	—	6	5	—	—
Unemployed	17	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Not in labor force	25	—	19	—	19	—	25	6	—	—
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES										
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 376	971	4 622	1 293	3 655	—	789	1 277	2 458	265
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	219	106	805	63	270	—	28	97	203	16
Professional specialty occupations	348	127	758	50	223	—	23	250	362	13
Technicians and related support occupations	100	27	229	19	79	—	24	33	65	14
Sales occupations	347	108	738	60	414	—	93	161	353	23
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	439	140	600	169	546	—	110	208	450	46
Private household occupations	15	—	15	7	—	—	—	—	19	—
Protective service occupations	42	8	55	8	—	—	14	35	55	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	538	92	245	166	486	—	208	92	238	52
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	37	21	22	13	28	—	15	1	9	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	468	166	528	205	597	—	122	142	334	26
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	474	104	424	290	528	—	76	101	157	39
Transportation and material moving occupations	141	24	94	109	227	—	52	36	70	21
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	212	48	109	134	250	—	44	50	143	15
Construction	99	46	95	31	205	—	22	87	65	6
Manufacturing	1 072	288	1 454	548	1 107	—	170	265	592	61
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	181	50	175	82	257	—	35	39	151	15
Wholesale and retail trade	830	223	969	240	755	—	334	312	616	75
Finance, insurance, and real estate	132	48	334	35	165	—	35	45	129	8
Business and repair services	138	49	86	47	116	—	38	46	138	27
Professional and related services	671	177	1 141	228	636	—	152	379	639	60
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 376	971	4 622	1 293	3 655	—	789	1 277	2 458	265
Private wage and salary workers	2 790	786	3 973	1 152	3 282	—	675	1 055	2 050	235
Government workers	296	103	383	89	226	—	87	143	268	14
Local government workers	169	52	275	68	118	—	38	88	212	14
Self-employed workers	90	64	235	52	141	—	27	79	140	7
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	3 864	1 109	5 233	1 480	3 967	—	952	1 510	2 730	327
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 903	771	3 905	1 167	3 085	—	662	1 171	1 923	210
50 to 52 weeks	2 085	591	3 084	755	2 256	—	451	848	1 448	136
40 to 49 weeks	309	101	343	131	248	—	94	94	284	32
27 to 39 weeks	200	33	231	98	134	—	18	92	113	8
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	473	165	689	105	420	—	132	146	515	32
DISABILITY										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	5 057	1 327	6 082	2 046	5 123	—	1 420	1 811	3 314	425
With a mobility or self-care limitation	245	36	130	63	224	—	89	84	112	39
With a mobility limitation	198	36	69	40	137	—	54	43	80	22
In labor force	15	22	42	31	61	—	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	149	15	92	30	102	—	46	77	62	33
With a work disability	675	157	260	236	509	—	158	210	330	93
In labor force	279	82	108	117	204	—	30	45	106	36
Prevented from working	352	54	127	94	262	—	116	157	190	30
No work disability	4 382	1 170	5 822	1 810	4 614	—	1 262	1 601	2 984	332
In labor force	3 373	915	4 595	1 308	3 613	—	913	1 239	2 418	232
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	979	244	767	356	811	—	315	613	1 047	127
With a mobility or self-care limitation	284	45	114	74	105	—	82	140	218	48
With a mobility limitation	193	33	94	40	95	—	69	114	170	27
With a self-care limitation	192	30	76	41	64	—	50	90	104	31
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
No workers	326	104	183	134	318	—	152	174	364	58
Mean family income (dollars)	13 589	20 603	26 295	13 138	13 026	—	13 292	15 141	17 329	9 483
1 worker	700	153	680	315	731	—	192	250	314	55
Mean family income (dollars)	34 190	37 312	59 318	28 249	28 736	—	22 211	31 712	32 250	13 041
2 or more workers	1 121	364	1 736	433	1 190	—	261	414	816	101
Mean family income (dollars)	38 914	73 808	73 289	41 485	45 545	—	35 999	42 408	48 000	37 655

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Niles city, Trumbull County									
	Tract 9215 (pt.)	Tract 9216 (pt.)	Tract 9320 (pt.)	Tract 9324 (pt.)	Tract 9326	Tract 9327 (pt.)	Tract 9328 (pt.)	Tract 9329 (pt.)	Tract 9333 (pt.)	
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	18	38	—	—	3 460	6 911	6 058	367	—	—
In labor force	18	38	—	—	1 731	4 254	3 745	192	—	—
Percent of persons 16 years and over	100.0	100.0	—	—	50.0	61.6	61.8	52.3	—	—
Civilian labor force	18	38	—	—	1 731	4 243	3 723	192	—	—
Employed	18	38	—	—	1 587	4 040	3 376	187	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	144	203	347	5	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	—	8.3	4.8	9.3	2.6	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	1 729	2 657	2 313	175	—	—
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	193	—	—	124	—	—
Enrolled in school	—	—	—	—	137	—	—	14	—	—
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	—	—	—	—	691	1 188	889	8	—	—
Females 16 years and over	9	25	—	—	1 885	3 683	3 244	189	—	—
In labor force	9	25	—	—	762	1 983	1 627	78	—	—
Percent of females 16 years and over	100.0	100.0	—	—	40.4	53.8	50.2	41.3	—	—
Civilian labor force	9	25	—	—	762	1 983	1 627	78	—	—
Employed	9	25	—	—	707	1 892	1 549	73	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	55	91	78	5	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	—	—	—	—	7.2	4.6	4.8	6.4	—	—
With own children under 6 years	—	—	—	—	231	541	448	20	—	—
In labor force	—	—	—	—	114	258	236	20	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	—	—	—	—	270	453	462	42	—	—
In labor force	9	—	—	—	149	359	429	27	—	—
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	—	—	—	—	311	652	655	19	—	—
All parents present in household in labor force	—	—	—	—	152	275	329	19	—	—
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	18	—	—	—	606	1 035	1 407	79	—	—
All parents present in household in labor force	18	—	—	—	287	745	899	59	—	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	219	405	525	28	—	—
Not enrolled in school	—	—	—	—	72	142	137	—	—	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	—	—	47	36	67	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	—	—	—	—	42	14	71	—	—	—
Employed	—	—	—	—	6	14	29	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	18	—	17	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	18	—	25	—	—	—
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES										
Employed persons 16 years and over	18	38	—	—	1 587	4 040	3 376	187	—	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	—	—	—	129	405	219	18	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	—	154	581	348	27	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	32	172	100	9	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	148	389	347	31	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	10	—	—	218	615	439	45	—	—
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	7	8	11	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	34	60	42	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	18	8	—	—	269	438	538	6	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	29	60	37	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	7	—	—	179	448	468	13	—	—
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	—	—	—	—	202	450	474	—	—	—
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	—	—	—	74	212	141	6	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	13	—	—	112	202	212	32	—	—
Construction	—	—	—	—	79	71	99	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	30	—	—	452	1 151	1 072	47	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	—	—	—	—	130	232	181	13	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	9	—	—	—	382	964	830	44	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	39	219	132	29	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	43	83	138	12	—	—
Professional and related services	—	8	—	—	315	921	671	36	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	18	38	—	—	1 587	4 040	3 376	187	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	18	30	—	—	1 358	3 448	2 990	156	—	—
Government workers	—	8	—	—	185	460	296	25	—	—
Local government workers	—	—	—	—	105	313	169	6	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	44	123	90	—	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	18	38	—	—	1 800	4 668	3 864	206	—	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	18	30	—	—	1 345	3 614	2 903	144	—	—
50 to 52 weeks	18	30	—	—	957	2 615	2 085	139	—	—
40 to 49 weeks	—	—	—	—	115	426	309	5	—	—
27 to 39 weeks	—	—	—	—	115	206	200	—	—	—
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	—	—	—	—	214	564	473	29	—	—
DISABILITY										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	18	38	—	—	2 508	5 527	5 057	228	—	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	—	—	—	182	261	245	—	—	—
With a mobility limitation	—	—	—	—	96	111	198	—	—	—
In labor force	—	—	—	—	6	23	42	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	—	—	—	—	115	206	149	—	—	—
With a work disability	—	10	—	—	348	568	675	12	—	—
In labor force	—	10	—	—	87	157	279	5	—	—
Prevented from working	—	—	—	—	216	355	352	7	—	—
No work disability	18	28	—	—	2 160	4 959	4 382	216	—	—
In labor force	18	28	—	—	1 576	3 935	3 373	180	—	—
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	—	—	—	—	759	1 373	979	15	—	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	—	—	—	130	262	284	—	—	—
With a mobility limitation	—	—	—	—	106	221	193	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	—	—	—	—	36	154	192	—	—	—
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
No workers	—	—	—	—	299	468	326	8	—	—
Mean family income (dollars)	—	—	—	—	13 533	19 305	13 589	6 930	—	—
1 worker	—	—	—	—	343	615	700	6	—	—
Mean family income (dollars)	—	—	—	—	971	27 809	34 190	50 000	—	—
2 or more workers	9	7	—	—	486	1 317	1 121	80	—	—
Mean family income (dollars)	37 250	47 000	—	—	41 946	48 041	38 914	56 865	—	—

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Can.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Warren city, Trumbull County									
	Tract 9201	Tract 9202	Tract 9203 (pt.)	Tract 9204	Tract 9205 (pt.)	Tract 9206 (pt.)	Tract 9207 (pt.)	Tract 9208	Tract 9209 (pt.)	Tract 9210 (pt.)
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	737	2 429	2 756	2 483	689	2 558	3 284	2 492	3 079	4 970
In labor force	255	1 493	1 714	1 636	256	1 267	1 961	1 209	1 890	2 970
Percent of persons 16 years and over	34.6	61.5	62.2	65.9	37.2	49.5	59.7	48.5	61.4	59.8
Civilian labor force	255	1 493	1 710	1 631	256	1 267	1 943	1 209	1 882	2 961
Employed	211	1 277	1 624	1 462	209	1 006	1 525	1 032	1 702	2 780
Unemployed	44	216	86	169	47	261	418	177	180	181
Percent of civilian labor force	17.3	14.5	5.0	10.4	18.4	20.6	21.5	14.6	9.6	6.1
Not in labor force	482	936	1 042	847	433	1 291	1 323	1 283	1 189	2 000
Institutionalized persons	138	69	—	—	76	—	—	—	—	125
Enrolled in school	5	127	257	137	91	145	220	167	84	135
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	143	235	527	404	58	437	405	457	507	1 012
Females 16 years and over	362	1 246	1 497	1 320	414	1 436	1 775	1 441	1 657	2 728
In labor force	131	640	831	801	150	647	921	487	877	1 407
Percent of females 16 years and over	36.2	51.4	55.5	60.7	36.2	45.1	51.9	33.8	52.9	51.6
Civilian labor force	131	640	831	801	150	647	913	487	877	1 407
Employed	108	573	781	720	122	543	712	441	803	1 340
Unemployed	23	67	50	81	28	104	201	46	74	67
Percent of civilian labor force	17.6	10.5	6.0	10.1	18.7	16.1	22.0	9.4	8.4	4.8
With own children under 6 years	45	234	173	211	111	318	312	290	194	313
In labor force	25	110	108	153	51	148	159	123	127	149
With own children 6 to 17 years only	53	140	215	201	53	254	372	169	335	390
In labor force	29	94	178	143	31	168	228	106	229	286
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	55	371	213	300	164	564	417	345	305	502
All parents present in household in labor force	28	182	131	204	96	183	219	143	191	201
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	109	490	487	523	219	780	966	590	643	764
All parents present in household in labor force	34	278	350	323	90	423	585	337	428	464
Persons 16 to 19 years	25	193	175	166	95	242	385	209	176	231
Not enrolled in school	13	58	28	82	21	18	84	67	58	48
Unemployed or not in labor force	13	27	15	16	16	11	40	46	32	13
Not high school graduate	8	41	6	40	—	18	57	54	13	12
Employed	—	19	—	24	—	7	17	8	—	6
Unemployed	—	18	6	12	—	—	16	—	—	—
Not in labor force	8	4	—	4	—	11	24	46	13	—
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES										
Employed persons 16 years and over	211	1 277	1 624	1 462	209	1 006	1 525	1 032	1 702	2 780
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	32	87	117	106	—	42	66	19	63	239
Professional specialty occupations	31	87	240	206	9	81	22	79	162	352
Technicians and related support occupations	16	55	68	61	11	35	76	24	59	78
Sales occupations	35	80	139	138	11	134	134	44	88	259
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6	174	264	207	54	118	108	88	238	461
Private household occupations	—	6	—	—	8	—	20	—	13	—
Protective service occupations	—	8	46	37	13	—	39	22	24	46
Service occupations, except protective and household	37	231	220	186	43	247	332	177	289	280
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	—	5	9	—	11	9	15	5	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5	146	210	179	—	117	188	161	168	330
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	2	209	213	206	4	209	157	287	428	349
Transportation and material moving occupations	22	101	63	19	60	63	84	64	64	153
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12	93	39	58	12	77	114	32	114	220
Construction	—	90	50	44	—	24	46	40	37	62
Manufacturing	33	355	427	450	39	292	596	408	736	1 120
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	14	104	95	69	15	48	76	77	87	122
Wholesale and retail trade	68	301	342	325	36	247	309	184	285	546
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	24	81	49	13	15	27	38	46	116
Business and repair services	14	44	97	15	14	16	86	39	33	89
Professional and related services	53	241	407	361	53	293	274	204	386	526
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	211	1 277	1 624	1 462	209	1 006	1 525	1 032	1 702	2 780
Private wage and salary workers	187	1 106	1 341	1 267	180	898	1 384	911	1 450	2 300
Government workers	13	134	199	138	29	89	105	87	159	364
Local government workers	13	114	130	131	7	26	67	59	110	279
Self-employed workers	11	37	84	57	—	19	36	34	82	116
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	394	1 494	1 786	1 709	291	1 337	1 927	1 348	1 952	3 183
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	257	1 191	1 415	1 414	228	946	1 462	1 043	1 478	2 418
50 to 52 weeks	50	162	112	941	165	565	996	670	1 117	1 808
40 to 49 weeks	62	202	212	164	6	132	158	144	154	224
27 to 39 weeks	34	116	72	149	5	80	105	127	67	164
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	26	155	222	104	29	142	190	119	242	411
DISABILITY										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	451	2 085	2 084	1 996	540	2 099	2 804	2 000	2 540	3 756
With a mobility or self-care limitation	25	140	48	120	27	179	209	170	139	114
With a mobility limitation	6	88	37	74	5	85	163	80	54	67
In labor force	—	21	—	—	—	32	19	16	10	10
With a self-care limitation	25	103	27	78	27	122	108	116	104	87
With a work disability	95	382	132	190	142	357	476	304	263	270
In labor force	19	123	72	52	49	91	125	57	78	117
Prevented from working	63	222	55	133	78	236	317	232	147	135
No work disability	356	1 703	1 952	1 806	398	1 742	2 328	1 696	2 277	3 486
In labor force	231	1 330	1 601	1 561	192	1 162	1 769	1 128	1 780	2 776
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	148	275	668	482	73	459	462	492	531	1 080
With a mobility or self-care limitation	51	59	65	63	16	162	40	137	89	119
With a mobility limitation	36	47	46	51	16	102	30	113	65	68
With a self-care limitation	15	42	36	23	16	128	27	73	79	75
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
No workers	27	180	158	168	122	311	246	159	191	344
Mean family income (dollars)	6 990	6 222	28 822	25 528	5 914	9 792	9 901	11 646	15 962	21 280
1 worker	53	243	318	205	55	298	457	348	367	629
Mean family income (dollars)	21 264	17 292	32 769	22 757	14 220	20 515	18 588	22 135	30 811	27 669
2 or more workers	50	317	526	538	85	363	516	286	606	957
Mean family income (dollars)	20 621	35 261	43 706	41 416	28 691	34 601	38 033	36 875	43 842	45 326

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Warren city, Trumbull County—Con.									Youngstown city (pt.), Trumbull County
	Tract 9211 (pt.)	Tract 9212 (pt.)	Tract 9213 (pt.)	Tract 9214 (pt.)	Tract 9215 (pt.)	Tract 9216 (pt.)	Tract 9329 (pt.)	Tract 9330 (pt.)	Tract 9331 (pt.)	Tract 9319 (pt.)
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	3 637	695	839	2 458	3 526	2 260	—	46	77	26
In labor force	1 846	354	384	1 378	2 016	1 207	—	34	44	16
Percent of persons 16 years and over	50.8	50.9	45.8	56.1	57.2	53.4	—	73.9	57.1	61.5
Civilian labor force	1 846	354	384	1 378	2 016	1 199	—	27	44	16
Employed	1 603	248	365	1 337	1 909	976	—	27	30	16
Unemployed	243	106	19	41	107	223	—	—	14	—
Percent of civilian labor force	13.2	29.9	4.9	3.0	5.3	18.6	—	—	31.8	—
Not in labor force	1 791	341	455	1 080	1 510	1 053	—	12	33	10
Institutionalized persons	151	—	268	4	—	137	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	142	78	25	104	89	124	—	—	17	—
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	863	33	150	601	891	385	—	—	11	—
Females 16 years and over	2 081	440	530	1 358	1 910	1 354	—	31	39	9
In labor force	824	211	199	605	906	657	—	19	33	9
Percent of females 16 years and over	39.6	48.0	37.5	44.6	47.4	48.5	—	61.3	84.6	100.0
Civilian labor force	824	211	199	605	906	657	—	19	33	9
Employed	713	146	186	593	850	525	—	19	19	9
Unemployed	111	65	13	12	56	132	—	—	14	—
Percent of civilian labor force	13.5	30.8	6.5	2.0	6.2	20.1	—	—	42.4	—
With own children under 6 years	297	110	42	146	241	167	—	—	7	—
In labor force	216	52	35	72	160	92	—	—	7	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	221	93	32	217	253	191	—	—	13	—
In labor force	124	47	33	157	193	135	—	—	13	—
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	383	154	47	194	383	311	—	—	9	—
All parents present in household in labor force	277	84	41	97	249	134	—	—	9	—
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	609	218	87	442	519	468	—	—	33	—
All parents present in household in labor force	356	66	87	246	355	252	—	—	38	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	232	69	36	100	121	183	—	—	24	—
Not enrolled in school	54	9	—	—	21	27	—	—	7	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	38	9	—	—	5	9	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	19	—	—	—	5	15	—	—	7	—
Employed	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	7	—
Unemployed	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	7	—	—	—	5	9	—	—	—	—
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 603	248	365	1 337	1 909	976	—	27	30	16
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	94	16	37	250	216	67	—	7	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	83	14	70	320	272	42	—	—	6	—
Technicians and related support occupations	39	—	—	39	80	21	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	217	27	58	191	175	55	—	6	7	9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	170	46	66	163	368	135	—	—	6	—
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	32	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	317	18	26	101	230	191	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	168	34	38	88	220	123	—	8	—	7
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	234	77	43	82	195	222	—	6	6	—
Transportation and material moving occupations	102	12	11	31	57	34	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	137	4	16	44	79	68	—	—	5	—
Construction	50	—	—	56	58	47	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	567	117	131	225	525	373	—	14	17	7
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	98	—	7	88	105	32	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	415	58	27	262	403	179	—	13	7	9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18	—	16	138	89	28	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	93	9	24	46	56	5	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	254	48	76	462	508	241	—	—	6	—
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 603	248	365	1 337	1 909	976	—	27	30	16
Private wage and salary workers	1 485	222	335	1 011	1 563	861	—	27	30	16
Government workers	100	19	12	167	247	76	—	—	—	—
Local government workers	64	19	12	123	190	27	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	18	7	18	149	99	39	—	—	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	1 889	390	394	1 521	2 164	1 236	—	46	43	26
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 393	290	315	1 165	1 651	894	—	40	19	7
50 to 52 weeks	932	179	255	815	1 249	595	—	13	12	7
40 to 49 weeks	178	29	12	164	162	90	—	15	—	—
27 to 39 weeks	149	9	27	58	83	77	—	—	—	—
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	252	23	53	173	227	162	—	—	6	9
DISABILITY										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	2 589	662	388	1 722	2 501	1 701	—	39	66	26
With a mobility or self-care limitation	243	29	5	29	140	111	—	12	5	—
With a mobility limitation	140	25	—	13	131	39	—	—	5	—
In labor force	9	—	—	—	32	15	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	176	4	5	23	67	90	—	12	—	—
With a work disability	429	143	42	80	275	231	—	—	12	—
In labor force	138	26	30	46	100	101	—	—	7	—
Prevented from working	273	69	7	27	159	111	—	—	5	—
No work disability	2 160	519	346	1 642	2 226	1 470	—	39	54	26
In labor force	1 696	328	339	1 207	1 796	1 069	—	27	37	16
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	897	33	183	732	1 025	414	—	—	11	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	181	6	61	97	173	55	—	—	—	—
With a mobility limitation	124	6	43	62	162	44	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	95	—	32	69	56	19	—	—	—	—
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
No workers	279	94	28	188	289	141	—	—	10	—
Mean family income (dollars)	15 686	7 078	24 397	26 528	22 715	9 383	—	—	14 412	—
1 worker	436	116	57	255	407	342	—	—	7	—
Mean family income (dollars)	23 909	16 114	26 881	59 242	34 438	21 485	—	—	4 422	—
2 or more workers	487	103	112	497	584	263	—	14	13	9
Mean family income (dollars)	39 242	29 313	53 307	74 098	47 191	36 994	—	62 221	25 315	20 000

Table 18. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Trumbull County									
	Tract 9203 (pt.)	Tract 9205 (pt.)	Tract 9206 (pt.)	Tract 9207 (pt.)	Tract 9209 (pt.)	Tract 9210 (pt.)	Tract 9211 (pt.)	Tract 9212 (pt.)	Tract 9213 (pt.)	Tract 9214 (pt.)
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	15	347	1 323	811	76	21	103	1 244	1 487	422
In labor force	5	184	705	498	54	10	742	836	241	241
Percent of persons 16 years and over	33.3	53.0	53.3	61.4	71.1	47.6	40.8	59.6	56.2	57.1
Civilian labor force	5	184	705	498	54	10	42	742	830	241
Employed	5	162	555	418	43	10	32	708	754	229
Unemployed	—	22	150	80	11	—	10	34	76	12
Percent of civilian labor force	—	12.0	21.3	16.1	20.4	—	23.8	4.6	9.2	5.0
Not in labor force	10	163	618	313	22	11	61	502	651	181
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	4	19	40	75	—	—	—	24	71	4
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	6	48	153	63	—	11	18	257	321	116
Females 16 years and over	11	154	655	454	39	11	62	603	784	226
In labor force	5	54	284	17	—	19	272	337	377	101
Percent of females 16 years and over	45.5	35.1	43.4	50.7	43.6	—	30.6	45.1	43.0	44.7
Civilian labor force	5	54	284	230	17	—	19	272	337	101
Employed	5	46	240	198	17	—	19	258	308	96
Unemployed	—	8	44	32	—	—	—	14	29	5
Percent of civilian labor force	—	14.8	15.5	13.9	—	—	—	5.1	8.6	5.0
With own children under 6 years	—	31	142	50	7	—	8	56	77	5
In labor force	—	6	67	33	—	—	—	34	49	5
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5	37	81	99	—	—	—	91	122	28
In labor force	5	15	39	70	—	—	—	70	77	22
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	—	49	203	57	6	—	21	66	131	10
All parents present in household in labor force	—	15	108	41	—	—	—	34	82	10
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	4	75	310	238	9	—	—	208	288	52
All parents present in household in labor force	4	32	124	121	—	—	—	151	161	34
Persons 16 to 19 years	4	35	76	112	—	—	7	102	75	8
Not enrolled in school	—	—	6	46	—	—	7	33	16	4
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	6	33	—	—	—	5	—	—
Not high school graduate	—	—	6	12	—	—	—	—	—	4
Employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES										
Employed persons 16 years and over	5	162	555	418	43	10	32	708	754	229
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	—	17	14	—	—	—	45	94	31
Professional specialty occupations	—	—	41	11	—	—	—	31	73	46
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	8	27	—	—	—	16	17	7
Sales occupations	—	7	20	13	10	—	—	66	70	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	82	48	—	10	8	113	77	36
Private household occupations	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	9	14	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	5	39	63	64	7	—	11	75	122	22
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	7	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	21	66	65	—	—	6	88	94	31
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	—	63	141	88	12	—	7	152	109	32
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	18	61	49	10	—	—	47	39	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	14	26	45	—	—	—	59	45	—
Construction	—	7	11	—	—	—	—	53	38	16
Manufacturing	—	55	200	166	12	—	13	305	253	78
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	—	20	30	42	—	10	—	22	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	—	29	64	64	14	—	—	175	101	36
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	36	6
Business and repair services	—	13	45	20	7	—	8	12	37	11
Professional and related services	—	30	108	87	10	—	11	63	169	66
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	5	162	555	418	43	10	32	708	754	229
Private wage and salary workers	5	162	494	333	43	—	32	653	634	189
Government workers	—	—	28	40	—	10	—	33	81	11
Local government workers	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	18	9	11
Self-employed workers	—	—	33	32	—	—	—	16	39	29
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	9	212	779	483	66	10	51	797	888	264
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	—	169	556	345	49	10	51	589	649	221
50 to 52 weeks	—	74	372	244	21	10	25	458	466	168
40 to 49 weeks	—	22	61	45	—	—	19	66	77	23
27 to 39 weeks	—	—	45	7	5	—	7	23	62	—
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	5	16	105	67	17	—	—	—	107	22
DISABILITY										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	9	299	1 150	738	66	10	85	974	1 104	295
With a mobility or self-care limitation	4	21	67	37	14	—	—	50	49	19
With a mobility limitation	—	14	39	—	5	—	—	29	29	6
In labor force	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	4	13	37	37	14	—	—	6	6	—
With a work disability	—	58	211	84	5	—	9	138	133	19
In labor force	—	29	72	30	—	—	—	47	52	—
Prevented from working	—	29	121	38	5	—	—	74	69	12
No work disability	9	241	939	654	61	10	76	836	971	283
In labor force	5	155	613	468	44	10	42	682	749	230
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	6	48	173	73	10	11	18	270	377	127
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	7	57	9	—	11	—	54	75	18
With a mobility limitation	—	7	32	9	—	—	—	42	45	—
With a self-care limitation	—	—	39	2	—	11	—	16	63	18
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
No workers	—	38	89	13	—	—	9	66	106	21
Mean family income (dollars)	—	6 532	11 619	19 161	—	—	29 396	17 577	18 032	41 238
1 worker	—	14	239	110	5	—	—	129	5	209
Mean family income (dollars)	—	16 194	18 221	29 363	6 439	—	17 133	29 566	29 839	53 863
2 or more workers	5	73	196	128	11	—	—	225	231	71
Mean family income (dollars)	9 800	25 764	38 821	41 507	28 416	—	19 500	58 385	42 843	68 273

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Trumbull County—Con.									
	Tract 9215 (pt.)	Tract 9216 (pt.)	Tract 9301.01	Tract 9301.02	Tract 9302	Tract 9303	Tract 9304	Tract 9305.98	Tract 9306	Tract 9307
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	1 586	2 034	2 484	2 221	2 202	2 648	3 006	2 749	2 766	3 353
In labor force	945	1 231	1 482	1 369	1 446	1 775	1 969	1 645	1 780	2 275
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.6	60.5	59.7	61.6	65.7	67.0	65.5	59.8	64.4	67.8
Civilian labor force	945	1 231	1 478	1 369	1 446	1 775	1 962	1 645	1 772	2 275
Employed	887	1 142	1 352	1 236	1 356	1 696	1 816	1 592	1 694	2 182
Unemployed	58	89	126	133	90	79	146	53	78	93
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	7.2	8.5	9.7	6.2	7.4	7.4	3.2	4.4	4.1
Not in labor force	641	803	1 002	852	756	873	1 037	1 104	986	1 078
Institutionalized persons	—	—	48	48	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	90	80	142	91	94	121	155	89	184	116
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	381	247	319	327	269	285	392	338	359	398
Females 16 years and over	835	1 131	1 274	1 113	1 085	1 308	1 547	1 409	1 403	1 728
In labor force	473	588	628	563	613	747	814	580	759	1 059
Percent of females 16 years and over	56.6	52.0	49.3	50.6	56.5	57.1	52.6	41.2	54.1	61.3
Civilian labor force	473	588	628	563	613	747	814	580	759	1 059
Employed	435	542	571	514	576	717	736	568	710	1 019
Unemployed	38	46	57	49	37	30	78	12	49	40
Percent of civilian labor force	8.0	7.8	9.1	8.7	6.0	4.0	9.6	2.1	6.5	3.8
With own children under 6 years	64	133	265	153	150	275	223	312	179	223
In labor force	54	55	129	103	98	145	124	81	115	157
With own children 6 to 17 years only	83	203	223	230	221	229	346	305	334	381
In labor force	65	139	183	149	123	170	269	181	208	251
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	112	150	284	196	205	319	348	657	270	306
All parents present in household in labor force	103	50	126	125	146	164	182	134	150	220
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	175	387	657	463	562	629	892	1 131	650	797
All parents present in household in labor force	137	280	441	299	342	385	644	434	360	488
Persons 16 to 19 years	120	133	190	167	157	172	243	306	226	279
Not enrolled in school	10	36	36	27	21	32	82	198	34	86
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	18	16	—	4	16	25	91	11	22
Not high school graduate	—	12	—	9	7	5	23	186	6	11
Employed	—	—	—	9	7	—	9	95	6	5
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	12	—	—	—	5	8	91	—	6
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES										
Employed persons 16 years and over	887	1 142	1 352	1 236	1 356	1 696	1 816	1 592	1 694	2 182
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	119	19	57	113	52	86	83	35	124	173
Professional specialty occupations	146	53	88	132	107	172	159	62	163	229
Technicians and related support occupations	8	59	22	54	53	18	45	28	76	65
Sales occupations	103	146	131	99	96	157	116	126	110	205
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	111	173	164	136	117	194	232	90	194	327
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	10	25	11	6	17	23	11	—	16	26
Service occupations, except protective and household	63	124	167	136	114	99	111	152	111	219
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	69	39	112	81	75	160	24	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	105	144	240	197	269	288	304	260	312	355
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	106	206	198	144	278	359	393	376	339	357
Transportation and material moving occupations	62	77	81	120	81	114	88	117	80	80
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	54	116	124	90	21	105	176	159	101	138
Construction	—	18	65	46	79	78	118	127	116	98
Manufacturing—	317	396	456	423	568	752	881	745	751	842
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	37	96	70	71	109	65	95	45	53	84
Wholesale and retail trade	199	315	323	303	223	223	255	257	252	453
Finance, insurance, and real estate	84	28	52	30	33	77	34	15	37	64
Business and repair services	17	32	14	40	23	62	61	67	43	59
Professional and related services	233	210	236	193	161	269	240	114	326	477
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	887	1 142	1 352	1 236	1 356	1 696	1 816	1 592	1 694	2 182
Private wage and salary workers	805	1 041	1 148	1 051	1 121	1 414	1 624	1 201	1 497	1 889
Government workers	32	75	97	86	131	134	78	73	143	195
Local government workers	25	49	53	53	80	110	48	38	88	110
Self-employed workers	50	26	94	96	83	122	108	282	54	98
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	1 082	1 358	1 652	1 450	1 562	1 868	1 998	1 719	1 893	2 369
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	820	940	1 205	1 126	1 233	1 540	1 669	1 319	1 495	1 729
50 to 52 weeks	575	670	898	775	929	1 099	1 244	943	1 169	1 331
40 to 49 weeks	101	107	109	129	154	192	147	138	95	166
27 to 39 weeks	25	81	69	90	81	133	98	113	96	93
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	98	234	265	157	160	114	130	226	186	322
DISABILITY										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	1 166	1 764	2 068	1 821	1 902	2 304	2 578	2 391	2 357	2 905
With a mobility or self-care limitation	29	103	73	52	56	46	87	89	124	60
With a mobility limitation	10	50	62	39	24	35	34	60	84	44
In labor force	—	9	14	2	—	23	—	21	24	—
With a self-care limitation	29	61	34	24	50	19	76	53	82	33
With a work disability	70	187	192	175	173	149	295	240	188	189
In labor force	24	53	74	50	80	54	144	80	95	76
Prevented from working	38	110	118	105	88	142	135	81	82	88
Na work disability	1 096	1 577	1 876	1 646	1 729	2 155	2 283	2 151	2 169	2 716
In labor force	882	1 171	1 359	1 301	1 335	1 666	1 789	1 545	1 644	2 149
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	420	270	364	352	300	344	421	358	401	448
With a mobility or self-care limitation	63	117	67	62	69	33	54	67	95	62
With a mobility limitation	34	108	46	46	60	24	54	46	57	46
With a self-care limitation	39	50	31	37	38	24	6	44	53	33
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989										
Na workers	92	102	99	76	74	99	147	118	113	140
Mean family income (dollars)	26 509	13 914	21 367	19 401	16 852	15 335	18 038	15 954	20 149	19 251
1 worker	154	224	369	319	261	345	360	380	351	309
Mean family income (dollars)	38 561	31 296	28 207	29 963	30 327	32 843	25 276	26 857	28 361	33 028
2 or more workers	346	439	441	397	524	572	628	472	593	824
Mean family income (dollars)	55 878	43 651	42 048	44 518	49 667	47 918	50 672	42 739	48 824	57 671

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Trumbull County—Con.							
	Tract 9308	Tract 9309	Tract 9310	Tract 9311	Tract 9312	Tract 9313	Tract 9314	Tract 9315
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	3 348	4 662	4 056	2 050	3 313	3 934	4 427	3 131
In labor force	2 167	3 107	2 853	1 342	2 023	2 556	2 222	2 066
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.7	66.6	70.3	65.5	61.1	65.0	50.2	66.0
Civilian labor force	2 167	3 107	2 853	1 342	2 017	2 550	2 222	2 061
Employed	2 102	2 955	2 711	1 279	1 863	2 383	2 013	1 951
Unemployed	65	152	142	63	154	167	209	110
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	4.9	5.0	4.7	7.6	6.5	9.4	5.3
Not in labor force	1 181	1 555	1 203	708	1 290	1 378	2 205	1 065
Institutionalized persons	—	41	—	27	—	—	251	—
Enrolled in school	144	183	193	115	158	185	213	183
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	460	580	436	233	561	601	980	428
Females 16 years and over	1 745	2 454	2 105	1 019	1 693	2 025	2 367	1 580
In labor force	939	1 410	1 339	556	1 174	1 339	1 174	904
Percent of females 16 years and over	53.8	57.5	63.6	54.6	58.0	58.0	41.0	57.2
Civilian labor force	939	1 410	1 339	556	1 174	1 339	1 174	904
Employed	927	1 336	1 247	544	1 102	1 272	1 091	829
Unemployed	12	74	92	12	101	72	83	75
Percent of civilian labor force	1.3	5.2	6.9	2.2	8.6	5.4	7.1	8.3
With own children under 6 years	217	354	286	172	250	247	243	253
In labor force	134	173	215	87	131	132	83	157
With own children 6 to 17 years only	319	527	426	243	389	395	323	232
In labor force	219	387	324	181	232	301	265	257
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	296	467	443	195	309	340	380	309
All parents present in household in labor force	151	213	331	108	134	180	142	186
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	762	1 095	860	557	657	775	973	705
All parents present in household in labor force	561	787	684	376	502	520	566	570
Persons 16 to 19 years	235	345	319	175	251	290	294	213
Not enrolled in school	30	35	45	10	32	58	32	38
Unemployed or not in labor force	18	7	16	10	16	34	17	18
Not high school graduate	12	21	6	10	6	25	9	7
Employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	5	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Not in labor force	7	—	—	10	—	18	9	7
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES								
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 102	2 955	2 711	1 279	1 863	2 383	2 013	1 951
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	280	432	236	111	128	145	128	130
Professional specialty occupations	280	432	236	111	128	145	128	130
Technicians and related support occupations	57	156	128	84	64	102	86	74
Sales occupations	184	288	258	106	150	337	239	187
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	262	448	395	159	318	326	227	318
Private household occupations	7	—	4	6	11	6	—	—
Protective service occupations	20	87	10	7	39	39	27	27
Service occupations, except protective and household	200	258	210	151	158	284	299	209
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	7	36	31	23	31	34	50
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	378	355	406	210	292	381	277	227
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	319	156	354	152	218	222	217	186
Transportation and material moving occupations	109	138	171	67	105	162	169	134
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	91	63	90	106	96	72	100	106
Construction	130	129	149	125	66	159	120	82
Manufacturing	852	1 030	983	370	572	585	556	468
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	94	100	99	71	162	150	150	139
Wholesale and retail trade	370	630	464	293	339	579	536	475
Finance, insurance, and real estate	32	227	99	66	66	73	73	73
Business and repair services	73	32	63	36	66	146	33	49
Professional and related services	427	667	643	201	515	495	332	513
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 102	2 955	2 711	1 279	1 863	2 383	2 013	1 951
Private wage and salary workers	1 802	2 441	2 331	1 145	1 601	2 383	1 698	1 645
Government workers	210	327	257	75	179	169	143	161
Local government workers	118	268	148	42	114	115	94	76
Self-employed workers	84	169	116	51	79	230	135	135
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	2 225	3 367	3 003	1 430	2 244	2 651	2 323	2 152
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 650	2 618	2 306	1 003	1 675	1 901	1 741	1 600
50 to 52 weeks	1 276	1 927	1 700	729	1 201	1 356	1 151	1 105
40 to 49 weeks	172	229	271	133	132	246	236	214
27 to 39 weeks	104	144	147	40	142	142	142	187
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	348	351	326	172	267	436	271	295
DISABILITY								
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	2 849	3 954	3 553	1 765	2 709	3 236	3 126	2 624
With a mobility or self-care limitation	69	143	113	77	88	129	119	56
With a mobility limitation	50	75	72	42	41	81	57	31
In labor force	—	9	19	17	—	15	—	4
With a self-care limitation	30	93	78	58	63	74	63	36
With no work disability	203	344	246	185	223	277	287	202
In labor force	48	100	105	96	66	101	91	86
Prevented from working	123	212	105	61	101	116	163	86
No work disability	2 646	3 610	3 307	1 580	2 486	3 009	2 839	2 422
In labor force	2 080	2 920	2 681	1 221	1 914	2 376	2 061	1 902
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	499	667	503	258	598	692	1 050	502
With a mobility or self-care limitation	118	128	49	70	153	133	195	120
With a mobility limitation	94	73	30	45	128	85	153	70
With a self-care limitation	31	96	29	34	61	96	123	84
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
No workers	140	216	133	80	180	222	334	144
Mean family income (dollars)	19 286	18 580	16 923	21 195	22 953	20 361	15 925	14 687
1 worker	397	463	375	226	323	362	529	367
Mean family income (dollars)	33 709	53 277	40 542	30 923	40 822	30 730	25 979	40 479
2 or more workers	727	1 068	983	447	709	828	634	708
Mean family income (dollars)	54 636	61 580	48 912	47 541	49 044	43 104	41 102	41 666

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Trumbull County—Con.							
	Tract 9316	Tract 9317	Tract 9319 (pt.)	Tract 9320 (pt.)	Tract 9322 (pt.)	Tract 9323 (pt.)	Tract 9324 (pt.)	Tract 9325
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	6 511	2 021	5 310	5 143	107	620	186	2 666
In labor force	3 998	1 157	2 996	3 254	51	340	55	1 817
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.4	57.2	56.4	63.3	47.7	54.8	29.6	68.2
Civilian labor force	3 989	1 157	2 985	3 232	51	340	55	1 811
Employed	3 734	1 048	2 744	3 038	51	340	42	1 721
Unemployed	255	109	241	194	—	—	13	90
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	9.4	8.1	6.0	—	—	23.6	5.0
Not in labor force	2 513	864	2 314	1 889	56	280	131	849
Institutionalized persons	—	—	89	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	197	90	226	331	19	—	13	192
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	1 250	356	1 108	667	21	137	53	341
Persons 16 years and over	3 486	1 069	2 854	2 626	43	327	78	1 442
In labor force	1 815	534	1 409	1 371	6	169	7	881
Percent of females 16 years and over	52.1	50.0	49.4	52.2	14.0	51.7	9.0	61.1
Civilian labor force	1 815	534	1 409	1 371	6	169	7	881
Employed	1 737	492	1 259	1 300	6	169	—	835
Unemployed	42	78	150	71	—	—	—	46
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	7.9	10.6	5.2	—	—	100.0	5.2
With own children under 6 years	426	114	243	363	—	63	—	205
In labor force	266	64	124	142	—	53	—	140
With own children 6 to 17 years only	591	173	334	525	9	33	22	336
In labor force	448	100	186	295	—	16	—	282
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	603	174	374	534	—	85	—	286
All parents present in household in labor force	391	78	177	173	—	62	—	210
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	1 301	408	583	1 055	7	102	37	707
All parents present in household in labor force	932	221	301	565	—	69	—	539
Persons 16 to 19 years	379	159	338	407	13	14	20	253
Not enrolled in school	91	40	33	73	—	14	—	25
Unemployed or not in labor force	23	11	—	7	—	14	—	10
Not high school graduate	16	16	—	17	—	14	—	11
Employed	6	11	—	17	—	—	—	5
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	10	5	—	—	—	14	—	6
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES								
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 734	1 048	2 744	3 038	51	340	42	1 721
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	401	46	434	320	6	8	—	90
Professional specialty occupations	406	91	502	495	15	23	—	179
Technicians and related support occupations	155	39	98	106	—	17	—	51
Sales occupations	124	396	396	330	8	42	13	244
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	628	153	378	452	—	68	7	357
Private household occupations	25	7	—	10	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	39	7	60	45	—	—	8	23
Service occupations, except protective and household	471	147	325	311	6	50	—	193
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	21	9	—	19	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	427	208	427	425	—	—	—	180
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	369	137	102	310	16	77	—	241
Transportation and material moving occupations	78	62	119	83	—	37	—	110
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	221	76	75	132	—	—	14	53
Construction	164	88	123	133	—	—	7	73
Manufacturing	750	269	411	695	22	99	13	435
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	223	89	176	95	—	12	—	130
Wholesale and retail trade	1 127	274	612	759	—	75	14	468
Finance, insurance, and real estate	185	37	179	178	—	12	—	79
Business and repair services	166	33	54	125	—	25	—	46
Professional and related services	804	177	918	826	23	59	—	369
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	3 734	1 048	2 744	3 038	51	340	42	1 721
Private wage and salary workers	3 148	946	2 155	2 650	45	298	27	1 484
Government workers	388	65	310	220	—	31	15	163
Local government workers	262	46	91	135	—	24	—	94
Self-employed workers	181	29	271	161	6	11	—	68
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	4 353	1 178	3 205	3 569	64	377	58	1 911
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 135	851	2 272	2 647	45	268	45	1 289
50 to 52 weeks	2 272	603	1 719	1 830	39	209	29	935
40 to 49 weeks	354	124	218	401	6	30	6	146
27 to 39 weeks	157	28	139	131	—	—	—	57
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	691	188	369	493	6	52	6	315
DISABILITY								
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	5 100	1 621	3 937	4 370	68	483	133	2 266
With a mobility or self-care limitation	189	48	207	163	—	26	10	49
With a mobility limitation	72	36	131	111	—	26	10	27
In labor force	9	7	18	55	—	—	—	9
With a self-care limitation	133	30	150	120	—	14	—	28
With a work disability	445	229	386	336	15	38	37	192
In labor force	201	68	159	170	13	12	13	99
Prevented from working	207	124	219	133	7	26	18	81
No work disability	4 655	1 412	3 551	4 034	53	445	96	2 074
In labor force	3 675	1 055	2 676	3 013	31	328	42	1 683
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	1 402	400	1 273	751	39	137	53	394
With a mobility or self-care limitation	156	77	275	107	8	52	8	66
With a mobility limitation	149	63	241	77	—	43	—	37
With a self-care limitation	75	59	153	38	8	34	8	53
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
No workers	311	158	373	209	6	59	29	114
Mean family income (dollars)	19 785	16 439	19 488	19 772	47 768	17 932	20 397	19 989
1 worker	675	198	501	547	12	90	32	230
Mean family income (dollars)	29 916	24 569	52 282	42 731	224 368	23 519	34 714	32 459
2 or more workers	1 353	457	1 097	1 056	22	107	7	640
Mean family income (dollars)	42 442	37 656	70 382	71 367	44 390	52 423	52 000	45 336

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Trumbull County—Con.							
	Tract 9327 (pt.)	Tract 9328 (pt.)	Tract 9329 (pt.)	Tract 9330 (pt.)	Tract 9331 (pt.)	Tract 9333 (pt.)	Tract 9334	Tract 9335
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	487	—	1 328	6 909	2 325	6 149	2 628	3 272
In labor force	231	—	835	4 829	1 392	3 859	1 741	2 134
Percent of persons 16 years and over	47.4	—	62.9	69.9	59.9	62.8	66.2	65.2
Civilian labor force	231	—	835	4 801	1 392	3 851	1 741	2 112
Employed	207	—	784	4 595	1 263	3 655	1 651	1 953
Unemployed	24	—	51	206	129	196	90	159
Percent of civilian labor force	10.4	—	6.1	4.3	9.3	5.1	5.2	7.5
Not in labor force	256	—	493	2 080	933	2 290	887	1 138
Institutionalized persons	—	—	—	71	—	207	—	—
Enrolled in school	7	—	15	380	138	237	90	163
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	93	—	206	628	334	756	273	408
Females 16 years and over	262	—	683	3 546	1 185	3 264	1 313	1 617
In labor force	100	—	340	2 135	594	1 609	653	864
Percent of females 16 years and over	38.2	—	49.8	60.2	50.1	49.3	49.7	53.4
Civilian labor force	100	—	340	2 135	594	1 609	653	864
Employed	84	—	323	2 079	530	1 541	600	815
Unemployed	16	—	17	56	68	68	53	49
Percent of civilian labor force	16.0	—	5.0	2.6	10.8	4.2	8.1	5.7
With own children under 6 years	85	—	89	455	154	468	164	224
In labor force	13	—	27	322	55	255	78	95
With own children 6 to 17 years only	39	—	102	908	244	656	318	369
In labor force	7	—	74	688	179	424	225	255
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	46	—	170	627	199	692	247	307
All parents present in household in labor force	14	—	37	418	62	394	105	124
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	129	—	170	1 852	541	1 424	633	887
All parents present in household in labor force	28	—	122	1 366	342	861	423	553
Persons 16 to 19 years	42	—	75	558	226	374	213	282
Not enrolled in school	9	—	14	48	44	86	56	70
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	4	19	17	34	15	28
Not high school graduates	—	—	—	19	4	11	11	29
Employed	—	—	—	—	14	—	5	18
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	19	—	19	6	11
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES								
Employed persons 16 years and over	207	—	784	4 595	1 263	3 655	1 651	1 953
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	34	—	88	798	63	270	72	83
Professional specialty occupations	—	—	100	758	44	223	121	167
Technicians and related support occupations	12	—	18	229	19	79	40	20
Sales occupations	33	—	77	732	53	414	99	170
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	95	600	163	546	163	263
Private household occupations	—	—	—	15	7	—	—	4
Protective service occupations	—	—	8	55	—	—	—	28
Service occupations, except protective and household	59	—	86	245	166	486	316	238
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	21	22	13	28	25	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23	—	153	520	205	597	270	260
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	29	—	104	418	284	528	306	392
Transportation and material moving occupations	9	—	18	94	109	227	110	184
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	8	—	16	109	129	250	110	133
Construction	17	—	46	95	31	205	61	79
Manufacturing	77	—	241	1 440	531	1 107	665	801
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	—	—	12	37	175	82	151	151
Wholesale and retail trade	58	—	179	956	233	949	278	339
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11	—	19	334	35	165	60	82
Business and repair services	—	—	37	86	47	116	116	64
Professional and related services	9	—	141	1 141	222	636	250	322
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	207	—	784	4 595	1 263	3 655	1 651	1 953
Private wage and salary workers	184	—	630	3 946	1 122	3 282	1 468	1 710
Government workers	9	—	78	383	89	226	119	159
Local government workers	—	—	46	275	68	118	76	90
Self-employed workers	14	—	64	235	52	141	59	79
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	209	—	903	5 187	1 437	3 967	1 859	2 196
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	168	—	627	3 865	1 148	3 085	1 415	1 725
50 to 52 weeks	109	—	452	3 071	743	2 256	1 054	1 234
40 to 49 weeks	34	—	96	328	131	428	186	153
27 to 39 weeks	8	—	33	231	98	134	77	156
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	24	—	136	689	99	420	202	293
DISABILITY								
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	394	—	1 099	6 043	1 980	5 123	2 314	2 817
With a mobility or self-care limitation	23	—	36	118	58	224	157	88
With a mobility limitation	23	—	36	69	35	137	47	45
In labor force	—	—	15	22	7	31	4	—
With a self-care limitation	14	—	15	80	30	102	50	50
With a work disability	74	—	145	260	224	509	261	225
In labor force	12	—	77	108	110	204	99	107
Prevented from working	55	—	47	127	89	262	130	95
No work disability	320	—	954	5 783	1 756	4 614	2 053	2 592
In labor force	219	—	735	4 568	1 271	3 613	1 601	1 987
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	93	—	229	767	345	811	314	433
With a mobility or self-care limitation	9	—	45	114	74	105	35	51
With a mobility limitation	9	—	33	94	40	95	35	41
With a self-care limitation	9	—	30	76	41	64	30	25
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989								
No workers	65	—	96	183	124	318	120	123
Mean family income (dollars)	13 773	—	21 742	26 295	13 035	13 026	21 152	17 083
1 worker	29	—	147	680	308	731	249	370
Mean family income (dollars)	27 969	—	36 794	59 318	28 791	28 736	33 242	32 011
2 or more workers	58	—	284	1 722	420	1 190	599	737
Mean family income (dollars)	45 725	—	78 581	73 379	41 986	45 545	50 521	48 822
CENSUS TRACTS AND BLOCK NUMBERING AREAS								

Table 18. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics of Persons: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Trumbull County—Con.						
	Tract 9336	Tract 9337	Tract 9338.98	Tract 9339.98	Tract 9340.98	Tract 9341.98	Tract 9342.98
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	4 171	2 222	47	—	—	—	—
In labor force	2 333	1 507	39	—	—	—	—
Percent of persons 16 years and over	55.9	67.8	83.0	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	2 315	1 501	39	—	—	—	—
Employed	2 084	1 359	39	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	231	142	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	10.0	9.5	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	1 838	715	8	—	—	—	—
Institutionalized persons	74	—	—	—	—	—	—
Enrolled in school	226	107	—	—	—	—	—
Noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over, not enrolled in school	823	232	8	—	—	—	—
Females 16 years and over	2 271	1 112	29	—	—	—	—
In labor force	1 037	666	21	—	—	—	—
Percent of females 16 years and over	45.7	59.9	72.4	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	1 037	660	21	—	—	—	—
Employed	895	604	21	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	142	56	—	—	—	—	—
Percent of civilian labor force	13.7	8.5	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 6 years	323	169	—	—	—	—	—
In labor force	170	98	—	—	—	—	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	287	243	9	—	—	—	—
In labor force	191	178	9	—	—	—	—
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies	415	259	—	—	—	—	—
All parents present in household in labor force	204	148	—	—	—	—	—
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies	809	551	29	—	—	—	—
All parents present in household in labor force	428	347	29	—	—	—	—
Persons 16 to 19 years	305	251	12	—	—	—	—
Not enrolled in school	57	65	12	—	—	—	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	25	23	—	—	—	—	—
Not high school graduate	25	29	—	—	—	—	—
Employed	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	12	10	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	13	6	—	—	—	—	—
OCCUPATION AND SELECTED INDUSTRIES							
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 084	1 359	39	—	—	—	—
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	102	89	—	—	—	—	—
Professional specialty occupations	261	67	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	34	44	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	212	81	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	211	163	—	—	—	—	—
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	16	6	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	159	146	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	44	26	30	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	314	159	—	—	—	—	—
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	493	342	9	—	—	—	—
Transportation and material moving occupations	120	106	—	—	—	—	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	118	130	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	36	53	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	881	535	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other utilities	117	95	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale and retail trade	452	264	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	86	42	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	65	53	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	338	222	—	—	—	—	—
CLASS OF WORKER							
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 084	1 359	39	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 864	1 198	21	—	—	—	—
Government workers	118	97	—	—	—	—	—
Local government workers	—	77	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	82	64	18	—	—	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989							
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	2 557	1 542	39	—	—	—	—
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 995	1 231	18	—	—	—	—
50 to 52 weeks	1 374	832	18	—	—	—	—
40 to 49 weeks	258	147	—	—	—	—	—
27 to 39 weeks	91	79	—	—	—	—	—
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week, 40 to 52 weeks	251	121	12	—	—	—	—
DISABILITY							
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	3 212	1 984	30	—	—	—	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	111	107	—	—	—	—	—
With a mobility limitation	64	40	—	—	—	—	—
In labor force	10	6	—	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	57	67	—	—	—	—	—
With a work disability	293	165	—	—	—	—	—
In labor force	127	54	—	—	—	—	—
Prevented from working	148	98	—	—	—	—	—
No work disability	2 919	1 819	30	—	—	—	—
In labor force	2 152	1 447	30	—	—	—	—
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	867	232	17	—	—	—	—
With a mobility or self-care limitation	226	46	—	—	—	—	—
With a mobility limitation	171	32	—	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	84	14	—	—	—	—	—
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1989							
No workers	251	53	—	—	—	—	—
Mean family income (dollars)	15 220	21 204	—	—	—	—	—
1 worker	445	281	—	—	—	—	—
Mean family income (dollars)	31 157	32 388	—	—	—	—	—
2 or more workers	762	462	18	—	—	—	—
Mean family income (dollars)	41 569	45 476	55 938	—	—	—	—

Table 19. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown--Warren, OH MSA	Mahoning County						Trumbull County			
		Total	Alliance city (pt.)	Austintown COP	Boardman COP	Campbell city	Struthers city	Youngstown city (pt.)	Total	Girard city	
INCOME IN 1989											
Households	186 902	100 981	26	12 689	15 562	3 893	4 765	36 900	85 921	4 619	
Less than \$5,000	14 434	8 833	—	699	387	446	343	5 806	5 601	324	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	20 373	12 115	10	1 071	1 445	629	712	6 186	8 258	623	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	18 298	10 767	5	1 208	1 327	450	553	4 860	7 531	512	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	37 063	20 535	6	2 802	2 859	893	1 159	7 525	16 528	955	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	30 966	16 031	5	2 215	2 524	518	923	5 171	14 935	807	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	33 461	17 110	—	2 638	3 367	531	676	4 576	16 351	732	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	23 006	10 963	—	1 523	2 455	337	345	2 083	12 043	561	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	5 635	2 700	—	414	646	73	23	459	2 935	73	
\$100,000 or more	3 666	1 927	—	119	552	16	31	234	1 739	32	
Median (dollars)	25 939	24 062	11 500	27 287	31 783	19 588	21 565	17 060	28 186	23 999	
Mean (dollars)	31 935	30 221	16 606	31 782	38 300	24 540	24 423	21 820	33 949	28 013	
Families	136 488	72 858	26	8 992	10 892	2 844	3 632	24 906	63 630	3 151	
Median income (dollars)	31 316	29 657	11 500	33 365	39 188	24 508	25 412	21 625	33 313	29 559	
Males 15 years and over, with income	169 875	90 616	22	11 833	13 985	3 348	4 164	30 162	79 259	3 917	
Median income (dollars)	19 252	18 111	12 500	21 021	23 173	15 945	16 202	13 436	20 467	18 029	
Percent year-round full-time workers	47.1	44.7	50.0	50.5	52.5	37.7	41.6	33.7	49.9	44.7	
Females 15 years and over, with income	169 474	92 455	30	11 515	14 425	3 340	4 295	33 996	77 019	4 201	
Median income (dollars)	7 798	7 396	3 125	7 886	10 174	6 964	7 100	6 364	8 377	7 837	
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.5	24.7	13.3	28.8	30.4	19.4	25.7	20.3	28.6	26.9	
Median income (dollars)	17 437	16 890	8 750	16 698	17 491	15 084	15 679	16 642	18 374	18 102	
Per capita income (dollars)	12 237	11 668	4 953	12 548	15 628	9 546	9 594	8 544	12 899	11 483	
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households	186 902	100 981	26	12 689	15 562	3 893	4 765	36 900	85 921	4 619	
With earnings	136 436	71 312	15	9 939	11 922	2 360	3 141	22 469	65 124	3 128	
Mean earnings (dollars)	34 075	32 643	22 593	32 525	39 375	28 431	25 869	24 633	35 643	30 775	
With Social Security income	61 987	35 404	5	3 807	5 615	1 620	1 925	14 109	26 583	1 833	
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 098	7 995	5 866	7 928	8 406	7 772	8 412	7 566	8 234	7 979	
With public assistance income	18 901	11 929	11	852	546	554	468	7 970	6 972	349	
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 878	3 946	5 776	3 832	4 467	4 194	3 763	3 917	3 761	3 672	
With retirement income	42 247	23 487	—	2 781	3 660	1 128	1 404	8 933	18 760	1 162	
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 465	7 345	—	7 531	7 979	7 240	7 039	6 688	7 615	6 863	
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE											
Families (dollars)	36 829	35 170	15 507	36 976	45 915	29 337	27 913	25 546	38 729	33 155	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	36 159	34 447	13 046	36 178	50 621	28 445	25 800	21 967	38 036	32 264	
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 367	35 728	18 862	37 959	42 652	29 895	29 400	28 441	39 310	33 700	
Married-couple families (dollars)	41 099	39 897	22 780	39 938	48 394	33 051	30 955	31 486	42 404	35 393	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	42 946	42 293	31 400	41 175	54 914	35 738	32 091	31 984	43 615	36 800	
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	39 714	38 188	18 862	39 025	43 806	31 459	30 275	31 172	41 446	34 528	
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	18 986	17 655	8 000	20 034	28 837	16 398	15 662	14 810	20 896	23 055	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	13 227	11 508	8 000	12 555	19 452	7 617	9 339	9 989	15 697	13 662	
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	25 636	24 759	—	28 146	35 780	24 154	23 919	21 461	26 895	28 917	
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
All Income Levels In 1989											
Families	136 488	72 858	26	8 992	10 892	2 844	3 632	24 906	63 630	3 151	
Householder worked in 1989	96 292	49 393	15	6 799	8 342	1 867	2 255	13 831	46 899	2 059	
With related children under 18 years	65 148	34 076	15	4 164	4 579	1 188	1 576	12 478	31 072	1 294	
With related children under 5 years	25 086	13 111	10	1 562	1 717	424	543	5 181	11 975	523	
Married-couple families	107 298	55 882	16	7 445	9 355	2 120	2 807	15 372	51 416	2 559	
Householder worked in 1989	79 719	40 537	11	5 777	7 251	1 341	1 837	9 614	39 182	1 757	
With related children under 18 years	48 278	24 368	5	3 321	3 931	840	1 104	6 472	23 910	1 001	
With related children under 5 years	18 841	9 547	1	1 334	1 523	310	396	2 657	9 294	440	
Female householder, no husband present	23 570	13 894	4	1 232	1 204	565	671	8 143	9 676	458	
Householder worked in 1989	12 755	6 866	4	739	855	219	331	3 452	5 889	232	
With related children under 18 years	14 373	8 481	4	732	549	303	395	5 422	5 892	228	
With related children under 5 years	5 434	3 230	4	218	157	104	124	2 354	2 204	65	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	60 554	33 960	8	4 299	5 255	1 165	1 269	15 127	26 594	1 695	
Nonfamily householder	50 414	28 123	—	3 697	4 670	1 049	1 133	11 994	22 291	1 468	
65 years and over	22 859	13 114	—	1 316	2 199	685	653	5 635	9 745	745	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	485 494	260 264	80	31 922	38 083	10 020	12 234	93 318	225 230	11 257	
Persons under 18 years	121 632	64 374	28	7 257	8 253	2 326	2 630	24 762	57 258	2 432	
Related children under 18 years	121 315	64 194	28	7 210	8 253	2 321	2 917	24 674	57 121	2 430	
Related children 5 to 17 years	88 886	47 094	12	5 374	6 136	1 675	2 194	17 707	41 792	1 736	
Persons 65 years and over	73 724	42 414	—	4 350	7 013	1 995	2 341	16 454	31 310	2 102	
Persons 75 years and over	25 555	14 888	—	1 335	2 605	658	741	6 135	10 667	751	
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level											
Families	15 293	9 341	10	618	380	445	494	6 070	5 952	334	
Percent below poverty level	11.2	12.8	38.5	13.6	15.6	13.6	13.6	24.4	9.4	9.8	
Householder worked in 1989	5 802	3 207	10	254	160	159	189	1 800	2 595	106	
With related children under 18 years	12 045	7 421	10	433	247	337	399	5 020	4 624	218	
With related children under 5 years	5 962	3 475	10	153	139	153	167	2 429	2 487	87	
Married-couple families	5 700	3 114	—	261	222	154	180	1 494	2 586	158	
Householder worked in 1989	2 503	1 296	—	116	64	58	83	571	1 207	65	
With related children under 18 years	3 688	1 970	—	102	105	105	126	1 014	1 718	79	
With related children under 5 years	1 887	931	—	61	50	48	64	474	856	51	
Female householder, no husband present	8 754	5 712	4	339	140	262	303	4 218	3 042	138	
Householder worked in 1989	2 944	1 698	4	129	89	82	95	1 085	1 246	33	
With related children under 18 years	7 741	5 077	4	322	135	218	262	3 742	2 664	108	
With related children under 5 years	3 758	2 392	4	92	75	95	112	1 847	1 366	21	
Unrelated individuals	15 530	9 549	8	757	714	384	288	5 937	5 981	357	
Nonfamily householder	10 737	6 509	—	512	550	321	218	3 997	4 228	239	
65 years and over	5 358	3 102	—	297	291	183	95	1 725	2 256	158	
Persons	67 120	41 433	34	2 607	1 891	1 911	1 860	27 099	25 687	1 358	
Percent below poverty level	13.8	15.9	42.5	8.2	5.0	19.1	15.2	29.0	11.4	12.1	
Persons under 18 years	25 825	16 111	16	806	495	763	822	11 208	9 714	412	
Related children under 18 years	25 591	15 978	16	773	495	763	815	11 131	9 613	410	
Related children 5 to 17 years	17 241	11 091	12	515	612	515	596	7 698	6 150	289	
Persons 65 years and over	7 835	4 609	—	409	452	234	163	2 590	3 226	244	
Persons 75 years and over	3 348	1 841	—	141	221	55	49	1 032	1 507	107	
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:											
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	34 451	21 648	19	1 336	542	988	1 037	15 071	12 803	585	
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	86 700	52 479	34	3 830	2 799	2 533	2 502	32 202	34 221	2 030	
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	156 647	91 264	45	7 872	6 425	4 253	4 489	48 929	65 383	3 947	

Table 19. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Can.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Trumbull County—Can.			Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Mahoning County							
	Niles city	Warren city	Youngstown city (pt.)	Tract 8009	Tract 8015	Tract 8104	Tract 8106	Tract 8110	Tract 8111	Tract 8113	
INCOME IN 1989											
Households	8 477	20 405	19	315	1 011	590	1 367	3 569	503	3 011	
Less than \$5,000	629	2 178	—	69	26	117	152	114	40	33	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	909	2 731	10	72	74	169	194	248	81	340	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 017	2 008	—	61	141	60	213	154	63	379	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	1 597	4 016	9	67	234	147	328	672	104	726	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	1 513	3 350	—	38	230	59	228	529	81	560	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 542	3 259	—	8	203	11	193	706	88	640	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	992	2 044	—	—	63	12	54	679	34	282	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	227	555	—	—	34	9	—	269	12	45	
\$100,000 or more	51	264	—	—	6	6	5	198	—	4	
Median (dollars)	25 547	22 637	9 511	11 031	26 003	11 250	18 379	36 776	21 010	25 474	
Mean (dollars)	29 341	28 502	12 105	13 239	29 183	18 283	21 308	42 807	25 210	28 776	
Families	5 785	13 845	9	216	686	438	1 054	3 041	368	2 081	
Median income (dollars)	31 739	27 530	21 250	12 016	31 890	12 604	21 959	41 530	28 190	31 026	
Males 15 years and over, with income	7 265	16 397	17	269	869	393	1 088	3 591	470	2 680	
Median income (dollars)	19 668	18 415	7 125	7 542	17 354	13 292	15 744	24 536	17 012	19 251	
Percent year-round full-time workers	50.0	44.7	41.2	11.9	42.9	45.0	46.8	53.0	44.7	46.3	
Median income (dollars)	29 580	28 569	16 250	20 333	24 292	20 250	24 190	36 302	26 635	25 458	
Females 15 years and over, with income	7 589	18 701	—	277	921	415	3 201	453	2 777	9 281	
Median income (dollars)	8 527	7 905	6 250	4 954	9 641	5 056	6 651	9 325	6 508	9 281	
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.0	26.0	—	15.2	27.0	14.7	26.7	23.4	19.6	28.0	
Median income (dollars)	17 714	18 380	—	16 250	19 810	15 859	14 688	18 445	15 170	15 711	
Per capita income (dollars)	11 919	11 508	7 692	5 154	12 134	6 574	8 151	15 008	9 523	12 340	
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households	8 477	20 405	19	315	1 011	590	1 367	3 569	503	3 011	
With earnings	6 168	14 125	—	149	733	307	932	2 765	329	2 154	
Mean earnings (dollars)	31 847	30 894	12 105	13 138	28 083	24 131	22 826	43 761	27 177	28 274	
With Social Security income	2 844	6 688	—	169	425	162	422	1 147	250	1 300	
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 151	7 984	—	6 294	8 797	7 886	8 517	9 107	7 998	8 596	
With public assistance income	665	2 989	—	111	63	193	216	180	63	109	
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 331	3 868	—	3 137	3 648	4 391	3 873	4 677	3 748	3 840	
With retirement income	6 676	4 732	—	64	224	118	878	142	142	980	
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 933	7 838	—	7 621	9 129	6 000	6 436	10 151	6 031	6 912	
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE											
Families (dollars)	34 506	32 205	20 000	14 933	34 184	20 077	23 423	47 105	30 377	33 349	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	34 464	38 077	—	14 698	37 337	20 333	22 272	53 380	30 723	33 029	
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	34 539	35 755	20 000	15 094	32 454	19 625	25 022	41 975	30 122	33 523	
Married-couple families (dollars)	37 329	38 040	—	19 319	35 559	28 886	28 021	49 027	32 679	34 411	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	40 188	36 536	—	24 019	39 987	32 944	29 341	55 483	34 905	37 544	
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	35 139	39 146	—	16 550	32 996	23 999	26 538	43 438	30 990	32 831	
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	21 860	17 137	20 000	11 991	25 337	5 940	12 803	28 520	18 322	25 481	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	14 781	12 379	—	9 105	18 522	4 860	9 613	28 897	10 257	16 426	
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	29 825	23 983	20 000	14 326	28 299	10 463	20 599	29 225	23 507	35 870	
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
All Income Levels In 1989											
Families	5 785	13 845	9	216	686	438	1 054	3 041	368	2 081	
Householder worked in 1989	4 001	9 330	—	97	478	208	701	2 275	232	1 483	
With related children under 18 years	2 777	6 982	—	113	264	292	621	1 445	163	759	
With related children under 5 years	1 163	3 184	—	43	102	148	232	549	71	289	
Married-couple families	5 812	6 556	—	44	581	247	2 696	2 999	1 730	1 330	
Householder worked in 1989	3 228	6 856	—	44	418	150	484	1 046	199	1 239	
With related children under 18 years	2 067	4 339	—	41	234	154	387	1 303	129	598	
With related children under 5 years	925	1 914	—	9	95	64	163	526	61	253	
Female householder, no husband present	1 003	3 534	9	123	99	166	279	231	46	278	
Householder worked in 1989	578	2 004	9	49	60	43	184	138	19	189	
With related children under 18 years	594	2 341	—	72	30	134	198	95	23	154	
With related children under 5 years	213	1 137	—	34	7	84	64	14	8	36	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	3 104	7 834	10	170	338	170	345	558	143	1 035	
Nonfamily householder	2 692	6 560	10	99	325	152	313	528	135	930	
65 years and over	1 126	2 938	—	78	182	69	140	322	10	463	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	20 799	49 720	26	837	2 409	1 673	3 588	10 216	1 347	7 136	
Persons under 18 years	4 851	13 101	—	217	466	650	1 082	2 633	333	1 346	
Related children under 18 years	4 826	13 092	—	217	466	650	1 069	2 633	333	1 344	
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 474	9 036	—	170	309	415	784	1 980	243	968	
Persons 65 years and over	3 126	7 965	—	130	551	193	521	1 537	305	1 573	
Persons 75 years and over	1 160	2 959	—	45	267	44	168	516	122	516	
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level											
Families	624	2 346	—	91	42	214	222	101	41	94	
Percent below poverty level	10.8	16.9	—	42.1	6.1	48.9	21.1	3.3	11.1	4.5	
Householder worked in 1989	235	943	—	25	23	77	121	29	14	53	
With related children under 18 years	491	1 928	—	1	928	179	201	72	29	81	
With related children under 5 years	257	1 190	—	30	7	117	87	24	16	40	
Married-couple families	253	714	—	25	29	53	70	59	24	57	
Householder worked in 1989	82	305	—	8	17	29	38	8	8	27	
With related children under 18 years	160	494	—	6	22	49	63	36	12	44	
With related children under 5 years	104	267	—	—	4	33	22	16	8	22	
Female householder, no husband present	358	1 514	—	62	13	152	141	42	12	30	
Householder worked in 1989	145	601	—	13	6	39	72	21	4	19	
With related children under 18 years	318	1 357	—	48	7	130	127	36	12	30	
With related children under 5 years	145	855	—	30	3	84	60	8	8	18	
Unrelated individuals	714	2 037	10	94	29	40	101	96	44	104	
Nonfamily householder	528	1 512	10	42	23	32	70	75	41	74	
65 years and over	308	721	—	18	12	13	26	37	23	43	
Persons	2 633	9 949	10	354	159	827	815	445	182	489	
Percent below poverty level	12.7	20.0	38.5	42.3	6.6	49.4	22.7	4.4	13.5	6.9	
Persons under 18 years	763	4 306	—	115	50	459	404	154	67	204	
Related children under 18 years	755	4 297	—	115	50	459	397	154	67	204	
Related children 5 to 17 years	448	2 636	—	86	38	273	281	122	44	126	
Persons 65 years and over	244	391	—	24	25	35	36	61	43	52	
Persons 75 years and over	200	400	—	12	25	5	10	25	20	6	
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:											
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	1 252	5 678	—	188	36	452	564	239	46	15	
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	3 462	12 334	10	433	235	917	989	659	237	718	
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	6 179	19 684	10	688	656	1 154	1 733	1 735	453	1 765	

Table 19. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Mahoning County—Con.					Alliance city (pt.), Mahoning County		Austintown CDP, Mahoning County			
	Tract 8119	Tract 8120	Tract 8125	Tract 8126	Tract 8130-98	Tract 8130-98 (pt.)		Tract 8123	Tract 8124	Tract 8125 (pt.)	Tract 8126 (pt.)
INCOME IN 1989											
Households	2 431	3 906	1 830	6 335	1 816	26		4 579	1 426	966	5 718
Less than \$5,000	23	142	88	259	119	—		228	174	47	250
\$5,000 to \$9,999	146	312	108	428	233	10		405	210	56	400
\$10,000 to \$14,999	131	226	161	604	259	5		429	153	94	532
\$15,000 to \$24,999	459	587	326	1 254	405	6		1 111	355	172	1 164
\$25,000 to \$34,999	390	551	352	1 064	287	5		787	237	180	1 080
\$35,000 to \$49,999	658	877	424	1 391	301	—		979	184	240	1 235
\$50,000 to \$74,999	447	783	258	1 035	159	—		463	96	116	848
\$75,000 to \$99,999	96	235	46	244	21	—		150	17	18	229
\$100,000 or more	81	193	67	56	13	—		27	—	43	49
Median (dollars)	36 385	37 235	31 553	30 794	22 500	11 500		26 250	20 225	30 729	29 917
Mean (dollars)	40 168	41 922	36 131	34 830	27 028	16 606		30 334	22 716	35 921	34 342
Families	1 946	2 674	1 422	4 312	1 405	26		3 527	902	742	3 821
Median income (dollars)	40 718	45 088	35 759	37 245	25 104	11 500		31 262	25 833	35 473	36 628
Males 15 years and over, with income	2 403	3 507	1 888	6 031	1 799	22		4 296	1 426	988	5 400
Median income (dollars)	25 107	27 404	22 546	22 860	15 674	12 500		20 264	16 973	22 500	22 278
Percent year-round full-time workers	50.0	59.8	48.9	54.8	48.7	50.0		47.8	44.6	54.6	54.9
Median income (dollars)	35 126	36 083	30 706	32 337	23 608	17 292		27 619	24 828	29 152	31 710
Females 15 years and over, with income	2 173	3 526	1 706	5 644	1 578	30		4 406	1 162	829	5 118
Median income (dollars)	10 350	10 350	8 319	7 969	7 154	3		8 080	6 995	8 765	7 871
Percent year-round full-time workers	32.9	30.6	28.7	28.7	28.7	13.7		28.7	28.7	35.0	28.8
Median income (dollars)	18 926	19 493	16 622	18 205	13 872	8 750		16 378	14 943	16 108	18 116
Per capita income (dollars)	14 766	16 876	12 776	13 793	9 986	4 953		11 738	9 700	13 202	13 765
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households	2 431	3 906	1 830	6 335	1 816	26		4 579	1 426	966	5 718
With earnings	1 989	3 174	1 432	5 311	1 342	15		3 544	899	720	4 776
Mean earnings (dollars)	39 365	42 894	37 842	35 364	29 206	22 593		29 710	26 308	38 075	34 948
With Social Security income (dollars)	813	1 114	593	1 453	513	5		1 595	577	351	1 284
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 304	8 279	8 147	8 078	7 906	5 866		8 175	7 112	7 520	8 099
With public assistance income	64	151	111	300	156	11		415	149	29	259
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	6 176	5 167	4 356	3 593	4 577	5 776		3 774	4 047	6 777	3 471
With retirement income	580	656	412	980	307	—		1 270	799	259	873
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 217	9 829	7 846	6 808	5 378	—		8 015	6 849	8 885	6 721
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE											
Families (dollars)	44 664	49 498	40 665	41 061	29 778	15 507		34 499	28 253	40 189	40 697
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	46 527	52 662	40 508	41 295	28 649	13 046		32 136	27 210	39 212	40 681
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	43 397	46 883	40 784	40 848	30 678	18 862		36 077	28 999	40 934	40 711
Married-couple families (dollars)	45 555	51 712	42 506	43 740	32 360	22 780		37 699	30 730	41 136	43 550
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	48 447	55 304	42 435	43 448	33 448	31 403		38 631	31 994	41 491	44 791
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	43 633	48 683	42 561	42 477	31 567	18 862		37 142	29 759	41 163	42 489
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	34 233	31 258	22 601	20 117	18 553	8 000		20 347	18 400	22 479	20 055
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	26 228	27 112	20 439	15 250	11 274	8 000		18 327	10 949	15 161	15 651
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	40 062	34 558	23 874	27 389	26 942	—		30 033	24 943	29 325	27 058
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
All Income Levels in 1989											
Families	1 946	2 674	1 422	4 312	1 405	26		3 527	902	742	3 821
Householder worked in 1989	1 550	2 125	1 069	3 590	1 263	15		2 543	555	544	3 157
With related children under 18 years	815	1 254	631	2 161	656	1		1 534	398	335	1 897
With related children under 5 years	282	424	215	812	243	10		569	186	81	726
Married-couple families	1 743	2 335	1 253	3 713	1 180	16		2 808	690	675	3 272
Householder worked in 1989	1 401	1 861	969	3 097	854	11		2 114	454	503	2 706
With related children under 18 years	716	1 085	557	1 821	518	5		1 111	318	306	1 586
With related children under 5 years	262	365	192	700	178	7		458	177	76	623
Female householder, no husband present	105	212	143	434	193	4		582	193	174	406
Householder worked in 1989	74	133	63	279	72	4		318	88	25	308
With related children under 18 years	13	39	23	101	26	4		370	80	24	258
With related children under 5 years	—	—	—	—	—	—		111	9	5	93
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	507	1 451	586	2 404	538	8		1 211	587	256	2 245
Nonfamily householder	485	1 232	408	2 023	411	—		1 052	524	224	1 897
65 years and over	206	398	152	636	187	—		418	252	81	565
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6 550	9 682	5 087	15 752	4 955	80		12 024	3 285	2 593	14 020
Persons under 18 years	1 575	2 266	1 210	3 638	1 266	28		2 760	716	622	3 159
Related children under 18 years	1 575	2 266	1 197	3 623	1 266	28		2 750	707	609	3 144
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 161	1 730	887	2 640	947	12		2 092	517	502	2 263
Persons 65 years and over	909	1 294	669	1 715	714	—		1 855	628	390	1 471
Persons 75 years and over	279	472	178	552	267	—		508	219	110	498
Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level											
Families	44	96	75	219	182	10		262	110	38	208
Percent below poverty level	3.6	2.6	5.3	7.4	13.0	38.5		12.2	5.1	5.1	5.4
Householder worked in 1989	30	33	24	113	77	4		110	20	11	44
With related children under 18 years	36	54	38	114	144	10		237	68	15	113
With related children under 5 years	14	37	8	34	61	10		100	20	—	33
Married-couple families	38	67	57	133	80	—		66	49	23	123
Householder worked in 1989	30	16	17	58	30	—		38	13	7	58
With related children under 18 years	30	25	20	44	52	—		41	17	—	44
With related children under 5 years	5	25	5	22	20	—		28	20	—	22
Female householder, no husband present	6	29	18	77	51	4		187	61	15	76
Householder worked in 1989	—	17	7	46	34	4		72	7	4	46
With related children under 18 years	6	29	18	70	41	4		187	51	15	69
With related children under 5 years	6	12	3	12	15	4		72	9	—	11
Unrelated individuals	46	237	197	358	137	8		173	200	51	333
Nonfamily householder	46	188	63	227	78	—		98	158	38	218
65 years and over	12	91	38	131	51	—		55	96	31	115
Persons	236	502	410	965	733	34		952	592	150	913
Percent below poverty level	3.6	5.2	8.1	6.1	14.8	42.5		7.9	18.0	5.8	6.5
Persons under 18 years	72	107	64	186	277	16		399	190	36	181
Related children under 18 years	72	107	64	178	277	16		389	181	30	173
Related children 5 to 17 years	51	44	49	135	190	—		293	158	30	130
Persons 65 years and over	18	140	53	211	80	—		62	124	46	177
Persons 75 years and over	6	61	22	54	38	—		8	64	15	54
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:											
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	12	184	210	381	392	19		544	352	84	356
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	357	706	639	1 440	1 082	34		1 477	795	231	1 327
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	886	1 379	1 241	3 203	1 937	45		3 169	1 338	477	2 888

Table 19. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Boardman CDP, Mahoning County								Campbell city, Mahoning County	
	Tract 8113 (pt.)	Tract 8114	Tract 8115	Tract 8116	Tract 8117	Tract 8118	Tract 8119 (pt.)	Tract 8120 (pt.)	Tract 8101	Tract 8102
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	2 988	1 605	2 279	1 696	1 216	693	1 691	3 394	1 851	1 090
Less than \$5,000	33	31	52	54	52	25	11	129	125	120
\$5,000 to \$9,999	340	190	139	180	106	56	122	312	163	208
\$10,000 to \$14,999	379	186	120	145	177	42	77	201	193	124
\$15,000 to \$24,999	703	302	323	346	197	192	278	518	474	231
\$25,000 to \$34,999	560	218	217	283	239	127	287	438	298	120
\$35,000 to \$49,999	640	269	269	286	177	156	316	816	318	168
\$50,000 to \$74,999	282	293	452	224	181	81	315	627	230	95
\$75,000 to \$99,999	45	24	161	102	42	14	70	188	46	18
\$100,000 or more	6	92	122	76	45	—	46	165	4	6
Median (dollars)	25 672	29 682	39 931	28 592	27 468	27 750	36 895	36 743	24 405	18 103
Mean (dollars)	28 832	43 591	47 576	37 508	34 003	30 418	39 228	40 985	28 609	24 408
Families	2 070	951	1 782	1 097	779	490	1 363	2 360	1 461	752
Median income (dollars)	31 121	41 027	45 316	36 337	36 211	34 038	40 784	44 484	27 775	25 900
Males 15 years and over, with income	2 669	1 152	2 261	1 558	964	617	1 695	3 069	1 781	878
Median income (dollars)	19 325	26 614	27 014	21 687	24 706	21 175	25 181	26 893	17 602	16 208
Percent year-round full-time workers	46.5	59.1	54.6	46.6	56.3	45.4	50.8	57.9	38.1	36.9
Median income (dollars)	25 458	33 312	36 278	34 286	31 310	25 833	34 859	36 272	27 269	27 763
Females 15 years and over, with income	2 753	1 501	2 198	1 609	1 142	630	1 526	3 066	1 658	1 012
Median income (dollars)	9 257	12 733	10 625	9 485	11 109	9 960	10 412	9 601	7 968	7 156
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.3	36.2	30.7	24.4	30.8	32.1	35.1	29.4	22.3	20.1
Median income (dollars)	15 711	18 811	19 715	15 864	17 622	20 395	17 851	17 770	14 415	15 179
Per capita income (dollars)	12 331	20 809	17 716	16 408	14 698	12 757	14 260	16 157	10 713	9 940
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	2 988	1 605	2 279	1 696	1 216	693	1 691	3 394	1 851	1 090
With earnings	2 131	1 149	1 945	1 235	846	515	1 409	2 692	1 249	606
Mean earnings (dollars)	28 426	50 114	46 039	37 817	37 291	30 789	38 520	42 105	30 299	30 551
With Social Security income	1 289	769	753	468	243	243	555	1 048	771	544
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 558	8 316	8 488	8 157	9 147	8 285	8 337	8 105	8 030	7 493
With public assistance income	109	85	71	44	25	31	39	142	137	136
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 840	4 228	3 777	3 461	5 429	4 690	5 190	4 423	3 997	3 997
With retirement income	980	338	503	427	258	169	382	603	596	336
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 912	7 284	8 320	9 488	6 785	6 481	6 944	10 337	8 330	6 298
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE										
Families (dollars)	33 410	59 528	54 618	45 395	43 367	35 745	43 869	49 203	32 741	30 567
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 029	76 540	61 338	51 604	45 844	38 135	44 747	51 616	30 921	35 566
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 619	47 599	49 130	42 144	41 585	34 082	43 286	47 153	33 572	27 668
Married-couple families (dollars)	34 491	68 068	57 417	47 820	46 241	36 206	44 327	51 630	33 779	36 310
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 544	93 310	65 005	54 151	47 813	41 576	46 373	54 424	34 995	42 435
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 937	51 165	50 733	44 214	44 955	32 698	43 032	49 186	33 625	32 082
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	25 481	22 151	32 403	29 947	23 214	31 635	37 163	31 177	24 841	18 614
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	15 426	10 091	18 479	21 787	9 587	21 403	25 561	27 112	10 260	12 452
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	35 870	36 125	38 810	33 188	25 629	42 198	45 341	34 616	32 253	20 654
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
All Income Levels in 1989										
Families	2 070	951	1 782	1 097	779	490	1 363	2 360	1 461	752
Householder worked in 1989	1 472	723	1 440	808	588	362	1 093	1 856	904	441
With related children under 18 years	759	396	809	384	330	208	1 128	1 288	521	284
With related children under 5 years	289	181	257	159	162	113	195	361	170	91
Married-couple families	1 719	763	1 578	951	680	410	1 215	2 039	1 207	524
Householder worked in 1989	1 228	593	1 308	712	533	306	970	1 601	772	337
With related children under 18 years	598	310	739	351	306	169	490	968	434	216
With related children under 5 years	277	153	237	151	108	181	302	156	75	75
Female householder, no husband present	277	136	165	102	63	104	181	264	63	77
Householder worked in 1989	189	95	113	74	49	44	79	212	76	77
With related children under 18 years	154	73	60	29	18	32	50	133	83	63
With related children under 5 years	36	31	20	8	11	5	7	39	14	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 023	715	538	700	479	239	350	1 211	437	367
Nonfamily householder	918	654	497	599	437	203	328	1 034	390	338
65 years and over	463	330	229	344	253	85	120	375	249	248
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	7 101	3 359	6 144	3 836	2 814	1 661	4 594	8 574	4 944	2 667
Persons under 18 years	1 346	621	1 458	645	576	408	1 120	2 079	1 004	558
Related children under 18 years	1 346	621	1 458	645	576	408	1 120	2 079	999	558
Related children 5 to 17 years	968	438	1 124	472	384	283	852	1 615	763	410
Persons 65 years and over	1 550	739	943	967	723	313	578	1 200	968	657
Persons 75 years and over	516	351	290	373	355	112	175	433	294	234
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level										
Families	94	63	31	36	32	20	8	96	104	90
Percent below poverty level	4.5	6.6	1.7	3.3	4.1	4.1	6	1.1	7.1	12.0
Householder worked in 1989	53	28	19	16	—	11	—	33	48	21
With related children under 18 years	81	44	12	16	16	16	8	54	86	48
With related children under 5 years	40	20	12	12	7	—	8	37	18	18
Married-couple families	57	18	19	24	20	9	8	67	60	21
Householder worked in 1989	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	29	—
With related children under 18 years	44	5	—	9	—	9	—	25	47	2
With related children under 5 years	22	—	—	9	—	—	8	25	13	2
Female householder, no husband present	30	39	12	7	12	11	—	29	44	53
Householder worked in 1989	19	28	12	7	—	6	—	17	19	11
With related children under 18 years	30	39	12	7	7	11	—	29	39	36
With related children under 5 years	18	23	12	3	7	—	12	5	6	6
Unrelated individuals	104	44	84	93	79	60	34	216	108	146
Nonfamily householder	74	37	72	57	55	46	34	175	85	131
65 years and over	43	30	26	34	55	25	—	78	52	82
Persons	489	225	162	183	161	124	66	481	500	403
Percent below poverty level	6.9	6.7	2.6	4.8	7.5	7.5	1.4	5.6	10.1	15.1
Persons under 18 years	162	82	204	18	35	18	35	107	182	91
Related children under 18 years	162	82	204	18	35	18	35	107	182	91
Related children 5 to 17 years	126	51	—	13	11	35	8	44	146	65
Persons 65 years and over	52	55	46	65	73	34	—	127	52	111
Persons 75 years and over	6	24	8	43	57	22	—	61	5	33
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	15	115	51	88	89	21	—	163	248	194
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	718	318	239	289	218	145	187	685	795	521
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 765	600	686	638	580	339	503	1 314	1 629	1 032

Table 19. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.**

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Campbell city, Mahoning County—Con.		Struthers city, Mahoning County					Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County		
	Tract 8103	Tract 8104 (pt.)	Tract 8106 (pt.)	Tract 8107	Tract 8108	Tract 8110 (pt.)	Tract 8111 (pt.)	Tract 8001	Tract 8002	Tract 8003
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	362	590	1 367	2 486	912	—	—	764	368	707
Less than \$5,000	84	117	152	112	79	—	—	149	54	134
\$5,000 to \$9,999	89	169	194	365	153	—	—	102	66	67
\$10,000 to \$14,999	73	60	213	233	107	—	—	41	71	109
\$15,000 to \$24,999	41	147	328	599	232	—	—	179	78	153
\$25,000 to \$34,999	41	59	228	525	170	—	—	94	41	45
\$35,000 to \$49,999	34	11	193	376	107	—	—	92	42	115
\$50,000 to \$74,999	—	12	54	242	49	—	—	81	16	69
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	9	—	17	6	—	—	20	—	9
\$100,000 or more	—	6	5	17	9	—	—	6	—	6
Median (dollars)	10 455	11 250	18 379	23 731	19 861	—	—	19 342	14 643	18 114
Mean (dollars)	14 323	18 283	21 308	26 651	23 022	—	—	24 581	18 099	23 690
Families	193	438	1 054	1 867	711	—	—	608	248	537
Median income (dollars)	16 420	12 604	21 959	27 771	23 312	—	—	21 667	15 476	20 142
Males 15 years and over, with income	296	393	1 088	2 269	807	—	—	608	235	614
Median income (dollars)	10 568	13 292	15 744	16 977	14 677	—	—	15 571	13 350	12 572
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.7	45.0	46.8	40.2	38.5	—	—	33.2	31.5	31.6
Median income (dollars)	16 786	20 250	24 190	24 489	20 947	—	—	23 971	35 357	22 436
Females 15 years and over, with income	255	415	1 173	2 331	791	—	—	677	308	607
Median income (dollars)	4 861	5 056	6 651	7 424	6 781	—	—	6 679	6 446	7 481
Percent year-round full-time workers	5.5	14.7	26.7	23.9	29.5	—	—	23.9	18.8	26.7
Median income (dollars)	21 250	15 859	14 688	16 176	15 240	—	—	19 524	15 625	14 833
Per capita income (dollars)	7 058	6 574	8 151	10 758	8 714	—	—	8 768	7 484	8 800
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	362	590	1 367	2 486	912	—	—	764	368	707
With earnings	198	307	932	1 613	596	—	—	476	234	440
Mean earnings (dollars)	16 829	24 131	22 628	27 608	25 922	—	—	30 381	18 852	25 945
With Social Security income	135	162	422	1 161	342	—	—	231	155	322
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 773	7 886	8 517	8 682	7 365	—	—	7 918	7 918	7 185
With public assistance income	88	193	216	144	108	—	—	165	86	150
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 707	4 391	3 873	4 138	3 042	—	—	3 829	4 123	3 276
With retirement income	78	118	288	855	261	—	—	178	86	202
Mean retirement income (dollars)	4 851	6 000	6 436	7 483	6 248	—	—	6 255	6 242	7 182
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE										
Families (dollars)	19 784	20 077	23 423	31 257	25 790	—	—	26 153	18 918	25 448
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	18 226	20 333	22 272	31 009	22 476	—	—	20 128	17 265	26 031
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	20 911	19 625	25 022	31 374	28 047	—	—	31 505	20 518	24 994
Married-couple families (dollars)	22 085	28 886	28 021	33 023	28 780	—	—	31 920	27 403	30 446
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	25 062	32 944	29 341	35 592	28 292	—	—	29 871	29 072	35 811
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	21 073	23 399	26 538	31 762	29 094	—	—	33 131	26 419	26 852
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	9 122	5 940	12 803	18 813	16 285	—	—	14 195	11 195	14 501
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	6 797	4 860	9 613	9 819	8 111	—	—	9 729	10 839	6 980
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	18 037	10 463	20 599	26 232	23 823	—	—	22 463	11 899	22 022
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
All Income Levels In 1989										
Families	193	438	1 054	1 867	711	—	—	608	248	537
Householder worked in 1989	123	208	701	1 180	374	—	—	341	137	265
With related children under 18 years	81	292	621	639	316	—	—	361	148	241
With related children under 5 years	15	148	232	178	133	—	—	127	43	82
Married-couple families	142	247	716	1 567	524	—	—	385	116	366
Householder worked in 1989	82	150	486	1 034	317	—	—	248	62	216
With related children under 18 years	36	154	387	490	227	—	—	186	43	159
With related children under 5 years	15	64	163	136	97	—	—	71	14	39
Female householder, no husband present	29	166	279	219	173	—	—	211	119	152
Householder worked in 1989	23	43	184	97	50	—	—	81	75	45
With related children under 18 years	23	134	198	108	89	—	—	169	95	86
With related children under 5 years	—	84	64	24	36	—	—	56	29	39
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	191	170	351	682	236	—	—	178	134	220
Nonfamily householder	169	152	313	619	201	—	—	156	120	170
65 years and over	119	69	140	423	90	—	—	56	29	68
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	736	1 673	3 588	6 232	2 414	—	—	2 160	884	1 886
Persons under 18 years	114	650	1 082	1 245	603	—	—	691	270	484
Related children under 18 years	114	650	1 069	1 245	603	—	—	691	270	484
Related children 5 to 17 years	87	415	784	989	421	—	—	490	215	368
Persons 65 years and over	177	193	521	1 418	402	—	—	242	134	313
Persons 75 years and over	86	44	168	443	130	—	—	73	48	90
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level										
Families	37	214	222	127	145	—	—	166	90	131
Percent below poverty level	19.2	48.9	21.1	6.8	20.4	—	—	27.3	36.3	24.4
Householder worked in 1989	13	77	121	34	34	—	—	23	38	36
With related children under 18 years	24	179	201	88	115	—	—	139	75	106
With related children under 5 years	—	117	87	31	49	—	—	55	17	64
Married-couple families	20	53	70	51	59	—	—	27	17	41
Householder worked in 1989	—	29	38	25	20	—	—	7	8	22
With related children under 18 years	—	49	63	23	40	—	—	21	8	34
With related children under 5 years	—	33	22	7	21	—	—	21	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	13	152	141	76	86	—	—	139	63	86
Householder worked in 1989	13	39	72	9	14	—	—	16	30	10
With related children under 18 years	13	130	127	60	75	—	—	118	57	68
With related children under 5 years	—	84	60	24	28	—	—	34	17	33
Unrelated individuals	90	40	101	117	70	—	—	57	49	68
Nonfamily householder	73	32	70	98	50	—	—	42	35	37
65 years and over	36	13	26	39	30	—	—	23	5	19
Persons	181	827	815	498	547	—	—	573	368	535
Percent below poverty level	24.6	49.4	22.7	8.0	22.7	—	—	26.5	41.6	28.4
Persons under 18 years	31	459	404	170	248	—	—	260	135	228
Related children under 18 years	31	459	397	170	248	—	—	260	135	228
Related children 5 to 17 years	31	273	281	135	180	—	—	37	137	129
Persons 65 years and over	36	35	36	65	62	—	—	37	34	53
Persons 75 years and over	12	5	10	8	31	—	—	12	9	8
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	94	452	564	160	313	—	—	453	114	442
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	300	917	989	831	682	—	—	616	383	619
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	438	1 154	1 733	1 773	983	—	—	1 053	587	979

Table 19. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.									
	Tract 8004	Tract 8005	Tract 8006	Tract 8007	Tract 8009 (pt.)	Tract 8010	Tract 8011	Tract 8012	Tract 8013	Tract 8014
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	705	1 480	938	1 050	315	1 028	1 165	915	1 078	1 058
Less than \$5,000	127	507	205	69	128	83	73	74	74	39
\$5,000 to \$9,999	114	339	174	239	72	186	202	140	108	144
\$10,000 to \$14,999	99	155	213	137	61	208	176	132	118	114
\$15,000 to \$24,999	163	196	143	226	67	242	316	225	263	328
\$25,000 to \$34,999	105	98	96	164	38	126	180	137	233	180
\$35,000 to \$49,999	51	96	62	47	8	104	129	129	191	170
\$50,000 to \$74,999	46	70	14	23	—	26	75	74	79	60
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	19	6	—	—	—	4	5	12	8
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	9	—	8	—	—	—	15
Median (dollars)	16 488	7 787	11 413	12 250	11 031	14 789	18 750	19 067	24 310	21 235
Mean (dollars)	19 499	15 103	14 846	16 529	13 239	19 088	21 993	23 489	25 698	25 957
Families	495	1 023	661	788	216	715	749	647	819	800
Median income (dollars)	19 738	10 424	12 066	15 195	12 016	16 287	23 513	22 784	26 907	25 833
Males 15 years and over, with income	588	865	718	889	269	834	957	856	1 015	935
Median income (dollars)	12 851	10 216	7 395	10 072	7 542	12 606	15 705	16 377	15 717	16 856
Percent year-round full-time workers	23.8	31.1	19.9	20.9	11.9	33.3	38.3	31.8	41.8	37.0
Median income (dollars)	27 222	21 031	20 809	18 095	20 333	24 375	25 877	22 794	23 286	22 604
Females 15 years and over, with income	586	1 293	882	1 010	277	934	998	803	1 035	921
Median income (dollars)	5 313	4 271	5 021	5 213	4 954	4 587	6 587	7 122	7 642	7 842
Percent year-round full-time workers	21.7	13.1	14.4	15.5	15.2	10.8	25.1	21.2	30.6	30.6
Median income (dollars)	16 680	17 813	15 327	16 172	16 250	14 712	14 375	15 217	15 547	16 628
Per capita income (dollars)	8 053	5 799	5 521	5 717	5 154	7 561	9 237	10 098	9 172	10 034
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	705	1 480	938	1 050	315	1 028	1 165	915	1 078	1 058
With earnings	412	719	513	596	149	582	684	516	855	738
Mean earnings (dollars)	21 595	21 599	16 405	16 473	13 138	20 959	25 796	23 631	24 830	26 649
With Social Security income	270	441	325	412	169	462	481	481	308	432
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 515	6 469	7 124	7 218	6 294	7 962	8 631	8 016	8 015	8 415
With public assistance income	152	638	308	384	111	250	90	116	80	58
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 926	3 347	3 778	3 734	3 137	4 243	4 243	2 887	2 957	3 841
With retirement income	260	272	191	226	64	288	322	362	298	242
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 270	4 676	4 953	7 012	7 621	5 970	5 296	7 508	6 808	7 191
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE										
Families (dollars)	22 130	17 919	16 558	17 959	14 933	20 935	26 520	26 165	29 357	30 049
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	13 822	14 340	14 737	16 219	14 698	17 570	28 398	22 213	26 769	26 245
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	25 811	18 319	25 017	19 847	15 094	25 411	27 665	31 695	32 456	32 456
Married-couple families (dollars)	26 752	29 478	22 752	26 255	19 319	27 577	28 494	28 204	31 419	31 419
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	24 977	34 652	26 587	29 865	24 019	24 685	31 407	28 271	27 966	28 889
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	27 163	26 295	20 888	22 880	16 550	24 857	26 493	28 180	34 827	32 579
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	11 609	8 072	11 206	9 761	11 991	14 672	21 620	19 379	22 249	22 448
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	6 137	5 724	9 562	7 016	9 105	8 244	16 420	5 340	21 836	14 511
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	19 682	15 999	14 157	13 515	14 326	19 157	23 667	26 157	22 740	31 147
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
All Income Levels In 1989										
Families	495	1 023	661	788	216	715	749	647	819	800
Householder worked in 1989	236	479	252	302	97	271	425	304	637	553
With related children under 18 years	188	680	364	472	113	310	300	184	407	312
With related children under 5 years	67	291	163	231	43	146	97	83	155	118
Married-couple families	330	470	321	356	89	439	538	471	630	678
Householder worked in 1989	153	262	141	136	44	209	330	252	504	476
With related children under 18 years	100	240	109	184	41	179	224	179	322	255
With related children under 5 years	53	91	35	60	9	81	180	59	123	114
Female householder, no husband present	151	547	313	348	123	236	177	129	140	109
Householder worked in 1989	77	197	95	109	49	51	86	28	104	71
With related children under 18 years	96	446	236	249	72	118	58	42	78	57
With related children under 5 years	14	200	115	147	34	65	17	14	32	4
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	222	560	384	421	170	351	445	313	315	280
Nonfamily householder	210	457	277	262	99	313	416	268	259	258
65 years and over	90	224	129	156	148	236	152	113	113	154
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 671	3 797	2 521	3 155	837	2 445	2 747	2 138	2 990	2 707
Persons under 18 years	372	1 432	735	963	217	623	575	358	812	654
Related children under 18 years	372	1 427	729	959	217	623	575	349	802	654
Related children 5 to 17 years	286	983	537	700	170	450	401	235	578	464
Persons 65 years and over	347	508	343	433	130	537	688	545	399	526
Persons 75 years and over	138	166	102	116	45	188	275	176	129	177
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level										
Families	117	496	302	345	91	176	74	85	89	45
Percent below poverty level	23.6	48.5	45.7	43.8	42.1	24.6	9.9	13.1	10.9	5.6
Householder worked in 1989	24	137	77	115	25	50	26	24	62	26
With related children under 18 years	100	440	225	289	54	148	54	53	78	40
With related children under 5 years	28	200	134	157	30	76	16	21	48	12
Married-couple families	35	210	81	25	20	53	21	56	22	22
Householder worked in 1989	13	17	19	28	8	32	10	15	40	22
With related children under 18 years	23	59	32	57	6	54	33	15	56	22
With related children under 5 years	14	26	22	31	—	27	4	7	31	12
Female householder, no husband present	74	426	197	246	62	100	21	56	33	18
Householder worked in 1989	11	120	42	54	13	18	16	9	22	4
With related children under 18 years	69	381	174	199	48	81	39	38	72	18
With related children under 5 years	14	174	99	102	30	49	12	14	17	—
Unrelated individuals	67	351	163	192	94	108	92	46	101	65
Nonfamily householder	67	292	96	97	42	70	82	37	64	61
65 years and over	29	142	31	53	18	38	50	25	27	43
Persons	496	2 034	1 260	1 461	354	752	366	276	458	229
Percent below poverty level	29.7	53.6	50.0	46.3	42.3	30.8	13.9	15.3	8.5	5.5
Persons under 18 years	218	1 003	548	612	115	337	88	113	207	88
Related children under 18 years	218	998	542	608	115	337	119	104	197	88
Related children 5 to 17 years	173	690	370	432	86	237	95	80	122	72
Persons 65 years and over	36	203	52	82	24	57	42	44	27	48
Persons 75 years and over	47	55	26	20	12	14	86	26	5	11
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	253	1 214	736	850	188	372	103	161	260	104
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	628	2 303	1 410	1 625	433	870	570	445	494	411
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 011	2 797	1 939	2 261	688	1 495	1 095	813	952	998

Table 19. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.									
	Tract 8015 (pt.)	Tract 8016	Tract 8017	Tract 8019	Tract 8020	Tract 8021	Tract 8022	Tract 8023	Tract 8024	Tract 8025
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	974	1 827	1 128	443	592	770	589	893	1 867	845
Less than \$5,000	76	201	235	88	195	211	173	108	221	114
\$5,000 to \$9,999	74	276	275	120	116	130	124	212	297	109
\$10,000 to \$14,999	141	216	218	51	100	100	51	136	310	79
\$15,000 to \$24,999	212	497	179	70	72	133	94	220	357	155
\$25,000 to \$34,999	230	331	102	72	34	119	88	101	300	131
\$35,000 to \$49,999	198	230	107	42	41	49	50	54	223	155
\$50,000 to \$74,999	53	54	12	—	30	14	9	62	103	70
\$75,000 to \$99,999	34	15	—	—	4	14	—	—	27	28
\$100,000 or more	6	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	4
Median (dollars)	26 118	19 693	11 055	11 125	9 009	12 742	9 834	14 703	17 198	23 203
Mean (dollars)	28 999	21 683	15 289	15 196	14 270	16 489	15 208	19 024	24 200	27 967
Families	659	1 179	726	290	395	494	416	664	1 253	602
Median income (dollars)	31 799	22 488	14 130	14 286	9 567	15 882	13 438	16 848	20 625	28 966
Males 15 years and over, with income	829	1 378	851	393	459	581	453	637	1 364	671
Median income (dollars)	17 466	17 056	8 988	8 206	7 596	8 980	6 789	11 612	14 312	16 781
Percent year-round full-time workers	42.6	45.9	23.9	12.3	22.9	22.9	20.5	31.7	42.1	38.2
Females 15 years and over, with income	894	1 516	1 061	409	577	741	26 458	23 269	24 300	24 464
Median income (dollars)	9 417	7 370	5 893	5 278	4 682	4 794	5 589	6 624	7 154	8 247
Percent year-round full-time workers	25.6	23.3	17.1	14.3	20.6	18.2	23.0	18.5	28.5	26.0
Median income (dollars)	20 580	16 445	15 179	17 697	12 159	16 653	15 417	14 881	16 182	20 856
Per capita income (dollars)	12 122	8 625	5 834	6 188	5 418	5 890	5 371	7 158	9 462	9 881
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	974	1 827	1 128	443	592	770	589	893	1 867	845
With earnings	703	1 131	606	212	295	424	304	558	1 248	621
Mean earnings (dollars)	28 143	24 656	17 548	19 232	16 118	19 759	20 189	21 144	28 279	29 505
With Social Security income	408	659	405	172	204	245	209	308	517	241
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 742	8 280	7 162	6 591	6 195	4 752	7 867	6 914	7 671	8 879
With public assistance income	42.6	31.4	6.3	3.9	18.9	16.3	20.5	31.7	42.1	38.2
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 648	4 102	5 099	3 863	3 963	4 458	2 750	4 181	3 476	4 909
With retirement income	202	390	239	93	158	138	182	220	293	158
Mean retirement income (dollars)	9 735	6 034	4 197	4 951	5 350	6 550	3 600	4 853	7 510	8 282
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE										
Families (dollars)	33 964	25 257	17 851	17 397	16 174	19 616	17 795	20 899	28 429	32 367
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	36 645	23 007	16 676	12 669	8 288	15 908	14 565	17 509	19 970	30 088
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 486	27 611	19 027	21 402	21 108	24 012	19 918	24 071	41 042	34 543
Married-couple families (dollars)	35 365	30 958	23 822	23 643	18 975	25 402	28 266	26 548	39 033	41 436
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	39 346	31 820	24 279	33 559	9 119	25 721	38 751	29 121	34 406	39 381
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	33 062	30 197	23 404	21 518	20 752	25 102	25 879	25 150	43 798	43 759
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	25 337	16 693	11 631	11 554	12 564	14 036	11 512	14 570	18 060	18 726
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	18 522	11 187	9 758	9 631	7 907	9 622	10 501	10 215	10 215	11 691
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 299	24 876	13 912	15 547	22 262	23 553	14 154	21 672	37 073	23 339
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
All Income Levels in 1989										
Families	659	1 179	726	290	395	494	416	664	1 253	602
Householder worked in 1989	458	726	326	110	141	215	175	380	826	433
With related children under 18 years	254	627	436	166	189	344	219	399	803	337
With related children under 5 years	102	274	146	63	60	190	95	317	136	136
Married-couple families	554	715	368	203	217	151	85	301	467	360
Householder worked in 1989	398	473	170	48	58	110	85	195	472	283
With related children under 18 years	224	347	192	34	57	134	40	135	308	204
With related children under 5 years	95	153	71	8	15	52	17	41	142	81
Female householder, no husband present	99	358	315	160	165	217	235	291	558	229
Householder worked in 1989	60	198	144	38	65	73	78	135	321	137
With related children under 18 years	30	226	216	117	110	179	171	217	440	130
With related children under 5 years	7	79	61	45	39	131	78	68	228	55
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	328	839	537	210	274	392	247	290	798	338
Nonfamily householder	315	648	402	153	197	276	173	229	614	243
65 years and over	172	349	178	48	76	68	59	100	192	82
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 308	4 554	3 091	1 110	1 577	2 141	1 589	2 393	4 784	2 375
Persons under 18 years	446	1 267	1 056	67	7	693	460	718	1 586	727
Related children under 18 years	446	1 267	1 052	313	447	690	460	718	1 578	727
Related children 5 to 17 years	289	898	731	189	343	479	332	562	1 104	552
Persons 65 years and over	527	831	472	205	246	189	252	363	585	296
Persons 75 years and over	253	353	207	81	74	44	77	100	297	138
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level										
Families	42	222	281	112	201	188	173	225	304	131
Percent below poverty level	6.4	18.8	38.7	38.6	50.9	38.1	41.6	33.9	24.3	21.8
Householder worked in 1989	23	65	81	7	54	31	42	71	95	73
With related children under 18 years	29	206	248	97	135	165	125	187	298	108
With related children under 5 years	11	111	47	4	45	103	58	165	165	47
Married-couple families	29	32	69	5	76	35	13	24	23	47
Householder worked in 1989	17	—	14	—	8	8	7	14	8	36
With related children under 18 years	22	16	60	—	32	24	7	14	23	30
With related children under 5 years	4	8	28	—	6	17	—	—	8	8
Female householder, no husband present	13	158	181	102	118	141	138	168	247	78
Householder worked in 1989	6	52	67	7	23	23	41	39	78	31
With related children under 18 years	3	71	165	92	7	129	118	152	247	72
With related children under 5 years	3	71	57	45	39	86	58	55	148	29
Unrelated individuals	29	259	272	97	145	258	151	75	249	111
Nonfamily householder	23	165	188	66	112	170	92	50	131	71
65 years and over	12	90	97	15	45	22	38	6	38	25
Persons	159	1 015	1 425	507	830	970	743	849	1 358	577
Percent below poverty level	6.9	22.3	46.1	45.7	52.6	45.3	46.8	35.5	28.4	24.3
Persons under 18 years	50	446	684	233	343	410	276	428	711	229
Related children under 18 years	50	446	680	233	343	407	276	428	703	229
Related children 5 to 17 years	38	307	455	130	255	288	186	329	464	167
Persons 65 years and over	25	131	129	57	100	52	73	47	44	57
Persons 75 years and over	25	40	73	28	30	19	25	16	29	28
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	36	528	790	135	604	510	409	344	818	334
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	235	1 156	1 596	608	1 127	1 890	1 951	1 695	3 654	654
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	656	2 206	2 201	830	1 050	1 558	1 033	1 558	2 610	1 010

Table 19. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Can.**

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Can.									
	Tract 8026	Tract 8027.01	Tract 8027.02	Tract 8028	Tract 8029	Tract 8030	Tract 8031	Tract 8032	Tract 8033	Tract 8034
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	868	1 701	1 339	1 355	1 182	957	655	535	—	786
Less than \$5,000	62	83	34	77	73	57	131	94	—	191
\$5,000 to \$9,999	91	228	116	173	195	126	143	104	—	140
\$10,000 to \$14,999	90	255	86	153	168	126	70	105	—	96
\$15,000 to \$24,999	149	338	284	386	286	225	151	116	—	127
\$25,000 to \$34,999	192	295	234	208	203	171	52	78	—	99
\$35,000 to \$49,999	195	345	336	220	180	167	66	24	—	72
\$50,000 to \$74,999	57	111	164	121	67	61	42	—	—	36
\$75,000 to \$99,999	27	32	57	—	10	20	—	14	—	17
\$100,000 or more	5	14	28	17	—	4	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	26 810	23 463	29 790	22 090	19 695	22 989	12 388	13 655	—	13 056
Mean (dollars)	29 017	27 417	34 355	26 108	22 988	25 833	18 304	17 294	—	18 712
Families	643	1 074	1 035	973	796	739	499	300	—	566
Median income (dollars)	31 250	31 121	36 164	25 379	25 357	26 712	16 536	14 891	—	17 500
Males 15 years and over, with income	812	1 453	1 257	1 150	1 005	924	604	366	—	566
Median income (dollars)	19 340	17 782	23 007	18 529	17 207	16 029	10 802	11 713	—	10 616
Percent year-round full-time workers	42.6	37.9	48.0	43.0	36.9	46.4	34.8	39.1	—	21.0
Median income (dollars)	27 098	24 968	28 866	25 382	25 951	24 583	21 389	19 712	—	25 481
Females 15 years and over, with income	790	1 561	1 300	1 267	1 080	832	724	459	—	844
Median income (dollars)	8 280	8 262	8 869	6 778	6 513	6 684	5 449	6 266	—	4 925
Percent year-round full-time workers	21.5	21.7	22.4	18.4	17.3	19.6	15.1	21.1	—	18.5
Median income (dollars)	18 438	18 707	16 133	13 317	17 312	14 542	14 135	15 750	—	15 517
Per capita income (dollars)	11 206	12 371	13 664	10 731	9 035	10 215	6 674	7 682	—	6 784
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	868	1 701	1 339	1 355	1 182	957	655	535	—	786
With earnings	602	1 033	975	879	764	637	419	365	—	410
Mean earnings (dollars)	29 099	29 738	33 655	27 348	24 720	27 250	21 358	17 754	—	21 905
With Social Security income	343	929	554	641	476	443	157	197	—	327
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 651	8 264	8 686	7 848	7 180	7 953	7 445	5 305	—	7 235
With public assistance income	80	59	86	87	140	186	186	125	—	107
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 221	4 801	4 185	3 836	4 061	3 057	4 845	3 116	—	3 771
With retirement income	269	665	455	446	312	350	115	88	—	219
Mean retirement income (dollars)	8 046	6 723	10 300	6 640	7 777	6 694	5 573	8 286	—	5 695
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE										
Families (dollars)	33 409	34 042	39 098	30 453	26 827	29 578	20 672	20 433	—	21 123
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	30 242	38 960	39 479	28 968	28 366	32 964	16 706	19 917	—	16 303
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	35 573	32 308	38 905	31 161	25 281	32 430	26 905	20 977	—	24 936
Married-couple families (dollars)	38 019	34 655	41 412	32 548	30 426	32 254	26 293	23 689	—	28 355
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 970	39 955	43 787	33 652	33 087	30 097	24 410	23 607	—	31 847
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	38 050	32 921	40 193	32 043	27 373	33 249	28 488	23 777	—	26 278
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	17 631	24 885	28 344	22 676	13 719	18 175	11 455	14 519	—	12 770
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	9 917	35 149	14 660	14 543	9 274	6 198	7 351	13 809	—	6 054
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	25 344	19 183	35 109	26 961	17 865	28 566	24 768	15 326	—	19 937
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
All Income Levels In 1989										
Families	643	1 074	1 035	973	796	739	499	300	—	566
Householder worked in 1989	397	648	688	582	522	430	280	205	—	238
With related children under 18 years	289	292	370	348	257	237	326	175	—	294
With related children under 5 years	135	105	138	126	73	88	124	76	—	107
Married-couple families	481	933	852	778	582	564	288	186	—	252
Householder worked in 1989	323	547	598	478	410	358	183	129	—	137
With related children under 18 years	209	239	303	273	311	186	155	96	—	111
With related children under 5 years	108	97	118	116	48	57	57	53	—	35
Female householder, no husband present	132	112	133	171	172	127	174	109	—	277
Householder worked in 1989	56	72	54	43	43	70	80	71	—	87
With related children under 18 years	73	43	53	64	87	59	150	79	—	170
With related children under 5 years	20	8	20	10	25	31	69	23	—	72
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	277	685	352	437	454	245	204	301	—	297
Nonfamily householder	225	627	304	382	386	218	156	235	—	220
65 years and over	98	396	214	218	206	118	85	91	—	103
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 270	3 715	3 366	3 239	3 039	2 440	1 758	1 205	—	2 155
Persons under 18 years	547	521	661	641	774	472	588	321	—	608
Related children under 18 years	547	521	661	641	774	472	588	321	—	608
Related children 5 to 17 years	384	396	483	470	523	385	424	233	—	473
Persons 65 years and over	484	1 091	825	826	538	559	222	198	—	297
Persons 75 years and over	182	353	259	262	259	172	72	45	—	99
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level										
Families	59	31	36	71	88	74	201	77	—	177
Percent below poverty level	9.2	2.9	3.5	7.3	11.1	10.0	40.3	25.7	—	31.3
Householder worked in 1989	34	12	11	11	29	18	58	41	—	41
With related children under 18 years	54	6	29	33	67	60	176	69	—	144
With related children under 5 years	—	—	16	4	25	23	79	31	—	60
Married-couple families	14	24	15	33	31	30	82	19	—	21
Householder worked in 1989	14	12	8	6	15	5	7	7	—	7
With related children under 18 years	14	6	8	—	15	16	57	19	—	12
With related children under 5 years	—	—	—	—	4	—	25	12	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	45	7	21	27	57	44	119	58	—	151
Householder worked in 1989	20	—	3	—	14	13	40	34	—	34
With related children under 18 years	40	—	21	22	52	44	119	50	—	122
With related children under 5 years	20	—	8	4	21	23	54	19	—	60
Unrelated individuals	68	104	55	91	106	55	87	104	—	177
Nonfamily householder	42	83	41	66	76	33	67	92	—	114
65 years and over	35	58	34	47	37	15	45	27	—	45
Persons	267	190	158	291	377	262	675	373	—	776
Percent below poverty level	11.8	5.1	4.7	9.0	12.4	10.7	38.4	31.0	—	36.0
Persons under 18 years	115	16	45	83	134	101	290	146	—	314
Related children under 18 years	115	16	45	83	134	101	290	146	—	314
Related children 5 to 17 years	76	16	32	64	91	81	188	101	—	249
Persons 65 years and over	40	84	34	86	60	31	74	32	—	45
Persons 75 years and over	35	24	7	40	35	6	35	11	—	8
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	139	68	51	157	156	167	299	123	—	492
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	340	330	201	424	595	354	860	495	—	1 005
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	629	1 064	560	1 011	1 309	896	1 466	749	—	1 360

Table 19. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Can.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Can.							Remainder of Mahoning County		
	Tract 8035	Tract 8037	Tract 8040	Tract 8041	Tract 8042	Tract 8043	Tract 8044	Tract 8009 (pt.)	Tract 8015 (pt.)	Tract 8104 (pt.)
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	706	573	1 524	725	1 095	804	596	—	37	—
Less than \$5,000	241	277	421	81	94	156	282	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	182	238	323	96	152	84	109	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	73	54	182	105	94	97	70	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	112	—	248	134	133	186	82	—	22	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	40	—	141	98	160	133	22	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	40	4	119	91	223	78	31	—	5	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	18	—	78	95	127	66	—	—	10	—
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	—	19	—	42	4	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	6	70	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	7 345	5 070	10 369	20 099	30 275	18 203	5 444	—	23 250	—
Mean (dollars)	12 515	5 917	16 900	26 731	36 675	21 612	9 788	—	34 010	—
Families	471	29	754	528	680	552	283	—	27	—
Median income (dollars)	9 376	7 851	12 045	26 042	36 218	21 321	8 348	—	43 250	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	455	418	1 330	687	852	685	599	—	40	—
Median income (dollars)	4 930	5 852	7 500	12 010	24 375	10 778	3 722	—	10 000	—
Percent year-round full-time workers	15.4	9.6	30.8	33.2	49.9	30.1	2.5	—	50.0	—
Median income (dollars)	20 455	15 595	19 663	29 600	35 694	18 839	20 750	—	37 500	—
Females 15 years and over, with income	647	416	1 273	909	989	760	631	—	27	—
Median income (dollars)	4 861	4 142	4 619	7 396	10 859	6 071	3 797	—	11 771	—
Percent year-round full-time workers	12.8	1.4	14.8	19.1	27.0	24.5	8.6	—	74.1	—
Median income (dollars)	13 516	6 250	16 625	18 929	23 988	15 948	10 962	—	15 000	—
Per capita income (dollars)	4 690	5 244	6 794	9 814	15 857	7 391	4 319	—	12 414	—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	706	573	1 524	725	1 095	804	596	—	37	—
With earnings	319	83	884	547	809	509	220	—	30	—
Mean earnings (dollars)	16 307	7 110	19 595	25 197	39 249	21 728	11 912	—	26 681	—
With Social Security income	191	336	428	275	394	271	199	—	17	—
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 334	4 953	6 145	8 393	7 841	8 595	5 558	—	10 130	—
With public assistance income	3 373	3 817	4 705	3 783	3 566	5 001	3 744	—	—	—
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	156	89	177	169	168	114	106	—	22	—
With retirement income	5 429	3 357	7 669	7 098	5 252	8 775	5 797	—	3 564	—
Mean retirement income (dollars)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE										
Families (dollars)	14 499	14 232	17 882	31 332	41 981	23 080	12 696	—	39 554	—
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	10 980	—	13 683	32 000	35 964	20 042	5 862	—	53 000	—
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	18 618	14 232	24 831	30 824	46 428	26 618	17 875	—	31 645	—
Married-couple families (dollars)	18 324	14 232	26 677	36 496	47 123	27 888	20 493	—	39 554	—
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	10 782	—	22 446	45 657	38 395	27 653	11 503	—	53 000	—
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	23 047	14 232	31 081	30 890	53 314	28 092	23 179	—	31 645	—
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	12 214	—	10 335	19 837	27 611	15 463	7 845	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	11 044	—	7 614	15 103	35 120	13 347	4 552	—	—	—
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	15 211	—	17 463	27 472	22 917	20 380	12 785	—	—	—
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
All Income Levels In 1989										
Families	471	29	754	528	680	552	283	—	27	—
Householder worked in 1989	159	11	357	348	545	286	46	—	20	—
With related children under 18 years	299	—	518	265	301	313	156	—	10	—
With related children under 5 years	159	—	287	129	104	135	85	—	—	—
Married-couple families	161	29	298	324	494	300	100	—	27	—
Householder worked in 1989	74	11	169	232	422	173	25	—	20	—
With related children under 18 years	80	—	158	137	205	150	29	—	10	—
With related children under 5 years	32	—	97	66	94	65	10	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	267	—	391	162	143	226	165	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	73	—	145	96	91	87	21	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	208	—	318	123	67	163	127	—	—	—
With related children under 5 years	123	—	183	63	5	70	75	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	293	571	1 179	288	510	322	466	—	10	—
Nonfamily householder	235	544	770	197	415	252	10	—	—	—
65 years and over	101	333	164	100	242	88	121	—	10	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 895	643	3 682	1 988	2 460	2 361	1 242	—	101	—
Persons under 18 years	660	—	1 010	512	447	849	252	—	20	—
Related children under 18 years	660	—	1 000	508	431	844	248	—	—	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	416	—	713	350	335	634	132	—	20	—
Persons 65 years and over	222	354	352	362	486	317	210	—	24	—
Persons 75 years and over	81	188	198	144	234	150	90	—	14	—
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level										
Families	285	19	367	100	96	155	148	—	—	—
Percent below poverty level	60.5	65.5	48.7	18.9	14.1	28.1	52.3	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	73	7	125	41	54	22	18	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	219	—	334	85	82	137	126	—	—	—
With related children under 5 years	132	—	223	42	21	78	75	—	—	—
Married-couple families	20	19	62	20	5	36	25	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	51	7	51	5	25	12	5	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	60	—	51	5	49	36	13	—	—	—
With related children under 5 years	32	—	40	—	16	22	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	179	—	287	80	36	119	123	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	17	—	95	36	24	10	13	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	155	—	265	80	28	101	113	—	—	—
With related children under 5 years	96	—	183	42	—	56	75	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	158	414	645	128	146	137	363	—	—	—
Nonfamily householder	117	393	53	53	75	93	233	—	—	—
65 years and over	40	192	56	20	44	43	96	—	—	—
Persons	1 184	453	1 880	545	485	804	784	—	—	—
Percent below poverty level	62.5	70.5	51.1	27.4	19.7	34.1	63.1	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years	521	—	665	235	144	399	207	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	521	—	655	231	135	394	207	—	—	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	322	—	422	183	114	256	100	—	—	—
Persons 65 years and over	69	199	77	50	50	55	100	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	34	95	—	21	24	32	31	—	—	—
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	679	110	1 126	361	346	534	505	—	—	—
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 260	528	2 055	684	530	989	807	—	—	—
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 551	600	2 584	851	817	1 374	1 048	—	—	—

Table 19. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Mahoning County—Con.									
	Tract 8106 (pt.)	Tract 8109	Tract 8110 (pt.)	Tract 8111 (pt.)	Tract 8112	Tract 8113 (pt.)	Tract 8119 (pt.)	Tract 8120 (pt.)	Tract 8121	Tract 8122
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	—	974	3 569	503	1 121	23	740	512	1 977	2 118
Less than \$5,000	—	70	114	40	22	—	24	13	65	33
\$5,000 to \$9,999	—	89	248	81	40	—	12	—	39	113
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	62	154	63	81	—	54	25	126	145
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	183	672	104	185	23	181	69	319	306
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	206	529	81	202	—	103	113	316	356
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	246	706	88	238	—	173	61	361	465
\$50,000 to \$74,999	—	74	679	34	132	—	136	27	411	398
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	38	269	12	57	—	26	47	121	148
\$100,000 or more	—	6	198	—	49	—	35	28	216	154
Median (dollars)	—	28 438	36 776	21 010	36 210	21 250	33 750	43 750	39 888	38 936
Mean (dollars)	—	30 933	42 807	25 210	45 506	21 417	42 316	48 127	57 112	50 144
Families	—	786	3 041	368	889	11	583	314	1 564	1 617
Median income (dollars)	—	32 375	41 530	28 190	39 321	21 250	40 580	51 274	46 270	44 548
Males 15 years and over, with income	—	980	3 591	470	1 115	11	708	438	1 965	1 989
Median income (dollars)	—	19 781	24 535	17 012	24 121	13 750	25 000	30 705	27 021	28 668
Percent year-round full-time workers	—	50.9	53.0	44.7	51.4	—	48.0	73.5	55.4	51.3
Median income (dollars)	—	27 117	36 302	26 635	32 112	—	36 190	34 554	37 211	40 320
Females 15 years and over, with income	—	835	3 201	453	1 047	24	647	460	1 858	2 020
Median income (dollars)	—	5 850	9 325	6 508	9 852	15 000	10 184	18 529	10 452	10 653
Percent year-round full-time workers	—	24.8	23.4	19.6	23.6	—	25.2	38.3	32.9	29.8
Median income (dollars)	—	16 801	18 445	15 170	18 945	—	20 945	28 611	18 648	20 536
Per capita income (dollars)	—	11 522	15 008	9 523	17 237	14 316	15 956	22 434	21 094	19 571
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	—	974	3 569	503	1 121	23	740	512	1 977	2 118
With earnings	—	751	2 765	329	854	23	580	482	1 694	1 638
Mean earnings (dollars)	—	31 428	43 761	27 177	46 915	14 135	41 417	47 301	56 852	50 608
With Social Security income	—	333	1 147	250	395	11	258	65	544	669
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	—	7 590	9 107	7 998	8 171	13 124	8 232	11 078	8 875	8 673
With public assistance income	—	126	180	63	28	—	25	—	—	—
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	—	2 965	4 677	3 748	5 766	—	6 904	4 800	2 824	5 419
With retirement income	—	252	878	142	267	—	198	53	372	491
Mean retirement income (dollars)	—	8 554	10 151	6 031	9 532	—	7 744	4 053	10 059	9 828
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE										
Families (dollars)	—	35 341	47 105	30 377	49 885	21 872	46 523	51 717	64 133	58 019
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	—	33 551	53 380	30 723	48 795	—	50 495	61 662	69 276	58 283
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	—	36 410	41 975	30 122	50 695	21 872	43 665	45 052	60 747	57 813
Married-couple families (dollars)	—	36 423	49 027	32 679	52 083	21 872	48 381	52 274	66 957	60 319
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	—	33 733	55 483	34 905	50 583	—	53 012	62 444	74 161	60 889
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	—	38 096	43 438	30 990	53 316	21 872	45 073	45 626	62 344	59 860
Female householder, na husband present (dollars)	—	20 520	28 520	18 322	21 572	—	28 692	33 633	24 066	32 199
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	—	18 750	26 897	10 257	12 920	—	27 424	—	17 301	32 543
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	—	21 127	29 225	23 507	25 111	—	29 674	33 633	31 460	31 955
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
All Income Levels in 1989										
Families	—	786	3 041	368	889	11	583	314	1 564	1 617
Householder worked in 1989	—	539	2 275	232	670	11	457	269	1 257	1 240
With related children under 18 years	—	294	1 445	163	387	—	250	126	663	730
With related children under 5 years	—	134	549	7	875	—	241	—	238	—
Married-couple families	—	720	2 696	299	800	11	528	296	1 455	1 445
Householder worked in 1989	—	518	2 046	199	611	11	431	260	1 193	1 096
With related children under 18 years	—	276	1 303	129	365	—	226	117	591	655
With related children under 5 years	—	128	526	41	142	—	81	63	218	238
Female householder, na husband present	—	47	231	66	67	—	55	9	90	130
Householder worked in 1989	—	15	138	19	32	—	26	—	52	102
With related children under 18 years	—	12	95	23	22	—	24	—	59	66
With related children under 5 years	—	6	14	8	13	—	6	—	17	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	—	206	558	143	272	12	157	240	539	582
Nonfamily householder	—	188	528	135	232	12	157	198	413	501
65 years and over	—	72	322	100	147	—	86	23	122	233
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	—	2 619	10 216	1 347	2 992	35	1 956	1 108	5 401	5 412
Persons under 18 years	—	532	2 633	333	714	—	455	187	1 284	1 283
Related children under 18 years	—	532	2 633	333	714	—	455	187	1 284	1 283
Related children 5 to 17 years	—	372	1 980	243	525	—	309	115	972	963
Persons 65 years and over	—	394	1 537	305	513	23	331	94	765	887
Persons 75 years and over	—	96	516	122	197	—	104	39	231	295
Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level										
Families	—	45	101	41	10	—	36	—	39	17
Percent below poverty level	—	5.7	3.3	11.1	1.1	—	6.2	—	2.5	1.1
Householder worked in 1989	—	33	29	11	30	—	15	—	15	10
With related children under 18 years	—	33	72	29	10	—	28	—	15	10
With related children under 5 years	—	33	24	16	5	—	6	—	15	—
Married-couple families	—	33	59	24	—	—	30	—	27	17
Householder worked in 1989	—	27	8	8	—	—	30	—	15	10
With related children under 18 years	—	27	36	12	—	—	22	—	3	10
With related children under 5 years	—	27	16	8	—	—	26	—	8	—
Female householder, na husband present	—	12	42	12	10	—	6	—	12	—
Householder worked in 1989	—	6	21	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	—	6	36	12	10	—	6	—	12	—
With related children under 5 years	—	6	8	8	5	—	6	—	12	—
Unrelated individuals	—	75	96	44	41	—	12	21	94	63
Nonfamily householder	—	63	75	41	35	—	12	13	47	49
65 years and over	—	33	37	23	18	—	12	13	61	24
Persons	—	243	445	182	94	—	170	21	205	126
Percent below poverty level	—	9.3	4.4	13.5	3.1	—	8.7	1.9	3.8	2.3
Persons under 18 years	—	154	67	67	36	—	56	—	39	17
Related children under 18 years	—	154	67	67	36	—	56	—	39	17
Related children 5 to 17 years	—	23	122	44	33	—	43	—	11	17
Persons 65 years and over	—	61	43	18	18	—	18	13	80	39
Persons 75 years and over	—	19	25	20	5	—	6	—	42	24
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	—	118	239	46	11	—	12	21	101	24
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	—	306	659	237	104	—	170	21	292	205
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	—	750	1 735	453	361	—	383	65	817	601

Table 19. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.**

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Mahoning County—Con.								
	Tract 8125 (pt.)	Tract 8126 (pt.)	Tract 8127	Tract 8128	Tract 8129	Tract 8130.98 (pt.)	Tract 8132	Tract 8133	Tract 8134
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	864	617	724	1 457	1 420	1 790	1 718	1 203	1 151
Less than \$5,000	41	9	25	70	19	172	48	57	57
\$5,000 to \$9,999	52	28	86	172	23	223	254	118	62
\$10,000 to \$14,999	67	72	77	189	108	254	247	112	116
\$15,000 to \$24,999	154	90	82	284	261	399	405	295	233
\$25,000 to \$34,999	172	53	93	234	239	301	312	219	263
\$35,000 to \$49,999	142	156	122	312	368	301	209	206	221
\$50,000 to \$74,999	142	187	194	138	292	159	94	138	147
\$75,000 to \$99,999	28	15	35	50	32	40	40	13	20
\$100,000 or more	24	7	10	17	27	13	5	27	39
Median (dollars)	32 273	39 896	34 500	25 970	35 357	22 549	19 725	26 096	28 569
Mean (dollars)	36 367	39 352	36 643	30 571	41 892	27 179	22 524	32 764	33 955
Families	680	491	598	1 109	1 215	1 379	1 217	989	974
Median income (dollars)	36 012	47 690	36 735	30 797	37 636	25 437	23 676	29 077	30 089
Males 15 years and over, with income	900	631	828	1 441	1 538	1 777	1 558	1 187	1 210
Median income (dollars)	22 625	31 086	21 935	18 779	24 063	15 700	14 933	19 896	20 581
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.7	54.5	54.0	46.0	56.4	44.5	59.1	54.1	54.1
Median income (dollars)	31 294	36 736	32 467	31 439	32 316	23 623	21 359	26 023	26 827
Females 15 years and over, with income	877	526	685	1 189	1 229	1 548	1 929	935	1 021
Median income (dollars)	7 884	8 935	7 453	6 664	7 007	7 215	6 485	7 193	7 349
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.6	25.1	24.8	25.7	28.6	29.0	17.3	24.2	25.1
Median income (dollars)	18 456	19 318	18 036	17 177	18 142	13 994	12 933	14 847	15 652
Per capita income (dollars)	12 348	14 020	12 490	11 153	14 364	10 078	9 023	11 826	11 760
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	864	617	724	1 457	1 420	1 790	1 718	1 203	1 151
With earnings	712	535	600	1 160	1 224	1 327	1 217	1 002	969
Mean earnings (dollars)	37 605	39 087	38 231	31 530	36 390	29 281	22 445	33 550	33 005
With Social Security income	242	169	179	428	318	588	640	328	303
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	9 056	7 916	7 102	7 393	8 398	7 923	8 160	8 780	8 587
With public assistance income	3 145	3 58	4 476	3 731	1 874	4 465	2 54	47	53
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 145	4 367	4 476	3 731	1 874	4 465	2 54	47	53
With retirement income	153	107	126	243	244	307	347	205	187
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 088	7 514	6 940	5 827	8 094	5 378	6 947	5 568	6 798
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE									
Families (dollars)	41 185	43 895	39 747	33 771	38 926	30 047	26 192	35 478	35 667
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	41 939	45 576	41 993	31 382	38 573	29 034	24 331	33 400	32 704
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	40 621	42 034	38 145	36 079	39 226	30 847	27 860	37 415	38 320
Married-couple families (dollars)	44 105	45 149	41 088	36 076	40 701	32 492	29 531	38 518	38 886
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	44 012	47 697	41 825	35 086	41 578	33 469	28 978	37 874	36 458
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	44 177	42 373	40 511	36 969	39 953	31 775	30 045	39 074	41 105
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	22 668	21 017	18 983	17 693	26 085	18 896	18 245	11 375	15 393
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	25 742	16 256	15 667	10 088	18 016	11 479	11 188	9 022	9 883
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	20 866	35 297	19 887	27 834	32 054	26 942	24 164	17 618	21 617
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
All Income Levels In 1989									
Families	680	491	598	1 109	1 215	1 379	1 217	989	974
Householder worked in 1989	525	433	441	868	1 028	968	857	796	775
With related children under 18 years	296	264	264	582	570	641	611	488	483
With related children under 5 years	134	66	41	208	188	233	219	195	115
Married-couple families	578	441	528	930	1 049	1 164	860	859	821
Householder worked in 1989	466	391	404	742	930	843	678	706	682
With related children under 18 years	251	235	247	456	498	513	436	404	410
With related children under 5 years	116	77	87	148	174	178	184	186	96
Female householder, no husband present	92	28	56	154	127	123	285	95	115
Householder worked in 1989	53	27	23	101	79	81	154	63	70
With related children under 18 years	39	21	12	108	59	68	144	74	66
With related children under 5 years	18	8	—	58	7	22	35	4	19
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	330	159	179	460	259	530	629	251	236
Nonfamily householder	184	126	126	348	205	411	501	114	177
65 years and over	71	71	62	138	76	187	245	107	81
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 494	1 732	2 168	3 990	4 164	4 875	4 370	3 314	3 307
Persons under 18 years	588	479	485	1 111	1 094	1 238	1 109	938	865
Related children under 18 years	588	479	485	1 111	1 088	1 238	1 109	938	864
Related children 5 to 17 years	385	377	369	855	843	935	807	715	652
Persons 65 years and over	273	244	212	458	394	714	703	379	349
Persons 75 years and over	68	54	105	134	89	267	296	129	87
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level									
Families	37	11	39	139	41	172	142	89	92
Percent below poverty level	5.4	2.2	6.5	12.5	3.4	12.5	11.7	9.0	9.4
Householder worked in 1989	13	—	23	83	27	73	69	45	36
With related children under 18 years	23	—	15	115	27	134	112	70	79
With related children under 5 years	8	—	1	65	7	56	6	23	23
Married-couple families	34	10	28	73	27	80	53	49	44
Householder worked in 1989	10	—	12	55	20	30	27	24	21
With related children under 18 years	20	—	15	49	13	52	41	30	42
With related children under 5 years	5	—	15	27	—	20	27	6	6
Female householder, no husband present	3	1	11	66	14	47	76	40	39
Householder worked in 1989	3	—	11	26	7	30	36	21	15
With related children under 18 years	3	—	6	66	14	37	64	40	34
With related children under 5 years	3	—	—	38	7	11	29	—	17
Unrelated individuals	146	25	38	106	60	129	187	45	51
Nonfamily householder	25	9	27	58	36	78	148	35	28
65 years and over	7	16	18	18	24	51	54	15	15
Persons	260	52	173	591	179	699	663	365	382
Percent below poverty level	10.4	3.0	8.0	14.8	4.3	14.3	15.2	11.0	11.6
Persons under 18 years	34	5	28	244	59	261	244	156	136
Related children under 18 years	34	5	28	244	53	261	244	156	135
Related children 5 to 17 years	19	4	11	150	37	190	172	149	93
Persons 65 years and over	7	34	25	51	24	80	72	32	42
Persons 75 years and over	7	—	25	35	8	38	41	7	9
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:									
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	126	25	132	198	144	373	328	102	198
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	408	113	256	762	276	1 048	965	499	604
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	764	315	597	1 416	790	1 892	2 037	1 052	1 241

Table 19. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Mahoning County—Con.		Totals for split tracts /BNA's in Trumbull County								
	Tract 8135	Tract 8136	Tract 9203	Tract 9205	Tract 9206	Tract 9207	Tract 9209	Tract 9210	Tract 9211	Tract 9212	
INCOME IN 1989											
Households	1 746	2 882	1 469	491	1 984	1 977	1 611	2 650	1 981	941	
Less than \$5,000	72	109	56	185	283	290	106	114	188	97	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	202	208	96	67	474	296	126	296	380	135	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	120	292	173	38	226	245	130	255	131	98	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	270	754	236	103	347	350	375	472	531	182	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	370	513	248	44	247	307	270	566	344	116	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	342	335	380	43	213	270	314	444	256	182	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	232	376	231	11	164	206	235	392	114	82	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	61	52	30	—	30	13	55	80	37	36	
\$100,000 or more	77	43	19	—	—	—	—	31	—	13	
Median (dollars)	30 709	26 016	32 349	9 275	15 186	19 020	26 822	27 089	20 158	22 793	
Mean (dollars)	37 554	32 580	33 902	14 820	21 151	23 724	30 733	31 458	23 081	29 648	
Median income (dollars)	1 424	2 290	1 007	387	1 496	1 470	1 185	1 930	1 241	733	
Median income (dollars)	33 710	30 317	36 013	14 276	17 857	22 937	31 961	31 320	25 072	25 045	
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 974	2 751	1 187	404	1 623	1 713	1 393	2 204	1 540	841	
Median income (dollars)	19 331	20 916	24 141	8 125	12 178	14 024	20 954	21 506	17 844	19 250	
Percent year-round full-time workers	43.9	52.9	55.5	29.2	32.9	42.0	49.5	52.1	40.3	47.1	
Median income (dollars)	30 728	26 488	31 581	16 548	25 333	25 129	31 886	28 413	27 813	30 398	
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 781	2 562	1 355	510	1 804	1 696	1 428	2 426	1 835	892	
Median income (dollars)	6 764	7 462	11 882	4 096	5 998	7 026	9 216	8 945	6 874	6 415	
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.0	28.0	28.2	22.7	22.3	30.7	31.4	27.6	18.3	27.0	
Median income (dollars)	18 611	15 198	20 083	17 159	18 098	16 929	17 188	22 092	16 429	16 862	
Per capita income (dollars)	12 480	11 887	14 645	4 947	7 536	8 343	11 988	13 454	9 890	11 059	
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households	1 746	2 882	1 469	491	1 984	1 977	1 611	2 650	1 981	941	
With earnings	1 351	2 223	1 092	253	1 271	1 391	1 207	1 983	1 231	684	
Mean earnings (dollars)	39 315	33 983	33 804	21 299	23 818	26 615	32 656	32 253	26 171	32 943	
With Social Security income	562	877	552	98	604	607	453	854	879	251	
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 070	8 665	8 689	7 398	7 649	7 000	9 156	8 526	7 314	8 295	
With public assistance income	120	74	107	185	566	406	170	243	238	149	
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 248	3 384	3 456	3 595	3 664	3 468	2 768	3 204	4 509	3 688	
With retirement income	370	617	400	78	445	409	403	685	580	188	
Mean retirement income (dollars)	7 535	7 207	11 039	5 274	7 342	5 435	7 283	9 147	5 321	7 506	
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE											
Families (dollars)	41 387	36 176	37 748	16 274	23 206	26 767	34 947	35 285	27 975	32 284	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	42 802	34 966	33 398	15 046	17 338	24 021	30 911	34 169	29 100	24 370	
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	40 065	37 186	40 687	17 979	29 266	30 289	38 038	36 034	27 155	38 554	
Married-couple families (dollars)	43 697	37 382	40 064	20 815	30 365	33 326	38 955	39 516	31 501	40 933	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	44 777	37 153	37 998	26 686	26 597	32 050	36 783	41 376	35 768	35 828	
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	42 671	37 583	41 473	17 046	32 714	34 748	40 394	38 390	28 105	43 782	
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	21 496	22 799	24 622	12 392	12 736	14 532	19 633	19 290	20 173	12 904	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	20 221	14 818	13 876	11 547	9 351	11 793	14 357	14 357	12 422	8 884	
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	22 844	28 598	35 367	14 828	21 982	18 910	26 807	24 937	25 135	23 065	
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
All Income Levels In 1989											
Families	1 424	2 290	1 007	387	1 496	1 470	1 185	1 930	1 241	733	
Householder worked in 1989	1 091	1 723	697	157	895	1 034	879	1 426	725	459	
With related children under 18 years	732	1 077	417	253	870	919	562	885	589	339	
With related children under 5 years	283	388	182	142	499	415	194	366	297	141	
Married-couple families	1 252	1 988	799	133	802	922	934	1 501	835	497	
Householder worked in 1989	975	1 504	564	49	559	690	695	1 125	529	333	
With related children under 18 years	626	947	324	68	330	542	406	633	396	189	
With related children under 5 years	249	375	162	60	183	198	160	264	172	62	
Female householder, no husband present	109	221	154	233	556	447	216	371	351	194	
Householder worked in 1989	64	167	103	87	248	268	162	251	150	108	
With related children under 18 years	75	109	82	185	477	308	135	229	169	143	
With related children under 5 years	27	7	20	82	276	181	23	102	125	79	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	407	678	505	157	642	651	502	815	864	267	
Nonfamily householder	322	592	462	104	488	507	426	720	740	208	
65 years and over	190	283	222	21	233	251	202	295	403	83	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	5 063	7 943	3 398	1 414	5 588	5 621	4 087	6 044	4 521	2 514	
Persons under 18 years	1 397	2 073	713	518	1 948	1 776	1 002	1 287	1 066	656	
Related children under 18 years	1 397	2 053	709	518	1 948	1 776	1 002	1 287	1 066	646	
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 031	1 528	508	338	1 291	1 348	728	846	705	442	
Persons 65 years and over	660	1 002	674	121	632	535	541	1 091	915	303	
Persons 75 years and over	237	334	260	68	204	183	156	344	400	95	
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level											
Families	127	146	95	155	489	352	117	208	145	159	
Percent below poverty level	8.9	6.4	9.4	40.1	32.7	23.9	9.9	10.8	11.7	21.7	
Householder worked in 1989	78	63	40	20	168	174	53	140	42	46	
With related children under 18 years	103	99	72	130	447	293	99	179	108	127	
With related children under 5 years	51	42	40	65	275	193	42	101	82	92	
Married-couple families	100	115	63	23	113	96	50	80	48	35	
Householder worked in 1989	65	42	29	—	62	45	20	51	9	8	
With related children under 18 years	76	70	43	8	94	87	32	68	25	19	
With related children under 5 years	37	37	29	—	42	19	33	8	19	19	
Female householder, no husband present	27	28	32	132	336	219	62	128	97	108	
Householder worked in 1989	13	19	11	20	96	103	33	89	33	38	
With related children under 18 years	27	26	29	122	325	180	62	111	83	108	
With related children under 5 years	14	2	11	65	215	134	18	68	74	73	
Unrelated individuals	111	117	50	116	243	206	131	82	262	67	
Nonfamily householder	61	71	37	83	125	151	80	65	212	41	
65 years and over	34	38	28	21	78	50	39	16	118	32	
Persons	574	607	365	633	2 077	1 409	515	665	659	607	
Percent below poverty level	11.3	7.6	10.7	44.8	37.2	25.1	12.6	11.0	14.6	24.1	
Persons under 18 years	214	314	147	310	1 117	647	195	299	196	305	
Related children under 18 years	214	314	143	310	1 117	647	195	299	196	295	
Related children 5 to 17 years	150	114	102	208	703	422	136	151	102	154	
Persons 65 years and over	43	40	28	35	128	76	39	35	138	44	
Persons 75 years and over	28	4	13	28	61	31	14	8	68	18	
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:											
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	185	272	181	445	1 382	844	305	213	320	383	
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	761	893	474	739	2 333	1 872	675	779	1 076	677	
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 383	2 599	782	1 014	3 344	2 786	1 251	1 567	1 982	1 055	

Table 19. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/8NA's in Trumbull County—Con.									
	Tract 9213	Tract 9214	Tract 9215	Tract 9216	Tract 9319	Tract 9320	Tract 9322	Tract 9323	Tract 9324	Tract 9327
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	1 158	1 522	2 694	2 105	2 618	2 350	1 340	2 501	353	3 897
Less than \$5,000	59	51	130	290	130	146	77	136	33	316
\$5,000 to \$9,999	120	97	275	285	295	146	153	354	68	414
\$10,000 to \$14,999	104	110	170	210	194	167	99	271	32	411
\$15,000 to \$24,999	287	236	508	354	631	369	278	441	78	692
\$25,000 to \$34,999	185	192	429	316	309	287	311	415	45	702
\$35,000 to \$49,999	209	283	619	371	422	443	255	396	56	670
\$50,000 to \$74,999	123	262	437	208	333	373	168	382	41	520
\$75,000 to \$99,999	51	127	83	52	94	121	8	74	—	145
\$100,000 or more	20	164	61	19	210	212	15	32	—	27
Median (dollars)	25 577	37 903	31 649	21 306	26 844	34 414	26 994	26 144	20 707	26 587
Mean (dollars)	34 052	51 011	38 307	26 392	43 898	49 283	31 539	31 042	24 298	30 341
Families	743	1 068	1 881	1 518	1 790	1 812	878	1 750	282	2 552
Median income (dollars)	31 139	45 486	36 399	27 937	37 636	40 091	32 437	31 933	20 326	33 841
Males 15 years and over, with income	976	1 283	2 354	1 705	2 334	2 398	1 095	2 196	341	3 352
Median income (dollars)	19 005	29 570	22 406	17 152	17 375	22 484	21 270	19 583	17 163	20 180
Percent year-round full-time workers	48.4	50.2	45.1	40.9	43.8	50.2	50.3	45.9	30.2	50.6
Median income (dollars)	30 687	42 817	32 615	31 187	32 143	31 786	27 109	29 432	25 469	31 145
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 093	1 380	2 435	2 097	2 385	2 113	1 178	2 365	301	3 466
Median income (dollars)	9 730	12 964	10 361	6 555	8 685	9 361	9 331	8 750	5 771	9 304
Percent year-round full-time workers	22.8	24.6	23.0	28.5	29.6	29.6	28.5	27.4	20.6	29.6
Median income (dollars)	25 239	24 107	19 901	16 733	18 042	17 990	22 500	17 439	14 750	17 351
Per capita income (dollars)	14 294	21 887	16 354	10 196	18 432	17 673	13 461	12 834	8 935	13 128
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	1 158	1 522	2 694	2 105	2 618	2 350	1 340	2 501	353	3 897
With earnings	850	1 035	1 976	1 583	1 878	1 960	960	1 702	238	2 788
Mean earnings (dollars)	35 179	52 956	38 324	28 572	44 129	51 391	32 733	34 941	23 917	32 911
With Social Security income	423	594	1 052	823	1 034	1 052	538	1 011	144	1 328
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 384	8 350	8 861	7 525	8 537	8 458	7 798	8 420	8 338	8 655
With public assistance income	58	35	120	345	61	166	48	126	81	308
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 420	7 407	5 123	3 742	4 576	4 043	4 377	4 009	3 084	3 584
With retirement income	293	414	780	380	529	420	321	667	103	787
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 770	10 731	8 509	6 272	7 538	9 117	7 643	7 336	7 190	6 708
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE										
Families (dollars)	35 303	60 543	40 503	30 515	54 458	56 772	36 532	36 792	25 308	36 742
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 684	54 688	38 159	27 819	58 665	70 197	34 970	37 336	23 119	34 438
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 147	63 608	41 676	32 708	52 678	45 475	37 463	36 519	27 127	38 376
Married-couple families (dollars)	38 478	65 504	43 290	34 469	60 261	63 692	38 353	38 484	29 509	40 266
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	40 276	63 169	43 054	33 169	62 338	62 338	36 873	42 277	28 753	41 991
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 603	69 253	43 402	35 457	57 152	48 320	39 381	36 600	30 109	39 168
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	24 659	37 931	24 195	19 402	26 081	24 409	26 940	25 783	9 871	19 187
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	20 865	36 757	18 528	15 958	23 649	20 106	18 825	5 986	6 219	10 527
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 574	38 939	28 201	22 901	27 680	28 827	29 037	32 968	14 547	31 165
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
All Income Levels in 1989										
Families	743	1 068	1 881	1 518	1 790	1 812	878	1 750	282	2 552
Householder worked in 1989	526	790	1 255	1 057	1 215	1 474	610	1 099	150	1 745
With related children under 18 years	338	411	675	554	608	604	359	604	107	1 103
With related children under 5 years	126	124	281	264	211	350	131	296	30	510
Married-couple families	571	897	1 523	1 063	1 472	1 480	727	1 525	217	2 044
Householder worked in 1989	387	670	1 022	772	997	1 231	546	968	136	1 455
With related children under 18 years	206	332	514	491	422	734	303	515	96	831
With related children under 5 years	74	106	224	120	262	287	121	262	21	382
Female householder, no husband present	127	222	297	385	247	229	112	169	19	291
Householder worked in 1989	101	106	203	226	175	155	51	139	14	205
With related children under 18 years	94	79	146	212	112	116	37	55	32	225
With related children under 5 years	35	18	57	63	21	40	10	19	9	112
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined										
Nonfamily householder	473	484	914	682	929	720	521	866	78	1 495
65 years and over	188	264	381	275	358	190	201	354	36	495
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	2 566	3 517	6 257	5 394	6 156	6 579	3 146	6 068	957	9 088
Persons under 18 years	576	706	1 215	1 385	1 007	1 617	682	1 193	244	1 892
Related children under 18 years	576	706	1 215	1 385	1 007	1 617	680	1 179	244	1 876
Related children 5 to 17 years	432	547	819	1 012	696	1 171	501	803	198	1 332
Persons 65 years and over	560	859	1 445	684	1 273	751	652	1 184	180	1 466
Persons 75 years and over	262	300	472	311	473	217	253	403	55	554
Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level										
Families	36	51	95	324	135	124	62	146	61	285
Percent below poverty level	4.8	4.8	5.1	21.3	7.5	6.8	7.1	8.3	21.6	11.2
Householder worked in 1989	21	24	51	160	65	56	20	56	20	124
With related children under 18 years	36	37	52	230	96	102	26	101	46	225
With related children under 5 years	13	7	25	131	55	45	—	66	12	144
Married-couple families	8	29	60	154	101	59	26	78	32	87
Householder worked in 1989	8	19	38	78	38	5	38	20	31	81
With related children under 18 years	8	20	17	92	62	37	5	41	23	48
With related children under 5 years	8	—	—	76	4	37	8	38	—	38
Female householder, no husband present	15	22	35	159	29	44	22	49	29	190
Householder worked in 1989	10	15	18	82	29	17	—	17	—	87
With related children under 18 years	15	17	35	127	29	44	14	36	23	169
With related children under 5 years	—	7	17	44	13	8	—	10	9	98
Unrelated individuals										
Nonfamily householder	91	62	162	164	152	173	90	158	23	363
65 years and over	64	58	128	136	130	115	64	110	23	287
Persons	20	26	93	96	68	80	37	75	19	149
Persons	188	222	417	2 270	618	562	253	605	223	1 163
Percent below poverty level	7.3	6.3	6.7	23.0	10.0	8.5	8.0	10.0	23.5	12.8
Persons under 18 years	54	47	103	531	203	192	59	204	94	346
Related children under 18 years	54	47	103	531	203	192	57	204	94	338
Related children 5 to 17 years	40	38	81	317	117	128	107	107	82	167
Persons 65 years and over	20	61	119	122	117	82	75	41	184	82
Persons 75 years and over	15	29	56	66	81	46	51	20	21	77
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	92	72	141	823	186	207	93	265	90	460
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	332	273	606	1 497	792	639	412	792	337	1 426
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	734	558	1 589	2 389	1 418	1 277	913	1 739	397	2 264

Table 19. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Trumbull County—Con.					Girard city, Trumbull County				
	Tract 9328	Tract 9329	Tract 9330	Tract 9331	Tract 9333	Tract 9319 (pt.)	Tract 9321	Tract 9322 (pt.)	Tract 9323 (pt.)	Tract 9324 (pt.)
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	3 025	720	3 074	1 106	2 929	—	856	1 291	2 201	271
Less than \$5,000	235	29	83	165	165	—	100	77	114	33
\$5,000 to \$9,999	323	37	72	83	251	—	110	153	309	51
\$10,000 to \$14,999	356	29	56	119	304	—	120	99	261	32
\$15,000 to \$24,999	589	82	364	213	560	—	238	272	396	49
\$25,000 to \$34,999	538	138	409	207	444	—	134	279	362	32
\$35,000 to \$49,999	618	146	715	199	710	—	104	249	336	49
\$50,000 to \$74,999	315	185	817	172	427	—	50	160	326	25
\$75,000 to \$99,999	38	30	289	21	40	—	—	8	65	—
\$100,000 or more	13	44	269	—	28	—	—	—	32	—
Median (dollars)	25 170	37 891	46 050	27 170	29 485	—	18 348	26 408	25 483	18 173
Mean (dollars)	28 731	51 262	60 105	29 787	32 066	—	21 862	28 278	30 843	23 203
Families	2 147	621	2 599	882	2 239	—	605	838	1 494	214
Median income (dollars)	31 781	40 677	50 938	29 430	34 452	—	22 995	31 994	32 112	17 500
Males 15 years and over, with income	2 532	802	3 283	1 042	2 795	—	725	1 031	1 915	246
Median income (dollars)	20 399	24 706	32 142	19 531	21 535	—	14 775	20 504	19 178	16 625
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.0	50.5	61.5	47.0	54.6	—	41.2	49.7	45.2	30.1
Median income (dollars)	27 297	38 250	40 974	30 773	30 226	—	21 375	26 500	28 977	25 313
Females 15 years and over, with income	2 654	698	2 955	933	2 546	—	740	1 150	2 074	237
Median income (dollars)	8 272	11 250	11 343	6 917	7 862	—	5 206	9 231	8 786	5 545
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.9	25.8	36.0	28.4	28.7	—	20.5	29.2	28.1	26.2
Median income (dollars)	17 578	25 294	20 033	19 063	16 609	—	16 250	22 500	17 604	14 750
Per capita income (dollars)	11 122	17 838	20 622	10 807	11 841	—	8 359	11 997	12 915	8 510
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	3 025	720	3 074	1 106	2 929	—	856	1 291	2 201	271
With earnings	2 269	583	2 740	901	2 304	—	548	917	1 471	192
Mean earnings (dollars)	30 811	52 222	56 005	29 658	35 126	—	24 788	28 694	35 548	24 491
With Social Security income	728	190	728	539	310	—	784	526	899	98
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 861	10 723	8 681	8 555	7 398	—	7 843	7 834	8 116	7 971
With public assistance income	244	37	44	86	301	—	137	48	116	—
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 373	4 532	4 489	4 911	3 182	—	3 057	4 775	4 057	3 392
With retirement income	503	128	536	229	459	—	187	315	593	67
Mean retirement income (dollars)	8 243	9 309	10 012	5 644	6 543	—	5 579	7 753	6 991	5 129
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE										
Families (dollars)	33 528	55 906	66 325	32 451	35 439	—	25 919	33 555	37 217	23 694
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	34 770	69 378	64 787	31 004	37 190	—	23 777	34 512	37 570	22 501
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 267	46 888	67 895	33 609	33 599	—	27 692	32 964	37 042	24 842
Married-couple families (dollars)	35 739	57 454	69 070	35 756	39 607	—	28 677	34 828	38 621	29 108
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	38 549	75 584	69 049	35 844	42 956	—	27 775	36 420	41 928	29 639
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 568	46 190	69 092	35 907	36 174	—	29 319	33 665	36 952	28 598
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	24 200	38 374	28 107	14 308	17 875	—	18 984	26 940	29 571	9 871
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	19 449	22 454	29 202	13 457	14 147	—	16 560	18 825	7 998	6 219
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	29 689	53 825	25 304	15 460	22 059	—	23 203	29 037	34 681	14 547
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
All Income Levels In 1989										
Families	2 147	621	2 599	882	2 239	—	605	838	1 494	214
Householder worked in 1989	1 582	481	2 285	593	1 762	—	389	576	967	127
With related children under 18 years	1 171	272	1 358	421	1 205	—	323	351	515	105
With related children under 5 years	435	115	340	145	442	—	117	131	245	30
Married-couple families	1 601	548	2 376	737	1 792	—	426	687	1 297	149
Householder worked in 1989	1 219	429	2 098	510	1 487	—	288	512	844	113
With related children under 18 years	846	228	1 213	322	936	—	189	295	444	73
With related children under 5 years	349	110	349	110	334	—	104	110	221	21
Female householder, no husband present	416	67	178	113	182	—	148	112	141	14
Householder worked in 1989	258	46	142	56	228	—	76	51	91	57
With related children under 18 years	262	38	128	72	231	—	122	37	37	32
With related children under 5 years	77	5	24	16	85	—	37	10	9	9
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	1 028	120	575	255	896	—	304	512	822	57
Nonfamily householder	878	99	475	224	690	—	251	453	707	57
65 years and over	385	29	143	70	279	—	161	201	354	29
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	7 857	1 978	9 038	3 058	7 876	—	2 218	3 039	5 261	739
Persons under 18 years	2 090	444	2 487	791	2 145	—	558	675	992	207
Related children under 18 years	2 081	444	2 487	791	2 145	—	558	673	992	207
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 523	276	2 000	615	1 585	—	413	494	668	161
Persons 65 years and over	979	244	767	356	811	—	315	613	1 047	127
Persons 75 years and over	342	76	217	97	264	—	89	239	375	48
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level										
Families	210	37	48	100	215	—	105	62	116	51
Percent below poverty level	9.8	6.0	1.8	11.3	9.6	—	17.4	7.4	7.8	23.8
Householder worked in 1989	74	7	32	44	97	—	36	5	47	10
With related children under 18 years	167	23	32	64	168	—	73	26	83	36
With related children under 5 years	65	11	14	25	95	—	19	—	56	12
Married-couple families	102	25	25	38	57	—	44	26	66	22
Householder worked in 1989	43	—	17	27	37	—	12	—	38	10
With related children under 18 years	67	11	27	37	77	—	20	5	41	13
With related children under 5 years	27	11	7	15	20	—	7	—	41	3
Female householder, no husband present	108	12	23	59	158	—	61	22	26	29
Householder worked in 1989	31	7	15	20	70	—	24	—	9	—
With related children under 18 years	100	12	15	34	131	—	53	14	18	23
With related children under 5 years	38	—	7	10	75	—	12	—	—	9
Unrelated individuals	253	18	51	65	183	—	103	90	148	16
Nonfamily householder	190	11	57	46	107	—	59	64	100	16
65 years and over	119	5	28	14	43	—	34	37	75	12
Persons	936	121	177	365	874	—	417	253	514	174
Percent below poverty level	11.9	6.1	2.0	11.9	11.1	—	18.8	8.3	9.8	23.5
Persons under 18 years	235	44	43	123	320	—	110	320	173	70
Related children under 18 years	235	44	43	123	320	—	110	320	173	70
Related children 5 to 17 years	154	18	28	96	150	—	85	57	89	58
Persons 65 years and over	147	13	46	26	109	—	53	82	75	34
Persons 75 years and over	71	13	9	7	41	—	22	51	20	14
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	525	88	107	197	410	—	202	93	200	90
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 261	151	290	478	1 111	—	656	412	681	281
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	2 480	333	771	988	2 359	—	1 112	913	1 581	341

Table 19. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Niles city, Trumbull County								
	Tract 9215 (pt.)	Tract 9216 (pt.)	Tract 9320 (pt.)	Tract 9324 (pt.)	Tract 9326	Tract 9327 (pt.)	Tract 9328 (pt.)	Tract 9329 (pt.)	Tract 9333 (pt.)
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	9	23	-	-	1 673	3 641	3 025	106	-
Less than \$5,000	-	-	-	-	119	275	235	-	-
\$5,000 to \$9,999	-	-	-	-	200	378	323	8	-
\$10,000 to \$14,999	-	-	-	-	301	360	356	-	-
\$15,000 to \$24,999	-	10	-	-	348	643	589	7	-
\$25,000 to \$34,999	-	-	-	-	286	678	538	11	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999	9	7	-	-	250	648	618	10	-
\$50,000 to \$74,999	-	-	-	-	118	494	315	65	-
\$75,000 to \$99,999	-	6	-	-	40	138	38	5	-
\$100,000 or more	-	-	-	-	11	27	13	-	-
Median (dollars)	36 250	45 536	-	-	19 329	27 364	25 170	53 093	-
Mean (dollars)	37 250	44 217	-	-	25 537	30 908	28 731	49 080	-
Families	9	7	-	-	1 128	2 400	2 147	94	-
Median income (dollars)	36 250	46 250	-	-	25 294	34 375	31 781	54 486	-
Males 15 years and over, with income	9	13	-	-	1 421	3 127	2 532	163	-
Median income (dollars)	26 250	37 321	-	-	15 559	20 493	20 399	25 795	-
Percent year-round full-time workers	100.0	100.0	-	-	42.7	51.6	51.0	61.3	-
Median income (dollars)	26 250	37 321	-	-	26 924	31 355	27 297	42 852	-
Females 15 years and over, with income	9	25	-	-	1 487	3 281	2 654	133	-
Median income (dollars)	11 250	21 125	-	-	7 222	9 646	8 272	6 992	-
Percent year-round full-time workers	100.0	68.0	-	-	23.5	30.5	29.9	24.8	-
Median income (dollars)	11 250	22 125	-	-	17 778	17 406	17 578	21 528	-
Per capita income (dollars)	9 313	27 816	-	-	10 192	13 423	11 122	12 793	-
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	9	23	-	-	1 673	3 641	3 025	106	-
With earnings	9	23	-	-	1 106	2 663	2 269	98	-
Mean earnings (dollars)	36 000	44 217	-	-	29 320	32 952	30 811	51 064	-
With Social Security income	-	-	-	-	642	1 259	928	15	-
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	-	-	-	-	7 771	8 551	7 861	8 829	-
With public assistance income	-	-	-	-	181	240	244	-	-
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	-	-	-	-	3 504	3 157	3 373	-	-
With retirement income	-	-	-	-	412	761	503	-	-
Mean retirement income (dollars)	-	-	-	-	5 953	6 598	8 243	-	-
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE									
Families (dollars)	37 250	47 000	-	-	28 949	37 253	33 528	52 177	-
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 250	-	-	-	29 019	35 320	34 770	56 862	-
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	-	47 000	-	-	28 901	38 603	32 267	44 630	-
Married-couple families (dollars)	37 250	47 000	-	-	31 546	40 422	35 739	52 177	-
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 250	-	-	-	35 224	42 552	38 875	56 862	-
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	-	47 000	-	-	29 184	39 084	32 568	44 630	-
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	-	-	-	-	19 614	20 618	24 200	-	-
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	-	-	-	-	11 776	11 183	19 449	-	-
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	-	-	-	-	26 427	32 966	29 689	-	-
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
All Income Levels In 1989									
Families	9	7	-	-	1 128	2 400	2 147	94	-
Householder worked in 1989	9	7	-	-	641	1 676	1 582	86	-
With related children under 18 years	9	-	-	-	514	1 025	1 171	58	-
With related children under 5 years	-	-	-	-	228	481	435	19	-
Married-couple families	9	7	-	-	854	1 947	1 601	94	-
Householder worked in 1989	9	7	-	-	504	1 403	1 219	86	-
With related children under 18 years	9	-	-	-	375	779	846	58	-
With related children under 5 years	-	-	-	-	190	367	349	19	-
Female householder, no husband present	-	-	-	-	243	344	416	-	-
Householder worked in 1989	-	-	-	-	124	196	258	-	-
With related children under 18 years	-	-	-	-	127	205	262	-	-
With related children under 5 years	-	-	-	-	38	98	77	-	-
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	-	23	-	-	666	1 375	1 028	12	-
Nonfamily householder	-	16	-	-	545	1 241	878	12	-
65 years and over	-	-	-	-	269	465	385	7	-
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	36	38	-	-	4 076	8 451	7 857	341	-
Persons under 18 years	18	-	-	-	928	1 717	2 090	98	-
Related children under 18 years	18	-	-	-	928	1 701	2 081	98	-
Related children 5 to 17 years	18	-	-	-	658	1 196	1 523	79	-
Persons 65 years and over	-	-	-	-	759	1 373	979	15	-
Persons 75 years and over	-	-	-	-	287	516	342	15	-
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level									
Families	-	-	-	-	141	265	210	8	-
Percent below poverty level	-	-	-	-	12.5	11.0	9.8	8.5	-
Householder worked in 1989	-	-	-	-	35	126	74	-	-
With related children under 18 years	-	-	-	-	119	205	167	-	-
With related children under 5 years	-	-	-	-	62	130	65	-	-
Married-couple families	-	-	-	-	56	87	102	8	-
Householder worked in 1989	-	-	-	-	8	31	43	-	-
With related children under 18 years	-	-	-	-	45	48	67	-	-
With related children under 5 years	-	-	-	-	39	38	27	-	-
Female householder, no husband present	-	-	-	-	80	170	108	-	-
Householder worked in 1989	-	-	-	-	27	87	31	-	-
With related children under 18 years	-	-	-	-	69	149	100	-	-
With related children under 5 years	-	-	-	-	23	84	38	-	-
Unrelated individuals	-	-	-	-	134	327	253	-	-
Nonfamily householder	-	-	-	-	87	251	190	-	-
65 years and over	-	-	-	-	50	139	119	-	-
Persons	-	-	-	-	619	1 063	936	15	-
Percent below poverty level	-	-	-	-	15.2	12.6	11.9	4.4	-
Persons under 18 years	-	-	-	-	226	302	235	-	-
Related children under 18 years	-	-	-	-	226	294	235	-	-
Related children 5 to 17 years	-	-	-	-	149	145	154	-	-
Persons 65 years and over	-	-	-	-	62	174	147	8	-
Persons 75 years and over	-	-	-	-	44	77	71	8	-
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:									
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	-	-	-	-	340	387	525	-	-
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	-	-	-	-	906	1 280	1 261	15	-
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	-	-	-	-	1 703	1 981	2 480	15	-

Table 19. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Warren city, Trumbull County									
	Tract 9201	Tract 9202	Tract 9203 (pt.)	Tract 9204	Tract 9205 (pt.)	Tract 9206 (pt.)	Tract 9207 (pt.)	Tract 9208	Tract 9209 (pt.)	Tract 9210 (pt.)
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	377	1 351	1 458	1 264	349	1 326	1 656	1 430	1 574	2 629
Less than \$5,000	60	202	56	52	162	234	260	270	106	114
\$5,000 to \$9,999	133	180	85	105	51	328	252	203	121	285
\$10,000 to \$14,999	34	175	173	139	16	143	213	175	124	255
\$15,000 to \$24,999	75	333	236	313	51	203	292	292	363	472
\$25,000 to \$34,999	26	225	248	244	30	177	279	268	270	556
\$35,000 to \$49,999	25	164	380	223	28	155	200	144	300	444
\$50,000 to \$74,999	24	33	231	125	11	64	147	64	235	392
\$75,000 or more	—	39	30	58	—	22	13	9	55	80
\$100,000 or more	—	—	19	5	—	—	—	5	—	31
Median (dollars)	9 697	17 575	32 500	25 605	5 813	12 857	17 911	17 428	26 941	27 192
Mean (dollars)	15 885	21 538	34 091	29 987	13 293	19 512	22 630	20 140	30 867	31 569
Families	130	740	1 002	911	262	972	1 219	793	1 164	1 930
Median income (dollars)	17 083	18 409	36 121	28 708	10 000	17 950	20 949	24 591	31 983	31 320
Males 15 years and over, with income	309	1 100	1 183	1 116	226	995	1 391	991	1 356	2 194
Median income (dollars)	8 201	14 595	24 245	18 117	7 262	12 574	13 406	17 415	21 250	21 429
Percent year-round full-time workers	24.6	38.4	55.7	49.5	29.6	42.2	45.1	50.0	51.9	51.9
Median income (dollars)	12 292	21 389	31 581	24 511	20 197	23 043	22 411	21 885	31 955	28 654
Females 15 years and over, with income	330	1 016	1 344	1 181	383	1 319	1 423	1 178	1 934	2 615
Median income (dollars)	7 045	7 674	11 953	9 971	4 068	5 927	7 018	6 491	9 216	8 553
Percent year-round full-time workers	16.1	28.5	28.4	32.9	25.6	21.2	28.7	17.9	31.5	27.7
Median income (dollars)	16 250	18 125	20 083	18 450	15 909	16 985	16 719	14 946	17 371	22 092
Per capita income (dollars)	7 166	8 907	14 682	11 678	4 456	6 945	8 197	8 790	12 038	13 440
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	377	1 351	1 458	1 264	349	1 326	1 656	1 430	1 574	2 629
With earnings	212	1 037	1 087	943	158	775	1 137	841	1 170	1 973
Mean earnings (dollars)	18 863	22 641	33 923	31 346	21 163	22 837	25 409	25 224	33 016	32 780
With Social Security income	144	243	546	363	67	417	505	521	443	843
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 038	7 584	8 701	9 250	7 342	7 868	6 976	6 605	9 106	8 521
With public assistance income	106	252	102	85	147	448	354	267	164	243
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 389	3 804	3 537	3 404	3 775	3 745	3 801	4 185	2 826	3 204
With retirement income	77	187	394	300	3	273	356	264	398	685
Mean retirement income (dollars)	5 290	7 031	11 199	7 795	5 655	8 333	5 430	5 460	7 369	9 147
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE										
Families (dollars)	18 052	22 297	37 888	34 287	15 047	22 344	25 066	25 348	35 159	35 285
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	16 074	20 318	33 692	31 370	14 535	16 210	21 921	24 118	31 120	34 169
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	21 463	24 865	40 687	36 685	15 961	30 013	29 141	27 056	38 287	36 034
Married-couple families (dollars)	24 355	27 893	40 064	35 262	24 840	30 935	32 068	29 236	39 318	39 316
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	23 782	27 940	37 998	32 620	40 995	26 316	30 072	29 522	37 169	41 376
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	24 912	27 806	41 473	37 593	17 085	33 924	34 229	28 899	40 756	38 390
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	11 748	11 618	25 119	23 853	11 192	11 854	14 142	16 174	19 833	19 290
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	11 331	6 738	14 159	16 492	10 125	9 194	11 883	13 074	14 357	14 357
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	13 417	18 314	35 367	27 068	14 684	21 162	17 839	22 374	26 807	24 937
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
All Income Levels In 1989										
Families	130	740	1 002	911	262	972	1 219	793	1 164	1 930
Householder worked in 1989	72	512	692	696	100	526	827	556	858	1 426
With related children under 18 years	84	439	412	421	180	614	770	500	556	885
With related children under 5 years	29	233	182	172	106	355	374	272	188	366
Married-couple families	65	459	799	770	74	448	704	556	913	1 501
Householder worked in 1989	42	386	564	583	36	266	501	418	674	1 125
With related children under 18 years	32	271	324	373	24	185	411	313	400	623
With related children under 5 years	19	130	162	166	24	104	157	163	154	264
Female householder, no husband present	65	223	149	102	188	432	414	198	216	371
Householder worked in 1989	30	88	98	84	64	189	250	110	162	251
With related children under 18 years	52	144	77	31	156	383	290	159	135	229
With related children under 5 years	10	79	20	6	82	218	181	95	23	102
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	317	832	499	418	122	473	576	749	476	794
Nonfamily householder	247	611	456	353	67	354	437	637	410	699
65 years and over	101	120	216	145	21	170	218	283	202	284
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	748	3 213	3 383	3 234	962	3 779	4 569	3 310	3 996	6 023
Persons under 18 years	169	937	709	823	394	1 399	1 399	943	987	1 287
Related children under 18 years	169	932	705	823	394	1 399	1 399	943	987	1 287
Related children 5 to 17 years	126	599	504	563	263	927	1 090	647	719	846
Persons 65 years and over	148	275	668	482	73	459	462	492	531	1 080
Persons 75 years and over	63	99	260	160	51	140	153	222	156	344
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level										
Families	46	227	95	58	125	349	324	130	112	208
Percent below poverty level	35.4	30.7	9.5	6.4	47.7	35.9	26.6	16.4	9.6	10.8
Householder worked in 1989	14	68	40	44	20	82	146	61	48	98
With related children under 18 years	37	184	72	47	108	327	265	106	99	179
With related children under 5 years	112	40	210	65	40	223	193	97	42	101
Married-couple families	5	73	63	52	7	51	76	32	45	80
Householder worked in 1989	—	16	29	38	—	10	25	25	15	51
With related children under 18 years	5	59	43	41	—	36	67	14	32	68
With related children under 5 years	—	22	29	21	—	14	42	14	19	33
Female householder, no husband present	41	135	32	6	118	280	211	86	62	128
Householder worked in 1989	14	47	11	6	20	72	95	30	33	89
With related children under 18 years	32	114	29	6	108	273	172	86	62	116
With related children under 5 years	10	79	11	—	65	191	134	77	18	68
Unrelated individuals	142	207	50	85	89	193	165	315	121	82
Nonfamily householder	105	93	37	58	74	110	115	286	75	65
65 years and over	59	18	28	17	21	53	35	129	39	16
Persons	324	995	365	335	519	1 521	1 222	752	495	665
Percent below poverty level	43.3	31.0	10.8	10.4	54.0	40.2	26.7	22.7	12.4	11.0
Persons under 18 years	102	426	147	115	274	843	566	243	195	299
Related children under 18 years	102	421	143	115	274	843	566	243	195	299
Related children 5 to 17 years	91	257	102	76	172	496	341	132	136	151
Persons 65 years and over	65	45	28	17	35	78	61	133	39	35
Persons 75 years and over	31	13	13	17	28	38	16	56	14	8
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	85	582	181	116	361	1 090	790	445	295	213
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	358	1 245	465	458	560	1 701	1 608	997	627	779
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	518	1 729	767	947	727	2 339	2 454	1 713	1 203	1 556

Table 19. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Warren city, Trumbull County—Con.									Youngstown city (pt.), Trumbull County
	Tract 9211 (pt.)	Tract 9212 (pt.)	Tract 9213 (pt.)	Tract 9214 (pt.)	Tract 9215 (pt.)	Tract 9216 (pt.)	Tract 9329 (pt.)	Tract 9330 (pt.)	Tract 9331 (pt.)	Tract 9319 (pt.)
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	1 918	368	319	1 275	1 954	1 113	—	14	30	19
Less than \$5,000	188	75	19	38	126	209	—	—	7	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	362	98	5	70	236	210	—	—	7	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	131	42	35	91	128	134	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	501	69	58	185	415	153	—	—	5	9
\$25,000 to \$34,999	329	15	76	150	297	155	—	—	5	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	256	53	33	271	414	163	—	—	6	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	114	7	63	216	239	65	—	14	—	—
\$75,000 to \$99,999	37	9	15	114	50	24	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 or more	—	—	15	140	49	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	20 407	12 115	31 812	40 335	26 714	15 162	—	59 058	18 000	9 511
Mean (dollars)	23 250	18 436	48 803	52 451	36 585	21 321	—	62 221	20 366	12 105
Families	1 202	313	197	940	1 280	746	—	14	30	9
Median income (dollars)	25 289	11 964	33 229	45 139	34 464	18 646	—	59 058	7 472	21 250
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 499	215	283	1 087	1 587	823	—	15	27	17
Median income (dollars)	17 813	13 516	20 208	30 032	22 219	12 292	—	37 656	8 750	7 125
Percent year-round full-time workers	41.0	33.5	51.2	49.6	47.3	34.8	—	46.7	22.2	41.2
Median income (dollars)	28 080	24 688	33 438	42 159	31 787	30 244	—	6 250	38 750	16 250
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 798	395	442	1 181	1 689	1 143	—	31	39	9
Median income (dollars)	6 774	5 364	10 000	12 793	9 375	5 654	—	4 479	4 904	6 250
Percent year-round full-time workers	17.6	27.1	24.9	23.4	29.5	27.0	—	19.4	15.4	—
Median income (dollars)	16 768	12 208	25 735	22 100	18 725	15 553	—	50 923	21 250	—
Per capita income (dollars)	9 914	6 508	17 684	21 799	16 203	8 335	—	18 563	5 884	7 692
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	1 918	368	319	1 275	1 954	1 113	—	14	30	19
With earnings	1 195	253	216	876	1 384	799	—	14	25	19
Mean earnings (dollars)	26 381	20 750	53 199	53 213	37 734	23 815	—	62 110	16 197	12 105
With Social Security income	852	45	121	494	766	308	—	—	10	—
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 282	8 402	8 171	8 858	8 401	6 931	—	—	10 512	—
With public assistance income	238	133	—	29	106	301	—	—	14	—
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 509	3 907	—	8 278	5 919	3 801	—	—	3 743	—
With retirement income	562	58	63	354	551	174	—	—	5	—
Mean retirement income (dollars)	5 386	5 687	5 860	11 148	8 977	5 383	—	—	7 800	—
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE										
Families (dollars)	28 213	17 743	41 552	60 554	37 610	24 665	—	62 221	16 806	20 000
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	29 375	11 643	36 633	56 986	35 294	22 226	—	—	18 002	—
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	27 347	26 678	44 641	62 530	38 963	26 775	—	62 221	14 412	20 000
Married-couple families (dollars)	32 033	26 948	46 043	65 693	40 758	30 177	—	58 991	33 366	—
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	36 345	21 740	46 314	60 961	41 052	30 408	—	—	45 338	—
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 473	30 355	45 941	68 293	40 597	30 003	—	58 991	19 000	—
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	20 173	11 065	29 747	36 585	20 099	14 330	—	66 528	6 287	20 000
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	12 422	7 620	27 248	37 180	14 368	11 848	—	—	6 287	—
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	25 135	26 337	35 213	36 072	25 045	17 287	—	66 528	—	20 000
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
All Income Levels In 1989										
Families	1 202	313	197	940	1 280	746	—	14	30	9
Householder worked in 1989	695	175	157	689	832	490	—	14	13	9
With related children under 18 years	579	197	76	373	503	373	—	—	20	—
With related children under 5 years	287	96	40	118	210	156	—	—	14	—
Married-couple families	796	134	135	787	1 009	443	—	8	11	—
Householder worked in 1989	499	78	104	587	664	315	—	8	6	—
With related children under 18 years	386	64	37	299	373	204	—	—	6	—
With related children under 5 years	162	27	19	100	162	101	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	351	163	51	121	218	252	—	6	14	9
Householder worked in 1989	150	97	42	95	146	135	—	6	7	9
With related children under 18 years	125	133	69	74	115	145	—	—	14	—
With related children under 5 years	125	69	17	18	48	44	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	832	64	139	358	759	420	—	—	6	10
Nonfamily householder	716	55	122	325	674	367	—	—	—	10
65 years and over	385	12	62	204	328	187	—	—	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 397	1 016	679	3 037	4 377	2 843	—	46	108	26
Persons under 18 years	1 045	372	134	644	902	833	—	—	42	—
Related children under 18 years	1 045	372	134	644	902	833	—	—	42	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	705	234	94	495	609	573	—	—	42	—
Persons 65 years and over	897	33	183	732	1 025	414	—	—	11	—
Persons 75 years and over	391	12	118	256	357	177	—	—	—	—
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level										
Families	145	147	—	41	80	245	—	—	14	—
Percent below poverty level	12.1	47.0	—	4.4	6.3	32.8	—	—	46.7	—
Householder worked in 1989	42	46	—	15	37	133	—	—	7	—
With related children under 18 years	108	123	—	31	52	176	—	—	14	—
With related children under 5 years	88	88	—	7	25	84	—	—	—	—
Married-couple families	48	27	—	19	45	91	—	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	9	8	—	—	19	60	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	25	19	—	14	17	54	—	—	—	—
With related children under 5 years	9	19	—	—	8	38	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	97	104	—	22	35	143	—	—	14	—
Householder worked in 1989	83	38	—	15	18	73	—	—	7	—
With related children under 18 years	83	104	—	17	35	111	—	—	14	—
With related children under 5 years	74	69	—	7	17	35	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	262	15	19	40	148	104	—	—	—	10
Nonfamily householder	212	15	19	40	124	84	—	—	—	10
65 years and over	118	6	14	20	84	64	—	—	—	—
Persons	659	505	19	174	373	970	—	—	56	10
Percent below poverty level	15.0	49.7	2.8	5.7	8.5	34.1	—	—	51.9	38.5
Persons under 18 years	196	277	—	41	103	444	—	—	35	—
Related children under 18 years	196	277	—	41	103	444	—	—	35	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	102	147	—	32	81	285	—	—	35	—
Persons 65 years and over	138	6	14	46	119	87	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	68	—	9	14	33	42	—	—	—	—
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	320	313	14	61	127	649	—	—	36	—
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	1 037	542	24	213	548	1 106	—	—	64	10
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 917	710	105	442	996	1 495	—	—	66	10

Table 19. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Trumbull County									
	Tract 9203 (pt.)	Tract 9205 (pt.)	Tract 9206 (pt.)	Tract 9207 (pt.)	Tract 9209 (pt.)	Tract 9210 (pt.)	Tract 9211 (pt.)	Tract 9212 (pt.)	Tract 9213 (pt.)	Tract 9214 (pt.)
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	11	142	658	321	37	21	63	573	839	247
Less than \$5,000	—	23	49	30	—	—	—	27	40	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11	16	146	44	5	11	18	37	115	27
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	22	83	32	6	—	—	56	69	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	—	52	144	58	12	—	30	113	229	51
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	14	70	28	—	10	15	101	109	42
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	15	58	70	14	—	—	129	176	12
\$50,000 to \$74,999	—	—	100	59	—	—	—	75	60	46
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	27	36	13
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	5	24
Median (dollars)	5 360	16 923	17 632	24 620	21 563	9 554	17 937	31 205	23 649	30 074
Mean (dollars)	8 893	18 572	24 452	29 367	25 071	17 533	17 959	36 848	28 444	43 581
Families	5	125	524	251	21	—	39	420	546	128
Median income (dollars)	5 360	17 019	17 721	35 486	14 792	—	18 687	36 442	29 773	61 638
Males 15 years and over, with income	4	178	628	322	37	10	41	626	693	196
Median income (dollars)	2 500—	9 219	11 828	18 500	12 109	26 250	18 083	20 286	18 915	22 857
Percent year-round full-time workers	—	28.7	39.5	41.3	29.7	100.0	14.6	51.8	47.2	53.6
Median income (dollars)	—	14 712	28 409	33 036	21 964	26 250	18 750	30 556	29 132	46 718
Females 15 years and over, with income	11	127	485	273	34	11	37	451	651	199
Median income (dollars)	8 750	4 234	6 299	7 051	8 750	8 750	10 066	8 112	9 525	14 792
Percent year-round full-time workers	—	18.1	25.6	40.7	29.4	—	51.4	27.0	21.4	31.7
Median income (dollars)	—	21 528	22 250	17 788	13 750	—	11 250	17 500	19 904	30 750
Per capita income (dollars)	6 388	6 085	8 771	8 982	9 799	17 533	9 023	14 146	12 592	22 446
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	11	142	658	321	37	21	63	573	839	247
With earnings	5	95	496	254	37	10	36	431	604	159
Mean earnings (dollars)	8 000	21 524	25 350	32 010	21 272	27 000	19 198	40 100	27 840	51 538
With Social Security income	6	31	187	102	10	11	27	206	302	100
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 608	7 519	7 159	7 118	11 386	8 927	8 337	8 515	8 469	7 024
With public assistance income	—	5	38	5	—	—	—	16	58	6
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	1 800	2 900	3 354	1 203	1 200	—	—	1 863	4 420	3 200
With retirement income	—	6	47	5	—	—	—	130	230	60
Mean retirement income (dollars)	529	5 022	5 768	5 473	472	—	3 180	8 318	7 020	8 270
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE										
Families (dollars)	9 800	18 846	24 805	35 027	23 184	—	20 631	43 121	33 048	60 460
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	9 800	16 552	20 108	34 489	13 200	—	15 000	41 523	31 384	30 658
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	—	20 769	28 205	35 685	27 177	—	22 572	43 902	34 269	70 401
Married-couple families (dollars)	—	15 767	29 644	37 389	23 184	—	20 631	46 096	36 136	64 146
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	—	14 421	26 972	38 085	13 200	—	15 000	41 801	38 786	30 381
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	—	16 983	31 233	36 536	27 177	—	22 572	48 352	34 746	75 129
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	9 800	17 405	15 809	19 427	—	—	—	22 576	21 245	52 740
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	9 800	18 609	10 092	10 513	—	—	—	36 900	16 112	32 029
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	—	15 224	23 468	30 124	—	—	—	19 139	29 566	70 000
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
All Income Levels In 1989										
Families	5	125	524	251	21	—	39	420	546	128
Householder worked in 1989	5	57	369	207	21	—	30	284	369	101
With related children under 18 years	5	73	256	149	6	—	10	142	262	38
With related children under 5 years	—	36	144	41	—	—	—	45	86	—
Married-couple families	—	99	354	218	21	—	30	363	436	110
Householder worked in 1989	—	13	293	189	21	—	10	255	283	83
With related children under 18 years	—	44	145	131	6	—	10	125	169	33
With related children under 5 years	—	36	79	41	6	—	10	35	55	6
Female householder, no husband present	5	45	124	33	—	—	—	31	76	11
Householder worked in 1989	5	23	59	18	—	—	—	11	59	11
With related children under 18 years	5	29	94	18	—	—	—	10	59	5
With related children under 5 years	—	—	58	—	—	—	—	10	18	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	6	35	169	75	26	21	32	203	334	126
Nonfamily householder	6	17	134	70	16	21	24	153	293	119
65 years and over	6	—	63	33	—	—	18	71	126	60
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	15	452	1 809	1 052	91	21	124	1 498	1 887	480
Persons under 18 years	4	124	549	295	15	—	21	284	442	62
Related children under 18 years	4	124	549	295	15	—	21	274	442	62
Related children 5 to 17 years	4	75	364	258	9	—	—	208	338	52
Persons 65 years and over	6	48	173	73	10	11	18	270	377	127
Persons 75 years and over	—	17	64	30	—	—	9	83	144	44
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level										
Families	—	30	140	28	5	—	—	12	36	10
Percent below poverty level	—	24.0	26.7	11.2	23.8	—	—	2.9	6.6	7.8
Householder worked in 1989	—	—	86	28	5	—	—	—	24	6
With related children under 18 years	—	22	120	28	—	—	—	4	36	6
With related children under 5 years	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	4	13	—
Married-couple families	—	16	62	20	5	—	—	8	8	10
Householder worked in 1989	—	—	52	20	5	—	—	—	8	6
With related children under 18 years	—	8	58	20	—	—	—	—	8	6
With related children under 5 years	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	—	14	56	8	—	—	—	—	15	—
Householder worked in 1989	—	—	24	8	—	—	—	4	15	—
With related children under 18 years	—	14	52	8	—	—	—	4	15	—
With related children under 5 years	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Unrelated individuals	—	27	50	41	10	—	—	52	72	22
Nonfamily householder	—	9	15	36	5	—	—	26	45	18
65 years and over	—	—	25	15	—	—	—	26	6	6
Persons	—	114	556	187	20	—	—	102	169	48
Percent below poverty level	—	25.2	30.7	17.8	22.0	—	—	6.8	9.0	10.0
Persons under 18 years	—	36	274	81	—	—	—	28	54	6
Related children under 18 years	—	36	274	81	—	—	—	18	54	6
Related children 5 to 17 years	—	36	274	81	—	—	—	7	40	6
Persons 65 years and over	—	—	50	15	—	—	—	38	6	15
Persons 75 years and over	—	—	23	15	—	—	—	18	6	15
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	—	84	292	54	10	—	—	70	78	11
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	9	179	632	264	48	—	39	135	308	60
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	15	287	1 005	332	48	11	65	342	629	116

Table 19. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Trumbull County—Con.									
	Tract 9215 (pt.)	Tract 9216 (pt.)	Tract 9301.01	Tract 9301.02	Tract 9302	Tract 9303	Tract 9304	Tract 9305.98	Tract 9306	Tract 9307
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	731	969	1 127	970	1 020	1 234	1 404	1 152	1 278	1 499
Less than \$5,000.....	4	81	38	23	44	63	84	93	27	51
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	39	75	93	60	79	65	89	105	106	33
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	24	76	109	69	67	64	72	72	98	59
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	93	191	248	221	105	199	216	270	177	257
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	132	161	264	165	247	230	374	254	333	261
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	196	201	220	233	204	308	283	180	282	440
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	198	143	111	157	183	238	189	136	193	354
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	33	22	20	29	72	63	31	31	33	6
\$100,000 or more.....	12	19	24	13	19	4	14	11	33	6
Median (dollars).....	38 393	28 036	27 911	31 639	31 607	34 851	30 779	26 525	32 127	37 068
Mean (dollars).....	42 924	31 793	31 253	37 256	37 559	36 458	35 385	30 913	36 200	38 428
Families	592	792	909	792	859	1 016	1 135	970	1 057	1 273
Median income (dollars).....	43 750	34 250	30 472	34 453	37 147	36 862	32 886	28 133	33 843	39 713
Males 15 years and over, with income.....	758	869	1 171	1 061	1 057	1 277	1 401	1 252	1 288	1 566
Median income (dollars).....	23 906	19 683	19 047	19 447	22 524	23 996	21 715	18 239	22 980	23 359
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	39.8	45.8	53.3	44.6	58.5	56.9	59.7	54.9	61.5	56.8
Median income (dollars).....	37 222	31 776	26 038	31 996	30 391	31 145	27 173	22 401	29 717	32 762
Females 15 years and over, with income.....	737	929	997	922	892	1 026	1 205	900	1 115	1 425
Median income (dollars).....	11 974	7 626	7 588	7 373	8 765	9 574	9 019	6 783	9 298	9 412
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	37.0	29.3	27.5	32.8	34.9	35.4	33.8	26.8	34.3	31.0
Median income (dollars).....	23 125	19 063	16 771	16 562	17 074	20 134	18 516	17 472	19 543	20 654
Per capita income (dollars).....	16 850	12 127	10 732	13 150	13 146	12 727	11 982	8 458	13 038	13 362
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	731	969	1 127	970	1 020	1 234	1 404	1 152	1 278	1 499
With earnings.....	583	761	923	817	859	1 060	1 142	945	1 040	1 259
Mean earnings (dollars).....	39 758	33 094	30 841	31 304	37 983	35 731	36 989	31 333	37 414	37 717
With Social Security income.....	286	274	340	307	260	244	338	305	362	389
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	10 092	8 193	8 717	7 804	9 357	8 119	8 224	7 304	9 895	9 895
With public assistance income.....	14	44	90	60	66	92	92	65	45	47
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	2 439	3 340	3 492	3 818	3 077	3 782	4 652	3 824	4 768	4 768
With retirement income.....	229	206	241	250	175	254	233	188	284	383
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	7 892	7 023	6 896	7 021	9 439	7 700	5 715	7 914	8 077	9 181
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE										
Families (dollars)	46 809	36 068	34 177	36 245	40 964	39 624	38 554	33 259	38 963	40 991
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	47 477	33 595	35 347	35 271	40 235	38 431	35 325	32 095	37 453	39 062
No own children under 18 years (dollars).....	46 590	37 995	33 074	37 049	41 658	40 925	42 098	35 368	40 404	42 689
Married-couple families (dollars)	48 458	37 427	35 897	38 314	42 585	41 298	41 450	34 663	40 076	42 225
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	49 225	35 137	37 667	38 859	42 599	40 899	38 835	33 655	41 280	41 672
No own children under 18 years (dollars).....	48 208	39 206	34 202	37 883	42 572	41 706	44 347	36 549	38 961	42 708
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	35 498	29 013	20 651	18 621	16 711	22 582	15 262	23 588	26 822	30 495
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	37 625	25 835	15 430	14 562	10 827	18 040	9 743	18 256	16 396	18 239
No own children under 18 years (dollars).....	34 677	31 396	24 438	22 856	24 324	28 714	22 582	32 222	37 899	40 972
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
All income levels in 1989										
Families	592	765	909	792	859	1 016	1 135	970	1 057	1 273
Householder worked in 1989.....	414	560	710	589	728	810	912	770	856	1 014
With related children under 18 years.....	163	364	473	369	463	565	629	652	545	621
With related children under 5 years.....	71	108	206	125	239	154	242	159	165	207
Married-couple families	505	613	783	670	779	877	980	638	886	1 142
Householder worked in 1989.....	349	450	622	539	661	683	827	689	723	911
With related children under 18 years.....	132	287	403	307	400	466	542	566	442	546
With related children under 5 years.....	62	89	175	105	149	198	201	276	124	207
Female householder, no husband present	79	133	88	94	39	94	107	110	132	115
Householder worked in 1989.....	91	56	36	57	29	56	57	70	100	87
With related children under 18 years.....	31	67	46	68	27	60	61	75	81	65
With related children under 5 years.....	9	19	23	14	5	26	27	21	22	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	155	239	271	262	192	306	347	240	297	255
Nonfamily householder.....	139	204	218	178	161	218	269	182	221	226
65 years and over.....	53	88	80	76	72	48	85	58	131	88
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 844	2 513	3 290	2 756	2 938	3 510	4 143	4 379	3 610	4 322
Persons under 18 years.....	295	552	953	666	802	963	1 249	1 805	944	1 111
Related children under 18 years.....	295	552	953	666	802	963	1 249	1 801	934	1 103
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	192	439	726	498	618	724	964	1 252	725	864
Persons 65 years and over.....	420	270	364	352	300	344	421	358	401	448
Persons 75 years and over.....	115	134	119	114	90	55	157	106	114	96
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level										
Families	15	79	49	36	58	66	93	170	50	34
Percent below poverty level.....	2.5	10.3	5.4	4.5	6.8	6.5	8.2	17.5	4.7	2.7
Householder worked in 1989.....	—	27	40	12	38	22	43	124	21	6
With related children under 18 years.....	—	54	48	14	45	35	80	39	37	16
With related children under 5 years.....	—	47	27	14	15	22	48	101	12	—
Married-couple families	15	63	35	16	32	55	37	128	26	18
Householder worked in 1989.....	—	18	26	8	22	16	12	109	8	—
With related children under 18 years.....	—	38	29	16	32	34	30	102	13	—
With related children under 5 years.....	—	38	22	—	15	16	16	83	5	—
Female householder, no husband present	16	14	14	20	11	51	37	24	16	16
Householder worked in 1989.....	—	9	14	12	8	6	23	15	13	6
With related children under 18 years.....	—	16	14	20	18	11	45	37	24	16
With related children under 5 years.....	—	9	5	14	—	6	27	18	7	—
Unrelated individuals	14	60	59	83	53	72	84	85	38	38
Nonfamily householder.....	4	52	27	24	43	35	63	54	16	23
65 years and over.....	9	32	17	11	23	8	36	13	16	11
Persons	44	300	263	193	220	293	399	915	188	122
Percent below poverty level.....	2.4	11.9	8.0	7.0	7.5	8.3	9.6	20.9	5.2	2.8
Persons under 18 years.....	—	87	85	56	81	83	156	498	84	39
Related children under 18 years.....	—	87	85	56	81	83	156	494	74	31
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	—	32	62	44	67	64	108	276	61	31
Persons 65 years and over.....	39	32	22	11	29	39	54	36	38	23
Persons 75 years and over.....	23	24	11	5	—	4	14	18	7	6
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level.....	14	174	64	49	78	177	158	421	64	92
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level.....	58	391	542	265	344	439	543	1 051	374	175
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level.....	162	894	1 037	654	671	892	1 186	2 122	750	620

Table 19. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Can.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Trumbull County—Can.							
	Tract 9308	Tract 9309	Tract 9310	Tract 9311	Tract 9312	Tract 9313	Tract 9314	Tract 9315
INCOME IN 1989								
Households	1 544	2 327	1 949	875	1 557	1 806	2 126	1 504
Less than \$5,000	38	123	47	27	53	26	168	57
\$5,000 to \$9,999	75	167	79	103	103	105	174	105
\$10,000 to \$14,999	87	65	128	69	77	159	291	176
\$15,000 to \$24,999	242	422	330	146	333	487	562	319
\$25,000 to \$34,999	311	313	357	152	281	327	487	276
\$35,000 to \$49,999	367	423	481	199	326	367	265	325
\$50,000 to \$74,999	287	527	364	179	291	268	117	187
\$75,000 to \$99,999	102	191	101	47	50	44	53	44
\$100,000 or more	35	64	64	43	23	9	9	15
Median (dollars)	35 709	37 682	36 325	34 613	31 587	29 354	21 964	28 086
Mean (dollars)	39 528	45 714	40 931	37 578	37 680	33 122	26 040	34 446
Families	1 264	1 747	1 491	753	1 212	1 412	1 497	1 219
Median income (dollars)	41 144	45 281	39 653	36 875	38 404	33 007	26 047	31 864
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 517	2 142	1 896	1 001	1 584	1 800	1 918	1 503
Median income (dollars)	27 099	29 063	25 795	19 290	23 729	18 530	17 291	19 171
Percent year-round full-time workers	58.9	59.1	55.2	50.4	49.7	47.1	40.7	51.8
Median income (dollars)	33 223	38 464	34 677	35 270	31 686	28 494	25 000	26 462
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 375	2 080	1 765	818	1 327	1 683	1 851	1 251
Median income (dollars)	9 098	9 985	10 364	8 135	9 034	9 135	6 182	9 063
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.9	31.8	37.0	27.4	31.1	30.2	20.0	25.5
Median income (dollars)	19 639	21 563	25 248	20 536	19 688	17 406	16 297	15 740
Per capita income (dollars)	14 317	17 868	15 413	12 455	14 100	12 321	9 925	12 590
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households	1 544	2 327	1 949	875	1 557	1 806	2 126	1 504
With earnings	1 263	1 927	1 649	745	1 236	1 376	1 497	1 240
Mean earnings (dollars)	39 698	47 149	41 355	36 227	38 364	34 288	27 381	34 037
With Social Security income	481	557	434	270	448	574	798	421
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 636	8 479	8 853	8 499	8 431	8 815	8 982	8 846
With public assistance income	37	69	113	45	41	100	195	34
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	5 242	3 642	2 909	4 413	4 345	4 430	4 239	4 524
With retirement income	404	386	386	208	367	472	556	312
Mean retirement income (dollars)	9 462	10 492	7 110	6 765	7 768	6 982	6 426	8 292
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE								
Families (dollars)	44 148	54 063	43 953	39 754	42 978	36 356	30 141	38 120
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	46 592	55 713	40 280	40 270	40 549	37 786	29 504	43 652
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	42 434	52 244	47 430	39 281	44 797	35 217	30 631	33 293
Married-couple families (dollars)	45 697	58 277	46 693	41 667	44 331	37 863	33 139	34 856
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	48 673	62 431	43 795	41 756	42 837	39 649	34 362	36 767
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	43 676	54 124	49 192	40 401	45 400	36 392	32 266	33 131
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	25 376	22 532	28 307	29 463	27 657	22 505	14 989	29 065
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	28 373	19 759	25 003	26 478	19 031	19 576	9 496	17 993
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	23 003	28 079	33 288	31 838	46 868	24 254	20 430	33 901
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								
All Income Levels In 1989								
Families	1 264	1 747	1 491	753	1 212	1 412	1 497	1 219
Householder worked in 1989	988	1 455	1 229	597	951	1 058	967	937
With related children under 18 years	591	942	780	397	546	669	700	616
With related children under 5 years	218	286	281	126	188	247	221	254
Married-couple families	1 137	1 542	1 240	661	1 115	1 220	1 056	1 056
Householder worked in 1989	903	1 284	1 038	528	883	959	824	825
With related children under 18 years	516	790	613	335	483	593	528	536
With related children under 5 years	198	245	238	100	177	215	172	215
Female householder, no husband present	86	180	158	79	71	123	209	125
Householder worked in 1989	44	146	115	62	50	82	107	83
With related children under 18 years	52	127	109	55	38	65	127	51
With related children under 5 years	32	9	18	26	11	21	32	26
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	307	682	605	153	362	470	698	329
Nonfamily householder	280	580	458	122	345	394	629	285
65 years and over	149	207	172	38	167	213	329	101
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	4 270	6 007	5 193	2 658	4 180	4 905	5 362	4 056
Persons under 18 years	1 066	1 579	1 332	763	1 003	1 137	1 371	1 026
Related children under 18 years	1 066	1 579	1 332	763	1 003	1 132	1 371	1 026
Related children 5 to 17 years	784	1 226	982	589	754	811	1 048	754
Persons 65 years and over	499	667	503	258	598	692	1 050	502
Persons 75 years and over	158	220	144	83	216	219	352	176
Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level								
Families	38	67	55	45	33	57	147	97
Percent below poverty level	3.0	3.8	3.7	6.0	2.7	4.0	9.8	8.0
Householder worked in 1989	31	55	42	31	13	19	92	64
With related children under 18 years	19	50	49	40	26	36	131	74
With related children under 5 years	—	18	12	22	5	9	71	52
Married-couple families	31	26	32	42	20	27	57	82
Householder worked in 1989	—	9	21	31	13	12	39	49
With related children under 18 years	19	9	26	37	13	18	49	59
With related children under 5 years	—	—	5	22	—	5	30	52
Female householder, no husband present	7	32	23	3	13	5	81	5
Householder worked in 1989	—	16	11	—	7	7	44	5
With related children under 18 years	—	32	23	3	13	18	73	5
With related children under 5 years	—	9	7	—	5	4	32	—
Unrelated individuals	36	134	68	38	61	43	133	63
Nonfamily householder	31	101	24	18	56	29	114	39
65 years and over	17	71	7	5	49	—	76	14
Persons	147	313	250	210	186	231	695	386
Percent below poverty level	3.4	5.2	4.8	7.9	4.4	4.7	13.0	9.5
Persons under 18 years	27	87	87	85	67	77	331	135
Related children under 18 years	27	87	87	85	67	77	331	135
Related children 5 to 17 years	27	87	87	85	67	77	331	135
Persons 65 years and over	17	79	7	15	55	55	235	74
Persons 75 years and over	—	55	—	10	35	18	100	26
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:								
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	65	185	113	98	92	61	259	145
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	337	390	361	419	301	326	1 074	472
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	644	888	936	665	892	1 109	2 234	1 206

Table 19. Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Can.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Trumbull County—Can.							
	Tract 9316	Tract 9317	Tract 9319 (pt.)	Tract 9320 (pt.)	Tract 9322 (pt.)	Tract 9323 (pt.)	Tract 9324 (pt.)	Tract 9325
INCOME IN 1989								
Households	3 218	912	2 599	2 350	49	300	82	1 179
Less than \$5,000.....	135	59	130	146	—	22	—	36
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	328	84	285	146	—	45	17	94
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	113	257	194	167	—	10	—	88
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	669	622	622	369	6	45	29	204
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	714	190	309	373	8	53	13	171
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	618	152	422	443	12	60	7	311
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	399	57	333	373	8	56	16	214
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	65	33	94	121	—	9	—	46
\$100,000 or more.....	33	1	210	212	15	—	—	15
Median (dollars).....	28 034	23 203	27 141	34 414	49 688	31 795	22 917	34 792
Mean (dollars).....	30 822	26 997	44 131	49 283	117 461	32 504	27 917	35 772
Families	2 339	713	1 781	1 812	40	256	68	984
Median income (dollars).....	32 531	26 182	37 841	40 091	48 750	31 667	22 917	37 656
Males 15 years and over, with income	2 980	905	2 317	2 398	64	281	95	1 162
Median income (dollars).....	20 357	17 458	17 450	22 484	34 688	22 431	18 958	22 045
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	49.7	44.8	43.8	50.2	60.9	50.5	30.5	49.7
Median income (dollars).....	27 377	24 750	32 256	31 786	53 648	31 579	27 656	31 863
Females 15 years and over, with income	2 907	851	2 376	2 113	28	291	64	1 246
Median income (dollars).....	8 048	6 153	8 178	9 361	20 167	8 480	6 190	7 015
Percent year-round full-time workers.....	27.2	23.3	29.6	29.6	—	—	—	23.0
Median income (dollars).....	16 365	11 987	18 042	17 990	—	17 120	—	19 479
Per capita income (dollars).....	12 041	9 757	18 477	17 673	55 083	12 306	10 427	11 956
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households	3 218	912	2 599	2 350	49	300	82	1 179
With earnings.....	2 481	637	1 859	1 960	43	231	46	953
Mean earnings (dollars).....	30 037	29 152	44 456	51 391	118 853	31 082	21 523	37 209
With Social Security income.....	1 256	321	1 034	618	—	112	46	336
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	7 931	7 914	8 537	8 458	6 222	10 894	9 121	8 096
With public assistance income.....	154	71	61	166	—	10	33	54
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	4 072	4 204	4 576	4 043	—	8 093	4 908	4 313
With retirement income.....	860	223	529	420	6	74	36	210
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	6 866	7 267	7 538	9 117	1 860	10 100	11 026	7 927
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE								
Families (dollars)	35 815	29 320	54 632	56 772	98 890	34 312	30 388	39 390
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	35 671	29 391	58 665	70 197	53 275	36 036	25 939	42 606
No own children under 18 years (dollars).....	35 921	29 272	52 914	45 475	110 294	33 393	32 661	36 040
Married-couple families (dollars)	37 881	30 543	60 241	63 692	98 890	37 702	30 388	43 321
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	38 828	30 827	67 996	82 338	53 275	34 664	32 661	47 379
No own children under 18 years (dollars).....	37 171	30 341	57 152	48 520	110 294	34 664	32 661	39 148
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	25 858	21 145	26 311	24 409	—	6 707	—	22 864
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	18 976	14 368	23 649	20 106	—	2 968	—	23 654
No own children under 18 years (dollars).....	31 122	23 573	28 174	28 827	—	13 437	—	21 534
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								
All Income Levels in 1989								
Families	2 339	713	1 781	1 812	40	256	68	984
Householder worked in 1989.....	1 709	464	1 206	1 474	34	132	23	824
With related children under 18 years.....	1 061	310	554	908	8	89	23	511
With related children under 5 years.....	407	95	211	350	—	51	—	140
Married-couple families	1 958	610	1 472	1 480	40	228	68	791
Householder worked in 1989.....	1 462	408	997	1 231	34	124	23	672
With related children under 18 years.....	891	268	422	734	8	71	23	405
With related children under 5 years.....	293	86	170	287	—	41	—	125
Female householder, no husband present	293	91	238	229	—	28	—	161
Householder worked in 1989.....	200	44	166	155	—	28	—	126
With related children under 18 years.....	141	30	112	116	—	18	—	106
With related children under 5 years.....	44	7	21	40	—	10	—	15
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	990	245	919	720	9	44	21	244
Nonfamily householder.....	879	199	818	538	9	44	14	195
65 years and over.....	447	90	358	190	—	—	7	118
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	8 234	2 526	6 130	6 579	107	807	210	3 526
Persons under 18 years.....	1 904	589	1 007	1 617	7	201	37	1 005
Related children under 18 years.....	1 904	589	1 007	1 617	7	187	37	993
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1 383	444	696	1 171	7	135	37	758
Persons 65 years and over.....	1 402	400	1 273	751	39	137	53	394
Persons 75 years and over.....	505	132	473	217	14	28	7	127
Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level								
Families	96	65	135	124	—	30	10	46
Percent below poverty level.....	4.1	9.1	7.6	6.8	—	11.7	—	4.7
Householder worked in 1989.....	45	8	56	68	—	8	10	33
With related children under 18 years.....	75	33	96	102	—	18	10	27
With related children under 5 years.....	41	11	55	45	—	10	—	7
Married-couple families	47	49	101	59	—	12	10	18
Householder worked in 1989.....	25	8	22	38	—	—	10	13
With related children under 18 years.....	33	28	62	37	—	—	10	13
With related children under 5 years.....	11	18	37	24	—	—	—	7
Female householder, no husband present	39	16	29	44	—	18	—	28
Householder worked in 1989.....	10	—	29	17	—	8	—	20
With related children under 18 years.....	32	5	29	44	—	18	—	14
With related children under 5 years.....	13	—	13	8	—	10	—	—
Unrelated individuals	207	47	142	173	—	10	7	80
Nonfamily householder.....	177	41	120	115	—	10	7	47
65 years and over.....	108	31	68	80	—	—	7	49
Persons	528	268	608	562	—	91	49	247
Percent below poverty level.....	6.4	10.6	9.9	8.5	—	11.3	23.3	7.0
Persons under 18 years.....	159	69	203	192	—	31	24	69
Related children under 18 years.....	159	69	203	192	—	31	24	57
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	92	51	117	126	—	18	24	45
Persons 65 years and over.....	115	58	122	117	—	—	—	62
Persons 75 years and over.....	66	9	81	46	—	—	7	42
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:								
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level.....	211	96	186	207	—	65	—	66
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level.....	813	399	782	639	—	101	56	285
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level.....	1 915	934	1 408	1 277	—	158	56	691

Table 19. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Trumbull County—Con.							
	Tract 9327 (pt.)	Tract 9328 (pt.)	Tract 9329 (pt.)	Tract 9330 (pt.)	Tract 9331 (pt.)	Tract 9333 (pt.)	Tract 9334	Tract 9335
INCOME IN 1989								
Households	256	—	614	3 060	1 076	2 929	1 172	1 451
Less than \$5,000	41	—	29	83	85	165	42	18
\$5,000 to \$9,999	36	—	29	72	76	251	77	88
\$10,000 to \$14,999	51	—	29	56	119	304	86	136
\$15,000 to \$24,999	49	—	75	364	208	560	190	224
\$25,000 to \$34,999	—	—	127	24	202	444	152	244
\$35,000 to \$49,999	22	—	136	715	193	710	301	365
\$50,000 to \$74,999	26	—	120	803	172	427	220	324
\$75,000 to \$99,999	7	—	25	289	21	40	99	23
\$100,000 or more	—	—	44	269	—	28	5	29
Median (dollars)	15 000	—	36 125	45 916	27 358	29 485	36 711	36 384
Mean (dollars)	22 272	—	51 639	60 095	30 050	32 066	38 906	37 579
Families	152	—	527	2 585	852	2 239	968	1 230
Median income (dollars)	24 375	—	37 930	50 754	29 825	34 452	40 039	40 738
Males 15 years and over, with income	225	—	639	3 268	1 015	2 795	1 280	1 537
Median income (dollars)	13 125	—	24 191	32 135	19 766	21 535	25 300	22 283
Percent year-round full-time workers	37.3	—	47.7	61.6	47.7	54.6	58.3	52.3
Median income (dollars)	24 167	—	36 023	41 030	30 636	30 226	35 648	32 377
Females 15 years and over, with income	183	—	565	2 924	894	2 546	995	1 250
Median income (dollars)	5 975	—	13 287	11 371	7 131	7 862	7 842	10 212
Percent year-round full-time workers	13.7	—	26.0	36.2	29.0	36.7	31.0	34.0
Median income (dollars)	11 250	—	26 691	19 953	18 795	16 609	15 794	17 335
Per capita income (dollars)	9 209	—	19 259	20 633	10 988	11 841	13 393	12 643
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households	256	—	614	3 060	1 076	2 929	1 172	1 451
With earnings	125	—	485	2 726	876	2 304	977	1 215
Mean earnings (dollars)	32 025	—	52 457	55 973	30 042	35 126	40 016	37 588
With Social Security income	69	—	175	539	282	690	287	377
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	10 526	—	10 885	8 681	8 797	7 398	8 058	8 597
With public assistance income	68	—	37	44	72	301	47	55
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	5 091	—	4 532	4 489	5 139	3 182	3 007	4 092
With retirement income	26	—	128	536	224	459	225	312
Mean retirement income (dollars)	9 922	—	9 309	10 012	5 595	6 543	8 092	7 952
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE								
Families (dollars)	28 674	—	56 571	66 347	33 002	35 439	42 459	40 591
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	22 348	—	73 179	64 787	31 703	37 190	42 393	40 848
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	34 367	—	47 130	67 957	34 009	33 599	42 521	40 338
Married-couple families (dollars)	37 146	—	58 546	69 104	35 792	39 405	43 866	42 458
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	32 430	—	82 725	69 049	35 349	42 956	44 545	43 215
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	41 061	—	46 376	69 159	36 106	36 174	41 716	41 642
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	13 952	—	38 374	26 767	15 442	17 875	24 405	28 309
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	4 133	—	22 454	29 202	15 425	14 147	18 555	20 760
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	21 225	—	53 825	19 683	15 460	22 059	40 092	33 783
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								
All Income Levels In 1989								
Families	152	—	527	2 585	852	2 239	968	1 230
Householder worked in 1989	69	—	395	2 271	580	1 762	798	968
With related children under 18 years	80	—	214	1 358	401	1 205	511	623
With related children under 5 years	29	—	96	340	145	442	118	198
Married-couple families	97	—	454	2 368	726	1 792	851	1 051
Householder worked in 1989	52	—	343	2 090	504	1 487	700	843
With related children under 18 years	52	—	170	1 213	316	936	424	551
With related children under 5 years	15	—	91	306	129	334	100	191
Female householder, no husband present	47	—	67	172	99	382	81	138
Householder worked in 1989	9	—	46	136	49	228	67	104
With related children under 18 years	20	—	38	128	58	231	68	58
With related children under 5 years	14	—	5	24	16	85	11	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	120	—	108	575	249	896	252	263
Nonfamily householder	104	—	87	475	224	690	204	221
65 years and over	30	—	22	143	70	279	61	102
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	637	—	1 637	8 992	2 950	7 876	3 404	4 299
Persons under 18 years	175	—	346	2 487	749	2 145	891	1 194
Related children under 18 years	175	—	346	2 487	749	2 145	891	1 194
Related children 5 to 17 years	136	—	197	2 000	573	1 585	710	948
Persons 65 years and over	93	—	229	767	345	811	314	433
Persons 75 years and over	38	—	61	217	97	264	91	118
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level								
Families	20	—	29	48	86	215	33	69
Percent below poverty level	13.2	—	5.5	1.9	10.1	9.6	3.4	5.6
Householder worked in 1989	—	—	7	32	37	97	20	37
With related children under 18 years	20	—	23	32	50	168	13	53
With related children under 5 years	14	—	11	14	25	95	—	33
Married-couple families	17	—	25	38	13	57	20	38
Householder worked in 1989	—	—	21	27	21	27	13	12
With related children under 18 years	—	—	11	17	27	37	—	30
With related children under 5 years	—	—	11	7	15	20	—	13
Female householder, no husband present	20	—	12	23	45	158	13	31
Householder worked in 1989	—	—	7	15	13	70	7	25
With related children under 18 years	20	—	12	15	20	131	13	23
With related children under 5 years	14	—	7	10	10	75	—	—
Unrelated individuals	36	—	18	51	65	183	72	23
Nonfamily householder	36	—	11	51	107	183	72	23
65 years and over	10	—	5	28	14	43	8	8
Persons	100	—	106	177	309	874	150	275
Percent below poverty level	15.7	—	6.5	2.0	10.5	11.1	4.4	6.4
Persons under 18 years	44	—	44	43	88	320	20	136
Related children under 18 years	44	—	44	43	88	320	20	136
Related children 5 to 17 years	22	—	18	28	61	150	20	111
Persons 65 years and over	10	—	5	46	26	109	8	—
Persons 75 years and over	—	—	5	9	7	41	8	—
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:								
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	73	—	88	107	161	410	70	144
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	146	—	136	290	412	1 111	168	337
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	283	—	318	771	922	2 359	806	802

Table 19. **Income and Poverty Status in 1989: 1990—Con.**

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Trumbull County—Con.						
	Tract 9336	Tract 9337	Tract 9338.98	Tract 9339.98	Tract 9340.98	Tract 9341.98	Tract 9342.98
INCOME IN 1989							
Households	2 167	985	18	—	—	—	—
Less than \$5,000	218	41	—	—	—	—	—
\$5,000 to \$9,999	274	51	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	269	48	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	422	185	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	325	184	9	—	—	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	344	233	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	241	195	—	—	—	—	—
\$75,000 to \$99,999	41	38	9	—	—	—	—
\$100,000 or more	33	10	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	21 784	33 885	53 750	—	—	—	—
Mean (dollars)	27 644	36 506	55 938	—	—	—	—
Families	1 458	796	18	—	—	—	—
Median income (dollars)	29 231	36 711	53 750	—	—	—	—
Males 15 years and over, with income	1 802	1 086	18	—	—	—	—
Median income (dollars)	18 173	21 962	46 250	—	—	—	—
Percent year-round full-time workers	50.7	54.0	100.0	—	—	—	—
Median income (dollars)	28 844	31 875	46 250	—	—	—	—
Females 15 years and over, with income	1 805	812	29	—	—	—	—
Median income (dollars)	8 308	8 320	6 146	—	—	—	—
Percent year-round full-time workers	25.5	30.3	—	—	—	—	—
Median income (dollars)	14 978	16 944	—	—	—	—	—
Per capita income (dollars)	11 546	12 240	13 432	—	—	—	—
INCOME TYPE IN 1989							
Households	2 167	985	18	—	—	—	—
With earnings	1 452	847	18	—	—	—	—
Mean earnings (dollars)	33 183	36 666	46 264	—	—	—	—
With Social Security income	726	209	9	—	—	—	—
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 274	9 190	9 465	—	—	—	—
With public assistance income	188	59	9	—	—	—	—
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 195	2 844	300	—	—	—	—
With retirement income	483	173	—	—	—	—	—
Mean retirement income (dollars)	6 538	8 453	—	—	—	—	—
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE							
Families (dollars)	33 855	39 240	55 938	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 800	36 758	80 817	—	—	—	—
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	35 485	41 943	31 059	—	—	—	—
Married-couple families (dollars)	37 725	41 602	55 938	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	37 145	39 059	80 817	—	—	—	—
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	38 125	44 258	31 059	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	21 019	25 421	—	—	—	—	—
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	20 298	25 531	—	—	—	—	—
No own children under 18 years (dollars)	22 007	25 358	—	—	—	—	—
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989							
All Income Levels in 1989							
Families	1 458	796	18	—	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	1 109	676	18	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	661	467	9	—	—	—	—
With related children under 5 years	298	190	—	—	—	—	—
Married-couple families	1 124	695	18	—	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	889	599	18	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	466	396	9	—	—	—	—
With related children under 5 years	222	157	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	244	55	—	—	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	151	31	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	149	31	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 5 years	48	11	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	825	274	—	—	—	—	—
Nonfamily householder	709	189	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	400	76	—	—	—	—	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	5 144	2 929	76	—	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years	1 236	842	29	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	1 224	816	29	—	—	—	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	915	564	29	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 years and over	867	232	17	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	277	72	—	—	—	—	—
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level							
Families	148	44	—	—	—	—	—
Percent below poverty level	10.2	5	—	—	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	71	31	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	93	25	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 5 years	48	20	—	—	—	—	—
Married-couple families	73	26	—	—	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	53	20	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	36	20	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 5 years	19	19	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	46	12	—	—	—	—	—
Householder worked in 1989	10	5	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	39	5	—	—	—	—	—
With related children under 5 years	19	5	—	—	—	—	—
Unrelated individuals	226	87	—	—	—	—	—
Nonfamily householder	180	24	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	103	22	—	—	—	—	—
Persons	618	224	—	—	—	—	—
Percent below poverty level	12.0	7.6	—	—	—	—	—
Persons under 18 years	171	76	—	—	—	—	—
Related children under 18 years	159	50	—	—	—	—	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	119	20	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 65 years and over	138	27	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 75 years and over	72	15	—	—	—	—	—
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:							
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	377	119	—	—	—	—	—
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	931	243	—	—	—	—	—
Persons below 200 percent of poverty level	1 789	662	—	—	—	—	—

Table 20. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown-Warren, OH MSA	Mahoning County					Youngstown city (pt.)	Trumbull County		
		Total	Austintown CDP	Boardman CDP	Campbell city	Total		Niles city	Warren city	
PLACE OF BIRTH										
All persons	431 945	221 115	31 313	37 822	8 400	56 785	210 830	20 548	39 589	
Native	421 276	214 344	30 595	36 708	7 541	54 368	206 932	20 131	38 424	
Foreign born	10 669	6 771	718	1 114	859	2 417	3 898	417	1 165	
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Linguistically isolated households	2 270	1 409	115	206	195	647	861	86	235	
Persons 5 years and over	405 219	208 194	29 579	35 765	7 933	53 528	197 025	19 244	36 751	
Speak a language other than English	28 426	16 185	1 577	2 208	2 260	6 111	12 241	1 158	2 706	
Do not speak English "very well"	8 715	4 840	464	644	730	1 933	3 875	331	763	
In linguistically isolated households	3 850	2 077	188	280	309	980	1 773	120	338	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	101 631	52 133	7 408	9 308	1 934	12 248	49 498	4 720	8 179	
Preprimary school	7 556	4 214	477	907	151	891	3 342	339	617	
Public school	4 259	2 265	271	444	77	451	1 994	214	349	
Elementary or high school	69 418	34 054	5 002	5 604	1 178	7 629	35 364	3 139	5 732	
Public school	61 199	29 710	4 514	5 065	939	5 658	31 489	2 753	4 950	
College	24 657	13 865	1 929	2 797	605	3 728	10 792	1 242	1 830	
Public college	21 742	12 589	1 752	2 579	568	3 409	9 153	1 112	1 492	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	292 931	152 621	21 261	26 816	5 913	40 381	140 310	13 787	27 342	
Less than 9th grade	21 754	11 119	1 128	1 372	806	4 047	10 635	1 189	2 422	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	47 688	24 464	3 270	2 739	1 199	6 639	23 224	2 694	5 037	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	124 047	62 013	9 389	9 648	2 436	16 226	62 034	5 862	11 531	
Some college, no degree	47 500	25 305	3 740	5 163	707	6 009	22 034	1 982	4 420	
Associate degree	12 561	6 618	916	1 430	192	1 337	5 943	536	981	
Bachelor's degree	26 520	15 575	1 971	4 254	395	2 743	10 945	1 058	1 947	
Graduate or professional degree	12 861	7 527	847	2 210	178	1 380	5 334	466	1 004	
Percent high school graduate or higher	76.3	76.7	79.3	84.7	66.1	68.6	75.9	71.8	72.7	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.4	15.1	13.3	24.1	9.7	10.2	11.6	11.1	10.8	
FERTILITY										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	1 208	1 171	1 070	1 012	1 127	1 169	1 245	1 165	1 257	
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	405 219	208 194	29 579	35 765	7 933	53 528	197 025	19 244	36 751	
Some house	274 980	143 283	19 363	23 633	6 535	37 612	131 697	12 257	22 799	
Offent house in United States	129 054	64 342	10 095	12 056	1 328	15 723	64 712	6 909	13 912	
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	33 836	18 287	2 896	3 394	310	8 477	15 549	945	7 344	
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	66 761	30 896	5 041	6 063	853	4 078	35 865	4 863	4 044	
Offent MSA/PMSA	20 620	10 437	1 582	1 873	71	2 315	10 183	969	1 914	
Not in on MSA/PMSA	7 837	4 722	576	726	94	853	3 115	132	610	
Abroad	1 185	569	121	76	70	193	616	78	40	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	184 032	93 406	14 415	18 115	2 918	20 263	90 626	8 697	15 323	
Car, truck, or van	175 233	89 022	14 049	17 531	2 806	18 913	86 211	8 365	14 575	
Drove alone	158 186	80 498	12 783	16 053	2 462	16 649	77 688	7 638	12 719	
Carpooled	17 047	8 524	1 266	1 478	344	2 264	8 523	727	1 856	
Public transportation	849	499	42	58	—	339	350	30	57	
Other means	4 383	2 197	213	244	76	696	2 186	187	484	
Worked at home	3 567	1 688	111	282	36	315	1 879	115	207	
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.0	19.0	18.6	18.7	19.2	17.0	18.7	16.7	16.8	
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	162 854	83 020	13 436	16 949	2 760	19 293	79 634	8 408	14 159	
Central city	66 052	32 412	4 813	6 748	1 060	11 103	33 640	3 170	9 172	
Outside central city	96 802	50 608	8 623	10 201	1 700	8 190	46 194	5 238	4 987	
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	21 178	10 386	979	1 166	158	970	10 792	289	1 164	
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	342 491	177 532	25 287	30 671	6 863	46 746	164 959	16 410	31 545	
In labor force	203 049	102 657	15 828	19 308	3 348	23 082	100 392	9 662	17 571	
Employed	188 727	95 586	14 795	18 474	3 039	20 874	93 141	8 974	15 812	
Unemployed	13 932	6 916	993	806	309	2 204	7 016	655	1 726	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	6.7	6.3	4.2	9.2	9.6	7.0	6.8	9.8	
Females 16 years and over	181 487	94 548	13 454	16 551	3 664	25 370	86 939	8 786	17 300	
Employed	83 625	42 333	6 738	8 493	1 270	9 340	41 292	4 128	7 230	
Unemployed	5 820	2 831	418	319	105	844	2 989	202	758	
With own children under 6 years	23 086	11 302	1 568	1 794	327	2 836	11 784	1 183	2 366	
In labor force	12 093	5 710	767	1 107	111	1 279	6 383	596	1 299	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	29 845	14 722	2 231	2 565	519	3 026	15 123	1 404	2 369	
In labor force	20 326	9 838	1 562	1 882	273	1 852	10 488	965	1 584	
Persons 16 to 19 years	23 166	11 690	1 850	1 790	421	2 747	11 476	1 141	1 782	
Not enrolled in school	4 903	2 307	312	210	101	685	2 596	329	497	
Unemployed or not in labor force	2 075	1 043	107	78	53	354	1 032	133	229	
Not high school graduate	1 888	862	87	40	47	311	1 026	114	267	
Employed	635	248	37	24	10	42	387	44	80	
Unemployed	264	98	—	—	—	—	166	35	67	
Not in labor force	985	512	50	16	37	210	473	35	120	
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	215 525	108 935	16 669	20 411	3 618	24 595	106 590	10 246	18 640	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	159 513	79 215	12 348	15 072	2 538	17 595	80 298	7 771	14 286	
50 to 52 weeks	115 268	57 280	8 958	11 515	1 675	12 035	57 988	5 676	10 003	
DISABILITY										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	269 190	136 205	20 541	23 260	5 017	32 959	132 985	12 958	23 597	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	10 926	5 445	658	587	177	1 842	5 481	653	1 277	
With a mobility limitation	6 227	3 051	276	314	93	1 095	3 176	389	764	
In labor force	1 053	486	50	50	16	203	567	71	129	
With a self-care limitation	7 350	3 779	378	378	135	1 246	3 571	435	840	
With a work disability	25 536	12 521	1 519	1 627	411	1 242	13 015	1 571	2 829	
In labor force	9 229	4 386	616	756	118	1 242	4 843	527	952	
Prevented from working	13 832	6 884	749	730	231	2 609	6 948	899	1 627	
No work disability	243 654	123 684	19 022	21 633	4 606	28 710	119 970	11 387	20 768	
In labor force	187 249	94 474	14 835	17 689	3 097	20 864	92 775	8 805	16 049	
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	68 087	38 245	4 307	6 993	1 846	12 635	29 842	3 102	7 105	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	12 549	7 065	771	1 111	359	2 595	5 484	676	1 128	
With a mobility limitation	9 446	5 289	551	855	243	1 881	4 157	520	849	
With a self-care limitation	7 187	4 161	439	661	202	1 573	3 026	382	610	

Table 20. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1990—Con.

(Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Mahoning County		Austintown CDP, Mahoning County		Campbell city, Mahoning County		Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County			
	Tract 8104	Tract 8126	Tract 8123	Tract 8126 (pt.)	Tract 8102	Tract 8104 (pt.)	Tract 8001	Tract 8003	Tract 8005	Tract 8006
PLACE OF BIRTH										
All persons	871	15 527	11 721	13 801	2 169	871	721	459	899	582
Native	767	15 182	11 441	13 456	1 993	767	711	449	878	549
Foreign born	104	345	280	345	176	104	10	10	21	33
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Linguistically isolated households	25	49	56	49	67	25	7	—	—	10
Persons 5 years and over	768	14 600	11 109	12 976	2 068	768	683	434	841	570
Speak a language other than English	251	583	754	573	495	251	23	65	72	135
Do not speak English "very well"	77	137	271	137	159	77	7	—	9	63
In linguistically isolated households	34	49	129	49	91	34	7	—	—	17
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	229	3 764	2 688	3 299	436	229	146	140	146	95
Preprimary school	24	260	175	221	23	24	—	—	12	—
Public school	12	132	7	7	12	12	—	—	—	—
Elementary or high school	178	2 451	1 854	2 108	263	178	122	76	122	77
Public school	141	2 203	1 664	1 866	193	141	104	76	104	67
College	27	1 053	659	970	150	27	24	64	12	18
Public college	27	958	603	877	129	27	24	59	12	18
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	510	10 333	8 128	9 188	1 605	510	533	312	648	432
Less than 9th grade	87	493	436	441	205	87	42	60	75	82
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	105	1 410	1 251	1 268	289	105	117	51	258	161
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	252	4 396	3 563	3 945	761	252	225	133	252	170
Some college, no degree	30	1 981	1 414	1 756	205	30	120	28	24	19
Associate degree	14	480	329	441	43	14	22	13	22	—
Bachelor's degree	22	1 102	771	933	62	22	7	—	17	—
Graduate or professional degree	—	471	364	404	40	—	—	27	—	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	62.4	81.6	79.2	81.4	69.2	62.4	70.2	64.4	48.6	43.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	4.3	15.2	14.0	14.6	6.4	4.3	1.3	8.7	2.6	—
FERTILITY										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	1 482	1 022	1 118	1 000	1 169	1 482	1 137	633	1 091	1 198
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	768	14 600	11 109	12 976	2 068	768	683	434	841	570
Same house	625	8 569	7 989	7 516	1 656	625	580	325	658	438
Different house in United States	137	5 930	3 100	5 359	412	137	103	109	183	132
Central city of this MSA/PMSEA	68	1 412	1 106	1 368	86	68	78	28	97	105
Remainder of this MSA/PMSEA	64	3 135	1 405	2 774	256	64	25	67	35	—
Different MSA/PMSEA	5	990	475	845	18	5	—	14	51	19
Not in an MSA/PMSEA	—	393	114	372	52	—	—	—	—	8
Abroad	6	101	20	101	—	6	—	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	213	7 695	5 082	6 910	731	213	254	148	232	136
Car, truck, or van	196	7 535	4 922	6 800	719	196	237	128	223	120
Drove alone	172	6 881	4 507	6 212	661	172	230	122	183	105
Carpooled	24	654	415	588	58	24	7	6	40	15
Public transportation	—	19	23	19	—	—	11	20	9	12
Other means	17	57	89	57	6	17	—	—	—	4
Worked at home	—	84	48	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean travel time to work (in minutes)	22.1	19.3	18.5	19.1	18.0	22.1	19.4	20.3	23.1	17.0
Worked in MSA/PMSEA of residence	191	7 133	4 779	6 423	697	191	254	144	198	136
Central city	75	2 536	1 770	2 345	285	75	109	79	95	105
Outside central city	116	4 597	3 009	4 078	412	116	145	65	103	31
Worked outside MSA/PMSEA of residence	22	562	303	487	34	22	—	4	34	—
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	595	12 467	9 467	11 169	1 840	595	561	425	752	521
In labor force	273	8 441	5 621	7 565	854	273	285	178	303	210
Employed	224	7 901	5 202	7 109	777	224	259	148	246	149
Unemployed	49	512	407	428	77	49	26	30	57	61
Percent of civilian labor force	17.9	6.1	7.3	5.7	17.9	9.1	16.9	18.8	29.0	28.3
Females 16 years and over	314	6 503	5 114	5 845	1 010	314	320	211	391	283
Employed	72	3 507	2 419	3 209	327	72	157	62	84	76
Unemployed	19	241	159	186	23	19	15	15	32	32
With own children under 6 years	66	832	566	720	76	66	51	20	48	20
In labor force	26	446	251	379	21	26	24	8	24	7
With own children 6 to 17 years only	54	1 125	815	981	115	54	38	13	40	11
In labor force	6	804	576	712	75	6	38	13	19	8
Persons 16 to 19 years	32	964	822	977	111	32	15	30	19	61
Not enrolled in school	11	163	91	151	26	11	15	—	25	30
Unemployed or not in labor force	11	64	22	52	11	11	15	—	13	21
Not high school graduate	11	44	7	44	11	11	15	—	13	—
Employed	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	11	16	7	16	11	11	15	—	13	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	255	8 869	5 951	7 926	911	255	303	206	302	198
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	205	6 524	4 412	5 860	633	205	223	130	238	113
50 to 52 weeks	165	4 714	3 197	4 238	416	165	152	115	161	76
DISABILITY										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	475	10 426	7 516	9 372	1 225	475	404	298	533	367
With a mobility or self-care limitation	5	374	158	339	64	5	50	37	53	18
With a mobility limitation	—	132	99	99	—	—	25	30	44	18
In labor force	—	40	17	33	—	—	11	20	—	5
With a self-care limitation	5	334	102	314	48	5	36	37	49	6
With a work disability	43	700	533	631	111	43	38	72	84	79
In labor force	10	294	220	266	30	10	11	24	18	12
Prevented from working	33	332	282	298	75	33	27	48	66	55
No work disability	432	9 726	6 983	8 741	1 114	432	366	226	449	288
In labor force	252	7 939	5 238	7 138	796	252	267	142	269	188
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	120	1 698	1 855	1 454	615	120	157	127	219	154
With a mobility or self-care limitation	33	298	320	257	115	33	28	31	59	58
With a mobility limitation	27	236	224	195	84	27	28	31	45	49
With a self-care limitation	28	122	197	112	56	28	28	22	40	9

Table 20. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Tract 8007	Tract 8010	Tract 8016	Tract 8017	Tract 8024	Tract 8025	Tract 8034	Tract 8037	Tract 8040
PLACE OF BIRTH									
All persons	877	2 029	3 942	1 508	2 072	680	658	549	2 234
Native	825	1 861	3 872	1 473	1 974	673	630	502	2 166
Foreign born	52	168	70	35	98	7	28	47	68
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Linguistically isolated households	19	68	13	27	45	—	6	48	25
Persons 5 years and over	836	1 926	3 681	1 391	1 961	666	645	549	2 134
Speak a language other than English	321	371	241	241	160	28	193	117	148
Do not speak English "very well"	96	208	71	79	86	7	22	56	45
In linguistically isolated households	34	115	13	38	100	—	11	48	25
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	255	362	944	283	444	168	176	32	645
Preprimary school	8	17	61	17	48	—	—	—	38
Public school	8	17	41	17	26	—	—	—	26
Elementary or high school	170	266	685	209	253	115	117	17	273
Public school	156	225	444	189	151	50	89	17	258
College	77	79	198	57	143	53	59	15	334
Public college	56	73	176	57	123	39	59	15	327
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	590	1 469	2 626	1 044	1 561	514	483	495	1 329
Less than 9th grade	90	232	171	99	139	29	132	113	144
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	162	440	547	362	293	98	155	149	252
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	219	581	1 111	351	574	214	126	125	434
Some college, no degree	58	126	434	156	286	84	24	77	269
Associate degree	16	41	134	20	39	14	23	—	34
Bachelor's degree	31	34	192	32	194	67	5	8	116
Graduate or professional degree	14	15	37	24	36	8	18	23	80
Percent high school graduate or higher	57.3	54.3	72.7	55.8	72.3	75.3	40.6	47.1	70.2
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.6	3.3	8.7	5.4	14.7	14.6	4.8	6.3	14.7
FERTILITY									
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	1 773	1 122	1 220	1 565	1 227	705	571	1 767	1 210
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	836	1 926	3 681	1 391	1 961	666	645	549	2 134
Same house	649	1 335	2 385	922	1 275	502	539	287	1 096
Different house in United States	170	591	1 296	469	676	164	106	262	1 038
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	122	411	609	322	299	79	50	112	493
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	11	115	449	50	205	25	50	28	170
Different MSA/PMSA	37	31	227	87	121	53	6	86	210
Not in an MSA/PMSA	—	34	11	10	51	7	—	36	165
Abroad	17	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	236	601	1 394	411	734	306	159	45	809
Car, truck, or van	217	563	1 305	347	655	267	159	13	677
Drove alone	163	489	1 086	321	581	237	142	13	537
Carpooled	54	74	219	26	74	30	17	—	140
Public transportation	9	—	19	12	32	—	—	24	19
Other means	10	33	24	42	23	32	—	8	98
Worked at home	—	5	46	10	24	7	—	—	15
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.4	14.0	15.0	14.6	18.2	18.3	11.2	27.7	17.6
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	217	581	1 362	392	709	282	159	45	750
Central city	126	324	774	253	444	138	118	35	563
Outside central city	91	257	588	139	265	144	41	10	187
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	19	20	32	19	25	24	—	—	59
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	718	1 689	3 059	1 191	1 735	594	580	549	1 908
In labor force	301	706	1 559	506	880	332	320	69	974
Employed	236	627	1 463	430	744	306	170	45	829
Unemployed	65	79	96	76	136	26	50	24	145
Percent of civilian labor force	21.6	11.2	6.2	15.0	15.5	7.8	22.7	34.8	14.9
Females 16 years and over	384	944	1 689	660	939	345	356	244	905
Employed	107	280	660	181	326	147	97	21	324
Unemployed	32	53	38	14	46	15	31	11	47
With own children under 6 years	72	85	215	80	109	14	16	—	140
In labor force	37	36	84	42	43	—	—	—	55
With own children 6 to 17 years only	74	110	275	87	76	50	20	—	63
In labor force	34	69	171	24	33	44	—	—	29
Persons 16 to 19 years	82	104	164	64	75	65	72	8	169
Not enrolled in school	10	31	38	21	36	16	21	8	42
Unemployed or not in labor force	4	14	27	15	6	12	21	8	17
Not high school graduate	—	19	27	21	—	—	—	—	24
Employed	—	5	—	6	—	—	—	—	7
Unemployed	—	7	6	—	—	3	—	—	8
Not in labor force	—	7	21	15	—	9	—	8	17
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	285	719	1 595	528	911	358	232	140	952
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	218	498	1 163	354	668	236	149	71	665
50 to 52 weeks	145	325	878	220	477	133	100	25	455
DISABILITY									
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	568	1 117	2 245	806	1 195	407	426	207	1 512
With a mobility or self-care limitation	42	55	68	60	74	12	55	40	140
With a mobility limitation	32	23	40	25	23	—	55	34	73
In labor force	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	38	32	50	35	60	12	4	—	14
With a work disability	92	138	194	177	153	48	95	18	118
In labor force	14	21	36	60	61	—	21	20	39
Prevented from working	56	91	143	102	85	34	69	100	202
No work disability	476	979	2 051	629	1 042	359	331	80	1 252
In labor force	275	661	1 446	424	804	317	190	35	919
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	150	502	814	385	540	180	154	223	275
With a mobility or self-care limitation	26	152	115	94	88	57	5	77	95
With a mobility limitation	20	105	62	80	73	50	5	53	75
With a self-care limitation	14	107	66	31	41	27	—	70	79

Table 20. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1990—Con.

(Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.				Totals for split tracts/8NA's in Trumbull County				
	Tract 8041	Tract 8042	Tract 8043	Tract 8044	Tract 9205	Tract 9206	Tract 9207	Tract 9209	Tract 9210
PLACE OF BIRTH									
All persons	887	1 812	1 189	524	519	1 811	3 502	3 178	5 486
Native	804	1 626	1 138	503	519	1 811	3 474	3 111	5 353
Foreign born	83	186	51	21	—	—	28	67	133
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Linguistically isolated households	12	5	23	14	—	—	15	—	7
Persons 5 years and over	875	1 729	1 144	500	470	1 547	3 259	2 989	5 135
Speak a language other than English	148	203	73	57	—	54	143	171	245
Do not speak English "very well"	47	50	28	14	—	—	48	18	73
In linguistically isolated households	12	5	23	20	—	—	15	—	7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	99	389	258	323	100	355	867	615	933
Preprimary school	—	40	33	6	9	10	26	45	116
Public school	—	7	15	6	—	10	20	27	72
Elementary or high school	34	145	173	35	84	287	718	436	598
Public school	23	67	85	35	84	287	711	383	536
College	65	204	52	282	7	58	123	134	219
Public college	59	169	47	282	7	40	106	113	192
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	800	1 384	822	187	312	1 023	2 063	2 288	3 950
Less than 9th grade	35	88	94	48	100	82	287	139	201
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	116	156	149	31	92	235	529	487	671
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	259	379	239	37	98	518	974	1 176	1 745
Some college, no degree	106	252	167	42	22	97	200	301	729
Associate degree	22	55	21	—	—	50	41	73	142
Bachelor's degree	130	225	90	23	—	41	11	73	284
Graduate or professional degree	132	229	62	6	—	—	21	39	178
Percent high school graduate or higher	81.1	82.4	70.4	57.8	38.5	69.0	60.4	72.6	77.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	32.8	32.8	18.5	15.5	—	4.0	1.6	4.9	11.7
FERTILITY									
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	673	1 047	1 056	312	1 083	1 376	1 480	1 307	1 196
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	875	1 729	1 144	500	470	1 547	3 259	2 989	5 135
Some house	565	1 078	807	119	246	1 069	2 077	1 941	3 597
Different house in United States	310	639	337	375	224	782	1 175	1 048	1 527
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	128	371	215	85	62	245	667	494	779
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	91	154	47	32	134	102	188	358	381
Different MSA/PMSA	56	101	46	165	18	110	240	172	271
Not in an MSA/PMSA	35	13	29	93	10	21	80	24	96
Abroad	—	12	—	6	—	—	7	—	11
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	229	827	397	144	145	585	1 131	1 329	2 433
Car, truck, or van	191	784	392	59	138	559	1 059	1 250	2 351
Grove alone	17	719	351	52	106	517	782	1 108	2 093
Carpooled	12	65	41	7	32	42	277	142	258
Public transportation	6	21	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Other means	25	22	5	—	7	—	51	26	60
Worked at home	7	—	—	8	—	26	21	47	22
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.6	16.6	14.9	12.5	24.4	21.4	20.8	17.9	18.6
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	199	753	386	120	130	511	986	1 230	2 218
Central city	165	494	206	109	49	236	704	786	1 414
Outside central city	34	259	180	11	81	275	282	444	804
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	30	74	11	24	15	74	145	99	215
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	852	1 576	986	460	414	1 282	2 658	2 555	4 532
In labor force	253	886	484	212	194	752	1 485	1 464	2 653
Employed	236	841	412	151	167	616	1 173	1 344	2 483
Unemployed	17	45	72	61	27	136	312	112	161
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	5.1	14.9	28.8	13.9	18.1	21.0	7.7	6.1
Females 16 years and over	531	921	506	237	178	655	1 416	1 389	2 450
Employed	102	367	176	96	51	238	513	611	1 150
Unemployed	12	11	12	12	13	51	122	44	60
With own children under 6 years	15	92	48	12	31	146	255	154	267
In labor force	—	34	19	—	6	54	121	100	132
With own children 6 to 17 years only	14	81	73	13	42	62	293	236	335
In labor force	8	47	46	—	20	16	184	140	231
Persons 16 to 19 years	9	86	69	148	35	73	111	111	190
Not enrolled in school	—	25	27	—	—	—	123	40	34
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	8	20	—	—	—	73	25	6
Not high school graduate	—	18	20	—	—	—	62	13	12
Employed	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Unemployed	—	8	5	—	—	—	28	—	6
Not in labor force	—	—	15	—	—	—	24	13	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	316	967	505	291	217	753	1 485	1 559	2 854
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	188	718	363	189	174	574	1 075	1 180	2 165
50 to 52 weeks	128	486	218	20	79	392	786	859	1 612
DISABILITY									
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	361	1 050	710	425	309	1 101	2 260	2 027	3 351
With a mobility or self-care limitation	44	22	52	29	21	67	140	121	89
With a mobility limitation	27	8	28	29	14	43	85	40	42
In labor force	12	—	—	8	—	—	14	7	10
With a self-care limitation	39	14	37	—	13	33	106	99	62
With a work disability	51	68	86	79	63	243	337	228	221
In labor force	12	50	25	31	34	108	98	69	93
Prevented from working	24	18	49	48	29	126	207	121	110
No work disability	310	982	624	346	246	858	1 923	1 799	3 130
In labor force	196	746	445	181	160	620	1 352	1 359	2 483
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	244	462	276	35	40	181	398	520	1 070
With a mobility or self-care limitation	68	29	70	10	7	39	33	89	130
With a mobility limitation	68	29	70	10	7	13	23	65	68
With a self-care limitation	21	17	8	—	—	31	19	79	86

Table 20. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/8NA's in Trumbull County—Con.					Warren city, Trumbull County		
	Tract 9211	Tract 9212	Tract 9216	Tract 9319	Tract 9320	Tract 9206 (pt.)	Tract 9207 (pt.)	Tract 9209 (pt.)
PLACE OF BIRTH								
All persons	3 981	1 955	4 270	5 599	6 168	672	2 586	3 087
Native	3 748	1 899	4 217	5 245	6 039	672	2 558	3 020
Foreign born	233	56	53	354	129	—	28	67
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Linguistically isolated households	63	—	20	59	18	—	15	—
Persons 5 years and over	3 689	1 867	3 986	5 334	5 794	561	2 375	2 904
Speak a language other than English	428	132	147	583	446	15	106	171
Do not speak English "very well"	122	33	36	213	94	—	29	18
In linguistically isolated households	71	—	20	123	25	—	15	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	718	390	838	1 139	1 622	113	612	606
Preprimary school	72	24	35	103	137	—	19	45
Public school	63	16	20	47	47	—	13	27
Elementary or high school	475	286	676	586	1 075	104	522	427
Public school	421	271	609	454	913	104	515	374
College	171	80	127	450	410	9	71	134
Public college	107	66	83	384	323	9	61	113
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 25 years and over	2 841	1 362	2 888	4 138	4 120	351	1 552	2 212
Less than 9th grade	449	169	297	256	178	39	214	139
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	595	301	621	584	581	74	416	472
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 232	589	1 365	1 407	1 652	172	695	1 120
Some college, no degree	361	179	434	778	704	39	172	301
Associate degree	76	37	79	148	226	19	31	68
Bachelor's degree	74	62	68	609	310	8	11	73
Graduate or professional degree	54	25	24	356	310	—	13	39
Percent high school graduate or higher	63.3	65.5	68.2	79.7	81.6	67.8	59.4	72.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	4.5	6.4	3.2	23.3	18.9	2.3	1.5	5.1
FERTILITY								
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	1 311	1 330	1 217	819	1 206	1 703	1 687	1 251
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	3 689	1 867	3 986	5 334	5 794	561	2 375	2 904
Same house	2 414	1 112	2 548	3 586	3 947	392	1 446	1 907
Different house in United States	1 275	755	1 438	1 628	1 811	169	922	997
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	430	288	520	403	447	137	555	467
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	429	361	716	800	1 014	18	123	334
Different MSA/PMSA	200	57	126	372	208	14	123	172
Not in an MSA/PMSA	16	49	16	53	55	—	74	24
Abroad	—	—	—	120	36	—	7	—
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	1 350	800	1 658	2 377	2 801	201	777	1 286
Car, truck, or van	1 283	754	1 633	2 189	2 696	191	738	1 207
Grove alone	1 120	712	1 448	1 979	2 522	170	512	1 072
Carpooled	163	42	185	210	174	21	226	135
Public transportation	—	—	—	16	26	—	—	6
Other means	59	33	67	67	13	—	18	26
Worked at home	8	13	25	105	66	10	21	47
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	14.3	14.0	17.0	18.2	17.0	20.4	23.1	18.2
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	1 298	754	1 587	2 204	2 648	164	647	1 187
Central city	831	421	839	1 133	964	102	501	757
Outside central city	467	333	748	1 071	1 684	62	146	430
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	52	46	71	173	153	37	130	99
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	3 250	1 630	3 390	4 797	4 856	504	1 952	2 479
In labor force	1 621	902	1 894	2 681	3 096	258	1 065	1 410
Employed	1 412	806	1 715	2 463	2 880	210	819	1 301
Unemployed	209	96	179	218	216	48	246	101
Percent of civilian labor force	12.9	10.6	9.5	8.1	6.3	18.6	23.1	7.2
Females 16 years and over	1 879	804	1 968	2 572	2 467	261	1 017	1 350
Employed	601	286	853	1 110	1 248	90	343	594
Unemployed	111	56	104	127	71	19	95	44
With own children under 6 years	266	85	237	201	306	40	210	147
In labor force	177	49	92	109	125	—	93	100
With own children 6 to 17 years only	206	124	302	274	496	32	206	236
In labor force	117	84	214	140	279	—	126	140
Persons 16 to 19 years	186	129	221	263	377	47	199	111
Not enrolled in school	53	33	63	23	73	—	77	40
Unemployed or not in labor force	9	5	27	—	—	—	40	25
Not high school graduate	19	5	27	—	17	—	50	13
Employed	—	—	6	—	17	—	10	—
Unemployed	12	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
Not in labor force	7	5	21	—	—	—	24	13
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	1 678	990	2 054	2 879	3 349	246	1 068	1 493
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 203	747	1 455	1 999	2 491	201	781	1 131
50 to 52 weeks	802	532	1 040	1 479	1 695	114	575	838
DISABILITY								
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	2 259	1 331	2 694	3 524	4 113	405	1 610	1 961
With a mobility or self-care limitation	196	72	137	196	146	38	103	107
With a mobility limitation	106	54	79	120	94	14	85	35
In labor force	13	9	19	18	38	—	14	7
With a self-care limitation	129	18	19	150	103	24	69	85
With a work disability	349	224	340	330	319	89	263	223
In labor force	109	48	138	134	153	42	68	69
Prevented from working	213	122	172	188	133	—	169	116
No work disability	1 910	1 107	2 354	3 194	3 794	316	1 347	1 738
In labor force	1 504	841	1 727	2 404	2 872	202	962	1 315
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	846	299	559	1 232	721	99	342	510
With a mobility or self-care limitation	160	56	153	268	92	10	26	89
With a mobility limitation	110	48	133	234	62	5	16	65
With a self-care limitation	88	12	61	153	38	10	19	79

Table 20. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons: 1990—Con.

(Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Warren city, Trumbull County—Con.				Remainder of Trumbull County			
	Tract 9210 (pt.)	Tract 9211 (pt.)	Tract 9212 (pt.)	Tract 9216 (pt.)	Tract 9206 (pt.)	Tract 9314	Tract 9319 (pt.)	Tract 9320 (pt.)
PLACE OF BIRTH								
All persons	5 465	3 857	540	1 768	1 139	5 188	5 573	6 168
Native	5 332	3 624	532	1 749	1 139	5 112	5 229	6 039
Foreign born	133	233	8	19	—	76	344	129
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Linguistically isolated households	7	63	—	20	—	28	59	18
Persons 5 years and over	5 114	3 586	495	1 608	986	4 872	5 308	5 794
Speak a language other than English	234	428	15	105	39	217	573	446
Do not speak English "very well"	73	122	—	27	—	96	213	94
In linguistically isolated households	7	71	—	20	—	45	123	25
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	933	718	119	335	242	1 152	1 139	1 622
Preprimary school	116	72	24	22	10	29	103	137
Public school	72	63	16	13	10	20	47	47
Elementary or high school	598	475	74	266	183	956	586	1 075
Public school	536	421	74	219	183	930	544	913
College	219	171	21	47	49	167	450	410
Public college	192	107	21	16	49	159	384	323
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT								
Persons 25 years and over	3 929	2 770	373	1 237	672	3 571	4 119	4 120
Less than 9th grade	190	423	66	195	43	435	256	178
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	671	595	73	360	161	716	584	581
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 745	1 187	139	478	346	1 549	1 398	1 652
Some college, no degree	719	361	69	144	58	394	778	704
Associate degree	142	76	16	28	31	148	148	226
Bachelor's degree	284	74	16	32	33	249	609	469
Graduate or professional degree	178	54	10	—	—	80	346	310
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.1	63.2	62.7	55.1	69.6	67.8	79.6	81.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	11.8	4.6	7.0	2.6	4.9	9.2	23.2	18.9
FERTILITY								
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	1 196	1 346	1 709	1 416	1 172	1 271	819	1 206
RESIDENCE IN 1985								
Persons 5 years and over	5 114	3 586	495	1 608	986	4 872	5 308	5 794
Some house	3 576	2 379	218	918	677	3 380	3 570	3 947
Different house in United States	1 527	1 207	277	690	309	1 484	1 628	1 811
Central city of this MSA/PMSEA	779	593	118	374	108	82	403	447
Remainder of this MSA/PMSEA	748	614	109	316	201	690	800	1 101
Offender MSA/PMSEA	271	182	25	39	96	541	372	208
Not in an MSA/PMSEA	96	16	25	—	21	171	53	55
Abroad	11	—	—	—	—	8	110	36
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	2 423	1 318	112	550	384	1 792	2 361	2 801
Car, truck, or van	2 341	1 251	107	525	368	1 683	2 173	2 696
Drive alone	2 083	1 088	98	424	347	1 507	1 963	2 522
Carpooled	258	163	9	101	21	176	210	174
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	7	16	26
Other means	60	59	5	—	—	56	67	13
Worked at home	22	8	—	25	16	46	105	66
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.6	14.1	16.0	17.7	21.9	17.6	18.3	17.0
Worked in MSA/PMSEA of residence	2 208	1 273	112	523	347	1 004	2 188	2 648
Central city	1 404	820	59	309	134	224	1 126	964
Outside central city	804	453	53	214	213	780	1 062	1 684
Worked outside MSA/PMSEA of residence	215	45	—	27	37	788	173	153
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	4 511	3 147	439	1 368	778	4 070	4 771	4 856
In labor force	2 643	1 579	191	664	494	2 021	2 665	3 096
Employed	2 473	1 380	112	574	406	1 850	2 447	2 880
Unemployed	161	199	79	90	88	171	218	194
Percent of civilian labor force	1	12.6	41.4	13.6	17.8	8.5	8.2	6.3
Females 16 years and over	2 439	1 817	236	833	394	2 178	2 563	2 667
Employed	1 150	582	42	296	148	810	1 101	1 248
Unemployed	60	111	47	58	32	54	127	71
With own children under 6 years	267	258	47	104	106	229	201	306
In labor force	132	177	26	37	54	69	109	125
With own children 6 to 17 years only	335	206	33	110	30	363	274	496
In labor force	231	117	14	75	16	239	140	279
Persons 16 to 19 years	190	179	27	88	26	269	263	377
Not enrolled in school	34	46	—	27	—	32	23	73
Unemployed or not in labor force	6	30	—	9	—	17	—	7
Not high school graduate	12	19	—	15	—	9	—	17
Employed	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Unemployed	6	12	—	6	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	7	—	9	—	9	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989								
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	2 844	1 627	218	697	507	2 132	2 853	3 349
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 155	1 152	176	514	373	1 599	1 992	2 491
50 to 52 weeks	1 602	777	82	369	278	1 060	1 472	1 695
DISABILITY								
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	3 341	2 174	406	942	696	2 873	3 498	4 113
With a mobility or self-care limitation	89	196	29	34	29	111	196	146
With a mobility limitation	42	106	25	29	29	49	120	94
In labor force	10	9	7	10	—	—	18	38
With a self-care limitation	62	129	4	18	9	71	150	103
In labor force	221	340	98	143	154	246	330	319
Prevented from working	93	7	7	66	66	66	134	153
No work disability	110	213	54	62	88	147	188	133
In labor force	3 120	1 834	308	799	542	2 627	3 168	3 794
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	2 473	1 462	184	567	418	1 885	2 388	2 872
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 059	828	33	289	82	979	1 232	721
With a mobility limitation	68	160	6	36	29	168	268	92
With a self-care limitation	75	88	—	11	21	96	153	38

Table 21. Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of White Persons: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown-Warren, OH MSA	Mahoning County					Trumbull County		
		Total	Austintown CDP	Boardman CDP	Campbell city	Youngstown city (pt.)	Total	Niles city	Warren city
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	188 727	95 586	14 795	18 474	3 039	20 874	93 141	8 974	15 812
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	17 344	9 616	1 469	2 479	244	1 572	7 728	771	1 313
Professional specialty occupations	23 142	12 444	1 664	3 287	412	2 316	10 698	1 103	1 827
Technicians and related support occupations	6 285	3 218	555	584	98	725	3 067	303	543
Sales occupations	23 012	13 305	2 111	3 168	392	2 530	9 707	907	1 531
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	27 893	14 851	2 444	3 139	407	3 356	13 042	1 308	2 278
Private household occupations	465	171	27	29	10	53	294	18	48
Protective service occupations	2 566	1 356	171	200	33	579	1 210	136	239
Service occupations, except protective and household	21 191	10 488	1 447	1 522	376	3 066	10 703	1 232	2 229
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 419	1 098	121	104	11	139	1 321	126	93
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24 628	12 015	1 770	1 744	495	2 452	12 613	1 036	1 815
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	20 620	7 943	1 460	895	294	1 853	12 677	1 062	2 178
Transportation and material moving occupations	9 716	4 723	847	670	98	1 039	4 993	422	843
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	9 446	4 358	709	653	169	1 194	5 088	550	875
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	165 533	85 647	12 147	15 284	3 297	23 346	79 886	8 207	16 516
Less than \$5,000	9 631	5 055	632	372	294	2 318	4 576	594	1 350
\$5,000 to \$9,999	16 528	9 101	999	1 403	460	3 488	7 427	874	2 135
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15 832	8 875	1 130	1 311	392	3 154	6 957	998	1 657
\$15,000 to \$24,999	33 591	18 100	2 692	2 816	815	5 363	15 491	1 549	3 444
\$25,000 to \$34,999	28 467	14 428	2 159	2 499	488	3 715	14 039	1 451	2 730
\$35,000 to \$49,999	31 059	15 562	2 535	3 314	467	3 310	15 497	1 509	2 722
\$50,000 to \$74,999	21 730	10 214	1 481	2 434	307	1 485	11 516	954	1 770
\$75,000 to \$99,999	5 284	2 501	400	633	58	316	2 783	227	460
\$100,000 or more	3 411	1 811	119	502	16	197	1 600	51	248
Median (dollars)	27 607	26 007	27 553	31 778	21 175	20 034	28 765	25 581	23 824
Mean (dollars)	33 204	32 192	32 092	38 035	25 796	24 194	34 288	29 466	29 780
Families	121 277	61 997	8 707	10 713	2 440	15 215	59 280	5 649	10 955
Median income (dollars)	32 753	31 714	33 428	39 186	25 726	25 461	33 988	31 865	29 673
Per capita income (dollars)	12 852	12 621	12 556	15 563	10 124	10 106	13 095	11 906	12 467
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	165 533	85 647	12 147	15 284	3 297	23 346	79 886	8 207	16 516
With earnings	122 896	62 140	9 481	11 675	2 029	14 619	60 756	5 905	11 494
Mean earnings (dollars)	34 824	33 926	32 780	39 021	29 319	26 133	35 743	32 197	31 443
With Social Security income	56 509	31 286	3 773	5 592	1 467	10 292	25 223	2 814	5 896
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 209	8 156	7 950	8 411	7 821	7 855	8 276	8 156	8 096
With public assistance income	12 176	6 530	774	519	358	2 927	5 646	652	1 905
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 917	4 019	3 911	4 491	4 257	3 986	3 799	3 304	3 982
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE									
Families (dollars)	38 340	37 547	37 228	45 621	30 863	29 160	39 169	34 699	34 194
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	38 242	38 070	36 679	50 180	31 254	26 497	38 407	34 744	30 417
Married-couple families (dollars)	41 384	40 610	40 046	47 976	33 444	32 176	42 188	37 505	38 397
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	42 906	42 888	41 379	54 240	36 131	31 690	42 924	40 462	36 773
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	21 474	21 079	20 677	28 894	19 763	19 097	21 908	21 551	18 660
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	14 967	13 691	12 934	19 529	8 344	12 075	16 205	13 273	12 351
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
All Income Levels In 1989									
Families	121 277	61 997	8 707	10 713	2 440	15 215	59 280	5 649	10 955
Householder worked in 1989	87 725	43 719	6 551	8 177	1 464	8 997	44 006	3 893	7 471
With related children under 18 years	55 032	26 813	3 955	4 478	900	6 001	28 219	2 669	5 025
With related children under 5 years	20 825	10 112	1 472	1 686	325	2 500	10 713	1 087	2 263
Married-couple families	100 231	51 046	7 263	9 232	1 924	11 262	49 185	4 458	8 348
Householder worked in 1989	75 676	37 476	5 620	7 142	1 225	7 117	37 587	3 202	5 777
With related children under 18 years	44 336	21 707	3 199	3 859	714	4 265	22 629	2 032	3 631
With related children under 5 years	17 262	8 509	1 266	1 492	278	1 821	8 753	890	1 597
Female householder, no husband present	16 420	8 591	1 151	1 448	381	3 238	7 829	931	2 108
Householder worked in 1989	9 411	4 644	670	799	139	1 468	4 767	506	1 168
With related children under 18 years	8 777	4 300	662	520	160	1 537	4 477	531	1 210
With related children under 5 years	2 926	1 398	206	157	37	628	1 528	172	578
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	52 437	27 919	4 024	5 141	935	9 818	24 518	2 932	6 604
Nonfamily householder	44 256	23 650	3 440	4 571	857	8 131	20 606	2 558	5 561
65 years and over	20 955	11 701	1 298	2 199	616	4 340	9 254	1 119	2 603
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	426 030	217 507	30 864	37 348	8 382	55 208	208 523	20 219	38 697
Persons under 18 years	100 648	49 193	6 962	8 018	1 710	11 141	51 455	4 699	8 858
Related children under 18 years	100 395	49 077	6 915	8 018	1 705	11 117	51 318	4 674	8 849
Related children 5 to 17 years	73 876	36 241	5 181	5 972	1 245	7 909	37 635	3 374	6 036
Persons 65 years and over	68 087	36 245	4 307	6 993	1 846	12 635	29 842	3 102	7 105
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level									
Families	9 648	4 844	527	380	263	1 906	4 804	588	1 448
Percent below poverty level	8.0	7.8	6.1	3.5	10.8	12.5	8.1	10.4	13.2
Householder worked in 1989	4 097	1 909	196	160	107	628	2 188	204	646
With related children under 18 years	7 269	3 608	353	247	196	1 474	3 661	455	1 157
With related children under 5 years	3 504	1 631	130	139	80	704	1 873	235	675
Married-couple families	4 734	2 367	233	222	124	825	2 367	248	599
Householder worked in 1989	2 144	1 006	109	64	50	312	1 138	82	288
With related children under 18 years	3 053	1 468	85	105	83	562	1 585	155	435
With related children under 5 years	1 548	701	50	64	42	265	847	99	280
Female householder, no husband present	4 445	2 281	276	140	119	1 033	2 164	327	760
Householder worked in 1989	1 747	829	78	89	43	306	918	114	321
With related children under 18 years	3 862	2 000	259	135	103	878	1 862	287	663
With related children under 5 years	1 760	881	80	75	28	434	879	128	405
Unrelated individuals	11 788	6 476	702	684	277	3 138	5 312	628	1 588
Nonfamily householder	8 244	4 500	462	520	233	2 187	3 744	494	1 159
65 years and over	4 473	2 431	291	291	164	1 101	2 042	301	569
Persons	43 440	22 475	2 347	1 836	1 194	9 495	20 965	2 509	6 295
Percent below poverty level	10.2	10.3	7.6	4.9	14.2	17.2	10.1	12.4	16.3
Persons under 18 years	14 713	7 358	716	484	443	3 004	7 355	720	2 352
Related children under 18 years	14 539	7 285	683	484	443	2 987	7 254	712	2 343
Related children 5 to 17 years	9 837	5 111	535	277	325	2 084	4 726	423	1 481
Persons 65 years and over	6 258	3 392	392	452	193	1 458	2 866	384	733
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:									
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	20 432	10 513	1 143	517	546	4 850	9 919	1 199	3 171
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	59 804	31 041	3 553	2 687	1 679	12 344	28 763	3 314	8 119

Table 21. Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of White Persons: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Mahoning County		Austintown COP, Mahoning County		Campbell city, Mahoning County		Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County			
	Tract 8104	Tract 8126	Tract 8123	Tract 8126 (pt.)	Tract 8102	Tract 8104 (pt.)	Tract 8001	Tract 8003	Tract 8005	Tract 8006
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	224	7 901	5 202	7 109	777	224	259	148	246	149
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	8	889	439	809	44	8	16	26	19	—
Professional specialty occupations	32	933	621	823	71	32	10	13	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	373	144	329	8	—	31	—	16	—
Sales occupations	19	1 120	814	1 010	156	19	13	23	17	16
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	32	1 161	932	1 094	125	32	47	19	41	22
Private household occupations	—	20	7	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	101	42	89	8	—	11	14	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	30	740	461	683	66	30	43	9	57	40
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	42	58	36	—	—	—	12	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	46	1 116	653	860	143	46	32	18	14	26
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	181	901	412	805	34	79	45	14	36	13
Transportation and material moving occupations	11	365	274	245	28	11	—	18	18	18
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12	240	345	206	49	12	7	—	28	14
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	321	6 030	4 420	5 419	916	321	251	199	351	237
Less than \$5,000	24	234	199	225	99	24	12	41	38	28
\$5,000 to \$9,999	32	409	368	381	75	32	20	14	64	58
\$10,000 to \$14,999	27	564	416	492	124	27	23	51	59	67
\$15,000 to \$24,999	124	1 201	1 073	1 111	192	124	97	38	97	42
\$25,000 to \$34,999	54	1 028	773	975	120	54	22	—	32	33
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6	1 302	965	1 146	129	6	40	23	22	9
\$50,000 to \$74,999	—	999	456	818	79	—	37	23	39	—
\$75,000 to \$99,999	5	237	143	222	7	5	—	9	—	—
\$100,000 or more	—	36	49	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	16 659	30 812	26 704	29 918	18 100	16 659	21 094	14 097	17 993	12 083
Mean (dollars)	23 788	35 036	30 928	34 573	23 900	23 788	27 486	23 511	21 257	14 291
Families	229	4 164	3 415	3 679	629	229	194	128	280	132
Median income (dollars)	19 453	37 080	31 693	36 425	25 823	19 453	24 231	17 083	18 889	13 333
Per capita income (dollars)	8 762	13 739	11 842	13 711	10 126	8 762	10 310	10 360	7 983	5 953
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	321	6 030	4 420	5 419	916	321	251	199	351	237
With earnings	32	163	3 397	4 492	183	32	183	172	201	93
Mean earnings (dollars)	32 192	35 498	30 140	35 093	29 110	32 192	25 834	25 886	25 026	17 857
With Social Security income	107	1 429	1 595	1 266	486	107	132	88	168	126
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 347	8 142	8 175	8 172	7 705	7 347	7 939	8 144	8 250	7 333
With public assistance income	59	278	378	237	111	59	14	32	102	50
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	4 194	3 684	3 779	3 566	4 286	4 194	4 810	2 031	3 431	3 666
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE										
Families (dollars)	28 570	41 080	35 028	40 736	30 136	28 570	32 268	22 551	23 174	17 505
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 752	41 172	33 497	40 506	36 073	31 752	34 504	5 527	18 157	17 092
Married-couple families (dollars)	34 278	43 896	37 687	43 752	35 775	34 278	30 697	24 244	26 617	19 594
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	39 839	45 282	38 958	44 694	42 346	39 839	38 493	2 338	27 970	22 462
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	8 067	19 684	22 102	19 591	18 253	8 067	39 659	18 224	12 184	9 555
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	3 307	14 385	13 214	14 216	11 853	3 307	16 555	9 207	5 748	7 425
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
All Income Levels In 1989										
Families	229	4 164	3 415	3 679	629	229	194	128	280	132
Householder worked in 1989	130	3 457	2 443	3 030	360	130	94	58	129	57
With related children under 18 years	134	2 068	1 433	1 804	205	134	75	28	110	28
With related children under 5 years	69	755	536	669	71	69	25	21	55	10
Married-couple families	174	3 582	2 773	3 147	442	174	160	92	214	104
Householder worked in 1989	120	2 981	2 079	2 596	277	120	67	52	111	30
With related children under 18 years	105	1 745	1 076	1 510	155	105	52	15	76	18
With related children under 5 years	32	453	276	352	55	32	52	15	24	8
Female householder, no husband present	49	427	512	399	148	49	34	36	60	25
Householder worked in 1989	—	328	260	301	56	—	27	6	18	7
With related children under 18 years	29	272	311	251	35	29	23	13	34	10
With related children under 5 years	17	101	99	93	6	17	17	6	31	10
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	98	2 234	1 164	2 075	306	98	65	105	100	149
Nonfamily householder	92	1 866	1 005	1 740	287	92	77	105	71	105
65 years and over	44	636	418	565	225	44	34	26	57	70
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	864	15 205	11 627	13 479	2 158	864	721	459	899	578
Persons under 18 years	286	3 524	2 591	3 045	368	286	160	64	178	65
Related children under 18 years	286	3 509	2 581	3 030	368	286	160	64	178	65
Related children 5 to 17 years	190	2 582	1 969	2 205	267	190	122	39	120	53
Persons 65 years and over	120	1 698	1 855	1 454	615	120	157	127	219	154
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level										
Families	62	204	196	193	68	62	—	29	62	29
Percent below poverty level	27.1	4.9	5.7	5.2	10.8	27.1	—	22.7	22.1	22.0
Householder worked in 1989	25	113	56	113	21	25	—	15	15	7
With related children under 18 years	58	110	171	109	32	58	—	22	52	13
With related children under 5 years	46	30	81	29	16	46	—	15	34	10
Married-couple families	29	118	59	108	19	29	—	15	29	19
Householder worked in 1989	—	58	31	58	—	—	—	15	9	—
With related children under 18 years	29	40	34	40	—	29	—	15	23	3
With related children under 5 years	29	18	21	18	—	29	—	15	8	—
Female householder, no husband present	29	77	128	76	33	29	—	14	33	10
Householder worked in 1989	—	46	25	46	11	—	—	—	6	7
With related children under 18 years	29	70	128	72	29	29	—	7	29	10
With related children under 5 years	17	12	60	11	6	17	—	—	26	10
Unrelated individuals	16	321	173	296	111	16	28	38	29	68
Nonfamily householder	16	190	98	181	96	16	20	19	24	36
65 years and over	5	131	55	115	71	5	15	10	19	11
Persons	297	900	801	848	293	297	34	133	235	203
Percent below poverty level	34.4	5.9	6.9	6.3	13.6	34.4	4.7	29.0	26.1	35.1
Persons under 18 years	181	186	32	181	56	181	—	43	108	47
Related children under 18 years	181	178	311	173	56	181	—	43	108	47
Related children 5 to 17 years	120	135	228	131	35	120	—	25	74	35
Persons 65 years and over	5	200	62	166	100	5	15	10	39	15
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	124	356	412	331	127	124	8	104	129	117
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	321	1 375	1 314	1 262	374	321	39	157	362	249

Table 21. Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of White Persons: 1990—Can.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Can.								
	Tract 8007	Tract 8010	Tract 8016	Tract 8017	Tract 8024	Tract 8025	Tract 8034	Tract 8037	Tract 8040
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	236	627	1 463	430	744	306	170	45	829
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	12	36	98	20	47	35	10	—	54
Professional specialty occupations	15	28	176	60	133	53	21	—	166
Technicians and related support occupations	16	6	36	39	7	6	—	—	29
Sales occupations	25	58	154	66	82	24	37	16	55
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	33	94	243	26	131	12	41	8	110
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Protective service occupations	12	9	45	14	—	—	—	—	11
Service occupations, except protective and household	34	102	232	94	100	53	16	17	180
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	12	7	—	—	—	—	—	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12	90	197	16	122	18	34	—	57
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	32	96	86	32	63	34	11	—	39
Transportation and material moving occupations	17	38	76	32	16	28	—	—	33
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	17	58	113	25	43	43	—	—	67
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	340	871	1 631	653	987	282	300	374	955
Less than \$5,000	24	93	169	132	90	36	73	166	198
\$5,000 to \$9,999	76	141	242	158	170	40	62	156	182
\$10,000 to \$14,999	42	189	199	114	166	25	32	48	137
\$15,000 to \$24,999	81	225	447	112	207	69	66	—	193
\$25,000 to \$34,999	86	103	289	82	149	42	17	—	92
\$35,000 to \$49,999	14	91	209	43	107	37	34	4	81
\$50,000 to \$74,999	17	21	54	12	68	26	5	—	60
\$75,000 or more	—	8	15	—	8	7	11	—	12
Median (dollars)	17 414	15 422	19 756	11 573	17 533	22 188	13 672	5 273	12 321
Mean (dollars)	19 992	19 537	22 217	15 645	24 595	24 930	18 946	6 509	19 221
Families	228	604	1 020	390	561	155	170	16	389
Median income (dollars)	22 941	16 940	24 340	18 649	25 078	31 250	21 786	7 071	17 355
Per capita income (dollars)	7 947	8 175	9 189	7 010	11 741	10 863	8 503	5 408	8 593
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	340	871	1 631	653	987	282	300	374	955
With earnings	208	491	994	322	570	167	151	63	591
Mean earnings (dollars)	17 809	21 171	25 252	17 212	29 453	28 355	22 132	9 080	21 592
With Social Security income	152	431	629	301	404	134	175	230	300
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 150	8 003	8 384	7 613	7 993	7 836	6 617	4 925	5 860
With public assistance income	85	167	158	184	132	31	85	132	257
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 588	3 721	3 942	5 310	3 137	2 634	3 792	4 069	5 112
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE									
Families (dollars)	22 354	21 968	26 960	20 345	33 240	32 595	24 661	17 690	21 627
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	20 649	25 853	25 853	17 867	21 882	28 976	7 291	—	13 271
Married-couple families (dollars)	25 088	25 382	31 210	24 266	38 382	33 970	23 837	17 690	27 373
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	22 813	27 600	32 497	24 003	26 464	28 976	16 000	—	18 171
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	9 735	16 018	18 349	12 563	19 792	27 703	20 989	—	12 896
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	7 802	9 453	11 969	7 140	14 762	—	5 889	—	8 300
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
All Income Levels In 1989									
Families	228	604	1 020	390	561	155	170	16	389
Householder worked in 1989	91	231	626	161	364	108	65	4	192
With related children under 18 years	119	219	490	181	197	67	44	—	186
With related children under 5 years	48	89	186	77	97	16	11	—	113
Married-couple families	136	386	679	260	376	121	75	16	215
Householder worked in 1989	57	180	437	111	253	102	29	4	130
With related children under 18 years	78	133	311	112	115	67	11	—	86
With related children under 5 years	30	55	133	50	46	14	7	—	46
Female householder, no husband present	60	178	280	125	164	34	71	—	138
Householder worked in 1989	22	40	160	45	104	6	24	—	39
With related children under 18 years	41	73	157	64	74	—	28	—	87
With related children under 5 years	18	34	43	22	51	—	11	—	60
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	163	294	756	331	516	175	385	—	824
Nonfamily householder	112	267	611	263	426	127	150	—	566
65 years and over	65	135	349	149	173	70	67	216	130
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	872	1 959	3 934	1 508	2 064	673	658	430	2 059
Persons under 18 years	184	408	969	358	347	109	101	—	335
Related children under 18 years	180	408	969	354	347	109	101	—	335
Related children 5 to 17 years	139	305	708	237	244	95	88	—	235
Persons 65 years and over	150	502	814	385	540	180	154	223	275
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level									
Families	65	115	134	100	42	22	37	12	127
Percent below poverty level	28.5	19.0	13.1	25.6	7.5	14.2	21.8	75.0	32.6
Householder worked in 1989	12	39	36	24	9	22	12	—	53
With related children under 18 years	12	32	118	84	36	22	33	—	101
With related children under 5 years	4	39	43	42	21	11	—	—	81
Married-couple families	24	43	32	38	15	22	9	12	43
Householder worked in 1989	4	32	—	5	—	—	—	—	21
With related children under 18 years	24	34	16	33	15	22	5	—	32
With related children under 5 years	16	14	8	20	—	—	—	—	21
Female householder, no husband present	41	59	102	62	21	—	23	—	84
Householder worked in 1989	8	7	36	19	9	—	—	—	32
With related children under 18 years	31	40	102	51	21	—	23	—	69
With related children under 5 years	8	18	35	22	21	—	11	—	60
Unrelated individuals	47	85	221	177	161	55	87	260	426
Nonfamily householder	29	59	165	126	95	41	67	239	212
65 years and over	20	31	90	77	25	25	25	107	42
Persons	276	447	653	593	208	151	220	286	884
Percent below poverty level	31.7	22.8	16.6	39.3	14.4	22.4	33.4	66.5	42.9
Persons under 18 years	94	158	223	235	73	35	80	—	215
Related children under 18 years	90	158	223	231	73	35	80	—	215
Related children 5 to 17 years	71	124	172	163	44	35	67	—	138
Persons 65 years and over	25	43	131	94	38	25	25	114	42
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:									
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	177	220	322	370	140	98	105	65	516
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	276	543	794	655	487	166	319	336	1 033

Table 21. Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of White Persons: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.				Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Trumbull County				
	Tract 8041	Tract 8042	Tract 8043	Tract 8044	Tract 9205	Tract 9206	Tract 9207	Tract 9209	Tract 9210
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	236	841	412	151	167	616	1 173	1 344	2 483
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	25	141	40	12	—	32	7	39	228
Professional specialty occupations	74	157	65	13	—	41	7	135	320
Technicians and related support occupations	—	16	27	—	—	7	72	45	63
Sales occupations	36	123	65	26	7	62	113	85	237
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	22	150	50	36	5	96	70	181	407
Private household occupations	—	—	5	—	—	22	20	—	13
Protective service occupations	9	29	11	—	—	8	26	17	35
Service occupations, except protective and household	42	71	62	41	39	60	241	210	263
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	6	7	—	—	11	48	5	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12	57	33	—	21	81	162	149	320
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	11	28	14	—	63	117	180	294	251
Transportation and material moving occupations	5	18	28	7	18	58	98	74	153
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	45	12	9	14	21	73	90	193
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	326	801	491	115	147	620	1 264	1 282	2 369
Less than \$5,000	45	62	75	55	23	20	169	54	97
\$5,000 to \$9,999	43	105	52	13	24	153	208	113	244
\$10,000 to \$14,999	44	70	57	20	14	73	190	102	245
\$15,000 to \$24,999	67	125	113	15	57	125	276	316	433
\$25,000 to \$34,999	57	121	101	8	14	95	153	192	504
\$35,000 to \$49,999	27	154	44	—	15	56	173	247	401
\$50,000 to \$99,999	37	72	45	—	—	88	21	346	—
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	27	4	—	—	8	7	47	68
\$100,000 or more	6	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
Median (dollars)	17 214	29 327	21 090	5 642	17 404	19 815	17 167	26 842	26 933
Mean (dollars)	24 328	37 743	23 919	9 632	18 435	25 302	21 789	31 717	31 491
Families	174	476	305	40	122	493	937	937	1 733
Median income (dollars)	27 500	36 410	24 750	18 000	18 167	21 615	19 639	34 007	31 568
Per capita income (dollars)	12 283	17 070	9 647	4 772	5 521	8 698	7 961	12 649	13 484
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	326	801	491	115	147	620	1 264	1 282	2 369
With earnings	228	568	302	57	100	467	892	936	1 756
Mean earnings (dollars)	19 234	40 402	20 307	13 598	21 348	26 350	23 170	33 546	32 178
With Social Security income	175	335	230	39	31	177	462	434	841
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 601	7 837	9 036	3 917	7 468	7 508	7 159	9 322	8 473
With public assistance income	34	48	85	18	38	116	225	96	203
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 172	4 455	5 135	4 898	2 900	4 603	3 039	2 993	3 153
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE									
Families (dollars)	31 729	44 759	25 808	15 400	19 447	26 304	24 828	36 333	35 706
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	21 469	40 090	24 004	9 286	16 882	18 717	23 023	32 925	34 369
Married-couple families (dollars)	31 713	49 321	29 421	17 115	15 767	28 967	29 942	38 955	38 929
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	46 998	39 768	29 066	12 907	14 421	25 428	29 022	38 419	39 598
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	28 542	29 463	13 505	13 504	19 049	14 245	11 805	20 539	18 669
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	6 689	75 002	6 406	3 688	18 909	6 714	8 710	11 378	14 040
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
All Income Levels In 1989									
Families	174	476	305	40	122	493	937	937	1 733
Householder worked in 1989	93	388	155	22	62	342	653	673	1 264
With related children under 18 years	30	163	110	28	78	222	584	393	743
With related children under 5 years	16	88	28	15	36	139	285	129	330
Married-couple families	136	373	207	21	59	350	680	804	1 431
Householder worked in 1989	83	319	114	14	13	287	470	576	1 080
With related children under 18 years	11	134	84	17	14	134	404	313	588
With related children under 5 years	7	83	22	10	36	67	159	119	254
Female householder, no husband present	10	85	76	19	42	111	214	118	255
Householder worked in 1989	10	51	19	8	28	26	124	87	145
With related children under 18 years	19	17	26	11	34	81	137	71	143
With related children under 5 years	9	—	6	5	—	65	96	5	76
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	200	373	220	142	48	197	440	402	722
Nonfamily householder	152	325	186	75	25	127	327	345	636
65 years and over	78	230	88	27	—	52	198	189	285
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	629	1 748	1 189	270	454	1 811	3 484	3 163	5 384
Persons under 18 years	35	257	253	64	124	583	966	650	1 042
Related children under 18 years	35	250	253	64	124	583	966	650	1 042
Related children 5 to 17 years	23	167	208	47	75	319	728	470	691
Persons 65 years and over	244	462	276	35	40	181	398	520	1 070
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level									
Families	25	29	48	18	30	116	236	79	149
Percent below poverty level	14.4	6.1	15.7	45.0	24.6	23.5	25.2	8.4	8.6
Householder worked in 1989	6	17	—	—	—	59	145	38	103
With related children under 18 years	15	33	16	18	22	116	200	61	132
With related children under 5 years	9	21	16	5	—	66	132	13	75
Married-couple families	10	16	7	7	16	50	96	39	68
Householder worked in 1989	—	4	12	—	—	40	45	20	51
With related children under 18 years	—	16	16	7	8	50	87	21	68
With related children under 5 years	—	16	10	—	—	16	42	8	33
Female householder, no husband present	15	8	32	11	14	66	114	35	81
Householder worked in 1989	6	—	—	—	—	19	78	18	52
With related children under 18 years	15	—	11	14	—	66	87	35	64
With related children under 5 years	9	—	6	5	—	50	73	—	42
Unrelated individuals	66	97	92	94	32	64	148	85	82
Nonfamily householder	30	58	79	50	9	92	53	65	65
65 years and over	10	44	43	18	—	5	32	32	166
Persons	128	227	305	168	119	574	932	325	464
Percent below poverty level	20.3	13.0	25.7	62.2	26.2	31.7	27.3	10.3	8.6
Persons under 18 years	19	43	100	49	36	343	383	101	168
Related children under 18 years	19	43	100	49	36	343	383	101	168
Related children 5 to 17 years	11	22	70	41	36	186	273	85	99
Persons 65 years and over	10	44	51	18	—	13	58	32	35
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:									
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	98	196	154	111	89	410	482	180	120
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	152	265	407	168	192	665	1 240	485	568

Table 21. **Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of White Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Trumbull County—Can.					Warren city, Trumbull County		
	Tract 9211	Tract 9212	Tract 9216	Tract 9319	Tract 9320	Tract 9206 (pt.)	Tract 9207 (pt.)	Tract 9209 (pt.)
OCCUPATION								
Employed persons 16 years and over.....	1 412	806	1 715	2 463	2 880	210	819	1 301
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	85	45	60	387	296	15	55	55
Professional specialty occupations.....	58	36	77	47	7	5	7	135
Technicians and related support occupations.....	19	16	80	54	47	7	45	45
Sales occupations.....	189	66	184	392	313	53	100	75
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	162	124	288	378	452	32	43	181
Private household occupations.....	—	—	—	—	10	—	20	—
Protective service occupations.....	26	9	25	46	45	—	26	17
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	308	75	245	251	311	32	193	203
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	10	7	18	7	19	11	9	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	131	106	208	193	425	15	102	149
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	214	200	298	90	275	18	97	282
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	87	59	96	119	83	12	49	64
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	123	63	136	75	115	10	73	90
INCOME IN 1989								
Households.....	1 764	760	1 669	2 360	2 170	226	969	1 245
Less than \$5,000.....	170	54	174	114	138	12	139	54
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	358	93	261	277	146	91	164	108
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	123	54	169	178	131	5	158	96
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	453	173	298	541	305	26	223	304
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	306	116	237	264	373	43	130	192
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	218	139	302	388	425	38	103	223
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	99	82	181	321	365	11	45	211
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	37	36	28	78	121	—	7	47
\$100,000 or more.....	—	13	19	199	166	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	19 614	25 600	21 392	27 910	34 820	17 857	15 890	26 990
Mean (dollars).....	22 763	32 626	26 826	43 626	47 110	21 002	20 007	31 915
Families.....	1 064	578	1 183	1 653	1 711	162	712	916
Median income (dollars).....	25 137	30 221	29 770	37 750	40 503	24 444	17 171	34 044
Per capita income (dollars).....	10 144	12 689	10 662	18 388	16 806	7 320	7 708	12 733
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households.....	1 764	760	1 669	2 360	2 170	226	969	1 245
With earnings.....	1 065	542	1 230	1 663	1 795	147	659	899
Mean earnings (dollars).....	26 309	37 049	29 047	43 067	48 867	22 430	20 586	34 051
With Social Security income.....	790	247	518	978	603	77	370	424
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	7 322	8 560	7 506	8 710	8 322	8 291	7 317	9 273
With public assistance income.....	215	85	226	54	149	81	183	90
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	4 844	3 493	3 650	5 026	3 556	4 151	3 473	3 112
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE								
Families (dollars).....	28 104	36 797	31 639	53 111	54 312	23 941	22 112	36 635
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	28 260	32 448	27 795	52 020	65 348	5 594	20 234	33 268
Married-couple families (dollars).....	31 639	41 581	34 335	58 058	60 250	25 895	27 741	39 378
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	35 725	37 502	31 674	56 887	74 965	5 452	26 455	38 973
Female householder, no husband present (dollars).....	19 258	17 743	21 273	25 954	24 866	11 890	10 581	20 539
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	11 022	12 934	15 684	23 742	19 539	5 624	8 365	11 378
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								
All Income Levels In 1989								
Families.....	1 064	578	1 183	1 653	1 711	162	712	916
Householder worked in 1989.....	621	372	816	1 085	1 388	84	462	652
With related children under 18 years.....	466	211	551	680	822	60	446	387
With related children under 5 years.....	251	73	210	180	293	31	244	123
Married-couple families.....	731	459	886	1 383	1 411	78	483	783
Householder worked in 1989.....	477	312	636	915	1 177	55	317	555
With related children under 18 years.....	329	162	397	371	680	13	284	307
With related children under 5 years.....	140	45	174	139	262	—	118	113
Female householder, no husband present.....	310	77	239	199	197	59	186	118
Householder worked in 1989.....	121	42	133	127	123	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years.....	149	42	127	84	84	47	119	67
With related children under 5 years.....	111	28	25	21	8	31	96	5
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined.....	815	241	569	794	641	120	365	376
Nonfamily householder.....	700	182	487	707	459	64	257	329
65 years and over.....	384	83	253	338	190	32	165	189
Persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	3 836	1 955	4 122	5 558	6 168	672	2 568	3 072
Persons under 18 years.....	826	382	986	858	1 477	209	702	635
Related children under 18 years.....	826	372	986	858	1 477	209	702	635
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	534	284	713	593	1 103	98	496	461
Persons 65 years and over.....	846	299	559	1 232	721	99	342	510
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level								
Families.....	139	69	218	128	107	57	208	74
Percent below poverty level.....	13.1	11.9	18.4	7.7	6.3	35.2	29.2	8.1
Householder worked in 1989.....	42	18	106	56	51	—	117	33
With related children under 18 years.....	108	37	171	96	85	57	172	61
With related children under 5 years.....	82	30	102	55	28	31	132	13
Married-couple families.....	48	24	132	94	42	10	76	34
Householder worked in 1989.....	9	71	71	22	21	—	25	15
With related children under 18 years.....	25	8	92	62	20	10	67	21
With related children under 5 years.....	8	76	37	7	7	—	42	8
Female householder, no husband present.....	91	29	75	29	44	47	106	35
Householder worked in 1989.....	10	33	29	29	17	—	66	18
With related children under 18 years.....	83	29	68	29	44	47	79	35
With related children under 5 years.....	74	22	15	13	8	31	73	—
Unrelated individuals.....	240	67	131	136	165	50	107	75
Nonfamily householder.....	190	41	103	114	107	12	63	48
65 years and over.....	105	32	74	68	80	5	24	32
Persons.....	604	263	854	588	488	309	765	305
Percent below poverty level.....	15.7	13.5	20.7	10.6	7.9	46.0	29.8	9.0
Persons under 18 years.....	174	92	366	203	160	165	302	101
Related children under 18 years.....	174	82	366	203	160	185	302	101
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	88	45	212	117	128	74	192	85
Persons 65 years and over.....	125	40	74	108	117	13	43	32
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:								
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level.....	298	111	523	170	199	238	428	170
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level.....	936	321	1 069	762	565	365	976	437

Table 21. **Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of White Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Warren city, Trumbull County—Con.				Remainder of Trumbull County			
	Tract 9210 (pt.)	Tract 9211 (pt.)	Tract 9212 (pt.)	Tract 9216 (pt.)	Tract 9206 (pt.)	Tract 9314	Tract 9319 (pt.)	Tract 9320 (pt.)
OCCUPATION								
Employed persons 16 years and over.....	2 473	1 380	112	574	406	1 850	2 447	2 880
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	228	85	—	41	17	128	387	296
Professional specialty occupations.....	320	58	5	34	36	208	471	457
Technicians and related support occupations.....	63	19	—	21	—	70	54	79
Sales occupations.....	237	189	—	38	9	219	383	313
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	397	154	19	105	64	215	378	452
Private household occupations.....	13	—	—	—	22	—	10	—
Protective service occupations.....	35	26	—	—	8	34	46	45
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	263	297	—	113	28	280	251	311
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	10	—	18	—	14	7	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	320	125	24	67	66	277	186	425
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	251	207	48	92	99	179	90	275
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	153	87	12	28	143	143	119	83
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	193	123	4	17	11	83	75	115
INCOME IN 1989								
Households.....	2 348	1 701	205	706	394	1 949	2 341	2 170
Less than \$5,000.....	97	170	36	93	8	154	114	138
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	233	340	56	186	62	267	146	131
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	233	123	6	68	31	178	178	146
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	433	423	60	97	99	501	532	305
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	494	291	15	86	52	475	264	373
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	401	218	16	103	18	258	388	425
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	346	99	7	48	79	104	321	365
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	68	37	—	—	8	40	78	121
\$100,000 or more.....	31	—	—	—	—	9	199	166
Median (dollars).....	27 034	19 939	16 023	13 241	20 357	22 671	28 299	34 820
Mean (dollars).....	31 616	22 941	19 809	20 230	27 769	25 958	43 880	47 110
Families.....	1 733	1 025	168	430	331	1 353	1 644	1 711
Median income (dollars).....	31 568	25 426	18 438	18 750	20 347	27 728	37 955	40 503
Per capita income (dollars).....	13 469	10 180	7 317	8 590	9 511	9 987	18 438	16 806
INCOME TYPE IN 1989								
Households.....	2 348	1 701	205	706	394	1 949	2 341	2 170
With earnings.....	1 746	1 029	129	475	320	1 362	1 644	1 795
Mean earnings (dollars).....	32 208	26 558	22 639	22 850	28 150	27 224	43 425	48 867
With Social Security income.....	830	763	45	244	100	738	978	605
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	8 467	7 286	8 402	6 736	6 905	9 010	8 710	8 322
With public assistance income.....	203	215	75	182	35	168	54	149
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3 153	4 844	3 834	3 725	5 650	4 182	5 026	3 556
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE								
Families (dollars).....	35 706	28 389	20 378	24 465	27 460	30 296	53 293	54 312
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	34 369	28 554	14 841	20 196	24 060	30 783	52 020	65 348
Married-couple families (dollars).....	38 929	32 471	25 512	28 633	29 848	32 509	58 058	60 250
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	39 598	36 389	21 480	27 659	27 180	34 698	58 887	74 965
Female householder, no husband present (dollars).....	18 669	19 258	13 642	11 563	16 917	15 414	26 236	24 866
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	14 040	11 022	8 940	4 558	9 412	7 274	23 742	19 539
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989								
All Income Levels In 1989								
Families.....	1 733	1 025	168	430	331	1 353	1 644	1 711
Householder worked in 1989.....	1 264	591	88	268	258	898	1 076	1 388
With related children under 18 years.....	743	476	79	206	162	641	480	822
With related children under 5 years.....	330	241	38	102	108	214	180	293
Married-couple families.....	1 431	692	102	272	1 148	1 148	1 385	1 411
Householder worked in 1989.....	1 080	447	57	198	232	786	915	1 177
With related children under 18 years.....	588	319	43	129	121	509	371	680
With related children under 5 years.....	254	130	16	85	67	172	139	262
Female householder, no husband present.....	255	310	50	106	52	137	190	197
Householder worked in 1989.....	145	121	31	42	19	76	118	123
With related children under 18 years.....	143	149	36	60	34	87	89	84
With related children under 5 years.....	76	111	22	6	34	25	21	8
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined.....	701	783	46	317	77	665	784	641
Nonfamily householder.....	615	676	37	276	63	596	697	459
65 years and over.....	274	366	12	165	20	329	338	190
Persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	5 363	3 712	540	1 631	1 139	4 942	5 532	6 168
Persons under 18 years.....	1 042	808	128	444	374	1 268	858	1 477
Related children under 18 years.....	1 042	805	128	444	374	1 268	858	1 477
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	691	534	83	284	221	960	593	1 103
Persons 65 years and over.....	1 059	828	33	289	82	979	1 232	721
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level								
Families.....	149	139	61	139	59	120	128	107
Percent below poverty level.....	8.6	13.6	36.3	32.3	17.8	8.9	7.8	6.3
Householder worked in 1989.....	103	42	18	79	39	80	56	51
With related children under 18 years.....	132	108	37	117	59	104	96	85
With related children under 5 years.....	75	82	30	55	35	64	55	28
Married-couple families.....	68	48	16	69	40	57	94	42
Householder worked in 1989.....	51	9	8	53	40	39	22	21
With related children under 18 years.....	68	25	8	54	40	49	62	20
With related children under 5 years.....	33	8	3	16	16	30	37	7
Female householder, no husband present.....	81	91	29	59	19	54	29	44
Householder worked in 1989.....	52	33	10	26	19	32	29	17
With related children under 18 years.....	64	83	29	52	19	46	29	44
With related children under 5 years.....	42	74	22	6	19	25	13	8
Unrelated individuals.....	82	240	15	71	14	127	126	165
Nonfamily householder.....	65	190	5	51	—	108	104	107
65 years and over.....	16	105	6	42	—	76	42	80
Persons.....	464	604	197	554	265	584	578	488
Percent below poverty level.....	8.7	16.3	36.5	34.0	23.3	11.8	10.4	7.9
Persons under 18 years.....	168	174	82	279	158	261	203	160
Related children under 18 years.....	168	174	82	279	158	261	203	160
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	99	88	45	180	112	182	117	128
Persons 65 years and over.....	35	125	6	42	—	100	108	117
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:								
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level.....	120	298	77	349	172	241	170	199
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level.....	568	897	222	678	300	904	752	565

Table 22. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1990

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown-Warren, OH MSA	Mahoning County				Trumbull County		Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Mahoning County		
		Total	Austintown COP	Campbell city	Youngstown city (pt.)	Total	Warren city	Tract 8009	Tract 8104	Tract 8126
PLACE OF BIRTH										
All persons	54 698	39 519	870	1 294	36 423	15 179	10 804	410	578	422
Native	54 354	39 306	864	1 294	36 221	15 048	10 746	410	578	422
Foreign born	344	213	6	—	202	131	58	—	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Linguistically isolated households	102	72	7	—	65	30	24	—	—	—
Persons 5 years and over	49 292	35 589	794	1 142	32 820	13 703	9 620	376	462	380
Speak a language other than English	1 933	1 391	39	17	1 331	542	366	27	—	—
Do not speak English "very well"	515	356	7	—	349	159	121	9	—	—
In linguistically isolated households	150	107	7	—	100	43	31	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	17 206	12 570	192	433	11 695	4 636	3 517	109	172	62
Preprimary school	999	737	10	33	670	262	211	—	13	—
Public school	814	584	10	33	529	230	179	—	13	—
Elementary or high school	13 462	9 842	142	357	9 220	3 620	2 814	96	153	29
Public school	8 920	6 370	127	337	8 323	3 450	2 692	67	153	29
College	2 745	1 991	40	43	1 865	754	492	13	6	33
Public college	2 394	1 730	40	39	1 555	664	450	8	6	33
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	30 439	21 844	595	713	19 920	8 595	5 788	250	255	326
Less than 9th grade	3 424	2 333	29	77	2 133	1 091	679	52	32	9
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	8 021	6 128	119	184	5 735	1 893	1 379	74	74	58
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	10 684	7 499	141	296	6 927	3 185	2 197	80	113	69
Some college, no degree	5 526	3 956	136	120	3 535	1 570	999	44	36	63
Associate degree	1 010	738	12	10	682	272	203	—	—	10
Bachelor's degree	1 340	910	138	6	685	430	232	—	—	107
Graduate or professional degree	434	280	10	20	223	154	99	—	—	10
Percent high school graduate or higher	62.4	61.3	75.1	63.4	60.5	65.3	64.4	49.6	58.4	79.4
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	5.8	5.4	24.9	3.6	4.6	6.8	5.7	—	—	35.9
FERTILITY										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	1 622	1 686	1 345	1 437	1 713	1 456	1 533	1 519	2 102	802
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	49 292	35 589	794	1 142	32 820	13 703	9 620	376	462	380
Same house	27 715	19 797	319	612	18 487	7 918	5 270	296	161	157
Different house in United States	21 314	15 572	464	530	14 124	5 742	4 333	80	301	212
Central city of this MSA/PMSEA	16 364	12 169	323	369	11 228	4 195	3 461	64	242	160
Remainder of this MSA/PMSEA	1 884	1 155	137	822	729	729	316	—	46	52
Different MSA/PMSEA	2 597	1 930	58	20	1 785	667	423	6	13	—
Not in on MSA/PMSEA	469	318	—	4	289	151	133	10	—	—
Abroad	263	220	11	—	209	43	17	—	—	11
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Persons 16 years and over	14 066	9 325	433	274	8 293	4 741	3 193	69	41	243
Car, truck, or van	12 843	8 376	433	257	7 379	4 467	2 998	60	33	243
Drive alone	10 855	6 993	420	184	6 154	3 862	2 556	42	28	243
Carpooled	1 988	1 383	13	73	1 225	605	442	18	5	—
Public transportation	494	425	—	9	406	69	25	6	—	—
Other means	674	479	—	8	463	195	160	—	8	—
Worked at home	—	45	—	—	45	10	3	—	—	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.3	19.1	22.2	20.9	18.7	16.8	15.7	14.6	18.8	22.9
Worked in MSA/PMSEA of residence	13 169	8 830	403	266	7 899	4 339	3 005	69	41	219
Central city	8 364	5 752	261	155	5 231	2 612	2 063	50	14	143
Outside central city	4 805	3 078	142	111	2 668	1 727	942	19	27	76
Worked outside MSA/PMSEA of residence	897	495	30	8	394	402	188	—	—	24
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	37 992	27 277	674	867	25 018	10 715	7 249	311	329	351
In labor force	19 310	13 160	482	416	11 837	6 150	4 188	122	139	243
Employed	14 679	9 651	283	887	8 587	5 028	3 385	69	50	232
Unemployed	4 503	3 418	42	133	3 170	1 085	777	53	89	—
Percent of civilian labor force	23.5	26.2	8.9	32.0	17.7	17.7	18.7	43.2	64.0	—
Females 16 years and over	21 596	15 575	349	547	14 269	6 021	4 188	172	205	163
Employed	7 984	5 273	186	164	4 739	2 711	1 886	45	21	94
Unemployed	2 193	1 693	37	70	1 558	500	378	15	54	—
With own children under 6 years	3 727	2 685	68	84	2 471	1 042	786	14	61	20
In labor force	1 974	1 385	39	54	1 248	589	469	4	36	10
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 338	3 235	61	66	3 019	1 103	806	33	38	9
In labor force	2 673	1 876	52	62	1 733	797	580	10	15	9
Persons 16 to 19 years	4 049	2 882	26	80	2 743	1 167	843	35	40	—
Not enrolled in school	667	539	—	16	520	128	98	4	16	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	531	455	—	16	439	76	61	—	16	—
Not high school graduate	314	275	—	9	263	39	28	—	—	—
Employed	34	15	—	—	19	12	9	—	—	—
Unemployed	54	51	—	—	51	3	3	—	—	—
Not in labor force	226	209	—	9	200	17	11	—	9	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	19 242	12 873	514	372	11 529	6 369	4 312	119	103	264
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	14 187	9 352	394	289	8 373	4 835	3 229	55	83	218
50 to 52 weeks	8 624	5 388	280	171	4 694	3 236	2 112	18	34	168
DISABILITY										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	31 850	22 821	589	741	20 946	9 029	6 205	231	276	286
With a mobility or self-care limitation	3 059	2 439	65	73	2 263	420	437	29	48	12
With a mobility limitation	1 636	1 294	32	45	1 179	342	241	19	31	12
In labor force	175	118	15	—	97	57	32	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	2 237	1 819	45	48	1 693	418	303	20	33	12
With a work disability	5 310	3 926	48	162	3 646	1 384	987	56	62	23
In labor force	1 245	974	47	73	421	166	279	6	14	—
Prevented from working	3 480	2 625	28	65	2 478	855	45	34	23	—
No work disability	26 540	18 895	541	579	17 300	7 645	5 218	175	214	263
In labor force	17 539	11 937	458	369	10 719	5 602	3 825	116	125	232
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	5 301	3 896	31	126	3 630	1 405	860	80	53	11
With a mobility or self-care limitation	1 515	1 112	4	11	403	291	246	19	18	—
With a mobility limitation	1 171	880	4	39	821	271	166	19	18	—
With a self-care limitation	945	674	—	8	656	271	175	—	8	—

Table 22. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Austintown COP, Mahoning County	Campbell city, Mahoning County		Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County						
	Tract 8126 (pt.)	Tract 8102	Tract 8104 (pt.)	Tract 8001	Tract 8002	Tract 8003	Tract 8004	Tract 8005	Tract 8006	Tract 8007
PLACE OF BIRTH										
All persons	422	477	578	1 391	827	1 346	1 441	2 821	1 797	1 778
Native	422	477	578	1 391	827	1 346	1 441	2 821	1 797	1 778
Foreign born	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	5
Persons 5 years and over	380	441	462	1 234	772	1 267	1 354	2 435	1 635	1 607
Speak a language other than English	—	11	—	38	40	57	46	59	63	75
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—	—	12	9	6	12	19	7	26
In linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	9	—	22
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	62	208	172	410	247	411	340	929	577	539
Preprimary school	—	20	13	29	7	24	—	101	26	40
Public school	—	20	13	21	7	24	—	101	26	33
Elementary or high school	29	166	153	333	206	297	242	756	444	388
Public school	29	166	153	312	196	246	222	668	428	368
College	33	22	6	48	34	90	98	72	107	111
Public college	33	22	6	36	27	74	79	57	85	106
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	326	266	255	774	505	848	1 019	1 357	1 010	960
Less than 9th grade	9	13	32	37	44	63	134	144	99	132
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	58	77	74	177	125	204	275	423	368	357
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	69	104	113	334	226	362	398	494	282	334
Some college, no degree	63	52	36	138	86	157	152	247	195	105
Associate degree	10	—	—	49	17	37	34	12	34	6
Bachelor's degree	107	—	—	34	—	25	20	7	8	16
Graduate or professional degree	10	20	—	5	7	—	6	30	24	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	79.4	66.2	58.4	72.4	66.5	68.5	59.9	58.2	53.8	48.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	35.9	7.5	—	5.0	1.4	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.2	1.7
FERTILITY										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	802	976	2 102	1 731	1 746	1 471	1 333	1 713	2 017	1 867
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	360	441	462	1 234	772	1 267	1 354	2 435	1 635	1 607
Same house	157	315	161	730	459	929	1 065	1 322	891	1 043
Different house in United States	212	126	301	504	313	338	289	1 088	744	564
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	160	57	242	369	217	240	187	874	634	426
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	52	65	46	19	—	56	46	38	31	56
Different MSA/PMSA	—	—	13	116	65	42	56	169	72	75
Not in an MSA/PMSA	—	4	—	—	31	—	—	7	7	7
Abroad	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	243	171	41	401	234	389	382	445	348	359
Car, truck, or van	243	171	33	373	229	379	376	397	315	321
Drove alone	243	171	28	307	187	340	322	347	280	287
Carpooled	—	61	5	66	42	30	54	50	35	34
Public transportation	—	—	—	6	5	5	—	19	17	29
Other means	—	—	8	22	—	14	6	29	16	7
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.9	16.9	18.8	24.8	20.7	17.3	28.1	20.9	17.3	17.8
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	219	163	41	390	200	389	337	421	336	350
Central city	143	100	14	252	143	203	229	229	229	228
Outside central city	76	63	27	138	57	156	134	161	107	122
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	24	8	—	11	34	—	45	24	12	9
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	351	326	329	948	577	1 021	1 145	1 716	1 251	1 247
In labor force	243	200	139	511	285	504	529	670	577	517
Employed	232	171	50	418	234	405	377	460	370	389
Unemployed	—	29	89	93	51	99	147	199	204	128
Percent of civilian labor force	—	14.5	64.0	18.2	17.9	19.6	28.1	30.2	35.5	24.8
Females 16 years and over	163	215	205	525	327	558	628	1 100	717	676
Employed	94	108	21	216	130	201	207	260	218	214
Unemployed	—	6	54	24	36	50	66	109	85	57
With own children under 6 years	20	23	61	72	45	51	30	239	113	110
In labor force	10	18	36	21	37	23	18	106	40	52
With own children 6 to 17 years only	9	61	38	153	91	138	127	259	180	90
In labor force	9	47	15	85	86	79	56	101	109	34
Persons 16 to 19 years	—	32	40	110	40	77	75	180	158	152
Not enrolled in school	—	—	16	13	11	8	25	36	31	43
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	9	25	13	11	8	36	24	43
Not high school graduate	—	—	—	—	7	11	—	24	31	20
Employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	6	5
Not in labor force	—	—	9	—	7	11	—	13	18	15
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	264	168	103	514	265	450	538	739	511	490
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	218	131	83	418	176	347	383	519	403	335
50 to 52 weeks	168	103	34	219	115	231	211	259	182	148
DISABILITY										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	286	284	276	868	474	835	846	1 428	1 069	1 014
With a mobility or self-care limitation	12	11	48	94	86	82	64	181	89	76
With a mobility limitation	12	—	31	56	28	38	39	121	48	47
In labor force	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	12	11	33	64	74	44	40	127	69	35
With a work disability	23	48	62	166	107	138	159	300	170	225
In labor force	—	24	14	30	35	36	20	44	11	64
Prevented from working	23	6	34	122	62	84	129	227	135	126
Na work disability	263	236	214	702	367	697	687	1 128	899	789
In labor force	232	176	125	471	231	454	478	596	563	422
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	11	42	53	80	103	186	294	277	179	233
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	—	18	24	44	38	38	99	74	68
With a mobility limitation	—	—	8	14	20	26	30	60	71	51
With a self-care limitation	—	—	18	20	38	29	24	60	38	50

Table 22. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.									
	Tract 8009 (pt.)	Tract 8010	Tract 8016	Tract 8017	Tract 8019	Tract 8020	Tract 8021	Tract 8022	Tract 8023	Tract 8024
PLACE OF BIRTH										
All persons	410	400	475	1 322	1 004	1 379	1 769	1 546	2 231	2 594
Native	410	400	475	1 322	968	1 302	1 769	1 546	2 226	2 536
Foreign born	—	—	—	—	36	77	—	—	5	58
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	—	8	5	—	10	14	—
Persons 5 years and over	376	354	404	1 160	891	1 292	1 587	1 418	2 094	2 210
Speak a language other than English	27	8	23	40	56	70	14	87	136	45
Do not speak English "very well"	9	—	—	—	8	27	7	28	45	—
In linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	—	8	5	—	10	14	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	109	160	236	507	232	378	532	374	661	1 016
Preprimary school	—	8	23	15	10	26	7	—	58	81
Public school	—	8	23	—	10	22	7	—	32	54
Elementary or high school	96	146	166	443	184	314	464	308	505	810
Public school	87	119	156	432	181	311	428	261	463	699
College	13	6	47	38	49	38	61	66	98	125
Public college	8	6	14	34	34	20	61	66	54	125
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT										
Persons 25 years and over	250	173	144	636	588	884	946	937	1 382	1 144
Less than 9th grade	52	12	73	149	117	119	106	62	106	62
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	74	61	27	163	140	323	372	256	403	269
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	80	44	18	302	167	316	293	427	496	331
Some college, no degree	44	51	79	64	91	78	101	104	259	317
Associate degree	—	5	11	16	7	46	22	10	47	75
Bachelor's degree	—	—	9	11	26	4	25	18	49	81
Graduate or professional degree	—	—	—	7	—	—	14	—	22	9
Percent high school graduate or higher	49.6	57.8	81.3	62.9	50.9	50.2	48.1	59.7	63.2	71.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	—	—	6.3	2.8	5.8	.5	4.1	1.9	5.1	7.9
FERTILITY										
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	1 519	2 142	1 901	1 997	1 537	2 080	1 615	1 647	1 652	1 770
RESIDENCE IN 1985										
Persons 5 years and over	376	354	404	1 160	891	1 292	1 587	1 418	2 094	2 210
Same house	296	160	90	543	632	815	938	1 082	1 166	1 631
Different house in United States	80	194	314	617	259	435	649	336	928	1 476
Control city of this MSA/PMSA	64	187	295	558	237	374	551	255	788	1 235
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	—	—	—	26	38	16	26	59	115	115
Different MSA/PMSA	—	7	10	33	17	14	66	47	81	38
Not in an MSA/PMSA	10	—	—	5	—	9	16	8	—	86
Abroad	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	103
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	69	60	132	283	221	274	307	372	614	723
Car, truck, or van	60	46	109	272	187	228	246	349	569	646
Drove alone	42	46	109	153	157	180	163	280	441	548
Carpooled	18	—	—	119	30	48	83	69	128	98
Public transportation	6	8	—	—	27	32	12	9	17	25
Other means	6	6	13	11	7	14	49	14	14	4
Worked at home	3	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	14.6	16.4	26.0	18.9	14.0	17.6	16.8	14.9	17.4	19.8
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	69	55	132	283	221	269	307	372	574	684
Central city	50	20	66	148	183	156	195	262	375	426
Outside central city	19	35	66	108	38	113	112	110	199	258
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	—	5	—	27	—	5	—	—	40	39
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	311	224	239	832	729	1 028	1 255	1 130	1 642	1 506
In labor force	122	77	170	444	288	412	544	527	803	994
Employed	69	60	132	294	234	282	314	390	629	744
Unemployed	53	17	38	145	54	130	230	137	174	231
Percent of civilian labor force	43.4	22.1	22.4	33.0	18.8	31.6	42.3	26.0	21.7	23.7
Females 16 years and over	172	135	155	488	381	597	724	622	964	869
Employed	45	27	66	177	101	168	145	220	345	413
Unemployed	15	11	38	100	29	50	117	59	80	147
With own children under 6 years	14	47	70	79	61	73	149	78	106	268
In labor force	4	16	56	62	40	35	62	43	63	170
With own children 6 to 17 years only	33	19	128	77	121	128	110	110	195	264
In labor force	10	7	13	104	28	22	66	75	99	177
Persons 16 to 19 years	35	30	27	123	43	88	156	104	159	176
Not enrolled in school	4	—	—	11	—	21	31	40	34	23
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	—	—	—	7	18	31	31	23	23
Not high school graduate	—	—	—	—	7	9	15	20	18	8
Employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	—	—	7	—	15	15	18	8
WORK STATUS IN 1989										
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	119	95	112	402	268	432	461	489	796	966
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	55	75	102	250	179	286	341	348	536	836
50 to 52 weeks	18	42	77	123	101	158	191	201	326	524
DISABILITY										
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	231	181	231	750	542	827	1 101	888	1 332	1 442
With a mobility or self-care limitation	29	23	28	90	65	156	90	134	152	109
With a mobility limitation	19	—	—	40	33	112	74	63	79	65
In labor force	—	—	—	—	6	14	14	6	15	—
With a self-care limitation	20	23	28	71	65	112	72	99	122	63
With a work disability	6	11	30	142	114	208	213	160	195	120
In labor force	6	—	20	11	13	31	70	122	128	63
Prevented from working	45	11	10	114	92	162	123	122	128	63
No work disability	175	170	201	608	428	619	888	728	1 137	1 322
In labor force	116	77	150	422	270	377	458	487	726	954
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	80	28	—	77	187	201	130	242	310	45
With a mobility or self-care limitation	19	14	—	82	38	38	14	82	102	6
With a mobility limitation	19	14	—	20	72	14	71	28	102	6
With a self-care limitation	—	—	—	17	61	21	4	26	72	—

Table 22. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.								
	Tract 8025	Tract 8034	Tract 8035	Tract 8037	Tract 8040	Tract 8041	Tract 8042	Tract 8043	Tract 8044
PLACE OF BIRTH									
All persons	1 691	1 505	1 706	442	1 596	1 409	713	1 146	1 035
Native	1 691	1 505	1 706	435	1 596	1 401	702	1 146	1 035
Foreign born	—	—	—	7	—	8	11	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Persons 5 years and over	1 530	1 379	1 498	421	1 406	1 263	700	997	929
Speak a language other than English	77	33	60	23	49	54	53	36	35
Do not speak English "very well"	38	7	20	—	20	—	—	6	29
In linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	599	430	470	44	720	451	266	482	240
Preprimary school	55	30	20	—	27	38	7	18	—
Public school	35	19	20	—	27	19	4	9	—
Elementary or high school	438	376	426	44	515	305	203	427	117
Public school	399	321	402	44	498	230	129	371	109
College	106	24	24	—	178	108	56	37	123
Public college	100	24	24	—	135	93	56	37	123
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	964	803	923	377	667	795	456	449	633
Less than 9th grade	27	122	162	32	25	102	32	18	117
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	183	252	317	188	151	121	78	94	257
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	308	295	229	102	285	235	77	222	172
Some college, no degree	365	93	157	—	152	145	96	59	59
Associate degree	—	10	34	39	28	39	23	7	10
Bachelor's degree	118	19	19	16	20	62	73	12	—
Graduate or professional degree	22	12	5	—	6	4	28	—	14
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.2	53.4	48.1	41.6	73.6	71.9	75.9	75.1	40.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	14.5	3.9	2.6	4.2	3.9	8.3	22.1	2.7	2.8
FERTILITY									
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	1 588	1 658	1 648	2 280	1 637	1 500	1 645	2 010	1 225
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	1 530	1 379	1 498	421	1 406	1 263	700	997	929
Same house	972	933	1 045	168	338	804	255	358	554
Different house in United States	542	446	453	253	1 068	456	435	639	375
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	437	370	362	60	800	332	364	219	219
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	54	26	34	—	33	57	13	41	6
Different MSA/PMSA	43	50	53	165	194	70	58	108	130
Not in an MSA/PMSA	8	—	4	28	41	—	—	—	20
Abroad	16	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	524	313	232	7	338	457	307	236	109
Car, truck, or van	511	264	182	—	230	427	271	193	62
Drive alone	474	194	169	—	196	362	266	134	50
Carpooled	37	70	13	—	34	65	5	59	12
Public transportation	13	29	20	7	64	22	16	15	—
Other means	—	20	30	—	36	8	20	28	47
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.0	19.2	21.8	15.0	16.3	16.3	17.1	16.9	10.2
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	504	271	210	7	322	438	289	236	103
Central city	324	219	134	7	251	328	224	146	75
Outside central city	180	52	76	—	71	110	65	90	28
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	20	42	22	—	16	19	18	—	6
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	1 174	1 060	1 190	377	981	1 006	554	621	862
In labor force	676	512	438	233	453	450	355	339	299
Employed	565	311	236	7	345	486	312	236	121
Unemployed	103	180	202	16	108	62	43	95	178
Percent of civilian labor force	15.4	36.7	46.1	69.6	23.8	11.3	12.1	28.7	59.5
Females 16 years and over	682	639	662	177	548	584	269	363	453
Employed	309	168	141	7	200	267	161	131	89
Unemployed	56	75	80	9	47	19	16	54	76
With own children under 6 years	126	123	134	—	158	107	9	101	67
In labor force	97	48	18	—	86	9	51	12	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	114	117	131	—	115	126	82	112	45
In labor force	106	70	70	—	32	83	58	74	32
Persons 16 to 19 years	135	127	129	—	145	128	70	91	108
Not enrolled in school	16	30	40	—	13	12	10	26	35
Unemployed or not in labor force	—	22	40	—	8	12	—	26	31
Not high school graduate	—	7	—	—	9	8	—	6	16
Employed	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	7	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	40	—	4	—	—	6	16
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	721	414	413	159	427	581	346	325	276
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	580	306	258	140	260	384	308	255	134
50 to 52 weeks	336	175	132	21	132	270	201	174	49
DISABILITY									
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	1 044	902	1 014	62	891	811	530	572	706
With a mobility or self-care limitation	86	86	133	27	54	56	41	54	157
With a mobility limitation	53	49	61	13	21	19	22	28	41
In labor force	13	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	7
With a self-care limitation	72	66	106	14	40	44	30	48	129
With a work disability	225	150	125	35	98	99	68	74	199
In labor force	80	17	15	7	25	32	19	6	49
Prevented from working	120	112	83	28	73	46	49	46	125
Na work disability	819	752	889	27	793	712	462	498	507
In labor force	580	463	409	7	419	497	336	323	240
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	116	137	176	124	55	118	24	41	156
With a mobility or self-care limitation	46	50	25	36	—	13	6	6	65
With a mobility limitation	36	38	25	36	—	16	13	6	45
With a self-care limitation	36	25	11	7	—	28	13	6	50

Table 22. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1990—Con.

(Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/8NA's in Trumbull County								
	Tract 9205	Tract 9206	Tract 9207	Tract 9209	Tract 9210	Tract 9211	Tract 9212	Tract 9216	Tract 9319
PLACE OF BIRTH									
All persons	972	3 675	2 079	924	658	643	532	1 219	563
Native	972	3 675	2 029	924	658	635	532	1 219	563
Foreign born	—	—	41	—	—	8	—	—	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Linguistically isolated households	—	—	12	—	9	—	—	—	—
Persons 5 years and over	850	3 310	1 898	830	568	582	416	1 119	534
Speak a language other than English	18	69	96	29	63	17	37	40	—
Do not speak English "very well"	—	36	28	17	32	—	—	5	—
In linguistically isolated households	—	—	12	—	16	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	334	1 075	752	330	197	159	193	345	116
Preprimary school	30	97	21	6	7	—	16	23	—
Public school	—	97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Elementary or high school	282	828	610	247	141	144	144	282	70
Public school	277	813	569	225	134	123	144	271	70
College	22	150	121	77	49	15	33	40	46
Public college	18	150	116	60	38	15	33	40	33
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT									
Persons 25 years and over	492	2 081	1 077	453	373	410	184	746	431
Less than 9th grade	107	291	93	—	15	34	45	118	42
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	96	642	267	112	22	106	—	166	33
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	208	715	423	166	158	171	71	295	149
Some college, no degree	60	329	192	115	86	63	59	106	141
Associate degree	14	20	35	22	38	30	—	44	17
Bachelor's degree	7	62	49	15	43	6	9	17	30
Graduate or professional degree	—	22	18	23	11	—	—	—	19
Percent high school graduate or higher	58.7	55.2	66.6	75.3	90.1	65.9	75.5	61.9	82.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	1.4	4.0	6.2	8.4	14.5	1.5	4.9	2.3	11.4
FERTILITY									
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	2 058	1 615	1 333	1 409	1 236	1 362	1 705	1 300	1 544
RESIDENCE IN 1985									
Persons 5 years and over	850	3 310	1 898	830	568	582	416	1 119	534
Same house	541	2 075	1 137	318	262	368	197	689	231
Offifferent house in United States	309	1 219	752	512	306	214	219	430	292
Central city of this MSA/PMSEA	252	959	657	448	190	192	170	340	162
Remainder of this MSA/PMSEA	20	81	60	35	44	29	29	66	71
Offifferent MSA/PMSEA	37	122	23	22	72	22	—	24	59
Not in on MSA/PMSEA	—	57	12	7	—	—	20	—	—
Abroad	—	16	9	—	—	—	—	—	11
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	204	838	742	382	280	209	124	394	282
Car, truck, or van	174	765	725	361	280	209	104	343	255
Drove alone	150	615	662	293	248	158	90	303	197
Carpooled	24	150	63	68	32	51	14	40	58
Public transportation	10	11	—	—	—	—	—	6	16
Other means	20	52	17	21	—	—	11	45	11
Worked at home	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.7	15.1	18.1	15.8	14.1	14.7	11.8	15.1	19.7
Worked in MSA/PMSEA of residence	184	811	659	359	280	192	124	378	261
Central city	157	586	379	212	157	137	97	273	137
Outside central city	27	225	280	147	123	55	27	105	124
Worked outside MSA/PMSEA of residence	20	27	83	23	—	17	—	16	21
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	622	2 566	1 416	600	439	472	282	908	490
In labor force	246	1 215	964	480	307	261	174	548	305
Employed	204	940	765	401	287	223	130	415	271
Unemployed	42	275	181	79	20	38	44	125	23
Percent of civilian labor force	17.1	22.6	19.1	16.5	6.5	14.6	25.3	23.1	7.8
Females 16 years and over	390	1 403	792	307	269	259	217	533	269
Employed	117	540	392	209	170	131	103	230	143
Unemployed	23	97	106	30	7	—	23	74	23
With own children under 6 years	111	295	91	47	46	39	74	63	27
In labor force	51	161	66	27	17	39	37	55	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	48	259	178	99	49	15	60	83	60
In labor force	26	186	114	89	49	7	33	51	46
Persons 16 to 19 years	95	245	186	65	41	48	42	87	59
Not enrolled in school	21	24	7	18	14	8	9	—	10
Unemployed or not in labor force	16	17	7	7	7	8	9	—	—
Not high school graduate	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Employed	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989									
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	286	1 352	920	459	319	256	177	544	326
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	223	928	727	347	243	235	117	383	254
50 to 52 weeks	160	545	449	279	192	149	90	229	221
DISABILITY									
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	530	2 115	1 261	579	395	397	278	775	397
With a mobility or self-care limitation	27	179	106	32	25	40	7	60	11
With a mobility limitation	5	81	78	19	25	27	—	10	11
In labor force	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	27	126	91	19	19	40	7	55	—
With a work disability	137	325	223	40	49	57	57	88	56
In labor force	44	55	57	9	24	29	25	26	31
Prevented from working	78	231	148	31	25	53	49	81	31
Na work disability	393	1 790	1 038	539	346	315	221	687	341
In labor force	187	1 150	875	465	283	228	149	507	262
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	81	451	137	21	21	69	4	125	34
With a mobility or self-care limitation	16	180	16	—	—	19	4	19	—
With a mobility limitation	16	121	16	—	—	14	—	19	—
With a self-care limitation	16	136	10	—	—	7	4	8	—

Table 22. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Warren city, Trumbull County					
	Tract 9205 (pt.)	Tract 9206 (pt.)	Tract 9207 (pt.)	Tract 9209 (pt.)	Tract 9210 (pt.)	Tract 9211 (pt.)
PLACE OF BIRTH						
All persons	956	3 033	1 949	924	658	643
Native	956	3 033	1 908	924	658	635
Foreign born	—	—	41	—	—	8
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH						
Linguistically isolated households	—	—	12	—	9	—
Persons 5 years and over	834	2 700	1 777	830	568	582
Speak a language other than English	18	50	86	29	63	17
Do not speak English "very well"	—	36	28	17	32	—
In linguistically isolated households	—	—	12	—	16	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL						
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	334	933	696	330	197	159
Preprimary school	30	90	21	6	7	—
Public school	21	90	21	6	7	—
Elementary or high school	282	712	569	247	141	144
Public school	277	697	528	225	134	123
College	22	131	106	77	49	15
Public college	18	131	106	60	38	15
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT						
Persons 25 years and over	476	1 644	997	453	373	410
Less than 9th grade	99	193	93	—	15	34
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	88	523	247	112	22	106
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	208	563	377	166	158	171
Some college, no degree	60	261	186	115	86	63
Associate degree	14	20	35	22	38	30
Bachelor's degree	7	62	43	15	43	6
Graduate or professional degree	—	22	16	23	11	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	60.7	56.4	65.9	75.3	90.1	65.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	1.5	5.1	5.9	8.4	14.5	1.5
FERTILITY						
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	2 058	1 586	1 333	1 409	1 236	1 362
RESIDENCE IN 1985						
Persons 5 years and over	834	2 700	1 777	830	568	582
Same house	533	1 604	1 071	318	262	368
Different house in United States	—	1 088	697	512	306	214
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	244	849	626	448	190	192
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	20	60	38	35	44	—
Different MSA/PMSA	—	122	21	22	72	22
Not in an MSA/PMSA	—	57	12	7	—	—
Abroad	—	8	9	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	204	717	683	382	280	209
Car, truck, or van	174	662	671	361	280	209
Drove alone	150	521	618	293	248	158
Carpooled	24	141	53	68	32	51
Public transportation	10	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	20	45	12	21	—	—
Worked at home	—	10	—	—	—	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.7	14.8	18.1	15.8	14.1	14.7
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	184	695	605	359	280	192
Central city	157	532	362	212	157	137
Outside central city	27	163	243	147	123	55
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	20	22	78	23	—	17
LABOR FORCE STATUS						
Persons 16 years and over	606	2 041	1 321	600	439	472
In labor force	246	1 009	896	307	307	261
Employed	204	796	706	401	287	223
Unemployed	42	213	172	79	20	38
Percent of civilian labor force	17.1	21.1	19.6	16.5	6.5	14.6
Females 16 years and over	382	1 162	747	307	269	259
Employed	117	453	369	209	170	131
Unemployed	23	85	106	30	7	—
With own children under 6 years	111	265	91	47	46	39
In labor force	51	148	66	27	17	39
With own children 6 to 17 years only	48	222	166	99	49	15
In labor force	26	168	102	89	49	7
Persons 16 to 19 years	95	195	186	65	41	48
Not enrolled in school	—	18	7	18	14	8
Unemployed or not in labor force	16	11	—	7	7	8
Not high school graduate	—	18	7	—	—	—
Employed	—	7	7	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	11	—	—	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989						
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	286	1 091	859	459	319	256
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	223	745	681	347	243	235
50 to 52 weeks	160	451	421	279	192	149
DISABILITY						
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	522	1 681	1 183	579	395	397
With a mobility or self-care limitation	27	141	106	32	25	40
With a mobility limitation	5	71	78	19	25	27
In labor force	—	—	—	9	—	—
With a self-care limitation	27	98	39	19	25	40
With a work disability	129	268	213	40	49	82
In labor force	44	49	57	24	24	29
Prevented from working	70	198	148	31	25	53
No work disability	393	1 413	970	539	346	315
In labor force	187	960	807	465	283	228
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	73	360	120	21	21	69
With a mobility or self-care limitation	16	152	14	—	—	21
With a mobility limitation	16	97	—	—	—	14
With a self-care limitation	16	118	8	—	—	7

Table 22. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons: 1990—Con.

(Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Warren city, Trumbull County—Con.		Remainder of Trumbull County		
	Tract 9212 (pt.)	Tract 9216 (pt.)	Tract 9206 (pt.)	Tract 9314	Tract 9319 (pt.)
PLACE OF BIRTH					
All persons	456	1 168	642	438	563
Native	456	1 168	642	430	563
Foreign born	—	—	—	8	—
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH					
Linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	—	—
Persons 5 years and over	363	1 068	610	421	534
Speak a language other than English	37	40	19	8	—
Do not speak English "very well"	—	5	—	8	—
In linguistically isolated households	—	—	—	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL					
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	193	325	142	131	116
Preprimary school	16	23	7	9	—
Public school	9	12	7	9	—
Elementary or high school	144	272	116	87	70
Public school	144	261	116	87	70
College	33	30	19	35	46
Public college	33	30	19	35	33
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT					
Persons 25 years and over	153	715	437	291	431
Less than 9th grade	31	118	98	63	42
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	—	166	119	60	33
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	67	274	152	72	149
Some college, no degree	46	106	68	44	141
Associate degree	—	34	—	26	17
Bachelor's degree	9	17	—	6	30
Graduate or professional degree	—	—	—	—	19
Percent high school graduate or higher	79.7	60.3	50.3	57.7	82.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	5.9	2.4	—	2.1	11.4
FERTILITY					
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	1 687	1 357	1 811	1 195	1 544
RESIDENCE IN 1985					
Persons 5 years and over	363	1 068	610	421	534
Same house	156	689	471	309	231
Different house in United States	207	379	131	112	292
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	158	340	110	—	162
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	29	15	21	48	71
Different MSA/PMSA	—	24	—	64	59
Not in an MSA/PMSA	20	—	—	—	—
Abroad	—	—	8	—	11
JOURNEY TO WORK					
Workers 16 years and over	116	364	121	138	282
Car, truck, or van	96	313	103	138	255
Drove alone	82	273	94	124	197
Carpooled	14	40	9	14	58
Public transportation	9	6	11	—	16
Other means	11	45	7	—	11
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	11.9	15.5	16.7	14.1	19.7
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	116	348	116	53	261
Central city	89	253	54	25	137
Outside central city	27	95	62	28	124
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	—	16	5	85	21
LABOR FORCE STATUS					
Persons 16 years and over	236	867	525	342	490
In labor force	143	518	266	201	305
Employed	116	385	144	163	271
Unemployed	27	125	62	38	23
Percent of civilian labor force	18.9	24.5	30.1	18.9	7.8
Females 16 years and over	189	512	241	189	269
Employed	89	220	87	91	143
Unemployed	18	74	12	15	23
With own children under 6 years	63	63	30	14	27
In labor force	26	55	13	14	—
With own children 6 to 17 years only	60	72	37	32	60
In labor force	33	51	18	26	46
Persons 16 to 19 years	42	87	50	25	59
Not enrolled in school	9	—	6	—	10
Unemployed or not in labor force	9	—	6	—	—
Not high school graduate	—	—	6	—	—
Employed	—	—	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—	6	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989					
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	152	514	261	191	326
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	99	363	183	142	254
50 to 52 weeks	82	209	94	91	221
DISABILITY					
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	236	734	434	245	397
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	60	38	8	11
With a mobility limitation	—	10	10	8	11
In labor force	—	5	—	—	—
With a self-care limitation	—	55	28	—	—
With a work disability	45	88	57	33	56
In labor force	19	26	6	25	25
Prevented from working	15	49	33	8	31
No work disability	191	646	377	212	341
In labor force	124	477	190	176	262
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	—	125	91	64	34
With a mobility or self-care limitation	—	19	28	27	—
With a mobility limitation	—	19	24	17	—
With a self-care limitation	—	8	18	27	—

Table 23. **Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of Black Persons: 1990**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown-Warren, OH MSA	Mahoning County				Trumbull County		Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Mahoning County			
		Total	Austintown CDP	Campbell city	Youngstown city (pt.)	Total	Warren city	Tract 8009	Tract 8104	Tract 8126	
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	14 679	9 651	429	283	8 587	5 028	3 385	69	50	232	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	827	593	90	14	465	234	114	—	—	62	
Professional specialty occupations	1 244	885	67	—	769	359	229	10	—	67	
Technicians and related support occupations	564	313	—	—	313	251	119	—	—	—	
Sales occupations	1 078	720	38	18	621	358	250	12	9	13	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 869	1 323	46	51	1 202	546	382	11	14	36	
Private household occupations	41	33	—	—	28	8	8	—	—	—	
Protective service occupations	266	178	18	4	151	88	57	—	—	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 232	2 293	90	46	2 099	939	686	26	13	34	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	67	61	—	—	61	6	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 241	691	28	10	606	550	368	—	10	—	
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	2 755	1 558	41	94	1 363	1 197	867	—	—	20	
Transportation and material moving occupations	638	475	5	32	414	163	64	4	4	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	857	528	6	14	495	329	241	6	—	—	
INCOME IN 1989											
Households	19 531	14 039	455	490	12 773	5 492	3 780	134	201	233	
Less than \$5,000	4 432	3 500	61	107	3 305	932	794	34	62	25	
\$5,000 to \$9,999	3 622	2 835	54	157	2 577	787	576	23	82	11	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 276	1 736	74	39	1 584	540	351	36	18	36	
\$15,000 to \$24,999	3 178	2 211	91	66	2 007	967	565	24	23	39	
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 311	1 474	56	25	1 365	837	608	9	—	36	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	2 157	1 412	90	53	1 187	745	515	8	—	76	
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1 177	669	22	28	573	508	274	—	12	10	
\$75,000 to \$99,999	315	170	7	15	143	145	88	—	4	—	
\$100,000 or more	63	32	—	—	32	31	9	—	—	—	
Median (dollars)	13 614	11 759	20 518	8 994	11 450	19 794	17 022	10 806	6 434	28 558	
Mean (dollars)	20 041	18 184	23 297	18 310	17 724	24 787	22 574	12 321	12 024	27 073	
Families	13 747	9 835	220	319	9 059	3 912	2 788	82	148	92	
Median income (dollars)	16 300	14 267	21 389	13 839	13 936	22 211	20 769	11 818	5 768	41 000	
Per capita income (dollars)	7 212	6 562	12 412	7 040	6 316	8 906	7 954	4 259	4 409	14 959	
INCOME TYPE IN 1989											
Households	19 531	14 039	455	490	12 773	5 492	3 780	134	201	233	
With earnings	12 154	8 237	395	272	7 327	3 917	2 561	60	96	210	
Mean earnings (dollars)	24 366	22 499	24 995	23 555	21 949	28 294	26 717	11 721	10 609	28 907	
With Social Security income	5 171	3 889	28	139	1 282	792	81	—	43	12	
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 957	6 793	6 427	7 203	6 793	7 456	7 153	6 468	9 319	4 008	
With public assistance income	6 324	5 070	62	164	4 800	1 254	1 039	71	112	12	
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 780	3 832	2 472	4 095	3 843	3 571	3 650	2 697	4 492	264	
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE											
Families (dollars)	22 340	20 440	26 056	21 294	19 959	27 115	24 743	14 562	10 634	34 408	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	19 900	18 130	23 606	21 142	17 607	24 457	21 879	14 843	9 490	43 433	
Married-couple families (dollars)	32 685	30 682	32 931	32 449	30 302	37 059	35 638	27 336	16 257	32 494	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	35 233	34 533	35 544	36 764	34 015	36 733	35 166	31 053	8 776	41 766	
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	13 335	12 119	7 517	10 229	11 999	16 848	15 083	8 697	5 518	—	
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	10 521	9 097	5 190	7 526	9 118	14 677	12 791	7 710	5 584	—	
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989											
All Income Levels In 1989											
Families	13 747	9 835	220	319	9 059	3 912	2 788	82	148	92	
Householder worked in 1989	7 594	5 029	193	167	4 497	2 565	1 803	32	53	81	
With related children under 18 years	9 018	6 544	151	224	6 074	2 474	1 862	61	112	50	
With related children under 5 years	3 810	2 707	74	73	2 497	1 103	854	19	57	41	
Married-couple families	6 029	4 135	128	140	3 720	1 894	1 216	26	37	82	
Householder worked in 1989	3 879	2 556	113	75	2 262	1 323	845	14	9	71	
With related children under 18 years	3 191	2 201	75	91	1 980	990	660	19	28	40	
With related children under 5 years	1 304	863	52	19	745	441	297	3	3	31	
Female householder, no husband present	6 788	5 042	70	159	4 723	1 746	1 372	52	102	—	
Householder worked in 1989	3 184	2 118	58	76	1 918	1 066	814	14	39	—	
With related children under 18 years	5 288	3 961	59	118	3 744	1 327	1 084	42	80	—	
With related children under 5 years	2 340	1 723	12	54	1 641	617	512	16	54	—	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	7 567	5 667	253	204	5 086	1 900	1 209	96	65	154	
Nonfamily householder	5 784	4 204	235	171	3 714	1 580	992	52	53	141	
65 years and over	1 831	1 354	12	69	1 259	477	335	45	25	—	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	53 532	38 629	822	1 294	35 645	14 903	10 623	410	578	379	
Persons under 18 years	18 701	13 587	213	476	12 674	5 114	4 038	120	265	71	
Related children under 18 years	18 642	13 528	213	476	12 615	5 114	4 038	120	265	71	
Related children 5 to 17 years	13 349	9 705	137	324	9 119	3 644	2 860	86	149	29	
Persons 65 years and over	5 301	3 896	31	126	3 630	1 405	860	80	53	11	
Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level											
Families	5 203	4 160	77	142	3 912	1 043	844	26	116	11	
Percent below poverty level	37.8	42.3	35.0	44.5	43.2	26.7	30.3	31.7	78.4	12.0	
Householder worked in 1989	1 544	1 179	54	44	1 076	365	282	4	44	—	
With related children under 18 years	4 369	3 511	66	105	3 325	858	717	22	89	—	
With related children under 5 years	2 212	1 680	19	56	1 597	532	461	16	54	—	
Married-couple families	803	607	18	15	565	196	108	—	9	11	
Householder worked in 1989	284	220	7	—	208	64	17	—	—	—	
With related children under 18 years	495	385	7	11	367	110	52	—	9	—	
With related children under 5 years	251	165	7	2	156	86	40	—	—	—	
Female householder, no husband present	4 068	3 272	59	122	3 071	796	707	22	102	—	
Householder worked in 1989	1 126	835	47	39	749	291	265	—	39	—	
With related children under 18 years	3 643	2 923	59	94	2 755	720	647	22	80	—	
With related children under 5 years	1 848	1 420	12	54	1 346	428	403	16	54	—	
Unrelated individuals	3 455	2 865	49	94	2 662	590	443	56	21	37	
Nonfamily householder	2 300	1 858	44	75	1 712	442	353	23	13	37	
65 years and over	819	619	—	19	595	200	152	13	8	—	
Persons	21 658	17 397	233	568	16 445	4 261	3 465	167	408	58	
Percent below poverty level	40.5	45.0	28.3	43.9	46.1	28.6	32.6	40.7	70.6	15.3	
Persons under 18 years	10 093	7 978	86	257	7 606	2 115	1 832	70	222	—	
Related children under 18 years	10 038	7 923	86	257	7 551	2 115	1 832	70	222	—	
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 750	5 475	73	143	5 242	1 275	1 091	41	113	—	
Persons 65 years and over	1 483	1 141	11	29	1 091	342	213	19	18	11	
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:											
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	12 807	10 203	181	325	9 591	2 604	2 325	83	232	25	
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	24 587	19 645	233	679	18 525	4 942	4 006	246	453	58	

Table 23. **Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of Black Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Austintown CDP, Mahoning County	Campbell city, Mahoning County	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County							
	Tract 8126 (pt.)	Tract 8102	Tract 8104 (pt.)	Tract 8001	Tract 8002	Tract 8003	Tract 8004	Tract 8005	Tract 8006	Tract 8007
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	232	171	50	418	234	405	377	460	370	389
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	62	8	—	27	9	7	36	16	13	22
Professional specialty occupations	67	—	—	32	16	17	21	50	41	20
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	10	4	7	21	4	—
Sales occupations	13	9	—	22	32	20	35	35	19	41
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	36	25	14	77	28	25	87	56	25	63
Private household occupations	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	8	—
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	8	—	24	—	7	12	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	34	17	13	73	28	64	101	143	106	125
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	13	—	12	—	—	8	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	10	55	11	17	23	32	24	32
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	20	77	—	79	68	48	38	60	79	61
Transportation and material moving occupations	—	28	4	14	32	37	12	19	19	10
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	—	7	—	14	—	33	52	21	12	10
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	233	166	201	497	323	491	579	1 094	653	567
Less than \$5,000	25	21	62	131	45	86	85	457	188	161
\$5,000 to \$9,999	11	48	89	72	66	53	114	275	106	136
\$10,000 to \$14,999	36	—	18	18	61	58	19	82	139	70
\$15,000 to \$24,999	39	31	23	82	71	111	130	99	91	95
\$25,000 to \$34,999	36	—	—	72	22	45	83	66	56	63
\$35,000 to \$49,999	76	39	—	52	42	86	35	65	53	33
\$50,000 to \$74,999	10	16	12	44	16	46	33	31	14	—
\$75,000 to \$99,999	4	—	4	20	19	—	—	19	—	—
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	9
Median (dollars)	28 558	17 059	6 434	17 917	14 417	19 735	14 606	6 027	11 069	9 204
Mean (dollars)	27 073	27 380	12 024	23 746	18 203	23 950	18 703	13 135	15 158	14 446
Families	92	115	148	398	231	392	411	708	495	432
Median income (dollars)	41 000	27 361	5 768	21 129	14 719	21 477	18 419	7 427	10 865	10 536
Per capita income (dollars)	14 959	9 379	4 409	8 246	7 071	8 566	7 558	5 031	5 513	5 012
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	233	166	201	467	323	491	579	1 094	653	567
With earnings	210	106	96	299	204	309	350	502	391	287
Mean earnings (dollars)	28 907	37 959	10 609	33 494	19 566	25 915	18 884	20 053	16 396	16 198
With Social Security income	12	58	43	95	123	227	217	273	188	222
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	4 008	5 713	9 319	6 406	7 551	7 025	7 927	5 373	6 958	7 028
With public assistance income	12	25	112	135	77	107	132	522	258	259
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	264	2 716	4 492	3 796	4 400	3 680	2 986	3 221	3 800	3 724
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE										
Families (dollars)	34 408	33 589	10 634	24 026	18 613	26 778	20 276	15 991	16 279	15 647
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	43 433	35 813	9 490	18 894	17 265	29 898	12 438	14 091	14 435	14 680
Married-couple families (dollars)	32 494	41 163	16 257	32 790	27 478	32 635	24 405	32 256	25 231	30 812
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	41 766	46 067	8 776	27 864	29 072	39 371	23 722	36 765	30 308	65 997
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	—	19 919	5 518	9 739	10 770	14 150	12 148	7 650	11 261	9 303
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	—	13 078	5 584	9 900	10 639	7 232	6 403	5 734	9 475	5 907
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
All Income Levels In 1989										
Families	92	115	148	398	231	392	411	708	495	432
Householder worked in 1989	81	73	53	242	120	197	184	334	196	157
With related children under 18 years	50	81	112	275	148	204	161	551	312	262
With related children under 5 years	41	16	57	96	43	44	50	229	143	134
Married-couple families	82	74	37	225	106	268	256	240	190	135
Householder worked in 1989	71	52	9	181	52	158	101	155	99	45
With related children under 18 years	40	53	28	134	43	138	158	74	42	67
With related children under 5 years	31	16	3	67	18	36	67	25	6	—
Female householder, no husband present	—	41	102	161	112	109	141	468	281	252
Householder worked in 1989	—	21	39	49	68	39	77	179	81	67
With related children under 18 years	—	28	80	135	95	66	86	393	219	183
With related children under 5 years	—	—	54	33	29	26	14	162	105	104
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	154	61	65	113	106	111	180	449	221	243
Nonfamily householder	141	51	53	99	92	99	168	386	158	135
65 years and over	—	23	25	22	14	42	69	167	59	83
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	379	477	578	1 391	827	1 346	1 422	2 821	1 787	1 767
Persons under 18 years	71	176	265	510	270	388	317	1 235	611	571
Related children under 18 years	29	140	149	353	215	309	249	844	446	403
Persons 65 years and over	11	42	53	80	103	186	294	777	179	233
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level										
Families	11	22	116	150	90	91	107	422	263	227
Percent below poverty level	12.0	19.1	78.4	37.7	39.0	23.2	26.0	59.6	53.1	52.5
Householder worked in 1989	—	—	38	44	17	18	17	122	70	24
With related children under 18 years	—	16	89	128	75	73	90	376	202	188
With related children under 5 years	—	2	54	49	17	38	28	166	114	101
Married-couple families	11	2	9	27	17	26	35	41	52	8
Householder worked in 1989	—	—	7	7	8	7	13	8	19	2
With related children under 18 years	—	2	9	21	8	19	23	36	19	6
With related children under 5 years	—	2	—	12	14	12	14	123	12	2
Female householder, no husband present	—	20	102	123	63	65	64	381	187	186
Householder worked in 1989	—	39	11	30	10	11	114	35	39	39
With related children under 18 years	—	14	80	107	57	54	59	340	164	149
With related children under 5 years	—	—	54	28	17	26	14	148	89	75
Unrelated individuals	37	35	21	29	40	30	35	311	81	130
Nonfamily householder	37	35	13	22	26	18	35	268	46	53
65 years and over	—	11	8	8	8	8	8	123	20	25
Persons	58	110	408	491	359	356	434	1 757	985	964
Percent below poverty level	15.3	23.1	70.6	35.3	43.4	26.4	30.5	62.3	55.1	54.6
Persons under 18 years	—	35	222	239	135	163	198	876	480	407
Related children under 18 years	—	35	222	239	135	163	198	871	474	407
Related children 5 to 17 years	—	30	113	166	117	89	153	597	335	279
Persons 65 years and over	11	11	18	17	34	43	25	164	37	42
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	25	67	232	413	105	292	212	1 043	561	620
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	58	147	453	529	374	412	566	1 899	1 058	1 102

Table 23. **Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of Black Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.									
	Tract 8009 (pt.)	Tract 8010	Tract 8016	Tract 8017	Tract 8019	Tract 8020	Tract 8021	Tract 8022	Tract 8023	Tract 8024
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	69	60	132	294	234	282	314	390	629	744
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	—	—	10	5	—	9	7	41	73
Professional specialty occupations	10	—	19	28	6	8	56	33	54	46
Technicians and related support occupations	—	14	—	42	10	—	22	44	44	28
Sales occupations	12	8	18	—	26	34	36	11	37	57
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11	5	17	18	22	53	15	52	86	146
Private household occupations	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	26	18	69	87	68	92	69	118	116	158
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	12	23	—	—	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	9	—	11	32	12	63	14	52	41
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	—	—	9	66	31	50	70	56	102	160
Transportation and material moving occupations	4	—	—	14	25	8	22	28	32	9
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6	6	—	11	4	19	14	49	50	17
INCOME IN 1989										
Households	134	123	158	396	402	518	619	552	819	837
Less than \$5,000	34	35	27	81	78	174	193	168	108	125
\$5,000 to \$9,999	23	38	34	114	120	110	125	107	180	127
\$10,000 to \$14,999	36	11	17	73	51	71	73	43	124	144
\$15,000 to \$24,999	24	10	37	53	64	65	107	94	208	127
\$25,000 to \$34,999	9	16	34	20	60	30	54	88	95	143
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8	13	9	55	29	34	39	43	49	110
\$50,000 to \$74,999	—	—	—	—	—	30	14	9	55	35
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	—	—	—	—	4	14	—	—	7
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	10 806	7 758	15 139	10 170	10 250	8 331	9 459	10 096	14 916	16 172
Mean (dollars)	12 321	14 417	15 083	14 955	14 326	14 445	15 230	15 256	19 071	23 846
Families	82	82	121	277	249	343	382	402	629	660
Median income (dollars)	11 818	7 677	9 873	10 365	13 036	9 430	14 429	13 438	16 549	14 815
Per capita income (dollars)	4 259	4 640	5 002	4 847	5 753	5 474	5 624	5 557	7 055	7 818
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households	134	123	158	396	402	518	619	552	819	837
With earnings	60	64	104	241	187	270	309	282	509	641
Mean earnings (dollars)	11 721	17 225	19 299	17 992	18 386	15 827	20 544	20 486	21 628	27 432
With Social Security income	81	24	9	92	160	165	163	194	266	107
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 468	7 455	7 200	5 521	6 441	6 243	4 907	8 204	6 902	6 642
With public assistance income	21	68	53	158	179	268	316	163	258	215
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	2 697	5 217	4 591	5 096	3 894	4 065	4 615	2 750	4 167	3 684
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE										
Families (dollars)	14 562	14 910	11 818	14 621	16 357	16 512	18 758	17 449	20 589	24 542
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	14 843	11 084	11 160	16 178	13 430	8 646	15 209	14 812	17 882	19 273
Married-couple families (dollars)	27 336	24 392	21 355	26 436	23 878	19 962	26 129	28 323	26 718	41 374
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	31 053	19 751	21 355	29 356	33 559	10 109	27 010	48 669	30 148	40 588
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	8 697	9 147	11 212	10 300	11 523	12 385	12 810	11 512	13 850	17 339
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	6 710	6 848	9 976	11 128	10 277	6 099	7 976	9 622	10 726	9 166
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
All Income Levels In 1989										
Families	82	82	121	277	249	343	382	402	629	660
Householder worked in 1989	32	25	67	150	91	123	156	161	356	430
With related children under 18 years	61	76	112	226	156	176	262	212	381	580
With related children under 5 years	—	42	79	59	53	54	142	95	105	282
Married-couple families	26	31	20	69	79	162	154	137	279	207
Householder worked in 1989	14	14	20	50	48	51	71	178	195	178
With related children under 18 years	19	31	20	57	34	51	96	33	123	175
With related children under 5 years	3	11	20	11	8	9	36	17	29	96
Female householder, no husband present	52	51	73	170	144	161	192	235	278	394
Householder worked in 1989	14	11	38	93	32	61	59	78	128	217
With related children under 18 years	42	45	64	146	107	110	154	171	211	366
With related children under 5 years	16	31	31	39	35	39	106	78	68	177
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	96	52	64	186	186	239	331	224	247	262
Nonfamily householder	52	41	37	119	153	175	237	150	190	177
65 years and over	45	13	—	29	48	67	47	49	71	19
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	410	373	459	1 318	1 000	1 374	1 539	2 231	2 581	2 581
Persons under 18 years	120	176	238	578	302	392	589	460	690	1 179
Related children under 18 years	120	176	238	578	302	392	586	460	690	1 171
Related children 5 to 17 years	86	130	167	416	189	310	409	332	553	800
Persons 65 years and over	80	28	—	77	187	201	130	242	310	45
Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level										
Families	26	54	79	157	102	176	165	166	219	262
Percent below poverty level	31.7	65.9	65.3	56.7	41.0	51.3	43.2	41.3	34.8	39.7
Householder worked in 1989	4	—	25	7	11	23	51	35	47	86
With related children under 18 years	22	54	79	140	87	122	142	118	181	262
With related children under 5 years	16	37	59	44	35	39	92	58	63	144
Married-couple families	—	13	—	13	5	58	27	6	24	8
Householder worked in 1989	—	—	—	9	—	8	—	—	14	8
With related children under 18 years	—	13	—	9	—	26	16	—	14	8
With related children under 5 years	—	6	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	8
Female householder, no husband present	22	41	51	113	92	118	138	138	162	226
Householder worked in 1989	—	16	42	7	7	23	23	23	41	69
With related children under 18 years	22	41	51	108	82	96	126	118	146	226
With related children under 5 years	16	31	31	35	35	39	83	58	55	127
Unrelated individuals	56	23	27	83	81	136	236	136	68	82
Nonfamily householder	23	12	—	50	66	103	155	77	43	30
65 years and over	13	7	—	20	15	22	25	7	6	6
Persons	167	241	302	673	470	722	870	721	821	1 054
Percent below poverty level	40.7	64.6	65.8	51.1	47.0	52.5	50.2	46.8	36.8	40.8
Persons under 18 years	70	140	187	342	222	288	360	276	413	638
Related children under 18 years	70	140	187	342	222	288	357	276	413	630
Related children 5 to 17 years	41	98	128	227	130	222	251	186	320	420
Persons 65 years and over	19	14	—	35	57	66	52	63	47	6
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	83	129	182	346	106	508	484	404	329	678
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	246	263	302	780	571	822	994	868	960	1 166

Table 23. **Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of Black Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.									
	Tract 8025	Tract 8034	Tract 8035	Tract 8037	Tract 8040	Tract 8041	Tract 8042	Tract 8043	Tract 8044	
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over.....	565	311	236	7	345	488	312	236	121	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	44	13	11	—	27	18	46	21	6	
Professional specialty occupations.....	100	50	25	—	48	41	28	7	4	
Technicians and related support occupations.....	14	6	7	—	23	6	15	10	—	
Sales occupations.....	31	17	11	—	—	66	27	—	13	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	105	24	28	—	56	64	51	23	6	
Private household occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Protective service occupations.....	5	16	6	—	10	10	17	9	—	
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	66	77	70	7	95	145	36	66	52	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	82	—	6	—	34	38	37	7	—	
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	81	44	30	—	17	61	40	50	21	
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	13	33	17	—	10	15	14	5	—	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	24	25	25	—	35	29	—	21	14	
INCOME IN 1989										
Households.....	541	486	631	172	534	389	289	308	466	
Less than \$5,000.....	70	126	221	97	215	26	32	81	227	
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	69	78	171	69	114	53	47	27	91	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	54	64	57	6	45	61	24	40	50	
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	86	61	95	—	55	67	8	73	67	
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	89	82	35	—	49	41	39	32	14	
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	109	38	34	—	38	64	69	34	17	
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	39	31	18	—	18	58	55	21	—	
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	21	6	—	—	—	19	15	—	—	
\$100,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median (dollars).....	23 937	12 321	7 000	5 000-	6 609	23 162	33 942	15 500	5 187	
Mean (dollars).....	29 494	18 568	12 341	4 681	13 401	29 369	32 560	19 108	9 164	
Families.....	434	396	420	13	339	348	199	242	228	
Median income (dollars).....	28 400	14 545	8 786	9 308	7 768	25 833	33 281	16 477	7 371	
Per capita income (dollars).....	9 498	6 017	4 664	5 019	4 434	8 362	12 894	5 158	4 039	
INCOME TYPE IN 1989										
Households.....	541	486	631	172	534	389	289	308	466	
With earnings.....	440	389	521	20	284	209	236	202	148	
Mean earnings (dollars).....	29 486	21 772	16 532	904	15 920	30 397	35 117	24 240	9 987	
With Social Security income.....	107	152	159	106	117	100	59	41	150	
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	10 185	7 947	6 047	5 013	6 727	8 029	7 859	6 118	5 767	
With public assistance income.....	91	229	329	53	229	114	84	109	292	
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	5 764	3 764	3 247	2 559	4 279	4 289	3 057	5 021	3 673	
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE										
Families (dollars).....	32 499	19 604	14 657	9 976	14 455	31 610	33 789	20 067	11 059	
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	31 381	17 721	11 447	—	14 439	34 531	28 203	18 605	4 843	
Married-couple families (dollars).....	44 916	30 270	18 202	9 976	29 191	39 956	40 349	24 477	19 284	
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	45 004	32 927	10 548	—	29 191	45 525	35 804	26 090	7 524	
Female householder, no husband present (dollars).....	17 723	9 937	12 886	—	9 219	18 455	17 478	16 937	7 109	
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	12 343	6 085	11 710	—	7 608	18 152	15 101	14 863	4 660	
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989										
All Income Levels In 1989										
Families.....	434	396	420	13	339	348	199	242	228	
Householder worked in 1989.....	320	173	157	7	165	255	152	126	119	
With related children under 18 years.....	267	250	275	—	317	229	133	198	128	
With related children under 5 years.....	115	96	140	—	159	113	11	102	70	
Married-couple families.....	234	177	128	13	65	188	121	93	64	
Householder worked in 1989.....	176	108	72	7	39	149	103	59	6	
With related children under 18 years.....	132	100	70	—	65	126	71	66	12	
With related children under 5 years.....	60	35	22	—	44	59	11	43	—	
Female householder, no husband present.....	187	206	249	—	245	125	53	145	146	
Householder worked in 1989.....	131	57	73	—	106	86	35	63	13	
With related children under 18 years.....	122	142	194	—	223	98	45	132	116	
With related children under 5 years.....	55	61	114	—	115	54	—	59	70	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined.....	154	141	263	159	340	84	137	102	319	
Nonfamily householder.....	107	90	211	159	195	41	90	66	238	
65 years and over.....	12	30	77	110	34	22	12	—	94	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	1 667	1 484	1 699	186	1 533	1 332	674	1 146	924	
Persons under 18 years.....	610	507	600	—	656	474	157	575	181	
Related children under 18 years.....	610	507	600	—	646	470	148	575	177	
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	449	385	395	—	474	324	135	426	78	
Persons 65 years and over.....	116	137	176	124	55	118	24	41	156	
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level										
Families.....	101	140	251	7	225	69	67	102	125	
Percent below poverty level.....	23.3	35.4	59.8	53.8	66.4	19.8	33.7	42.1	54.8	
Householder worked in 1989.....	51	29	73	—	72	35	37	—	13	
With related children under 18 years.....	78	111	195	—	218	64	61	96	108	
With related children under 5 years.....	37	49	113	—	127	33	—	57	70	
Married-couple families.....	25	12	64	7	12	10	39	20	13	
Householder worked in 1989.....	14	7	51	7	—	5	21	—	—	
With related children under 18 years.....	8	12	50	—	12	5	33	20	6	
With related children under 5 years.....	8	14	22	—	12	—	—	12	—	
Female householder, no husband present.....	70	128	161	—	195	59	28	82	112	
Householder worked in 1989.....	31	22	17	—	63	30	16	—	13	
With related children under 18 years.....	64	99	141	—	188	59	28	76	102	
With related children under 5 years.....	29	49	87	—	115	33	—	45	70	
Unrelated individuals.....	56	84	146	134	213	58	49	45	264	
Nonfamily householder.....	30	47	111	134	114	19	18	16	183	
65 years and over.....	—	14	34	85	14	10	—	—	78	
Persons.....	405	550	1 048	147	948	401	241	478	594	
Percent below poverty level.....	24.3	37.1	61.7	79.0	61.8	30.1	35.8	41.7	64.3	
Persons under 18 years.....	186	234	461	—	431	213	84	278	151	
Related children under 18 years.....	186	234	461	—	421	209	75	278	151	
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	124	182	301	—	280	169	75	186	52	
Persons 65 years and over.....	32	14	63	85	35	40	6	4	82	
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:										
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level.....	215	387	632	45	575	247	133	359	382	
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level.....	467	680	1 118	165	974	516	248	561	617	

Table 23. **Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of Black Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Trumbull County								
	Tract 9205	Tract 9206	Tract 9207	Tract 9209	Tract 9210	Tract 9211	Tract 9212	Tract 9216	Tract 9319
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	204	940	765	401	287	223	130	415	271
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	27	17	8	11	9	8	—	32
Professional specialty occupations	—	81	26	27	32	25	9	18	20
Technicians and related support occupations	11	36	31	14	15	20	—	—	44
Sales occupations	11	92	34	13	16	28	27	17	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	49	104	81	57	64	16	23	30	—
Private household occupations	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	13	—	13	7	11	6	—	—	14
Service occupations, except protective and household	43	245	155	86	17	20	18	78	74
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	102	91	19	10	43	16	66	22
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	23	149	265	146	84	27	29	130	52
Transportation and material moving occupations	25	22	11	—	—	15	—	6	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12	82	—	24	27	14	—	61	—
INCOME IN 1989									
Households	344	1 342	702	329	281	204	174	419	247
Less than \$5,000	162	254	110	52	17	18	43	116	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999	43	308	88	13	52	22	42	24	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999	24	153	55	28	10	8	44	41	16
\$15,000 to \$24,999	46	222	74	59	39	71	9	56	90
\$25,000 to \$34,999	30	152	154	78	62	32	—	79	45
\$35,000 to \$49,999	28	157	97	67	43	38	36	52	34
\$50,000 to \$74,999	11	74	118	24	46	15	—	27	12
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	22	6	8	12	—	—	24	16
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	5 782	12 708	25 909	26 736	30 958	21 829	10 714	20 990	23 854
Mean (dollars)	13 275	19 508	27 504	26 899	31 177	25 851	16 018	23 913	27 657
Families	265	981	522	248	197	164	148	318	126
Median income (dollars)	10 197	17 179	27 266	29 306	27 386	24 583	8 038	18 750	28 000
Per capita income (dollars)	4 686	7 143	9 153	9 717	12 906	8 655	5 061	8 374	12 365
INCOME TYPE IN 1989									
Households	344	1 342	702	329	281	204	174	419	247
With earnings	153	804	499	271	227	153	135	336	204
Mean earnings (dollars)	21 267	22 347	32 772	29 579	32 838	26 107	15 832	26 074	30 096
With Social Security income	67	427	145	19	13	89	4	64	45
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 366	7 707	6 494	5 369	12 000	7 248	4 508	7 675	6 264
With public assistance income	147	428	170	74	40	23	64	119	7
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 775	3 374	3 980	2 477	3 464	1 375	3 947	3 916	1 104
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE									
Families (dollars)	14 813	22 072	30 710	29 708	31 584	27 545	14 055	25 567	36 070
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	14 348	17 364	26 507	26 574	33 077	38 681	11 340	26 043	35 602
Married-couple families (dollars)	24 840	31 447	42 835	38 958	51 514	30 028	33 117	34 113	41 893
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	40 995	27 385	41 708	31 675	61 955	40 990	26 464	38 905	42 649
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	10 928	12 775	17 642	18 982	20 656	27 096	7 470	16 339	26 606
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	9 747	10 240	14 571	17 593	15 021	43 000	7 130	16 308	23 348
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989									
All Income Levels In 1989									
Families	265	981	522	248	197	164	148	318	126
Householder worked in 1989	95	553	381	206	162	98	80	224	119
With related children under 18 years	175	628	324	169	142	90	128	169	63
With related children under 5 years	106	347	119	65	36	46	68	54	20
Married-couple families	74	452	242	130	70	91	38	160	78
Householder worked in 1989	36	272	200	119	45	46	21	119	71
With related children under 18 years	24	196	138	93	45	54	27	77	40
With related children under 5 years	24	116	39	41	10	32	17	16	20
Female householder, no husband present	191	423	222	98	116	41	110	146	48
Householder worked in 1989	59	222	144	75	106	29	59	93	48
With related children under 18 years	151	374	160	64	86	20	101	85	23
With related children under 5 years	82	198	74	18	26	14	51	38	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	109	445	211	100	93	49	26	113	135
Nonfamily householder	79	361	180	81	84	40	26	101	121
65 years and over	21	181	53	13	10	19	—	22	20
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	951	3 675	2 070	924	635	637	532	1 219	515
Persons under 18 years	385	1 296	764	352	240	205	274	372	99
Related children under 18 years	385	1 296	764	352	240	205	274	372	99
Related children 5 to 17 years	263	931	592	258	150	144	158	272	70
Persons 65 years and over	81	451	137	21	21	69	4	125	34
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level									
Families	125	351	105	38	59	6	90	106	7
Percent below poverty level	47.2	35.8	20.1	15.3	29.9	3.7	60.8	33.3	5.6
Householder worked in 1989	20	109	29	15	37	—	28	54	—
With related children under 18 years	108	309	82	38	47	—	90	59	—
With related children under 5 years	65	196	50	29	26	—	62	29	—
Married-couple families	7	63	—	11	12	—	—	22	7
Householder worked in 1989	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
With related children under 18 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
With related children under 5 years	—	26	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	118	248	94	27	47	6	79	84	—
Householder worked in 1989	20	77	29	15	37	—	28	47	—
With related children under 18 years	108	237	82	27	47	—	79	59	—
With related children under 5 years	65	152	50	18	26	—	51	29	—
Unrelated individuals	84	179	58	46	—	22	—	33	16
Nonfamily householder	24	113	52	27	—	22	—	33	16
65 years and over	21	73	11	7	—	13	—	22	—
Persons	505	1 407	416	190	201	33	337	416	30
Percent below poverty level	53.1	38.3	20.1	20.6	31.7	5.2	63.3	34.1	5.8
Persons under 18 years	265	705	234	94	131	—	213	165	—
Related children under 18 years	265	705	234	94	131	—	213	165	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	172	476	132	51	52	—	109	105	—
Persons 65 years and over	35	115	18	7	—	13	4	45	14
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:									
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	347	876	321	125	93	—	265	300	16
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	538	1 566	591	190	211	98	349	428	30

Table 23. **Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of Black Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Warren city, Trumbull County					
	Tract 9205 (pt.)	Tract 9206 (pt.)	Tract 9207 (pt.)	Tract 9209 (pt.)	Tract 9210 (pt.)	Tract 9211 (pt.)
OCCUPATION						
Employed persons 16 years and over	204	796	706	401	287	223
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	—	27	11	8	11	9
Professional specialty occupations	9	76	15	27	32	25
Technicians and related support occupations	11	28	34	14	15	20
Sales occupations	11	81	34	13	16	28
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	49	86	65	57	64	16
Private household occupations	8	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations	13	—	13	7	11	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	43	215	139	86	17	20
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	102	86	19	—	43
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	23	107	260	146	84	27
Transportation and material moving occupations	25	7	11	—	—	15
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12	67	41	24	27	14
INCOME IN 1989						
Households	336	1 087	676	329	281	204
Less than \$5,000	162	222	110	52	17	18
\$5,000 to \$9,999	43	224	88	13	52	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999	28	138	55	10	8	8
\$15,000 to \$24,999	46	177	69	59	39	71
\$25,000 to \$34,999	30	134	149	78	62	32
\$35,000 to \$49,999	28	117	97	67	43	38
\$50,000 to \$74,999	11	53	102	24	46	15
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	22	6	8	12	—
\$100,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	5 447	12 699	25 606	26 736	30 958	21 829
Mean (dollars)	13 333	19 374	26 680	26 899	31 177	25 851
Families	257	797	496	248	197	164
Median income (dollars)	9 323	17 312	26 953	29 306	27 386	24 583
Per capita income (dollars)	4 674	7 009	9 037	9 717	12 906	8 655
INCOME TYPE IN 1989						
Households	336	1 087	676	329	281	204
With earnings	153	628	478	271	227	153
Mean earnings (dollars)	21 267	22 932	32 059	29 579	32 838	26 107
With Social Security income	59	340	135	19	13	89
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	7 389	7 772	6 042	5 369	12 000	7 248
With public assistance income	147	354	160	74	40	23
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 775	3 599	4 139	2 477	3 464	1 375
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE						
Families (dollars)	14 938	22 300	29 755	29 708	31 584	27 545
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	14 348	17 802	24 934	26 574	33 077	38 681
Married-couple families (dollars)	24 840	31 997	41 524	38 958	51 514	30 028
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	40 995	27 573	39 062	31 875	61 955	40 990
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	10 934	12 088	17 667	18 982	20 656	27 096
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	9 747	9 990	14 571	17 593	15 021	43 000
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989						
All Income Levels In 1989						
Families	257	797	496	248	197	164
Householder worked in 1989	95	442	365	206	162	98
With related children under 18 years	175	541	313	169	142	90
With related children under 5 years	106	311	119	65	36	46
Married-couple families	74	211	221	130	70	91
Householder worked in 1989	36	211	184	119	45	46
With related children under 18 years	24	172	127	93	45	54
With related children under 5 years	24	104	39	41	10	32
Female householder, no husband present	183	360	217	98	116	41
Householder worked in 1989	59	182	144	75	106	29
With related children under 18 years	151	323	160	64	86	20
With related children under 5 years	82	174	74	18	26	14
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	109	353	211	100	93	49
Nonfamily householder	79	290	180	81	84	40
65 years and over	21	138	53	13	10	19
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	935	3 033	1 949	924	635	637
Persons under 18 years	385	1 129	738	352	240	205
Related children under 18 years	385	1 129	738	352	240	205
Related children 5 to 17 years	263	796	566	258	150	144
Persons 65 years and over	73	360	120	21	21	69
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level						
Families	125	279	105	38	59	6
Percent below poverty level	48.6	35.0	21.2	15.3	29.9	3.7
Householder worked in 1989	20	82	15	37	—	—
With related children under 18 years	108	257	82	38	47	—
With related children under 5 years	65	179	50	29	26	—
Married-couple families	7	41	—	11	12	—
Householder worked in 1989	—	10	—	—	—	—
With related children under 18 years	—	26	—	—	—	—
With related children under 5 years	—	14	—	—	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	118	220	94	27	47	6
Householder worked in 1989	20	72	29	15	37	—
With related children under 18 years	108	213	82	27	47	—
With related children under 5 years	65	147	50	18	26	—
Unrelated individuals	84	143	58	46	—	—
Nonfamily householder	74	98	52	22	—	22
65 years and over	21	48	11	7	—	13
Persons	505	1 138	416	190	201	33
Percent below poverty level	54.0	37.5	21.3	20.6	31.7	5.2
Persons under 18 years	265	597	234	94	131	—
Related children under 18 years	265	597	234	94	131	—
Related children 5 to 17 years	172	389	132	51	52	—
Persons 65 years and over	35	65	18	7	—	13
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:						
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	347	778	321	125	93	—
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	538	1 262	591	190	211	98

Table 23. **Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of Black Persons: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Warren city, Trumbull County—Con.		Remainder of Trumbull County		
	Tract 9212 (pt.)	Tract 9216 (pt.)	Tract 9206 (pt.)	Tract 9314	Tract 9319 (pt.)
OCCUPATION					
Employed persons 16 years and over.....	116	385	144	163	271
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	8	9	—	—	32
Professional specialty occupations.....	9	8	5	18	20
Technicians and related support occupations.....	—	—	8	16	44
Sales occupations.....	27	17	11	20	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	15	30	18	12	—
Private household occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service occupations.....	—	—	—	—	14
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	18	78	30	16	74
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	10	56	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	—	—	—	—	22
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	29	130	42	38	52
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	—	6	15	26	—
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	—	51	15	17	—
INCOME IN 1989					
Households.....	156	399	255	162	247
Less than \$5,000.....	39	116	32	14	16
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	42	24	84	13	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	36	41	15	44	16
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	9	56	45	53	90
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	—	69	18	12	45
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	30	52	40	—	34
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	—	17	21	13	12
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	—	24	—	13	16
\$100,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	9 407	17 312	12 813	16 923	23 854
Mean (dollars).....	15 437	22 725	20 079	26 563	27 657
Families.....	138	308	184	129	126
Median income (dollars).....	7 867	16 875	16 607	14 957	28 000
Per capita income (dollars).....	5 171	7 924	7 776	8 869	12 365
INCOME TYPE IN 1989					
Households.....	156	399	255	162	247
With earnings.....	117	316	176	128	204
Mean earnings (dollars).....	17 215	24 721	20 260	29 405	30 096
With Social Security income.....	—	64	87	45	45
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	—	7 675	7 450	8 697	6 264
With public assistance income.....	58	119	74	27	7
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	4 002	3 916	2 296	4 596	1 104
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE					
Families (dollars).....	13 150	24 351	21 087	28 409	36 070
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	9 801	23 511	14 463	14 769	35 602
Married-couple families (dollars).....	31 525	32 187	28 967	46 380	41 893
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	22 137	34 443	25 655	20 491	42 649
Female householder, no husband present (dollars).....	7 603	16 339	16 702	14 181	26 606
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	7 130	16 308	11 844	13 053	23 348
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989					
All Income Levels in 1989					
Families.....	138	308	184	129	126
Householder worked in 1989.....	80	214	111	69	119
With related children under 18 years.....	118	159	85	52	63
With related children under 5 years.....	58	54	36	7	20
Married-couple families.....	32	150	82	57	78
Householder worked in 1989.....	21	109	61	38	71
With related children under 18 years.....	21	67	24	12	40
With related children under 5 years.....	11	16	12	—	20
Female householder, no husband present.....	106	146	63	72	48
Householder worked in 1989.....	59	93	40	31	48
With related children under 18 years.....	27	85	51	40	23
With related children under 5 years.....	47	38	24	7	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined.....	18	103	92	33	135
Nonfamily householder.....	18	91	71	33	121
65 years and over.....	—	22	43	—	20
Persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	456	1 168	642	405	515
Persons under 18 years.....	244	362	167	105	99
Related children under 18 years.....	244	362	167	105	99
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	151	262	135	88	70
Persons 65 years and over.....	—	125	91	64	34
Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level					
Families.....	86	106	72	27	7
Percent below poverty level.....	62.3	34.4	39.1	20.9	5.6
Householder worked in 1989.....	28	54	27	12	—
With related children under 18 years.....	86	59	52	27	—
With related children under 5 years.....	58	29	17	7	—
Married-couple families.....	11	22	22	—	7
Householder worked in 1989.....	—	7	12	—	—
With related children under 18 years.....	11	—	18	—	—
With related children under 5 years.....	11	—	12	—	—
Female householder, no husband present.....	75	84	28	27	—
Householder worked in 1989.....	28	47	5	12	—
With related children under 18 years.....	75	59	24	27	—
With related children under 5 years.....	47	29	5	7	—
Unrelated individuals.....	—	33	36	6	16
Nonfamily householder.....	—	33	15	6	16
65 years and over.....	—	22	25	—	—
Persons.....	308	416	269	111	30
Percent below poverty level.....	67.5	35.6	41.9	27.4	5.8
Persons under 18 years.....	195	165	108	70	—
Related children under 18 years.....	195	165	108	70	—
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	102	105	87	53	—
Persons 65 years and over.....	—	45	50	—	14
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:					
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level.....	236	300	98	18	16
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level.....	320	428	304	170	30

Table 24. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown-Warren, OH MSA	Mahoning County
PLACE OF BIRTH		
All persons	864	480
Native	844	466
Foreign born	20	14
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH		
Linguistically isolated households	—	—
Persons 5 years and over	817	448
Speak a language other than English	47	29
Do not speak English "very well"	—	—
In linguistically isolated households	—	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL		
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	241	109
Preprimary school	14	7
Public school	181	82
Elementary or high school	181	82
College	46	20
Public college	28	10
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT		
Persons 25 years and over	543	294
Less than 9th grade	69	42
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	116	59
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	211	118
Some college, no degree	87	34
Associate degree	21	21
Bachelor's degree	27	20
Graduate or professional degree	12	—
Percent high school graduate or higher	65.9	65.6
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	7.2	6.8
FERTILITY		
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	1 874	1 324
RESIDENCE IN 1985		
Persons 5 years and over	817	448
Same house	363	230
Different house in United States	454	218
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	183	78
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	102	57
Different MSA/PMSA	143	70
Not in on MSA/PMSA	26	13
Abroad	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK		
Workers 16 years and over	279	147
Car, truck, or van	270	138
Drove alone	236	119
Carpooled	34	19
Public transportation	8	8
Other means	—	—
Worked at home	1	1
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.5	22.6
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	221	122
Central city	79	39
Outside central city	142	83
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	58	25
LABOR FORCE STATUS		
Persons 16 years and over	643	368
In labor force	365	208
Employed	288	147
Unemployed	77	61
Percent of civilian labor force	21.1	29.3
Females 16 years and over	311	184
Employed	132	88
Unemployed	16	13
With own children under 6 years	53	34
In labor force	6	6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	43	21
In labor force	37	15
Persons 16 to 19 years	37	20
Not enrolled in school	9	9
Unemployed or not in labor force	9	9
Not high school graduate	—	—
Employed	—	—
Unemployed	—	—
Not in labor force	—	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989		
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	389	216
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	253	134
50 to 52 weeks	191	90
DISABILITY		
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	555	306
With a mobility or self-care limitation	42	29
With a mobility limitation	42	29
In labor force	—	—
With a self-care limitation	19	6
With a work disability	148	90
In labor force	35	27
Prevented from working	110	60
No work disability	407	216
In labor force	308	159
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	83	57
With a mobility or self-care limitation	30	30
With a mobility limitation	30	30
With a self-care limitation	7	7

Table 25. **Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Persons: 1990**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown--Warren, OH MSA	Mahoning County
OCCUPATION		
Employed persons 16 years and over	288	147
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	18	9
Professional specialty occupations	32	26
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—
Sales occupations	45	26
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11	11
Private household occupations	—	—
Protective service occupations	6	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	53	26
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24	8
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	45	17
Transportation and material moving occupations	27	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	17	—
INCOME IN 1989		
Households	353	195
Less than \$5,000	88	65
\$5,000 to \$9,999	58	40
\$10,000 to \$14,999	35	22
\$15,000 to \$24,999	74	34
\$25,000 to \$34,999	40	14
\$35,000 to \$49,999	58	20
\$50,000 to \$74,999	—	—
\$75,000 to \$99,999	—	—
\$100,000 or more	—	—
Median (dollars)	14 612	8 600
Mean (dollars)	17 640	14 278
Families	252	126
Median income (dollars)	19 545	18 125
Per capita income (dollars)	7 570	6 256
INCOME TYPE IN 1989		
Households	353	195
With earnings	237	123
Mean earnings (dollars)	20 956	17 164
With Social Security income	74	38
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	4 858	4 984
With public assistance income	66	40
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	5 946	6 588
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE		
Families (dollars)	21 607	19 855
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	17 691	12 587
Married-couple families (dollars)	24 086	22 742
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	20 408	14 318
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	11 070	10 199
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	11 070	10 199
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989		
All Income Levels In 1989		
Families	252	126
Householder worked in 1989	163	78
With related children under 18 years	165	69
With related children under 5 years	62	23
Married-couple families	204	97
Householder worked in 1989	147	68
With related children under 18 years	117	40
With related children under 5 years	35	9
Female householder, no husband present	48	29
Householder worked in 1989	16	10
With related children under 18 years	48	29
With related children under 5 years	27	14
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	135	83
Nonfamily householder	101	69
65 years and over	52	38
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	859	475
Persons under 18 years	244	123
Related children under 18 years	244	123
Related children 5 to 17 years	197	91
Persons 65 years and over	83	57
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level		
Families	68	44
Percent below poverty level	27.0	34.9
Householder worked in 1989	18	13
With related children under 18 years	62	38
With related children under 5 years	40	16
Married-couple families	39	28
Householder worked in 1989	14	9
With related children under 18 years	33	22
With related children under 5 years	20	9
Female householder, no husband present	29	16
Householder worked in 1989	4	4
With related children under 18 years	29	16
With related children under 5 years	20	7
Unrelated individuals	101	75
Nonfamily householder	92	69
65 years and over	52	38
Persons	318	220
Percent below poverty level	37.0	46.3
Persons under 18 years	125	82
Related children under 18 years	125	82
Related children 5 to 17 years	94	60
Persons 65 years and over	52	38
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:		
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	157	118
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	371	227

Table 26. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown--Warren, OH MSA	Mahoning County	Trumbull County
PLACE OF BIRTH			
All persons	1 911	922	989
Native	802	389	413
Foreign born	1 109	533	576
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH			
Linguistically isolated households	48	48	—
Persons 5 years and over	1 736	801	935
Speak a language other than English	1 186	605	581
Do not speak English "very well"	405	238	167
In linguistically isolated households	96	96	—
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL			
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	754	322	432
Preprimary school	83	50	33
Public school	28	28	—
Elementary or high school	452	167	285
Public school	364	151	213
College	219	105	114
Public college	162	80	82
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT			
Persons 25 years and over	1 092	541	551
Less than 9th grade	86	36	—
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	144	48	96
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	208	96	112
Some college, no degree	109	59	50
Associate degree	29	8	21
Bachelor's degree	191	124	67
Graduate or professional degree	325	156	169
Percent high school graduate or higher	78.9	81.9	76.0
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	47.3	51.8	42.8
FERTILITY			
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	1 247	1 252	1 243
RESIDENCE IN 1985			
Persons 5 years and over	1 736	801	935
Same house	968	416	552
Different house in United States	616	294	322
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	249	115	134
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	164	72	92
Different MSA/PMSA	163	95	68
Not in an MSA/PMSA	40	12	28
Abroad	152	91	61
JOURNEY TO WORK			
Workers 16 years and over	706	304	402
Car, truck, or van	620	242	378
Drove alone	558	242	316
Carpooled	62	—	62
Public transportation	—	—	—
Other means	43	19	24
Worked at home	43	—	—
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.5	19.4	14.6
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	662	273	389
Central city	414	142	272
Outside central city	248	131	117
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	44	31	13
LABOR FORCE STATUS			
Persons 16 years and over	1 388	638	750
In labor force	773	344	429
Employed	712	310	402
Unemployed	61	34	27
Percent of civilian labor force	7.9	9.9	6.3
Females 16 years and over	816	377	439
Employed	290	114	176
Unemployed	48	21	27
With own children under 6 years	150	69	81
In labor force	76	29	47
With own children 6 to 17 years only	239	79	160
In labor force	76	16	60
Persons 16 to 19 years	192	65	127
Not enrolled in school	7	7	—
Unemployed or not in labor force	7	7	—
Not high school graduate	5	5	—
Employed	—	—	—
Unemployed	—	—	—
Not in labor force	5	5	—
WORK STATUS IN 1989			
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	906	413	493
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	664	319	345
50 to 52 weeks	431	191	240
DISABILITY			
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	1 293	567	726
With a mobility or self-care limitation	50	19	31
With a mobility limitation	16	9	7
In labor force	2	2	—
With a self-care limitation	41	10	31
With a work disability	52	45	7
In labor force	8	8	—
Prevented from working	39	32	7
No work disability	1 241	522	719
In labor force	765	336	429
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	89	65	24
With a mobility or self-care limitation	30	23	7
With a mobility limitation	30	23	7
With a self-care limitation	17	17	—

Table 27. **Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of Asian or Pacific Islander Persons: 1990**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown-- Warren, OH MSA	Mahoning County	Trumbull County
OCCUPATION			
Employed persons 16 years and over	712	310	402
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	76	15	61
Professional specialty occupations	272	136	136
Technicians and related support occupations	14	6	8
Sales occupations	69	50	19
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	47	19	28
Private household occupations	8	—	8
Protective service occupations	7	—	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	92	43	49
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	—	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	39	19	20
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	37	14	23
Transportation and material moving occupations	28	8	20
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12	—	12
INCOME IN 1989			
Households	550	289	261
Less than \$5,000	88	52	36
\$5,000 to \$9,999	41	27	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	8	—
\$15,000 to \$24,999	30	11	19
\$25,000 to \$34,999	29	6	23
\$35,000 to \$49,999	93	46	47
\$50,000 to \$74,999	52	38	14
\$75,000 to \$99,999	29	22	7
\$100,000 or more	180	79	101
Median (dollars)	48 793	49 345	47 321
Mean (dollars)	98 805	71 263	129 302
Families	412	190	222
Median income (dollars)	54 235	53 447	61 835
Per capita income (dollars)	28 565	21 601	35 059
INCOME TYPE IN 1989			
Households	550	289	261
With earnings	438	223	235
Mean earnings (dollars)	112 172	87 270	135 803
With Social Security income	49	20	29
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	8 429	6 483	9 771
With public assistance income	68	51	17
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 625	3 653	3 540
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE			
Families (dollars)	116 135	86 819	141 226
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	125 244	91 134	150 235
Married-couple families (dollars)	142 006	102 067	179 360
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	150 666	106 059	185 147
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	13 772	8 412	16 555
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	4 437	4 685	4 323
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989			
All Income Levels in 1989			
Families	412	190	222
Householder worked in 1989	355	166	189
With related children under 18 years	365	156	209
With related children under 5 years	124	65	59
Married-couple families	329	159	170
Householder worked in 1989	307	153	154
With related children under 18 years	304	134	170
With related children under 5 years	96	53	43
Female householder, no husband present	79	27	52
Householder worked in 1989	44	9	35
With related children under 18 years	57	18	39
With related children under 5 years	24	8	16
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	201	134	67
Nonfamily householder	138	99	39
65 years and over	13	13	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1 872	883	989
Persons under 18 years	628	310	318
Related children under 18 years	628	310	318
Related children 5 to 17 years	458	194	264
Persons 65 years and over	89	65	24
Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level			
Families	76	37	39
Percent below poverty level	18.4	19.5	17.6
Householder worked in 1989	41	19	22
With related children under 18 years	66	27	39
With related children under 5 years	30	14	16
Married-couple families	15	15	—
Householder worked in 1989	15	15	—
With related children under 18 years	10	10	—
With related children under 5 years	2	—	—
Female householder, no husband present	57	18	39
Householder worked in 1989	22	—	22
With related children under 18 years	52	13	39
With related children under 5 years	24	8	16
Unrelated individuals	97	58	39
Nonfamily householder	42	31	11
65 years and over	6	6	—
Persons	359	219	140
Percent below poverty level	19.2	24.8	14.2
Persons under 18 years	115	73	42
Related children under 18 years	115	73	42
Related children 5 to 17 years	72	39	33
Persons 65 years and over	11	11	—
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:			
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	180	111	69
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	366	226	140

Table 28. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown--Warren, OH MSA	Mahoning County			Trumbull County	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County	Tract 8007
		Total	Campbell city	Youngstown city (pt.)			
PLACE OF BIRTH							
All persons	6 757	5 630	737	3 596	1 127	787	
Native	6 334	5 367	712	3 479	967	787	
Foreign born	423	263	25	117	160	--	
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Linguistically isolated households	178	163	19	138	15	43	
Persons 5 years and over	5 906	4 918	644	3 166	988	711	
Speak a language other than English	3 410	3 097	458	2 149	313	568	
Do not speak English "very well"	1 204	1 095	108	876	109	224	
In linguistically isolated households	397	376	34	321	21	110	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	2 326	2 000	281	1 332	326	235	
Preprimary school	188	159	20	100	29	26	
Public school	131	107	14	66	24	26	
Elementary or high school	1 724	1 474	208	995	250	152	
Public school	1 508	1 274	201	838	234	138	
College	414	367	53	237	47	57	
Public college	369	328	47	208	41	49	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 25 years and over	3 399	2 846	377	1 745	553	446	
Less than 9th grade	674	622	109	473	52	122	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	502	532	63	342	50	84	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	1 182	957	127	529	225	131	
Some college, no degree	478	386	53	216	92	58	
Associate degree	185	142	19	74	43	27	
Bachelor's degree	165	120	--	79	45	24	
Graduate or professional degree	133	87	6	32	46	--	
Percent high school graduate or higher	63.0	59.5	54.4	53.3	81.6	53.8	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	8.8	7.3	1.6	6.4	16.5	5.4	
FERTILITY							
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	1 489	1 610	1 521	1 678	867	2 078	
RESIDENCE IN 1985							
Persons 5 years and over	5 906	4 918	644	3 166	988	711	
Same house	3 136	2 721	345	1 839	415	435	
Different house in United States	2 456	1 945	257	1 167	511	203	
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	1 311	1 203	136	830	108	147	
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	639	395	102	171	244	--	
Different MSA/PMSA	472	319	19	159	153	56	
Not in an MSA/PMSA	34	28	--	7	6	--	
Abroad	314	252	42	160	62	73	
JOURNEY TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	2 092	1 622	180	871	470	174	
Car, truck, or van	2 011	1 547	170	828	464	163	
Drove alone	1 678	1 313	135	713	365	110	
Carpooled	333	234	35	115	99	53	
Public transportation	18	18	--	18	--	5	
Other means	52	52	5	25	--	6	
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	11	11	5	--	6	--	
Worked at home	19.8	19.3	20.7	18.4	21.3	19.0	
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	1 957	1 518	171	812	439	159	
Central city	1 066	868	101	520	198	96	
Outside central city	891	650	70	292	241	63	
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	135	104	9	59	31	15	
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	4 220	3 468	465	2 159	752	523	
In labor force	2 570	2 052	245	1 161	518	272	
Employed	2 158	1 683	199	907	475	188	
Unemployed	412	369	46	254	43	84	
Percent of civilian labor force	16.0	18.0	18.8	21.9	8.3	30.9	
Females 16 years and over	2 202	1 859	235	1 192	363	280	
Employed	994	774	94	447	220	115	
Unemployed	194	194	15	153	31	--	
With own children under 6 years	525	447	48	305	78	78	
In labor force	269	219	19	144	50	41	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	460	429	58	253	31	81	
In labor force	302	283	30	183	19	56	
Persons 16 to 19 years	394	294	45	204	100	57	
Not enrolled in school	110	76	16	49	34	11	
Unemployed or not in labor force	59	52	16	30	7	5	
Not high school graduate	74	60	16	33	14	--	
Employed	20	13	--	8	7	--	
Unemployed	12	12	--	6	--	--	
Not in labor force	42	35	16	19	7	--	
WORK STATUS IN 1989							
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	2 541	2 010	241	1 114	531	222	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 934	1 571	185	829	363	179	
50 to 52 weeks	1 178	930	122	484	248	99	
DISABILITY							
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	3 838	3 155	409	1 968	683	488	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	237	205	16	180	52	41	
With a mobility limitation	173	151	--	142	22	41	
In labor force	11	5	--	5	6	5	
With a self-care limitation	163	147	16	122	16	18	
With a work disability	476	402	52	321	74	107	
In labor force	60	40	4	29	20	19	
Prevented from working	366	326	48	256	40	67	
No work disability	3 362	2 753	357	1 647	609	381	
In labor force	2 477	1 991	241	1 126	486	253	
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	357	288	56	179	69	35	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	77	63	4	48	14	7	
With a mobility limitation	62	48	--	33	14	7	
With a self-care limitation	55	41	--	41	14	7	

Table 29. Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Mahoning County					Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County
	Youngstown--Warren, OH MSA				Trumbull County	Tract 8007
		Total	Campbell city	Youngstown city (pt.)		
OCCUPATION						
Employed persons 16 years and over	2 158	1 683	199	907	475	188
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	101	75	—	41	26	4
Professional specialty occupations	256	173	5	86	83	21
Technicians and related support occupations	82	77	26	36	5	10
Sales occupations	152	126	9	59	26	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	306	214	49	91	92	38
Private household occupations	15	8	—	—	7	—
Protective service occupations	10	10	—	—	7	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	367	308	26	237	59	32
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	36	28	4	11	8	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	244	169	22	75	75	—
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	293	240	31	135	53	47
Transportation and material moving occupations	129	114	8	39	15	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	167	141	19	91	26	17
INCOME IN 1989						
Households	2 069	1 668	238	1 042	401	241
Less than \$5,000	323	265	77	159	58	20
\$5,000 to \$9,999	230	200	34	147	30	39
\$10,000 to \$14,999	254	220	27	182	34	50
\$15,000 to \$24,999	387	354	47	237	33	73
\$25,000 to \$34,999	293	239	16	162	54	46
\$35,000 to \$49,999	376	275	35	106	101	—
\$50,000 to \$74,999	146	94	2	44	52	13
\$75,000 to \$99,999	21	7	—	—	14	—
\$100,000 or more	39	14	—	5	25	—
Median (dollars)	20 424	18 750	11 667	16 100	33 583	16 106
Mean (dollars)	26 378	22 836	16 704	19 616	41 111	18 440
Families	1 661	1 376	185	888	285	226
Median income (dollars)	22 436	21 136	14 432	16 991	36 331	16 827
Per capita income (dollars)	8 057	6 886	5 439	5 637	13 907	5 503
INCOME TYPE IN 1989						
Households	2 069	1 668	238	1 042	401	241
With earnings	1 607	1 253	144	763	354	183
Mean earnings (dollars)	27 971	24 733	20 752	20 108	39 433	16 525
With Social Security income	508	392	59	288	116	51
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	6 119	5 961	7 896	5 709	6 649	6 938
With public assistance income	486	419	65	312	67	92
Mean public assistance income (dollars)	3 955	3 962	4 558	3 930	3 909	4 002
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE						
Families (dollars)	26 822	24 528	19 220	20 500	37 898	18 773
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	22 854	22 341	15 706	18 784	25 877	18 961
Married-couple families (dollars)	32 564	29 834	24 064	25 655	44 581	23 326
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	29 757	29 504	22 233	26 022	31 206	23 481
Female householder, no husband present (dollars)	13 616	12 858	6 705	12 217	18 189	10 400
With own children under 18 years (dollars)	12 407	11 460	6 705	11 044	18 584	9 757
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989						
All Income Levels in 1989						
Families	1 661	1 376	185	888	285	226
Householder worked in 1989	1 072	831	104	460	241	73
With related children under 18 years	1 099	945	123	619	154	171
With related children under 5 years	553	465	61	298	88	87
Married-couple families	1 172	955	134	553	217	148
Householder worked in 1989	828	637	84	312	191	50
With related children under 18 years	691	593	72	346	98	116
With related children under 5 years	314	276	37	142	38	45
Female householder, no husband present	408	350	47	268	58	71
Householder worked in 1989	191	151	20	105	40	23
With related children under 18 years	352	306	47	231	46	55
With related children under 5 years	220	180	24	147	40	42
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	610	429	75	215	181	29
Nonfamily householder	408	292	53	154	116	15
65 years and over	93	66	15	44	27	8
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	6 691	5 572	737	3 551	1 119	787
Persons under 18 years	2 720	2 299	295	1 520	421	290
Related children under 18 years	2 700	2 294	295	1 515	406	290
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 867	1 595	202	1 098	272	214
Persons 65 years and over	357	288	56	179	69	35
Income in 1989 Below Poverty Level						
Families	452	389	68	303	63	90
Percent below poverty level	27.2	28.3	36.8	34.1	22.1	39.8
Householder worked in 1989	154	116	25	91	38	22
With related children under 18 years	404	348	64	271	56	78
With related children under 5 years	260	218	34	171	42	51
Married-couple families	157	137	26	102	20	39
Householder worked in 1989	60	52	14	38	8	22
With related children under 18 years	128	108	22	82	20	39
With related children under 5 years	77	65	10	51	12	25
Female householder, no husband present	240	207	38	160	33	44
Householder worked in 1989	62	42	11	31	20	—
With related children under 18 years	228	202	38	155	26	39
With related children under 5 years	164	144	24	111	20	26
Unrelated individuals	251	172	47	82	79	15
Nonfamily householder	147	111	34	62	36	15
65 years and over	32	24	5	19	8	—
Persons	2 052	1 784	294	1 333	268	303
Percent below poverty level	30.7	32.0	39.9	37.5	23.9	38.5
Persons under 18 years	1 064	959	147	736	105	137
Related children under 18 years	1 044	954	147	731	90	137
Related children 5 to 17 years	656	615	106	465	41	96
Persons 65 years and over	62	54	17	26	8	15
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:						
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level	1 204	992	158	737	212	76
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level	2 385	2 111	315	1 597	274	322

Table 30. Social and Labor Force Characteristics of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown--Warren, OH MSA	Mahoning County				Trumbull County	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County
		Total	Campbell city	Youngstown city (pt.)	Tract 8007		
PLACE OF BIRTH							
All persons	428 360	218 438	8 011	55 376	209 922	597	
Native	417 924	211 792	7 152	53 021	206 132	545	
Foreign born	10 436	6 646	859	2 355	3 790	52	
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Linguistically isolated households	2 221	1 360	195	598	861	7	
Persons 5 years and over	402 061	205 830	7 594	52 247	196 231	583	
Speak a language other than English	26 988	14 968	2 047	5 381	12 020	107	
Do not speak English "very well"	8 287	4 480	685	1 671	3 807	25	
In linguistically isolated households	3 763	1 996	304	904	1 767	7	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school	100 381	51 144	1 788	11 644	49 237	166	
Preprimary school	7 455	4 131	140	845	3 324	—	
Public school	4 196	2 215	72	420	1 981	—	
Elementary or high school	68 510	33 354	1 078	7 192	35 156	110	
Public school	60 438	29 141	846	5 320	31 297	96	
College	24 416	13 659	570	3 607	10 757	56	
Public college	21 505	12 387	533	3 288	9 118	35	
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT							
Persons 25 years and over	291 077	151 222	5 719	39 672	139 855	412	
Less than 9th grade	21 462	10 862	746	3 875	10 600	43	
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	47 413	24 233	1 165	8 520	23 180	128	
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	123 361	61 509	2 369	15 984	61 852	180	
Some college, no degree	47 229	25 112	685	5 920	22 117	34	
Associate degree	12 444	6 542	181	1 314	5 902	—	
Bachelor's degree	26 405	15 496	395	2 697	10 909	13	
Graduate or professional degree	12 763	7 468	178	1 362	5 295	14	
Percent high school graduate or higher	76.3	76.8	66.6	68.8	75.8	58.5	
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	13.5	15.2	10.0	10.2	11.6	6.6	
FERTILITY							
Children ever born per 1,000 women 15 to 44 years	1 207	1 166	1 112	1 158	1 248	1 062	
RESIDENCE IN 1985							
Persons 5 years and over	402 061	205 830	7 594	52 247	196 231	583	
Same house	273 159	141 814	6 331	36 745	131 345	471	
Different house in this MSA/PMSA	127 816	63 504	1 193	15 354	64 312	112	
Central city of this MSA/PMSA	33 258	17 782	261	8 160	15 476	64	
Remainder of this MSA/PMSA	66 361	30 688	772	4 042	35 673	11	
Different MSA/PMSA	20 394	10 340	66	2 306	10 054	37	
Not in an MSA/PMSA	7 803	4 694	94	846	3 109	—	
Abroad	1 086	512	70	148	574	—	
JOURNEY TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	182 763	92 525	2 829	19 860	90 238	156	
Car, truck, or van	174 017	88 188	2 717	18 540	85 829	143	
Grove alone	157 196	79 801	2 381	16 340	77 395	118	
Carpooled	16 821	8 387	336	2 200	8 434	25	
Public transportation	844	494	—	334	350	9	
Other means	4 341	2 155	76	671	2 186	4	
Worked at home	3 561	1 688	36	315	1 873	—	
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.8	19.0	19.3	17.0	18.7	17.2	
Worked in MSA/PMSA of residence	161 654	82 189	2 671	18 911	79 465	144	
Central city	65 440	31 969	1 018	10 864	33 471	73	
Outside central city	96 214	50 220	1 653	8 047	45 994	71	
Worked outside MSA/PMSA of residence	21 109	10 336	158	949	10 773	12	
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	340 222	175 857	6 613	45 883	164 365	510	
In labor force	201 581	101 597	3 218	22 572	99 984	175	
Employed	187 411	94 663	2 931	20 454	92 748	156	
Unemployed	13 780	6 779	287	2 114	7 001	19	
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	6.7	8.9	9.4	7.0	10.9	
Females 16 years and over	180 334	93 709	3 548	24 927	86 625	280	
Employed	83 035	41 936	1 221	9 141	41 099	58	
Unemployed	5 741	2 752	100	784	2 989	11	
With own children under 6 years	22 848	11 108	304	2 728	11 740	26	
In labor force	11 953	5 600	99	1 210	6 353	7	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	29 629	14 537	503	2 930	15 092	38	
In labor force	20 185	9 716	268	1 779	10 469	11	
Persons 16 to 19 years	22 973	11 565	399	2 655	11 408	52	
Not enrolled in school	4 847	2 278	95	662	2 569	4	
Unemployed or not in labor force	2 050	1 025	47	342	1 025	4	
Not high school graduate	1 856	844	41	299	1 012	—	
Employed	628	248	10	42	380	—	
Unemployed	258	92	—	49	166	—	
Not in labor force	966	500	31	204	466	—	
WORK STATUS IN 1989							
Persons 16 years and over who worked in 1989	214 055	107 884	3 477	24 106	106 171	182	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	158 415	78 406	2 442	17 244	80 009	128	
50 to 52 weeks	114 556	56 763	1 616	11 803	57 793	96	
DISABILITY							
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 16 to 64 years	267 135	134 684	4 800	32 160	132 451	360	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	10 836	5 387	173	1 797	5 449	31	
With a mobility limitation	6 151	2 977	93	1 050	3 154	21	
In labor force	1 047	486	16	203	561	9	
With a self-care limitation	7 299	3 744	131	1 224	3 555	27	
With a work disability	25 282	12 339	377	4 123	12 943	59	
In labor force	9 208	4 383	118	1 239	4 825	14	
Prevented from working	13 638	6 730	197	2 511	6 908	36	
No work disability	241 853	122 345	4 423	28 037	119 508	301	
In labor force	185 835	93 438	2 967	20 363	92 397	149	
Civilian noninstitutionalized persons 65 years and over	67 898	38 116	1 813	12 583	29 782	150	
With a mobility or self-care limitation	12 520	7 050	359	2 591	5 470	26	
With a mobility limitation	9 421	5 278	243	1 881	4 143	20	
With a self-care limitation	7 169	4 157	202	1 569	3 012	14	

Table 31. Occupation, Income in 1989, and Poverty Status in 1989 of White, Not of Hispanic Origin Persons: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown--Warren, OH MSA	Mahoning County				Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County	
		Total	Campbell city	Youngstown city (pt.)	Trumbull County	Tract 8007	
OCCUPATION							
Employed persons 16 years and over.....	187 411	94 663	2 931	20 454	92 748	156 411	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	17 270	9 568	244	1 538	7 702	17 270	
Professional specialty occupations.....	22 979	12 357	407	2 282	10 622	22 979	
Technicians and related support occupations.....	6 214	3 152	83	689	3 062	6 214	
Sales occupations.....	22 918	13 231	388	2 509	9 687	22 918	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	27 663	14 704	373	3 309	12 959	27 663	
Private household occupations.....	458	171	10	53	287	458	
Protective service occupations.....	2 556	1 346	33	573	1 210	2 556	
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	21 022	10 371	376	2 960	10 651	21 022	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	2 400	1 087	11	128	1 313	2 400	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	24 468	11 920	477	2 425	12 548	24 468	
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	20 488	7 829	275	1 805	12 659	20 488	
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	9 620	4 642	90	1 015	4 978	9 620	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	9 355	4 285	164	1 148	5 070	9 355	
INCOME IN 1989							
Households.....	164 441	84 852	3 171	22 952	79 589	248 000	
Less than \$5,000.....	9 507	4 966	262	2 286	4 541	9 507	
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	16 430	9 021	438	3 440	7 409	16 430	
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	15 717	8 787	384	3 081	6 930	15 717	
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	33 412	17 952	786	5 274	15 460	33 412	
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	28 299	14 304	477	3 646	13 995	28 299	
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	30 791	15 357	443	3 251	15 434	30 791	
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	21 631	10 162	307	1 461	11 469	21 631	
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	5 270	2 501	58	316	2 769	5 270	
\$100,000 or more.....	3 384	1 802	16	197	1 582	3 384	
Median (dollars).....	27 266	26 023	21 331	20 038	28 751	27 266	
Mean (dollars).....	33 222	32 242	26 073	24 224	34 267	33 222	
Families.....	120 458	61 374	2 340	14 902	59 084	136 000	
Median income (dollars).....	32 761	31 733	25 936	25 506	33 969	32 761	
Per capita income (dollars).....	12 885	12 679	10 331	10 206	13 098	12 885	
INCOME TYPE IN 1989							
Households.....	164 441	84 852	3 171	22 952	79 589	248 000	
With earnings.....	122 000	61 501	1 950	14 309	60 499	122 000	
Mean earnings (dollars).....	34 854	33 987	29 637	26 220	35 734	34 854	
With Social Security income.....	56 199	31 083	1 422	10 164	25 116	56 199	
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	8 224	8 175	7 822	7 899	8 284	8 224	
With public assistance income.....	11 976	6 379	325	2 833	5 577	11 976	
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3 917	4 023	4 171	3 991	3 796	3 917	
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1989 BY FAMILY TYPE							
Families (dollars).....	38 376	37 623	31 233	29 254	39 158	38 376	
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	38 350	38 246	32 484	26 597	38 449	38 350	
Married-couple families (dollars).....	41 410	40 679	33 765	32 252	42 164	41 410	
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	42 994	43 035	37 135	31 733	42 955	42 994	
Female householder, no husband present (dollars).....	21 530	21 165	20 399	19 211	21 927	21 530	
With own children under 18 years (dollars).....	14 992	13 717	8 125	11 943	16 203	14 992	
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989							
All Income Levels in 1989							
Families.....	120 790	61 699	2 319	15 221	59 102	137 000	
Householder worked in 1989.....	87 527	43 567	1 411	9 046	43 957	87 527	
With related children under 18 years.....	56 022	27 483	879	6 654	28 586	56 022	
With related children under 5 years.....	20 939	10 243	296	2 671	10 747	20 939	
Married-couple families.....	98 569	50 005	1 827	10 578	48 564	98 569	
Householder worked in 1989.....	74 054	36 967	1 174	6 842	37 095	74 054	
With related children under 18 years.....	44 051	21 519	696	4 139	22 551	44 051	
With related children under 5 years.....	16 955	8 305	248	1 678	8 479	16 955	
Female householder, no husband present.....	17 541	9 295	381	3 836	8 267	17 541	
Householder worked in 1989.....	10 199	5 008	150	1 773	5 189	10 199	
With related children under 18 years.....	9 941	5 098	153	2 235	4 865	9 941	
With related children under 5 years.....	3 347	1 709	38	928	1 660	3 347	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined.....	51 108	26 860	874	9 103	24 253	51 108	
Nonfamily householder.....	43 228	22 843	818	7 599	20 390	43 228	
65 years and over.....	19 932	11 007	544	3 840	8 934	19 932	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	421 923	214 395	7 943	53 536	207 544	421 923	
Persons under 18 years.....	99 407	48 258	1 559	10 637	51 149	99 407	
Related children under 18 years.....	99 166	48 129	1 554	10 594	51 037	99 166	
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	73 004	35 541	1 144	7 489	37 463	73 004	
Persons 65 years and over.....	66 376	37 017	1 721	11 732	29 347	66 376	
Income In 1989 Below Poverty Level							
Families.....	10 159	5 332	252	2 372	4 851	10 159	
Percent below poverty level.....	8.4	8.7	10.8	15.9	8.2	8.4	
Householder worked in 1989.....	4 246	2 059	94	795	2 178	4 246	
With related children under 18 years.....	7 712	4 059	163	1 914	3 662	7 712	
With related children under 5 years.....	3 663	1 839	70	920	1 828	3 663	
Married-couple families.....	4 456	2 179	107	684	2 288	4 456	
Householder worked in 1989.....	2 008	952	30	300	1 056	2 008	
With related children under 18 years.....	2 750	1 287	62	423	1 466	2 750	
With related children under 5 years.....	1 376	588	31	172	781	1 376	
Female householder, no husband present.....	5 192	2 892	124	1 580	2 309	5 192	
Householder worked in 1989.....	2 023	1 020	49	477	990	2 023	
With related children under 18 years.....	4 567	2 584	91	1 409	1 989	4 567	
With related children under 5 years.....	2 080	1 174	29	715	917	2 080	
Unrelated individuals.....	11 424	6 166	286	2 836	5 232	11 424	
Nonfamily householder.....	8 082	4 366	255	2 025	3 690	8 082	
65 years and over.....	4 268	2 287	160	980	1 774	4 268	
Persons.....	43 052	22 258	1 113	9 401	20 792	43 052	
Percent below poverty level.....	10.2	10.4	14.0	17.6	10.0	10.2	
Persons under 18 years.....	14 334	7 123	363	2 891	7 211	14 334	
Related children under 18 years.....	14 166	7 031	363	2 855	7 135	14 166	
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	9 612	4 927	261	1 989	4 685	9 612	
Persons 65 years and over.....	6 107	3 271	199	1 346	2 832	6 107	
Ratio of income in 1989 to poverty level:							
Persons below 50 percent of poverty level.....	20 422	10 549	526	4 930	9 797	20 422	
Persons below 125 percent of poverty level.....	59 208	30 688	1 581	12 121	28 524	59 208	

Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown—Warren, OH MSA	Mahoning County							Trumbull County	
		Total	Alliance city (pt.)	Austintown COP	Boardman COP	Campbell city	Struthers city	Youngstown city (pt.)	Total	Girard city
All housing units	198 448	107 915	31	13 159	16 050	4 125	4 948	40 788	90 533	4 842
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990.....	2 065	1 198	—	26	111	22	18	196	867	10
1985 to 1988.....	5 073	2 565	—	461	268	118	38	205	2 508	109
1980 to 1984.....	7 315	3 392	—	502	710	30	71	432	3 923	106
1970 to 1979.....	36 243	16 949	—	3 229	4 255	661	342	2 679	19 294	809
1960 to 1969.....	32 497	17 416	16	4 340	3 725	897	494	3 512	15 081	591
1950 to 1959.....	40 662	23 570	—	3 204	3 935	759	1 528	8 830	17 092	1 177
1940 to 1949.....	24 389	13 205	—	852	1 760	292	666	6 915	11 184	525
1939 or earlier.....	50 204	29 620	15	545	1 286	1 346	1 791	18 019	20 584	1 515
BEDROOMS										
No bedroom.....	1 733	1 033	—	237	126	11	23	526	700	21
1 bedroom.....	16 421	9 785	13	1 740	1 476	312	281	4 418	6 636	353
2 bedrooms.....	54 931	29 722	7	3 191	4 784	1 248	1 648	11 867	25 209	1 707
3 bedrooms.....	95 260	51 262	11	6 645	7 169	2 167	2 481	18 513	43 998	2 169
4 bedrooms.....	25 724	13 734	—	1 215	2 336	327	465	4 417	11 990	540
5 or more bedrooms.....	4 379	2 379	—	128	159	60	50	1 047	2 000	52
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	1 065	622	—	41	186	17	—	28	443	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units.....	758	469	—	186	58	—	—	118	289	—
Vacant condominium housing units.....	231	170	—	24	21	—	—	58	61	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities.....	196 967	107 015	31	13 098	16 033	4 071	4 884	40 299	89 952	4 809
Source of water, public system or private company.....	161 299	93 679	31	12 982	15 411	4 106	4 923	40 640	67 620	4 809
Sewage disposal, public sewer.....	154 667	91 283	31	12 460	15 527	4 031	4 917	40 314	63 884	4 708
Locking complete plumbing facilities.....	1 302	795	—	19	23	34	28	289	507	38
Owner-occupied housing units.....	581	290	—	19	6	19	15	52	291	32
Renter-occupied housing units.....	274	177	—	—	17	—	7	112	97	6
Occupied housing units	187 192	101 136	31	12 658	15 586	3 896	4 760	37 025	86 056	4 644
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas.....	147 594	81 923	31	10 097	13 332	3 622	4 530	33 737	65 671	4 293
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	3 687	1 454	—	52	121	—	22	254	2 233	22
Electricity.....	14 913	8 300	—	1 970	1 546	197	132	2 069	6 613	197
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	15 352	6 547	—	143	348	33	27	208	8 805	37
All other fuels.....	5 048	2 479	—	350	222	33	49	470	2 569	95
No fuel used.....	598	433	—	46	17	6	—	287	165	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None.....	18 344	11 917	9	709	851	650	429	8 155	6 427	556
1.....	64 284	35 109	4	4 522	5 490	1 390	1 885	14 489	29 175	1 779
2.....	70 050	36 628	—	5 018	6 615	1 254	1 692	10 187	33 422	1 589
3 or more.....	34 514	17 482	18	2 409	2 630	602	754	4 194	17 032	720
Vehicles per household.....	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	135 414	72 515	11	8 474	11 079	3 005	3 638	23 927	62 899	3 122
1989 to March 1990.....	8 722	4 591	—	504	716	121	208	1 389	4 131	180
1985 to 1988.....	21 652	11 121	—	1 335	2 108	220	367	2 874	10 531	405
1980 to 1984.....	15 406	7 831	—	867	1 320	257	259	2 291	7 575	383
1970 to 1979.....	35 258	18 492	11	2 382	3 085	745	818	5 125	16 766	613
1969 or earlier.....	54 376	30 480	—	3 386	3 850	1 662	1 986	12 248	23 896	1 541
Renter-occupied housing units	51 778	28 621	20	4 184	4 507	891	1 122	13 098	23 157	1 522
1989 to March 1990.....	17 881	10 019	4	1 447	1 554	318	359	4 677	7 862	542
1985 to 1988.....	19 660	10 628	16	1 731	1 678	311	448	4 560	9 032	493
1980 to 1984.....	7 442	4 143	—	593	663	135	169	1 971	3 299	218
1970 to 1979.....	4 654	2 610	—	353	449	88	98	1 239	2 044	174
1969 or earlier.....	2 141	1 221	—	60	163	39	48	651	920	95
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone in unit.....	7 588	4 087	4	188	102	191	163	2 712	3 501	184
Householder 65 years and over.....	50 868	28 948	—	2 986	4 632	1 306	1 593	11 715	21 920	1 435
Owner-occupied housing units.....	40 546	22 984	—	2 118	3 369	1 086	1 401	9 233	17 562	1 097
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	261	180	—	10	—	12	15	22	81	5
No telephone in unit.....	777	421	—	7	23	5	7	270	356	22
No vehicle available.....	9 222	5 834	—	554	644	351	220	3 325	3 388	337
Complete plumbing facilities.....	186 337	100 669	31	12 639	15 563	3 877	4 738	36 861	85 668	4 606
1.00 or less persons per room.....	184 035	99 464	22	12 534	15 471	3 811	4 667	36 254	84 571	4 572
1.01 or more persons per room.....	2 302	1 205	9	105	92	71	66	607	1 097	34
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	855	467	—	19	23	19	22	164	388	38
1.00 or less persons per room.....	793	441	—	19	23	19	22	159	352	38
1.01 or more persons per room.....	62	26	—	—	—	—	—	5	36	—
Mean household income in 1989:										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars).....	36 702	35 044	24 170	36 823	44 291	28 192	27 059	26 140	38 615	30 466
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars).....	18 767	17 344	12 990	21 561	24 163	11 010	14 751	12 572	20 279	21 282
Household income in 1989 below poverty level.....	26 401	16 157	13	1 070	927	808	719	10 432	10 444	633
Owner-occupied housing units.....	10 092	6 149	—	350	368	343	317	3 483	3 943	325
Renter-occupied housing units.....	16 509	10 008	13	720	559	465	402	6 949	6 501	308

Table 32. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Trumbull County—Con.			Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Mahoning County						
	Niles city	Warren city	Youngstown city (pt.)	Tract 8009	Tract 8015	Tract 8104	Tract 8106	Tract 8110	Tract 8111	Tract 8113
All housing units.....	8 882	21 785	17	371	1 040	685	1 438	3 644	556	3 068
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990.....	86	5	—	—	—	—	5	130	—	19
1985 to 1988.....	110	183	—	—	—	—	6	212	4	—
1980 to 1984.....	260	435	—	—	—	—	48	204	12	82
1970 to 1979.....	2 164	2 334	—	3	13	74	95	474	55	503
1960 to 1969.....	1 288	3 804	—	20	23	113	71	745	32	735
1950 to 1959.....	1 349	4 437	—	13	160	79	258	1 218	60	1 024
1940 to 1949.....	903	3 989	—	54	232	24	178	348	62	410
1939 or earlier.....	2 722	6 598	17	281	612	395	777	313	331	295
BEDROOMS										
No bedroom.....	243	163	—	—	—	—	15	—	2	—
1 bedroom.....	1 003	2 395	—	17	81	98	99	70	69	245
2 bedrooms.....	2 538	6 861	7	79	261	280	607	510	150	950
3 bedrooms.....	3 950	9 891	10	181	501	267	617	2 112	261	1 592
4 bedrooms.....	920	2 097	—	58	176	35	83	852	54	275
5 or more bedrooms.....	228	378	—	36	21	5	17	100	20	6
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	58	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant condominium housing units.....	3	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities.....	8 835	21 671	17	352	1 040	665	1 409	3 618	556	3 060
Source of water, public system or private company.....	8 851	21 572	17	371	1 036	685	1 438	2 999	552	3 013
Sewage disposal, public sewer.....	8 721	21 400	17	371	1 040	670	1 438	2 891	552	3 015
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	28	34	—	6	—	4	7	8	—	8
Owner-occupied housing units.....	18	14	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	10	20	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	8
Occupied housing units.....	8 451	20 314	17	328	999	617	1 349	3 598	516	2 995
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas.....	7 439	18 621	17	324	975	611	1 263	3 089	466	2 647
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	36	203	—	—	—	—	14	46	—	50
Electricity.....	806	1 141	—	4	5	—	55	57	45	115
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	28	50	—	—	—	—	6	305	—	114
All other fuels.....	125	223	—	—	7	6	11	101	5	69
No fuel used.....	17	76	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None.....	708	2 597	—	101	97	195	136	118	67	209
1.....	3 333	8 849	10	114	394	255	589	779	200	1 154
2.....	3 101	6 700	—	74	349	117	491	1 804	158	1 135
3 or more.....	1 309	2 168	—	39	159	50	133	897	91	497
Vehicles per household.....	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.6	1.1	1.5	2.1	1.6	1.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units.....	5 503	11 904	—	251	802	339	840	3 318	381	2 254
1989 to March 1990.....	356	568	—	4	79	21	59	284	12	172
1985 to 1988.....	859	1 794	—	25	126	45	96	650	35	270
1980 to 1984.....	621	1 460	—	24	100	21	115	410	42	218
1970 to 1979.....	1 278	2 811	—	80	106	109	209	763	56	454
1969 or earlier.....	2 389	5 271	—	118	391	143	361	1 211	236	1 140
Renter-occupied housing units.....	2 948	8 410	17	77	197	278	509	280	135	741
1989 to March 1990.....	1 106	2 844	—	22	55	148	160	64	30	253
1985 to 1988.....	1 070	3 228	—	28	66	71	220	96	56	282
1980 to 1984.....	355	1 280	—	14	23	33	95	39	15	121
1970 to 1979.....	313	854	—	13	20	26	34	27	21	63
1969 or earlier.....	104	204	—	—	33	—	—	54	13	22
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone in unit.....	336	1 275	—	39	11	107	83	37	4	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	2 152	5 774	—	96	379	125	322	1 032	230	999
Owner-occupied housing units.....	1 578	4 136	—	74	322	114	272	945	166	878
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
No telephone in unit.....	51	115	—	6	4	6	8	2	—	—
No vehicle available.....	426	1 203	—	33	64	56	45	98	50	172
Complete plumbing facilities.....	8 423	20 280	17	328	999	617	1 342	3 590	516	2 987
1.00 or less persons per room.....	8 350	19 915	17	328	993	605	1 301	3 573	509	2 955
1.01 or more persons per room.....	73	365	—	—	6	12	41	17	7	32
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	28	34	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room.....	28	25	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	8
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars).....	34 750	35 282	—	15 926	31 211	26 265	24 545	44 373	28 660	29 615
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars).....	19 687	17 697	11 176	6 618	16 953	9 115	14 819	26 098	13 995	25 307
Household income in 1989 below poverty level.....	1 124	4 048	10	129	67	253	304	170	87	161
Owner-occupied housing units.....	273	992	—	80	33	60	98	131	34	94
Renter-occupied housing units.....	851	3 056	10	49	34	193	206	39	53	67

Table 32. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNAs in Mahoning County—Con.					Alliance city (pt.), Mahoning County	Austintown COP, Mahoning County			
	Tract 8119	Tract 8120	Tract 8125	Tract 8126	Tract 8130.98	Tract 8130.98 (pt.)	Tract 8123	Tract 8124	Tract 8125 (pt.)	Tract 8126 (pt.)
All housing units -----	2 470	4 104	1 877	6 664	1 966	31	4 731	1 459	971	5 998
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990-----	57	189	8	90	53	—	—	—	8	18
1985 to 1988-----	246	390	53	451	82	—	34	—	36	391
1980 to 1984-----	281	372	113	498	88	—	16	26	64	396
1970 to 1979-----	532	1 666	523	2 169	302	—	811	131	249	2 038
1960 to 1969-----	892	733	285	2 251	234	16	1 643	318	179	2 200
1950 to 1959-----	259	437	462	754	190	—	1 630	585	294	695
1940 to 1949-----	97	159	202	171	226	—	379	260	93	120
1939 or earlier-----	106	158	231	280	791	15	218	139	48	140
BEDROOMS										
No bedroom-----	—	31	—	99	12	—	23	115	—	99
1 bedroom-----	137	439	146	1 232	114	13	311	168	53	1 208
2 bedrooms-----	468	1 461	361	1 721	696	7	925	425	180	1 661
3 bedrooms-----	1 389	1 423	1 044	3 069	869	11	2 790	559	599	2 687
4 bedrooms-----	447	708	277	477	218	—	621	184	130	283
5 or more bedrooms-----	29	42	49	66	57	—	61	8	9	50
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units-----	169	137	5	10	—	—	26	—	5	10
Renter-occupied condominium housing units-----	46	60	7	98	—	—	62	19	7	98
Vacant condominium housing units-----	21	30	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities-----	2 467	4 104	1 871	6 637	1 941	31	4 721	1 441	965	5 971
Source of water, public system or private company-----	2 287	3 694	1 807	6 524	930	31	4 726	1 363	961	5 932
Sewage disposal, public sewer-----	2 223	3 831	1 195	6 127	706	31	4 599	1 250	801	5 810
Lacking complete plumbing facilities-----	—	9	9	17	107	—	—	10	—	9
Owner-occupied housing units-----	—	—	9	17	59	—	—	10	—	9
Renter-occupied housing units-----	—	9	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units -----	2 440	3 920	1 818	6 313	1 856	31	4 610	1 418	947	5 683
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas-----	2 127	2 849	1 313	4 530	1 129	31	4 020	1 203	811	4 063
Bartled, tank, or LP gas-----	—	33	6	15	140	—	20	11	6	15
Electricity-----	208	769	190	1 407	168	—	387	137	78	1 368
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc-----	78	126	225	131	310	—	58	10	27	48
All other fuels-----	27	100	78	192	109	—	117	57	25	151
No fuel used-----	—	43	6	38	—	—	8	—	—	38
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None-----	86	152	58	353	127	9	142	220	20	327
1-----	623	1 370	464	2 283	568	4	1 625	495	243	2 159
2-----	1 222	1 699	797	2 492	797	—	1 921	468	421	2 188
3 or more-----	509	699	499	1 185	364	18	922	215	263	1 009
Vehicles per household-----	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.6	2.1	1.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units -----	2 092	2 396	1 480	3 759	1 473	11	3 555	924	784	3 211
1989 to March 1990-----	164	181	88	289	124	—	173	53	56	222
1985 to 1988-----	553	646	178	743	300	—	461	152	84	638
1980 to 1984-----	232	295	221	418	147	—	350	103	80	334
1970 to 1979-----	534	851	507	1 179	386	11	897	194	251	1 040
1969 or earlier-----	609	423	486	1 130	516	—	1 674	422	313	977
Renter-occupied housing units -----	348	1 524	338	2 554	383	20	1 055	494	163	2 472
1989 to March 1990-----	140	554	128	1 019	129	4	289	80	82	996
1985 to 1988-----	118	604	114	1 000	124	16	471	212	58	990
1980 to 1984-----	60	201	57	355	61	—	71	16	16	332
1970 to 1979-----	20	136	32	154	60	—	100	110	—	143
1969 or earlier-----	10	29	7	26	9	—	21	21	7	11
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone in unit-----	6	55	20	90	130	4	66	32	—	90
Householder 65 years and over-----	495	820	487	1 127	510	—	1 215	490	273	1 008
Owner-occupied housing units-----	432	438	429	669	459	—	1 017	293	238	570
Lacking complete plumbing facilities-----	—	—	9	8	24	—	—	10	—	—
No telephone in unit-----	—	6	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available-----	49	110	45	270	74	—	124	160	20	250
Complete plumbing facilities-----	2 440	3 911	1 809	6 296	1 778	31	4 610	1 408	947	5 674
1.00 or less persons per room-----	2 411	3 895	1 798	6 236	1 743	22	4 560	1 395	936	5 643
1.01 or more persons per room-----	29	16	11	60	35	9	50	13	11	31
Lacking complete plumbing facilities-----	—	9	9	17	78	—	—	10	—	9
1.00 or less persons per room-----	—	9	9	17	65	—	—	10	—	9
1.01 or more persons per room-----	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars)-----	43 736	50 992	37 814	42 188	29 768	24 170	34 595	28 104	36 254	41 937
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars)-----	24 413	27 615	25 261	24 386	16 572	12 990	17 766	12 931	29 417	24 387
Household income in 1989 below poverty level-----	82	287	141	427	278	13	328	261	81	400
Owner-occupied housing units-----	64	56	89	139	130	—	79	92	62	117
Renter-occupied housing units-----	18	231	52	288	148	13	249	169	19	283

Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Boardman COP, Mahoning County								Campbell city, Mahoning County	
	Tract 8113 (pt.)	Tract 8114	Tract 8115	Tract 8116	Tract 8117	Tract 8118	Tract 8119 (pt.)	Tract 8120 (pt.)	Tract 8101	Tract 8102
All housing units.....	3 055	1 664	2 351	1 761	1 261	703	1 711	3 544	1 925	1 077
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990.....	19	—	39	6	—	—	12	35	16	6
1985 to 1988.....	—	—	72	19	—	—	60	117	5	107
1980 to 1984.....	82	39	45	38	39	6	148	313	30	—
1970 to 1979.....	503	217	999	343	125	31	407	1 630	333	144
1960 to 1969.....	735	361	440	558	101	61	743	726	579	218
1950 to 1959.....	1 015	442	621	601	422	174	230	430	462	174
1940 to 1949.....	406	283	79	137	403	245	66	141	120	124
1939 or earlier.....	295	322	56	59	171	186	45	152	380	304
BEDROOMS										
No bedroom.....	—	7	—	74	—	14	—	31	6	5
1 bedroom.....	245	259	91	297	44	46	124	370	23	92
2 bedrooms.....	950	694	496	461	414	241	231	1 297	515	257
3 bedrooms.....	1 579	418	1 322	700	652	329	1 039	1 130	1 201	600
4 bedrooms.....	275	242	417	194	151	73	310	674	163	100
5 or more bedrooms.....	6	44	25	35	—	—	7	42	17	23
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	43	24	37	—	—	30	52	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	7	19	—	—	20	12	—	—
Vacant condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities.....	3 047	1 658	2 351	1 761	1 261	703	1 708	3 544	1 914	1 077
Source of water, public system or private company.....	3 000	1 664	2 212	1 709	1 261	697	1 676	3 192	1 906	1 077
Sewage disposal, public sewer.....	3 002	1 647	2 198	1 733	1 261	703	1 651	3 332	1 880	1 066
Locking complete plumbing facilities.....	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	9	12	7
Owner-occupied housing units.....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	7
Renter-occupied housing units.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Occupied housing units.....	2 982	1 582	2 302	1 697	1 215	699	1 681	3 428	1 868	1 032
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas.....	2 634	1 408	2 081	1 261	1 138	680	1 530	2 600	1 729	956
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	50	7	9	11	5	5	—	33	5	—
Electricity.....	115	115	111	406	65	14	136	584	75	76
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	114	—	89	13	—	—	15	117	33	—
All other fuels.....	69	52	12	6	6	—	—	77	20	—
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	6	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None.....	209	143	82	73	101	37	54	152	176	171
1.....	1 150	646	572	731	488	252	441	1 210	620	401
2.....	1 126	604	1 131	647	495	315	843	1 454	721	289
3 or more.....	497	189	517	246	131	95	343	612	351	171
Vehicles per household.....	1.7	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units.....	2 245	824	1 866	1 173	933	552	1 399	2 087	1 608	842
1989 to March 1990.....	172	80	97	74	64	45	95	89	71	17
1985 to 1988.....	270	165	379	192	197	131	301	473	109	55
1980 to 1984.....	218	112	291	101	92	75	143	288	102	109
1970 to 1979.....	454	197	568	320	221	101	401	823	389	205
1969 or earlier.....	1 131	270	531	486	359	200	459	414	937	456
Renter-occupied housing units.....	737	758	436	524	282	147	282	1 341	260	190
1989 to March 1990.....	253	281	118	194	71	37	120	480	103	25
1985 to 1988.....	278	263	161	179	129	68	88	512	61	128
1980 to 1984.....	184	121	97	98	22	23	48	190	44	24
1970 to 1979.....	63	78	75	33	48	—	16	136	32	—
1969 or earlier.....	22	49	8	20	12	19	10	23	20	13
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone in unit.....	—	24	—	21	—	8	6	43	21	28
Householder 65 years and over.....	990	526	664	696	476	219	297	764	612	415
Owner-occupied housing units.....	869	260	505	527	368	177	252	411	531	343
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
No telephone in unit.....	—	10	—	7	—	—	—	—	6	—
No vehicle available.....	172	116	75	41	87	26	17	110	117	121
Complete plumbing facilities.....	2 974	1 576	2 302	1 697	1 215	699	1 681	3 419	1 856	1 025
1.00 or less persons per room.....	2 942	1 576	2 294	1 681	1 215	689	1 671	3 403	1 822	1 005
1.01 or more persons per room.....	32	—	8	16	—	10	10	16	34	20
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	8	6	—	—	—	—	—	9	12	7
1.00 or less persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	7
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars).....	29 646	59 319	54 980	42 741	40 722	32 026	43 221	50 983	30 213	27 988
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars).....	25 331	23 788	24 169	21 474	18 930	24 203	24 749	25 756	15 729	8 989
Household income in 1989 below poverty level.....	161	91	107	95	82	78	39	274	211	215
Owner-occupied housing units.....	94	32	45	36	49	48	21	43	138	113
Renter-occupied housing units.....	67	59	62	59	33	30	18	231	73	102

Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Campbell city, Mahoning County—Con.		Struthers city, Mahoning County						Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County		
	Tract 8103	Tract 8104 (pt.)	Tract 8106 (pt.)	Tract 8107	Tract 8108	Tract 8110 (pt.)	Tract 8111 (pt.)		Tract 8001	Tract 8002	Tract 8003
All housing units.....	438	685	1 438	2 497	1 013	—	—		913	513	759
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT											
1989 to March 1990.....	—	—	5	13	—	—	—		3	9	—
1985 to 1988.....	6	—	—	22	10	—	—		—	—	10
1980 to 1984.....	—	—	48	9	14	—	—		12	—	—
1970 to 1979.....	110	74	95	206	41	—	—		170	89	49
1960 to 1969.....	31	113	71	352	71	—	—		377	108	183
1950 to 1959.....	—	79	258	1 055	215	—	—		229	157	142
1940 to 1949.....	24	24	178	348	140	—	—		39	57	124
1939 or earlier.....	267	395	777	492	522	—	—		83	93	251
BEDROOMS											
No bedroom.....	—	—	15	8	—	—	—		15	8	—
1 bedroom.....	99	98	99	147	35	—	—		124	36	39
2 bedrooms.....	196	280	607	594	447	—	—		214	223	268
3 bedrooms.....	99	267	617	1 437	427	—	—		489	222	345
4 bedrooms.....	29	35	83	278	104	—	—		52	17	101
5 or more bedrooms.....	15	5	17	33	—	—	—		19	7	6
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS											
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	17	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—
Vacant condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS											
Complete kitchen facilities.....	415	665	1 409	2 477	998	—	—		901	513	753
Source of water, public system or private company.....	438	685	1 438	2 497	988	—	—		867	492	759
Sewage disposal, public sewer.....	415	670	1 438	2 483	996	—	—		820	470	752
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	11	4	7	21	—	—	—		12	—	8
Owner-occupied housing units.....	—	—	—	15	—	—	—		—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—		—	—	8
Occupied housing units.....	379	617	1 349	2 470	941	—	—		776	412	717
HOUSE HEATING FUEL											
Utility gas.....	326	611	1 263	2 343	924	—	—		559	341	700
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	—	—	14	—	—	—	—		14	9	5
Electricity.....	46	—	55	73	4	—	—		127	15	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	—	6	14	7	—	—		76	23	—
All other fuels.....	7	6	11	32	6	—	—		—	24	6
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE											
None.....	108	195	136	201	92	—	—		146	51	109
1.....	114	255	589	919	377	—	—		310	239	305
2.....	127	117	491	894	307	—	—		178	80	237
3 or more.....	30	50	133	456	165	—	—		142	42	66
Vehicles per household.....	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.6	—	—		1.5	1.3	1.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT											
Owner-occupied housing units.....	216	339	840	2 083	715	—	—		521	238	591
1989 to March 1990.....	12	21	59	98	51	—	—		14	11	50
1985 to 1988.....	11	45	96	211	60	—	—		67	36	34
1980 to 1984.....	25	21	115	110	34	—	—		76	22	71
1970 to 1979.....	42	109	209	461	148	—	—		144	18	125
1969 or earlier.....	126	143	361	1 203	422	—	—		220	151	311
Renter-occupied housing units.....	163	278	509	387	226	—	—		255	174	126
1989 to March 1990.....	42	148	160	114	85	—	—		78	55	46
1985 to 1988.....	51	71	120	141	87	—	—		94	78	52
1980 to 1984.....	34	33	95	40	34	—	—		42	15	13
1970 to 1979.....	30	26	34	54	10	—	—		41	16	—
1969 or earlier.....	6	—	—	38	10	—	—		—	10	15
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
No telephone in unit.....	35	107	83	47	33	—	—		26	36	33
Householder 65 years and over.....	154	125	322	942	329	—	—		175	111	206
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	98	114	272	817	312	—	—		128	90	201
No telephone in unit.....	5	6	—	15	—	—	—		—	—	—
No vehicle available.....	57	56	45	132	43	—	—		52	20	35
Complete plumbing facilities.....	379	617	1 342	2 455	941	—	—		776	412	709
1.00 or less persons per room.....	379	605	1 301	2 443	923	—	—		734	412	695
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	12	41	12	18	—	—		42	—	8
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	—	7	15	—	—	—		—	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room.....	—	—	7	15	—	—	—		—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:											
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars).....	16 977	26 265	24 545	28 717	25 185	—	—		30 625	18 342	26 385
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars).....	9 068	9 115	14 819	14 153	15 622	—	—		11 109	14 124	9 773
Household income in 1989 below poverty level.....	129	253	304	226	189	—	—		222	159	174
Owner-occupied housing units.....	32	60	98	126	93	—	—		61	65	89
Renter-occupied housing units.....	97	193	206	100	96	—	—		161	94	85

Table 32. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.									
	Tract 8004	Tract 8005	Tract 8006	Tract 8007	Tract 8009 (pt.)	Tract 8010	Tract 8011	Tract 8012	Tract 8013	Tract 8014
All housing units.....	710	1 668	1 024	1 227	371	1 047	1 266	906	1 117	1 103
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1985 to 1988.....	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 to 1984.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1979.....	34	355	122	8	3	28	50	21	6	22
1960 to 1969.....	103	239	122	89	20	94	125	78	84	108
1950 to 1959.....	223	471	289	138	13	238	370	207	345	504
1940 to 1949.....	96	200	114	167	54	111	414	144	114	213
1939 or earlier.....	254	373	377	825	281	576	307	456	568	256
BEDROOMS										
No bedroom.....	6	14	42	9	—	—	20	—	—	—
1 bedroom.....	29	289	67	44	17	47	87	52	50	56
2 bedrooms.....	185	565	303	289	79	403	503	351	207	265
3 bedrooms.....	422	701	508	630	181	511	517	413	708	668
4 bedrooms.....	63	94	86	221	58	76	116	66	133	114
5 or more bedrooms.....	5	5	18	34	36	10	23	24	19	—
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant condominium housing units.....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities.....	706	1 653	970	1 209	352	1 031	1 260	906	1 117	1 103
Source of water, public system or private company.....	679	1 668	1 020	1 227	371	1 047	1 266	906	1 117	1 103
Sewage disposal, public sewer.....	652	1 637	996	1 203	371	1 047	1 259	906	1 110	1 103
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	8	7	13	23	6	5	—	9	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units.....	653	1 477	933	1 078	328	981	1 206	881	1 081	1 073
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas.....	564	1 170	908	1 044	324	975	1 111	877	1 063	1 053
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	20	30	3	15	—	—	—	4	6	—
Electricity.....	20	251	8	19	4	—	95	—	6	4
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	49	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5
All other fuels.....	—	18	7	—	—	—	—	—	6	11
No fuel used.....	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None.....	170	631	270	306	101	193	183	117	92	78
1.....	224	495	419	419	114	452	511	365	378	390
2.....	153	236	161	268	74	281	335	243	423	418
3 or more.....	106	115	83	85	39	55	177	126	188	187
Vehicles per household.....	1.4	.9	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.7	1.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units.....	508	589	528	671	251	742	952	695	870	959
1989 to March 1990.....	27	7	23	21	4	72	48	31	62	45
1985 to 1988.....	21	87	40	90	25	84	120	91	98	116
1980 to 1984.....	13	35	66	59	24	65	74	73	104	97
1970 to 1979.....	109	132	118	180	80	158	199	133	202	208
1969 or earlier.....	338	328	281	321	118	363	511	367	404	493
Renter-occupied housing units.....	145	888	405	407	77	239	254	186	211	114
1989 to March 1990.....	20	258	136	135	22	112	78	45	91	42
1985 to 1988.....	84	356	137	136	28	77	80	67	77	59
1980 to 1984.....	23	160	74	25	14	21	50	38	9	4
1970 to 1979.....	7	99	40	43	13	11	25	16	6	—
1969 or earlier.....	11	15	18	68	—	18	21	20	28	9
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone in unit.....	27	181	84	120	39	54	4	24	10	13
Householder 65 years and over.....	228	402	326	324	96	371	486	345	270	368
Owner-occupied housing units.....	213	209	243	256	74	346	421	312	242	359
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	5	20	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit.....	62	195	126	96	33	96	150	81	51	62
No vehicle available.....	645	1 470	927	1 078	328	981	1 206	872	1 081	1 073
Complete plumbing facilities.....	621	1 401	867	1 054	328	981	1 189	872	1 056	1 063
1.00 or less persons per room.....	24	69	60	24	—	—	—	—	25	10
1.01 or more persons per room.....	8	7	6	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	8	7	6	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars).....	21 851	23 646	18 867	17 389	15 926	20 102	23 759	25 290	27 185	26 409
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars).....	9 638	8 418	9 177	13 082	6 618	12 875	16 464	16 842	15 730	19 144
Household income in 1989 below poverty level.....	185	818	387	457	129	250	161	121	179	125
Owner-occupied housing units.....	76	134	129	208	80	125	99	56	98	101
Renter-occupied housing units.....	109	684	258	249	49	125	62	65	81	24

Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.									
	Tract 8015 (pt.)	Tract 8016	Tract 8017	Tract 8019	Tract 8020	Tract 8021	Tract 8022	Tract 8023	Tract 8024	Tract 8025
All housing units	998	1 970	1 309	518	698	997	613	1 072	2 080	971
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990	—	—	—	—	—	107	38	35	—	—
1985 to 1988	—	—	—	—	—	60	6	22	—	—
1980 to 1984	—	20	22	9	—	—	—	—	31	—
1970 to 1979	13	10	123	29	7	36	10	—	116	8
1960 to 1969	23	8	100	19	7	—	—	47	153	33
1950 to 1959	151	321	175	78	43	54	42	95	303	197
1940 to 1949	219	532	189	74	179	145	60	233	598	251
1939 or earlier	592	1 079	700	309	462	595	457	640	879	482
BEDROOMS										
No bedroom	—	6	76	—	7	24	—	—	—	—
1 bedroom	81	148	177	—	59	124	31	75	257	58
2 bedrooms	252	669	286	218	206	267	181	337	709	288
3 bedrooms	479	856	482	254	288	327	322	531	853	460
4 bedrooms	165	250	223	33	119	185	41	96	244	135
5 or more bedrooms	21	41	65	13	19	58	38	33	17	30
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Vacant condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities	998	1 970	1 301	486	660	980	607	1 029	2 064	952
Source of water, public system or private company	994	1 960	1 302	518	698	997	613	1 072	2 080	971
Sewage disposal, public sewer	998	1 970	1 298	518	698	979	586	1 058	2 080	966
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	4	26	36	6	8	13	8	—
Owner-occupied housing units	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	—	—	—	4	6	6	8	8	8	—
Occupied housing units	957	1 834	1 146	445	592	819	548	928	1 832	885
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	938	1 814	1 022	424	571	754	518	907	1 708	860
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	14	—	—	4	—	—	—	28	5
Electricity	—	6	66	7	9	46	13	7	69	15
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	8	3	—	9	—	—
All other fuels	7	—	33	8	—	16	8	5	27	5
No fuel used	12	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	97	320	360	129	225	300	200	208	334	129
1	378	714	458	188	222	269	222	371	841	284
2	329	592	241	104	100	154	92	276	496	347
3 or more	153	208	87	24	45	96	34	73	161	125
Vehicles per household	1.6	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	.9	1.2	1.3	1.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	760	1 212	570	311	352	410	346	610	1 000	632
1989 to March 1990	79	132	38	21	9	5	12	49	113	26
1985 to 1988	121	162	60	30	5	15	28	51	233	44
1980 to 1984	94	153	63	39	34	38	26	45	88	119
1970 to 1979	106	208	143	45	43	147	69	66	227	225
1969 or earlier	360	557	266	176	261	205	211	399	339	218
Renter-occupied housing units	197	622	576	134	240	409	202	318	832	253
1989 to March 1990	55	268	229	55	62	172	104	90	395	101
1985 to 1988	66	190	162	32	56	128	29	128	282	92
1980 to 1984	23	99	109	25	32	60	42	42	56	40
1970 to 1979	20	44	53	19	53	11	14	51	75	15
1969 or earlier	33	21	23	3	37	—	13	7	24	5
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone in unit	11	151	156	81	91	142	13	86	155	41
Householder 65 years and over	363	497	416	142	210	165	171	259	397	230
Owner-occupied housing units	306	440	258	119	162	113	163	242	325	192
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit	4	—	26	—	—	20	8	7	—	7
No vehicle available	64	156	163	54	92	56	56	42	88	69
Complete plumbing facilities	957	1 834	1 146	439	588	813	540	915	1 824	885
1.00 or less persons per room	951	1 824	1 112	435	580	769	540	892	1 824	869
1.01 or more persons per room	6	10	34	4	8	44	—	23	—	16
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	—	6	4	6	8	13	8	—
1.00 or less persons per room	—	—	—	6	4	6	8	8	8	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars)	31 049	25 628	19 329	15 960	17 931	22 311	17 525	21 582	30 953	32 350
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars)	16 953	15 543	9 478	11 132	9 355	11 089	5 455	11 032	13 824	17 326
Household income in 1989 below poverty level	67	378	508	165	299	375	273	297	459	204
Owner-occupied housing units	33	120	151	96	127	109	103	119	119	109
Renter-occupied housing units	34	258	357	89	172	258	164	194	340	95

Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.									
	Tract 8026	Tract 8027.01	Tract 8027.02	Tract 8028	Tract 8029	Tract 8030	Tract 8031	Tract 8032	Tract 8033	Tract 8034
All housing units.....	909	1 728	1 347	1 399	1 275	1 006	693	599	—	912
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990.....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1985 to 1988.....	—	—	11	5	—	—	8	—	—	—
1980 to 1984.....	—	30	—	—	—	—	102	7	—	14
1970 to 1979.....	11	255	94	82	32	27	154	11	—	86
1960 to 1969.....	61	524	158	139	20	114	37	5	—	96
1950 to 1959.....	236	818	670	589	120	400	157	84	—	155
1940 to 1949.....	83	30	296	83	226	196	63	100	—	91
1939 or earlier.....	518	67	118	316	877	269	172	392	—	470
BEDROOMS										
No bedroom.....	—	48	7	—	—	6	5	7	—	6
1 bedroom.....	86	358	32	45	53	23	79	94	—	71
2 bedrooms.....	179	307	218	447	381	319	247	261	—	292
3 bedrooms.....	526	908	849	757	666	561	331	189	—	441
4 bedrooms.....	92	96	216	134	150	97	26	29	—	88
5 or more bedrooms.....	26	11	25	16	25	—	5	19	—	14
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Vacant condominium housing units.....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities.....	909	1 728	1 347	1 399	1 275	989	693	590	—	876
Source of water, public system or private company.....	909	1 728	1 347	1 399	1 275	1 006	693	595	—	906
Sewage disposal, public sewer.....	909	1 728	1 334	1 393	1 268	989	680	599	—	912
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	9
Owner-occupied housing units.....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	9
Occupied housing units.....	857	1 696	1 327	1 361	1 202	975	679	524	—	801
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas.....	837	1 218	1 276	1 349	1 172	945	534	501	—	773
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	—	—	6	—	13	—	—	10	—	—
Electricity.....	8	472	32	12	7	24	140	—	—	8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	13
All other fuels.....	12	—	13	—	10	—	5	9	—	7
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None.....	83	212	38	186	215	93	108	113	—	238
1.....	326	683	518	509	433	402	303	235	—	320
2.....	349	530	540	454	389	347	182	140	—	163
3 or more.....	99	271	231	212	165	133	86	36	—	80
Vehicles per household.....	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.2	—	1.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units.....	692	1 114	1 212	1 203	899	842	308	340	—	476
1989 to March 1990.....	45	44	68	59	41	24	6	10	—	35
1985 to 1988.....	89	100	171	163	106	43	33	40	—	23
1980 to 1984.....	47	62	73	62	97	119	45	47	—	43
1970 to 1979.....	142	206	300	234	177	141	91	39	—	92
1969 or earlier.....	369	702	600	685	478	515	133	204	—	283
Renter-occupied housing units.....	165	582	115	158	303	133	371	184	—	325
1989 to March 1990.....	70	146	40	73	108	27	96	58	—	103
1985 to 1988.....	55	212	25	49	134	68	143	68	—	131
1980 to 1984.....	21	100	18	32	13	16	77	27	—	37
1970 to 1979.....	4	93	23	—	35	5	44	14	—	42
1969 or earlier.....	15	31	9	4	13	17	11	17	—	12
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone in unit.....	11	14	6	17	32	18	51	66	—	91
Householder 65 years and over.....	343	768	557	607	411	355	187	172	—	211
Owner-occupied housing units.....	321	440	509	573	368	331	126	146	—	175
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit.....	—	7	—	—	—	12	—	14	—	—
No vehicle available.....	65	188	32	135	138	77	46	51	—	86
Complete plumbing facilities.....	857	1 691	1 327	1 361	1 202	975	679	508	—	792
1.00 or less persons per room.....	851	1 683	1 317	1 361	1 197	968	659	490	—	772
1.01 or more persons per room.....	6	8	10	—	5	7	20	18	—	20
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	9
1.00 or less persons per room.....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	9
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars).....	29 378	31 402	35 144	26 942	24 815	28 305	23 738	19 444	—	24 429
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars).....	19 663	17 713	19 560	15 329	16 925	10 937	13 095	13 616	—	10 628
Household income in 1989 below poverty level.....	110	118	83	138	174	105	292	159	—	290
Owner-occupied housing units.....	37	60	76	80	91	42	76	90	—	69
Renter-occupied housing units.....	73	58	7	58	83	63	216	69	—	221

Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.							Remainder of Mahoning County		
	Tract 8035	Tract 8037	Tract 8040	Tract 8041	Tract 8042	Tract 8043	Tract 8044	Tract 8009 (pt.)	Tract 8015 (pt.)	Tract 8104 (pt.)
All housing units	951	620	1 874	807	1 166	950	702	—	42	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1985 to 1988	—	—	—	—	46	7	—	—	—	—
1980 to 1984	—	126	22	—	20	17	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1979	16	152	150	85	113	77	25	—	—	—
1960 to 1969	—	22	7	55	56	68	7	—	—	—
1950 to 1959	114	18	192	135	202	89	66	—	9	—
1940 to 1949	172	11	289	91	284	159	229	—	13	—
1939 or earlier	627	290	1 214	441	445	533	375	—	20	—
BEDROOMS										
No bedroom	29	79	64	11	10	7	20	—	—	—
1 bedroom	157	512	522	77	94	68	200	—	—	—
2 bedrooms	294	13	536	194	391	227	291	—	9	—
3 bedrooms	365	16	435	262	385	488	157	—	22	—
4 bedrooms	81	—	165	197	224	114	20	—	11	—
5 or more bedrooms	25	—	152	66	62	46	14	—	—	—
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units	13	11	—	9	—	—	15	—	—	—
Vacant condominium housing units	29	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities	933	610	1 831	802	1 159	948	689	—	42	—
Source of water, public system or private company	949	620	1 874	807	1 153	950	702	—	42	—
Sewage disposal, public sewer	938	620	1 861	803	1 160	950	693	—	42	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	6	10	8	6	6	—	15	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	—	10	8	—	—	—	15	—	—	—
Occupied housing units	744	544	1 540	702	1 078	828	585	—	42	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	570	225	1 395	621	938	774	404	—	37	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	5	6	35	7	—	—	—
Electricity	17	274	98	43	112	14	15	—	5	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other fuels	62	40	24	33	22	5	47	—	—	—
No fuel used	95	5	23	—	—	—	112	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	350	438	497	122	190	211	312	—	—	—
1	225	96	697	291	413	289	181	—	16	—
2	116	6	251	214	357	238	63	—	20	—
3 or more	53	4	95	75	118	90	29	—	6	—
Vehicles per household .....	.8	.2	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.3	.7	—	2.0	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	344	21	485	414	658	422	179	—	42	—
1989 to March 1990	11	—	7	35	88	17	—	—	—	—
1985 to 1988	29	—	112	82	125	83	17	—	5	—
1980 to 1984	10	5	64	—	93	25	21	—	6	—
1970 to 1979	82	—	90	154	181	105	6	—	—	—
1969 or earlier	212	16	212	143	171	192	135	—	31	—
Renter-occupied housing units	400	523	1 055	288	420	406	406	—	—	—
1989 to March 1990	141	53	530	108	158	186	131	—	—	—
1985 to 1988	128	188	324	91	190	151	75	—	—	—
1980 to 1984	50	209	164	46	27	36	82	—	—	—
1970 to 1979	38	73	21	37	40	27	71	—	—	—
1969 or earlier	43	—	16	6	5	6	47	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone in unit	150	125	286	26	56	66	119	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	156	327	211	222	342	151	137	—	16	—
Owner-occupied housing units	130	21	146	151	181	121	80	—	16	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit	9	53	—	—	—	4	15	—	—	—
No vehicle available	54	257	50	45	91	46	65	—	—	—
Complete plumbing facilities	738	534	1 532	696	1 072	828	570	—	42	—
1.00 or less persons per room	705	534	1 523	685	1 062	807	570	—	42	—
1.01 or more persons per room	33	—	9	11	10	21	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	6	10	8	6	6	—	15	—	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room	6	10	8	6	6	—	15	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars)	17 007	4 230	23 871	33 684	45 311	28 736	14 348	—	34 147	—
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars)	7 400	5 928	13 934	14 989	19 461	12 743	6 242	—	—	—
Household income in 1989 below poverty level	436	404	706	162	177	268	398	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	116	21	130	43	52	40	55	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	320	383	576	119	125	228	343	—	—	—

Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Mahoning County—Con.									
	Tract 8106 (pt.)	Tract 8109	Tract 8110 (pt.)	Tract 8111 (pt.)	Tract 8112	Tract 8113 (pt.)	Tract 8119 (pt.)	Tract 8120 (pt.)	Tract 8121	Tract 8122
All housing units	—	1 008	3 644	556	1 144	13	759	560	2 048	2 286
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990	—	18	130	—	11	—	45	154	122	82
1985 to 1988	—	33	212	4	44	—	186	273	242	49
1980 to 1984	—	24	204	12	4	—	133	59	205	101
1970 to 1979	—	145	474	55	137	—	125	36	452	346
1960 to 1969	—	238	745	32	133	—	149	7	291	629
1950 to 1959	—	191	1 218	60	294	9	29	7	308	641
1940 to 1949	—	168	348	62	236	4	31	18	174	113
1939 or earlier	—	191	313	331	285	—	61	6	254	325
BEDROOMS										
No bedroom	—	6	—	2	6	—	—	—	—	8
1 bedroom	—	13	70	69	46	—	13	69	125	154
2 bedrooms	—	250	510	150	153	—	237	164	446	511
3 bedrooms	—	604	2 112	261	733	13	350	293	766	1 099
4 bedrooms	—	123	852	54	174	—	137	34	589	468
5 or more bedrooms	—	12	100	20	32	—	22	—	122	46
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	20	—	139	85	35	43
Renter-occupied condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	5	—	26	48	16	12
Vacant condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	10	27
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities	—	1 002	3 618	556	1 144	13	759	560	2 039	2 278
Source of water, public system or private company	—	162	2 999	552	1 088	13	611	502	1 128	2 232
Sewage disposal, public sewer	—	91	2 891	552	1 103	13	572	499	737	2 227
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units	—	942	3 598	516	1 121	13	759	492	1 964	2 112
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	—	94	3 089	466	1 031	13	597	249	1 335	1 843
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	55	46	—	—	—	—	—	19	—
Electricity	—	71	57	45	65	—	72	185	188	222
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	680	305	—	6	—	63	9	318	14
All other fuels	—	42	101	5	19	—	27	23	89	25
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	15	8
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	—	62	118	67	27	—	32	—	29	78
1	—	255	779	200	329	4	182	160	462	638
2	—	402	1 804	158	521	9	379	245	895	924
3 or more	—	223	897	91	244	—	166	87	578	472
Vehicles per household	—	2.0	2.1	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.2	1.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	—	865	3 318	381	962	9	693	309	1 557	1 627
1989 to March 1990	—	78	284	12	23	—	69	92	133	140
1985 to 1988	—	130	650	35	185	—	252	173	346	368
1980 to 1984	—	62	410	42	114	—	89	7	290	195
1970 to 1979	—	216	763	56	257	—	133	28	367	420
1969 or earlier	—	379	1 211	236	583	9	150	9	421	504
Renter-occupied housing units	—	77	280	135	159	4	66	183	407	485
1989 to March 1990	—	29	64	30	65	—	20	74	160	153
1985 to 1988	—	34	96	56	73	4	30	92	204	181
1980 to 1984	—	—	39	15	14	—	12	11	21	98
1970 to 1979	—	—	27	21	7	—	4	—	17	26
1969 or earlier	—	14	54	13	—	—	—	6	5	27
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone in unit	—	17	37	4	7	—	—	12	17	—
Householder 65 years and over	—	263	1 032	230	337	9	198	56	392	605
Owner-occupied housing units	—	238	945	166	293	9	180	27	314	446
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit	—	—	8	2	—	—	—	—	12	—
No vehicle available	—	32	98	50	15	—	32	—	21	62
Complete plumbing facilities	—	942	3 590	516	1 121	13	759	492	1 964	2 112
1.00 or less persons per room	—	937	3 573	509	1 121	13	740	492	1 964	2 112
1.01 or more persons per room	—	5	17	7	—	—	19	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars)	—	32 380	44 373	28 660	49 614	21 872	44 777	51 053	63 410	54 826
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars)	—	16 244	26 098	13 995	29 648	21 000	22 978	41 241	29 035	27 117
Household income in 1989 below poverty level	—	104	170	87	44	—	43	13	91	65
Owner-occupied housing units	—	80	131	34	18	—	43	13	62	48
Renter-occupied housing units	—	24	39	53	26	—	—	—	29	17

Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Mahoning County—Con.								
	Tract 8125 (pt.)	Tract 8126 (pt.)	Tract 8127	Tract 8128	Tract 8129	Tract 8130.98 (pt.)	Tract 8132	Tract 8133	Tract 8134
All housing units.....	906	666	816	1 834	1 493	1 935	1 830	1 229	1 191
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1989 to March 1990.....	—	72	22	5	24	53	—	18	20
1985 to 1988.....	17	60	22	40	89	82	27	31	23
1980 to 1984.....	49	102	19	67	40	88	53	100	99
1970 to 1979.....	274	131	201	405	570	302	254	310	260
1960 to 1969.....	106	51	134	290	211	218	221	149	165
1950 to 1959.....	168	59	168	353	143	190	223	157	173
1940 to 1949.....	109	51	50	243	102	226	227	91	74
1939 or earlier.....	183	140	200	431	314	776	825	373	377
BEDROOMS									
No bedroom.....	—	—	13	10	8	12	11	6	—
1 bedroom.....	93	24	28	125	25	101	243	76	50
2 bedrooms.....	181	60	158	730	238	689	657	258	254
3 bedrooms.....	445	372	453	754	864	858	740	581	623
4 bedrooms.....	147	194	120	180	302	218	141	247	199
5 or more bedrooms.....	40	16	44	35	56	57	38	61	65
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS									
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS									
Complete kitchen facilities.....	906	666	805	1 774	1 488	1 910	1 808	1 217	1 185
Source of water, public system or private company.....	846	592	106	666	16	899	1 820	98	157
Sewage disposal, public sewer.....	394	317	95	745	675	1 784	82	170	17
Locking complete plumbing facilities.....	9	8	31	110	16	107	17	38	17
Owner-occupied housing units.....	9	8	16	5	11	59	14	4	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	—	—	11	—	—	19	—	12	—
Occupied housing units.....	871	630	777	1 435	1 410	1 825	1 719	1 174	1 146
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas.....	502	467	362	611	201	1 098	1 458	559	337
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	—	—	57	100	127	140	10	65	57
Electricity.....	112	39	77	151	231	168	179	124	118
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	198	83	202	486	637	310	50	359	539
All other fuels.....	53	41	79	87	214	109	17	59	95
No fuel used.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	5	8	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None.....	38	26	21	44	21	118	226	23	17
1.....	221	124	167	360	275	564	736	334	217
2.....	376	304	309	641	581	797	552	482	487
3 or more.....	236	176	280	390	533	346	205	335	425
Vehicles per household.....	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.0	2.5	1.8	1.5	2.1	2.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units.....	696	548	585	1 145	1 280	1 462	1 096	972	951
1989 to March 1990.....	32	67	41	52	79	124	80	60	50
1985 to 1988.....	94	105	68	221	219	300	139	178	119
1980 to 1984.....	141	84	59	123	132	147	82	142	130
1970 to 1979.....	256	139	195	428	583	375	309	347	312
1969 or earlier.....	173	153	222	321	267	516	486	245	340
Renter-occupied housing units.....	175	82	192	290	130	363	623	202	195
1989 to March 1990.....	46	23	70	126	57	125	267	58	65
1985 to 1988.....	56	10	50	133	46	108	192	96	71
1980 to 1984.....	41	23	25	14	7	61	95	26	14
1970 to 1979.....	32	11	16	6	15	60	63	10	23
1969 or earlier.....	9	15	31	11	5	9	6	12	22
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
No telephone in unit.....	20	—	4	131	24	126	172	43	27
Householder 65 years and over.....	214	119	149	292	204	510	561	194	231
Owner-occupied housing units.....	191	99	143	267	194	439	396	166	215
Locking complete plumbing facilities.....	9	8	16	5	7	24	—	6	11
No telephone in unit.....	—	—	—	2	—	20	34	—	—
No vehicle available.....	25	20	14	15	5	74	125	12	11
Complete plumbing facilities.....	862	622	750	1 430	1 399	1 747	1 705	1 158	1 129
1.00 or less persons per room.....	862	593	745	1 402	1 394	1 721	1 686	1 152	1 123
1.01 or more persons per room.....	9	29	5	28	5	26	19	6	6
Locking complete plumbing facilities.....	9	8	27	5	11	78	14	16	17
1.00 or less persons per room.....	9	8	27	5	11	65	14	16	17
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:									
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars).....	39 571	43 661	41 223	34 343	43 848	29 810	24 459	36 723	38 184
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars).....	21 391	24 341	30 417	17 829	19 118	16 769	18 979	20 809	21 671
Household income in 1989 below poverty level.....	60	27	60	184	65	283	120	119	119
Owner-occupied housing units.....	27	22	42	70	39	130	107	89	63
Renter-occupied housing units.....	33	5	18	114	26	135	176	31	56

Table 32. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Mahoning County—Con.		Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Trumbull County							
	Tract 8135	Tract 8136	Tract 9203	Tract 9205	Tract 9206	Tract 9207	Tract 9209	Tract 9210	Tract 9211	Tract 9212
All housing units	1 837	3 017	1 514	568	2 266	2 185	1 680	2 672	2 086	999
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990	14	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
1985 to 1988	36	54	—	—	7	33	—	9	37	50
1980 to 1984	57	182	—	—	113	25	—	43	117	55
1970 to 1979	398	908	6	12	499	189	166	509	272	238
1960 to 1969	181	482	40	231	463	341	834	850	88	214
1950 to 1959	373	541	372	101	381	549	568	788	379	117
1940 to 1949	186	194	350	125	219	529	55	221	420	197
1939 or earlier	592	621	746	99	584	519	57	252	773	121
BEDROOMS										
No bedroom	8	20	—	—	8	—	6	—	12	21
1 bedroom	51	170	83	86	123	156	122	100	371	95
2 bedrooms	424	898	387	198	703	822	426	863	679	220
3 bedrooms	1 446	2 887	1 446	228	1 243	987	951	1 379	807	335
4 bedrooms	394	387	331	48	165	161	157	299	160	116
5 or more bedrooms	73	96	27	8	24	59	18	31	57	12
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	33	—	—
Vacant condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities	1 827	3 002	1 514	568	2 218	2 173	1 674	2 672	2 070	999
Source of water, public system or private company	275	782	1 514	519	2 110	1 761	1 651	2 655	2 086	728
Sewage disposal, public sewer	42	972	1 509	462	2 028	1 647	1 631	2 647	2 056	707
Locking complete plumbing facilities	24	17	—	9	35	—	—	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	12	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	7	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units	1 749	2 885	1 451	504	1 925	2 005	1 617	2 556	1 951	975
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	782	1 443	1 429	435	1 546	1 685	1 421	2 434	1 782	894
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	112	212	—	48	44	52	—	43	8	—
Electricity	129	148	16	15	206	90	126	51	124	44
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	599	930	—	6	121	132	6	—	6	25
All other fuels	127	143	—	—	8	46	54	14	20	7
No fuel used	—	9	—	—	—	—	5	14	11	5
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	61	106	124	216	353	254	132	170	297	61
1	467	839	556	140	768	943	670	1 033	956	462
2	731	1 245	610	106	548	601	535	984	534	257
3 or more	490	695	161	42	256	207	280	369	164	195
Vehicles per household	2.1	2.0	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.3	1.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	1 482	2 401	1 129	154	1 239	1 215	1 043	1 747	1 180	574
1989 to March 1990	73	164	57	—	60	40	45	88	37	40
1985 to 1988	209	421	147	6	241	133	225	195	116	91
1980 to 1984	188	394	144	24	199	138	67	198	178	25
1970 to 1979	419	723	242	25	207	384	287	398	268	165
1969 or earlier	593	699	539	99	532	520	419	868	581	253
Renter-occupied housing units	267	484	322	350	686	790	574	809	771	401
1989 to March 1990	75	153	112	107	188	326	216	240	221	112
1985 to 1988	104	248	117	102	302	302	233	337	347	195
1980 to 1984	49	47	37	115	115	88	94	91	46	45
1970 to 1979	16	29	51	20	63	54	51	94	97	45
1969 or earlier	23	7	5	6	18	20	7	44	15	3
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone in unit	15	71	9	88	294	295	54	58	80	54
Householder 65 years and over	437	667	519	81	422	448	348	693	693	212
Owner-occupied housing units	391	622	483	74	398	367	236	555	437	158
Locking complete plumbing facilities	19	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit	—	15	—	—	31	18	—	—	22	—
No vehicle available	49	80	75	29	77	81	56	96	221	7
Complete plumbing facilities	1 730	2 877	1 451	495	1 919	2 005	1 617	2 556	1 951	975
1.00 or less persons per room	1 697	2 827	1 435	468	1 841	1 932	1 570	2 556	1 937	975
1.01 or more persons per room	33	50	16	27	78	73	47	—	14	21
Locking complete plumbing facilities	19	8	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars)	40 984	35 468	35 730	20 012	25 521	27 503	36 648	36 253	27 936	38 882
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars)	24 901	21 131	22 450	10 665	9 895	14 151	18 713	21 382	14 274	15 850
Household income in 1989 below poverty level	165	223	165	268	667	547	190	258	406	210
Owner-occupied housing units	113	157	88	44	216	178	39	63	115	31
Renter-occupied housing units	52	66	77	224	451	369	151	195	291	179

Table 32. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNAs in Trumbull County—Con.									
	Tract 9213	Tract 9214	Tract 9215	Tract 9216	Tract 9319	Tract 9320	Tract 9322	Tract 9323	Tract 9324	Tract 9327
All housing units	1 216	1 581	2 781	2 226	2 850	2 510	1 360	2 560	403	4 016
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990	—	21	14	—	19	17	—	10	—	35
1985 to 1988	51	109	39	45	49	49	—	75	25	65
1980 to 1984	24	38	104	38	97	27	97	—	—	127
1970 to 1979	239	174	416	242	653	706	122	537	68	1 268
1960 to 1969	468	297	487	479	837	689	175	379	8	803
1950 to 1959	258	545	757	394	727	498	266	698	30	642
1940 to 1949	104	232	598	537	263	256	190	275	31	396
1939 or earlier	72	165	366	491	207	210	580	489	241	680
BEDROOMS										
No bedroom	12	—	6	28	44	—	21	—	—	138
1 bedroom	101	59	83	245	238	93	86	169	42	358
2 bedrooms	582	462	931	723	862	594	426	729	166	1 353
3 bedrooms	407	681	1 355	1 094	1 253	1 214	602	1 336	151	1 715
4 bedrooms	104	326	361	122	375	559	179	320	44	333
5 or more bedrooms	10	53	45	14	78	50	46	6	—	119
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units	48	114	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units	52	16	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant condominium housing units	6	11	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities	1 210	1 574	2 781	2 220	2 850	2 496	1 360	2 538	392	3 969
Source of water, public system or private company	912	1 508	2 750	2 171	2 646	1 262	1 360	2 481	392	4 008
Sewage disposal, public sewer	933	1 542	2 670	2 196	2 648	1 239	1 356	2 283	305	3 910
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	6	9	—	6	—	—	—	22	—	35
Owner-occupied housing units	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Renter-occupied housing units	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Occupied housing units	1 148	1 541	2 667	2 126	2 652	2 407	1 289	2 493	379	3 857
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	1 080	1 486	2 398	1 966	2 313	1 787	1 235	2 278	348	3 359
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	12	—	9	12	—	49	9	—	13	9
Electricity	31	42	219	134	234	220	31	140	11	338
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	18	4	8	—	30	329	—	16	7	65
All other fuels	—	—	33	14	75	22	14	59	—	77
No fuel used	7	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	64	11	119	238	149	90	131	274	59	225
1	539	544	1 000	831	1 104	720	517	992	144	1 678
2	387	724	1 203	722	846	1 018	459	857	90	1 353
3 or more	158	262	345	335	553	579	182	370	86	601
Vehicles per household	1.6	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	717	1 247	1 997	1 409	1 706	2 007	829	1 772	215	2 503
1989 to March 1990	27	118	97	73	101	148	54	41	5	164
1985 to 1988	158	229	362	229	221	328	132	157	11	341
1980 to 1984	128	151	221	165	130	223	102	215	14	260
1970 to 1979	194	306	365	331	498	598	172	347	45	652
1969 or earlier	210	443	952	611	756	710	369	1 012	140	1 086
Renter-occupied housing units	431	294	670	717	946	400	460	721	164	1 354
1989 to March 1990	159	51	199	229	304	155	154	192	75	478
1985 to 1988	175	123	191	305	342	153	147	257	77	523
1980 to 1984	52	66	172	103	140	32	106	92	4	147
1970 to 1979	40	40	74	72	102	35	33	127	8	170
1969 or earlier	5	14	34	8	58	25	20	53	—	36
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone in unit	37	—	8	69	64	51	33	28	47	124
Householder 65 years and over	366	617	974	525	876	533	367	850	112	1 047
Owner-occupied housing units	265	506	751	397	604	479	282	613	103	765
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	—
No vehicle available	46	11	97	159	96	51	90	190	33	145
Complete plumbing facilities	1 142	1 532	2 667	2 126	2 652	2 407	1 283	2 471	379	3 839
1.00 or less persons per room	1 142	1 532	2 667	2 044	2 639	2 393	1 283	2 460	379	3 836
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	82	—	14	—	11	—	3
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	6	9	—	—	—	—	6	22	—	18
1.00 or less persons per room	—	9	—	—	—	—	6	22	—	18
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars)	34 242	52 846	45 737	31 443	57 282	52 483	33 681	34 529	24 919	36 593
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars)	30 520	35 250	24 017	14 612	23 612	20 261	24 256	20 368	20 339	20 579
Household income in 1989 below poverty level	102	104	212	477	266	252	127	271	103	558
Owner-occupied housing units	40	71	114	136	80	148	62	133	52	161
Renter-occupied housing units	62	33	98	341	186	104	65	138	51	397

Table 32. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/8NA's in Trumbull County—Con.					Grand city, Trumbull County				
	Tract 9328	Tract 9329	Tract 9330	Tract 9331	Tract 9333	Tract 9319 (pt.)	Tract 9321	Tract 9322 (pt.)	Tract 9323 (pt.)	Tract 9324 (pt.)
All housing units.....	3 221	813	3 089	1 165	3 078	—	921	1 318	2 271	332
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990.....	—	33	63	—	90	—	—	—	10	—
1985 to 1988.....	11	27	150	20	148	—	23	—	67	19
1980 to 1984.....	75	76	232	54	182	—	501	21	79	—
1970 to 1979.....	831	116	1 091	179	1 036	—	131	116	515	47
1960 to 1969.....	339	106	884	157	309	—	125	164	302	—
1950 to 1959.....	345	169	404	202	362	—	308	247	611	11
1940 to 1949.....	381	155	162	238	362	—	95	190	226	14
1939 or earlier.....	1 239	131	103	315	589	—	233	580	461	241
BEDROOMS										
No bedroom.....	100	—	—	—	7	—	—	21	—	—
1 bedroom.....	445	2	64	66	165	—	56	86	—	—
2 bedrooms.....	761	142	292	376	1 017	—	501	620	169	42
3 bedrooms.....	1 523	480	1 529	585	1 474	—	332	570	650	136
4 bedrooms.....	341	131	1 097	128	338	—	32	175	1 142	125
5 or more bedrooms.....	51	58	107	10	77	—	—	46	304	29
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant condominium housing units.....	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities.....	3 210	806	3 089	1 165	3 078	—	921	1 318	2 249	321
Source of water, public system or private company.....	3 221	166	2 120	98	2 800	—	921	1 318	2 249	321
Sewage disposal, public sewer.....	3 148	504	2 843	111	1 998	—	910	1 318	2 182	298
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	10	—	24	7	23	—	10	6	22	—
Owner-occupied housing units.....	—	—	24	7	23	—	10	—	22	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Occupied housing units.....	3 047	753	3 037	1 113	2 928	—	885	1 247	2 204	308
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas.....	2 643	690	2 724	957	2 255	—	813	1 193	2 003	284
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	18	—	8	15	21	—	—	9	—	13
Electricity.....	365	21	207	42	351	—	22	31	133	11
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	23	98	81	178	—	28	—	9	—
All other fuels.....	21	19	—	18	104	—	22	14	59	—
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None.....	274	12	51	22	138	—	110	131	261	54
1.....	1 135	202	657	332	844	—	291	505	879	104
2.....	1 190	336	1 623	478	1 234	—	322	440	745	82
3 or more.....	448	203	706	281	712	—	162	171	319	68
Vehicles per household.....	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	—	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units.....	2 007	675	2 759	923	2 353	—	653	787	1 510	172
1989 to March 1990.....	165	46	257	61	323	—	80	54	41	5
1985 to 1988.....	375	104	637	127	462	—	119	126	169	11
1980 to 1984.....	211	132	363	122	298	—	106	90	173	14
1970 to 1979.....	480	150	809	257	683	—	115	165	295	38
1969 or earlier.....	776	243	693	356	587	—	233	352	852	104
Renter-occupied housing units.....	1 040	78	278	190	575	—	232	460	694	136
1989 to March 1990.....	412	41	92	67	141	—	128	154	192	68
1985 to 1988.....	355	28	136	66	264	—	30	147	252	64
1980 to 1984.....	161	9	19	28	100	—	24	106	84	4
1970 to 1979.....	88	—	11	20	42	—	19	33	122	—
1969 or earlier.....	24	—	20	9	28	—	31	20	44	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone in unit.....	179	13	12	33	38	—	76	33	28	47
Householder 65 years and over.....	647	128	504	238	530	—	233	350	763	89
Owner-occupied housing units.....	481	128	467	221	475	—	212	265	540	80
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	—	—	7	—	—	5	—	—	—
No telephone in unit.....	37	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	8
No vehicle available.....	164	—	32	5	91	—	37	90	182	28
Complete plumbing facilities.....	3 037	753	3 013	1 106	2 905	—	875	1 241	2 182	308
1.00 or less persons per room.....	2 979	747	2 999	1 090	2 864	—	852	1 241	2 171	308
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	6	—	16	—	—	23	—	11	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	10	—	24	7	23	—	10	6	22	—
1.00 or less persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars).....	33 152	48 057	60 569	33 464	35 443	—	23 012	30 130	34 627	23 770
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars).....	18 930	33 059	61 564	12 578	22 203	—	18 173	24 256	20 713	19 434
Household income in 1989 below poverty level.....	411	49	93	162	331	—	177	127	238	91
Owner-occupied housing units.....	93	27	71	78	180	—	103	62	113	47
Renter-occupied housing units.....	318	22	22	84	151	—	74	65	125	44

Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Niles city, Trumbull County								
	Tract 9215 (pt.)	Tract 9216 (pt.)	Tract 9320 (pt.)	Tract 9324 (pt.)	Tract 9326	Tract 9327 (pt.)	Tract 9328 (pt.)	Tract 9329 (pt.)	Tract 9333 (pt.)
All housing units.....	6	17	—	—	1 771	3 737	3 221	130	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1989 to March 1990.....	—	—	—	—	28	35	—	23	—
1985 to 1988.....	—	—	—	—	12	65	11	22	—
1980 to 1984.....	—	—	—	—	22	118	75	45	—
1970 to 1979.....	6	—	—	—	111	1 207	831	9	—
1960 to 1969.....	—	17	—	—	212	720	339	—	—
1950 to 1959.....	—	—	—	—	424	576	345	4	—
1940 to 1949.....	—	—	—	—	145	377	381	—	—
1939 or earlier.....	—	—	—	—	817	639	1 239	27	—
BEDROOMS									
No bedroom.....	—	—	—	—	5	138	100	—	—
1 bedroom.....	—	—	—	—	215	343	445	—	—
2 bedrooms.....	6	6	—	—	565	1 197	761	3	—
3 bedrooms.....	—	11	—	—	717	1 623	1 523	76	—
4 bedrooms.....	—	—	—	—	238	317	341	24	—
5 or more bedrooms.....	—	—	—	—	31	119	51	27	—
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS									
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS									
Complete kitchen facilities.....	6	17	—	—	1 765	3 707	3 210	130	—
Source of water, public system or private company.....	6	17	—	—	1 771	3 729	3 221	107	—
Sewage disposal, public sewer.....	—	17	—	—	1 763	3 690	3 148	103	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Occupied housing units.....	6	17	—	—	1 668	3 595	3 047	118	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas.....	6	17	—	—	1 516	3 155	2 643	102	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	—	—	—	—	9	9	18	—	—
Electricity.....	—	—	—	—	95	330	365	16	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	—	—	—	—	6	22	—	—	—
All other fuels.....	—	—	—	—	34	70	21	—	—
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	8	9	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None.....	6	—	—	—	225	203	274	—	—
1.....	—	6	—	—	647	1 522	1 135	23	—
2.....	—	11	—	—	523	1 309	1 190	68	—
3 or more.....	—	—	—	—	273	561	448	27	—
Vehicles per household.....	—	1.6	—	—	1.5	1.7	1.6	2.1	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units.....	—	11	—	—	1 088	2 279	2 007	118	—
1989 to March 1990.....	—	—	—	—	47	124	165	20	—
1985 to 1988.....	—	5	—	—	135	309	375	35	—
1980 to 1984.....	—	—	—	—	129	245	211	36	—
1970 to 1979.....	—	—	—	—	216	582	480	—	—
1969 or earlier.....	—	6	—	—	561	1 019	776	27	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	6	6	—	—	580	1 316	1 040	—	—
1989 to March 1990.....	6	6	—	—	211	471	412	—	—
1985 to 1988.....	—	—	—	—	200	515	355	—	—
1980 to 1984.....	—	—	—	—	54	140	161	—	—
1970 to 1979.....	—	—	—	—	63	162	88	—	—
1969 or earlier.....	—	—	—	—	52	28	24	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
No telephone in unit.....	—	—	—	—	49	108	179	—	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	—	—	—	—	495	983	647	27	—
Owner-occupied housing units.....	—	—	—	—	353	717	481	27	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit.....	—	—	—	—	14	—	37	—	—
No vehicle available.....	—	—	—	—	125	137	164	—	—
Complete plumbing facilities.....	6	17	—	—	1 668	3 577	3 037	118	—
1.00 or less persons per room.....	6	17	—	—	1 656	3 574	2 979	118	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	12	3	58	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	18	10	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:									
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars).....	—	61 091	—	—	29 650	37 872	33 152	46 177	—
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars).....	37 250	22 000	—	—	18 501	20 718	18 930	—	—
Household income in 1989 below poverty level.....	—	—	—	—	209	500	411	4	—
Owner-occupied housing units.....	—	—	—	—	51	125	93	4	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	—	—	—	—	158	375	318	—	—

Table 32. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Warren city, Trumbull County									
	Tract 9201	Tract 9202	Tract 9203 (pt.)	Tract 9204	Tract 9205 (pt.)	Tract 9206 (pt.)	Tract 9207 (pt.)	Tract 9208	Tract 9209 (pt.)	Tract 9210 (pt.)
All housing units	484	1 520	1 502	1 334	426	1 532	1 804	1 556	1 629	2 657
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1985 to 1988	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	9
1980 to 1984	9	—	—	—	—	53	20	—	—	43
1970 to 1979	54	13	6	—	12	319	102	169	159	509
1960 to 1969	44	82	34	7	202	310	307	217	799	850
1950 to 1959	24	72	366	160	69	236	452	178	564	788
1940 to 1949	66	310	350	258	83	155	442	358	50	214
1939 or earlier	287	1 043	746	909	60	459	455	634	57	244
BEDROOMS										
No bedroom	—	6	—	—	—	8	—	53	6	—
1 bedroom	185	364	83	112	73	82	146	446	107	93
2 bedrooms	177	452	387	395	172	341	717	376	407	863
3 bedrooms	65	640	674	679	155	956	548	548	938	1 271
4 bedrooms	6	33	331	101	26	126	88	128	153	299
5 or more bedrooms	7	25	27	47	—	19	23	5	18	31
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Renter-occupied condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	13	33
Vacant condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities	482	1 501	1 502	1 321	426	1 513	1 792	1 535	1 623	2 657
Source of water, public system or private company	484	1 520	1 502	1 334	426	1 496	1 733	1 556	1 623	2 640
Sewage disposal, public sewer	484	1 520	1 497	1 334	426	1 465	1 633	1 556	1 603	2 647
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	10	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	5	—	—
Occupied housing units	398	1 349	1 439	1 271	368	1 304	1 650	1 442	1 566	2 541
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	331	1 303	1 417	1 217	305	1 104	1 528	1 260	1 385	2 419
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	9	8	—	15	27	—	10	48	5	—
Electricity	50	32	16	34	15	186	64	98	111	51
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	6	23	—	6	—
All other fuels	—	6	—	5	—	8	8	50	54	14
No fuel used	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	5	14
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	148	179	124	106	208	305	234	355	132	170
1	174	709	550	484	566	805	805	655	623	1 018
2	51	400	604	522	57	215	464	333	535	984
3 or more	25	61	161	159	12	118	147	99	276	369
Vehicles per household .....	.9	1.3	1.6	1.6	.7	1.2	1.4	1.1	1.7	1.6
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	34	458	1 117	834	80	738	911	589	1 034	1 732
1989 to March 1990	5	43	57	31	—	31	17	38	45	88
1985 to 1988	—	86	147	157	—	132	98	130	220	195
1980 to 1984	—	65	144	104	—	88	118	77	67	190
1970 to 1979	18	131	242	218	11	120	259	98	287	398
1969 or earlier	6	133	527	324	59	367	419	246	415	861
Renter-occupied housing units	364	891	322	437	288	566	739	853	532	809
1989 to March 1990	113	416	112	185	87	175	308	278	203	240
1985 to 1988	133	273	117	173	67	257	283	340	204	337
1980 to 1984	73	99	37	40	115	82	78	112	67	94
1970 to 1979	40	76	51	32	13	43	54	102	51	94
1969 or earlier	5	27	5	7	6	9	16	21	7	44
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone in unit	59	136	9	51	88	244	264	132	49	58
Householder 65 years and over	135	189	513	336	49	271	386	510	344	686
Owner-occupied housing units	20	128	477	308	42	256	305	216	232	548
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit	12	7	—	—	—	31	18	17	—	—
No vehicle available	95	25	75	84	21	51	65	214	56	96
Complete plumbing facilities	398	1 349	1 439	1 271	359	1 304	1 650	1 432	1 566	2 541
1.00 or less persons per room	380	1 322	1 423	1 264	332	1 252	1 577	1 432	1 519	2 541
1.01 or more persons per room	18	27	16	7	27	52	73	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars)	26 435	29 816	36 017	32 104	17 458	24 924	26 591	27 060	36 791	36 406
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars)	15 912	16 972	22 450	23 307	9 993	8 672	14 411	14 266	18 329	21 382
Household income in 1989 below poverty level	147	324	165	120	232	504	470	425	178	258
Owner-occupied housing units	—	73	88	25	29	123	142	46	34	63
Renter-occupied housing units	147	251	77	95	203	381	328	379	144	195

Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Warren city, Trumbull County—Con.									Youngstown city (pt.), Trumbull County
	Tract 9211 (pt.)	Tract 9212 (pt.)	Tract 9213 (pt.)	Tract 9214 (pt.)	Tract 9215 (pt.)	Tract 9216 (pt.)	Tract 9329 (pt.)	Tract 9330 (pt.)	Tract 9331 (pt.)	Tract 9319 (pt.)
All housing units.....	2 012	384	337	1 308	1 995	1 259	—	11	35	17
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990.....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
1985 to 1988.....	32	30	12	36	—	38	—	—	—	—
1980 to 1984.....	109	38	12	32	97	22	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1979.....	252	93	63	162	329	59	—	7	26	—
1960 to 1969.....	80	81	200	260	221	110	—	—	—	—
1950 to 1959.....	363	31	46	443	417	219	—	4	5	—
1940 to 1949.....	420	39	4	219	577	440	—	—	4	—
1939 or earlier.....	756	72	—	151	354	371	—	—	—	17
BEDROOMS										
No bedroom.....	12	—	—	—	6	28	—	—	—	—
1 bedroom.....	366	47	5	47	76	163	—	—	—	—
2 bedrooms.....	628	111	206	297	826	502	—	—	4	—
3 bedrooms.....	789	184	86	602	832	505	—	11	26	10
4 bedrooms.....	160	35	40	309	210	47	—	—	5	—
5 or more bedrooms.....	57	7	—	53	45	14	—	—	—	—
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities.....	1 996	384	331	1 308	1 995	1 259	—	11	35	17
Source of water, public system or private company.....	2 012	358	321	1 290	1 988	1 259	—	11	19	17
Sewage disposal, public sewer.....	1 990	366	337	1 290	1 985	1 237	—	11	19	17
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	—	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units.....	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units.....	1 897	368	307	1 278	1 911	1 182	—	11	32	17
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas.....	1 728	303	289	1 227	1 668	1 105	—	4	28	17
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	8	—	12	—	9	3	—	—	—	—
Electricity.....	124	44	6	42	201	60	—	7	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other fuels.....	20	7	—	—	33	14	—	—	4	—
No fuel used.....	11	5	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None.....	288	54	12	4	98	180	—	—	—	—
1.....	938	240	173	429	811	567	—	—	16	10
2.....	522	34	107	633	815	317	—	7	—	7
3 or more.....	149	40	15	212	187	118	—	4	16	—
Vehicles per household.....	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.9	1.6	1.4	—	2.7	2.1	1.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units.....	1 139	107	85	1 049	1 276	694	—	11	16	—
1989 to March 1990.....	29	6	—	95	59	24	—	—	—	—
1985 to 1988.....	109	6	8	154	227	120	—	—	—	—
1980 to 1984.....	178	—	31	138	179	64	—	7	—	—
1970 to 1979.....	268	27	37	279	236	175	—	—	7	—
1969 or earlier.....	555	68	9	383	575	311	—	4	9	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	758	261	222	229	635	488	—	—	16	17
1989 to March 1990.....	216	54	92	28	186	144	—	—	7	—
1985 to 1988.....	339	127	77	117	184	200	—	—	—	17
1980 to 1984.....	91	46	35	49	157	96	—	—	9	—
1970 to 1979.....	97	34	18	27	74	48	—	—	—	—
1969 or earlier.....	15	—	—	8	34	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone in unit.....	80	49	—	—	8	41	—	—	7	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	674	25	109	511	702	329	—	—	5	—
Owner-occupied housing units.....	418	10	26	425	486	234	—	—	5	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit.....	22	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available.....	212	—	5	4	82	118	—	—	—	—
Complete plumbing facilities.....	1 897	368	301	1 269	1 911	1 182	—	11	32	17
1.00 or less persons per room.....	1 883	359	301	1 269	1 911	1 182	—	11	32	17
1.01 or more persons per room.....	14	9	—	—	—	75	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	—	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room.....	—	—	6	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars).....	28 367	30 339	62 489	53 829	47 292	26 615	—	63 787	33 570	—
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars).....	14 165	11 613	39 612	37 589	23 723	13 352	—	—	6 054	11 176
Household income in 1989 below poverty level.....	406	161	20	78	192	352	—	—	16	10
Owner-occupied housing units.....	115	—	8	59	94	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	291	161	12	19	98	259	—	—	16	10

Table 32. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Trumbull County									
	Tract 9203 (pt.)	Tract 9205 (pt.)	Tract 9206 (pt.)	Tract 9207 (pt.)	Tract 9209 (pt.)	Tract 9210 (pt.)	Tract 9211 (pt.)	Tract 9212 (pt.)	Tract 9213 (pt.)	Tract 9214 (pt.)
All housing units	12	142	734	381	51	15	74	615	879	273
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	16
1985 to 1988	—	—	7	7	—	—	5	20	39	73
1980 to 1984	—	—	60	5	—	—	8	17	12	6
1970 to 1979	—	—	180	87	7	—	20	145	176	12
1960 to 1969	6	29	153	34	35	—	8	133	268	37
1950 to 1959	6	32	145	97	4	—	16	86	212	102
1940 to 1949	—	42	64	87	5	—	7	158	100	13
1939 or earlier	—	39	125	64	—	8	17	49	72	14
BEDROOMS										
No bedroom	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	12	—
1 bedroom	—	13	41	10	15	7	5	48	96	12
2 bedrooms	—	26	362	105	19	—	51	109	376	165
3 bedrooms	12	73	287	157	13	8	18	351	321	79
4 bedrooms	—	22	39	73	4	—	—	81	64	17
5 or more bedrooms	—	8	5	36	—	—	—	5	10	—
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	72
Renter-occupied condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	16
Vacant condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	5
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities	12	142	705	381	51	15	74	615	879	266
Source of water, public system or private company	12	93	614	28	28	15	74	370	591	218
Sewage disposal, public sewer	12	36	563	14	28	—	66	341	596	252
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units	12	136	621	355	51	15	54	607	841	263
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	12	130	442	157	36	15	54	591	791	259
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	44	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	—	—	49	23	15	—	—	—	25	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	6	115	109	—	—	—	16	18	4
All other fuels	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	—	8	48	20	—	—	9	7	52	7
1	—	49	202	138	47	15	18	222	366	115
2	6	49	233	137	—	—	12	223	280	91
3 or more	—	30	138	60	4	—	15	155	143	50
Vehicles per household	1.5	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.2	1.0	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.9
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	12	74	501	304	9	15	41	467	632	198
1989 to March 1990	—	—	29	23	—	—	8	34	27	23
1985 to 1988	—	6	109	35	5	—	7	85	150	75
1980 to 1984	—	—	111	20	—	8	—	25	97	13
1970 to 1979	—	14	87	125	—	—	—	138	157	27
1969 or earlier	12	40	165	101	4	7	26	185	201	60
Renter-occupied housing units	—	62	120	51	42	—	13	140	209	65
1989 to March 1990	—	20	13	18	13	—	5	58	67	23
1985 to 1988	—	35	45	19	29	—	8	68	98	6
1980 to 1984	—	—	33	10	—	—	—	—	17	13
1970 to 1979	—	7	20	—	—	—	—	11	22	17
1969 or earlier	—	—	9	4	—	—	—	3	5	6
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone in unit	—	—	50	31	5	—	—	5	37	—
Householder 65 years and over	6	32	151	62	4	7	19	187	257	106
Owner-occupied housing units	6	32	142	62	4	7	19	148	239	81
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	—	8	26	16	—	—	9	7	41	7
Complete plumbing facilities	12	136	615	355	51	15	54	607	841	263
1.00 or less persons per room	12	136	589	355	51	15	54	595	841	263
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars)	8 969	22 772	26 400	30 236	20 264	18 566	15 962	40 839	30 443	47 634
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars)	—	13 782	15 665	10 395	23 576	—	20 653	23 748	20 862	27 008
Household income in 1989 below poverty level	—	36	163	77	12	—	—	49	82	26
Owner-occupied housing units	—	15	93	36	5	—	—	31	32	12
Renter-occupied housing units	—	21	70	41	7	—	—	18	50	14

Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Trumbull County—Con.									
	Tract 9215 (pt.)	Tract 9216 (pt.)	Tract 9301.01	Tract 9301.02	Tract 9302	Tract 9303	Tract 9304	Tract 9305.98	Tract 9306	Tract 9307
All housing units.....	780	950	1 232	1 023	1 045	1 313	1 440	1 254	1 302	1 595
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990.....	14	—	—	—	21	57	20	38	16	47
1985 to 1988.....	39	7	18	21	49	121	53	85	21	54
1980 to 1984.....	7	16	57	50	86	51	51	88	132	132
1970 to 1979.....	81	183	318	229	301	365	300	287	184	201
1960 to 1969.....	266	352	145	113	174	197	212	292	201	201
1950 to 1959.....	340	175	106	153	120	232	176	118	263	587
1940 to 1949.....	21	97	86	88	81	52	155	58	123	242
1939 or earlier.....	12	120	502	359	273	290	423	392	212	148
BEDROOMS										
No bedroom.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
1 bedroom.....	7	82	36	26	15	29	12	55	38	6
2 bedrooms.....	99	215	241	214	251	376	349	303	299	326
3 bedrooms.....	523	578	677	548	540	654	718	476	734	1 013
4 bedrooms.....	151	75	202	201	200	206	288	277	222	245
5 or more bedrooms.....	—	—	76	34	39	48	61	143	9	5
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS										
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities.....	780	944	1 227	1 019	1 040	1 286	1 431	1 121	1 302	1 595
Source of water, public system or private company.....	756	895	39	—	5	9	—	316	22	1 368
Sewage disposal, public sewer.....	685	942	31	18	—	7	9	40	52	1 363
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	6	—	—	—	36	20	144	11	—
Owner-occupied housing units.....	—	—	—	14	—	15	16	89	5	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	32	—	—
Occupied housing units.....	750	927	1 162	977	1 005	1 236	1 393	1 174	1 259	1 558
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas.....	724	844	466	480	64	100	115	131	54	1 315
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	—	9	106	64	152	191	126	130	199	29
Electricity.....	18	74	83	55	141	200	257	105	137	57
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	8	—	390	306	516	655	785	304	774	119
All other fuels.....	—	—	117	72	132	90	110	504	95	38
No fuel used.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None.....	15	58	46	26	31	12	16	454	33	28
1.....	189	258	318	188	255	299	312	232	254	331
2.....	388	394	488	408	417	595	575	301	563	753
3 or more.....	158	217	310	355	302	330	490	187	409	446
Vehicles per household.....	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.2	1.3	2.2	2.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units.....	721	704	935	842	846	1 040	1 123	932	1 120	1 353
1989 to March 1990.....	38	49	69	40	69	86	110	75	84	77
1985 to 1988.....	135	104	118	96	122	219	233	229	175	210
1980 to 1984.....	42	101	140	100	117	116	141	92	158	166
1970 to 1979.....	129	156	290	276	267	341	341	269	289	380
1969 or earlier.....	377	294	318	330	271	278	298	267	414	520
Renter-occupied housing units.....	29	223	227	135	159	196	270	242	139	205
1989 to March 1990.....	7	79	105	31	46	81	80	133	26	80
1985 to 1988.....	7	105	55	61	82	73	133	79	63	75
1980 to 1984.....	15	7	25	31	11	21	35	14	23	25
1970 to 1979.....	—	24	16	8	16	9	13	9	7	8
1969 or earlier.....	—	8	26	4	4	12	9	7	20	17
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone in unit.....	—	28	59	43	30	31	34	366	39	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	272	196	300	230	236	200	263	315	288	291
Owner-occupied housing units.....	265	163	237	216	213	188	236	290	273	277
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	—	—	11	—	8	—	26	—	—
No telephone in unit.....	—	—	4	16	5	7	12	31	18	—
No vehicle available.....	15	41	21	17	25	8	—	88	23	16
Complete plumbing facilities.....	750	927	1 162	963	1 005	1 212	1 377	1 053	1 254	1 558
1.00 or less persons per room.....	750	920	1 141	958	999	1 166	1 358	972	1 232	1 552
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	7	21	5	6	46	19	81	22	6
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	—	—	14	—	24	16	121	5	—
1.00 or less persons per room.....	—	—	—	14	—	24	16	94	5	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars).....	42 985	35 741	34 339	38 616	39 974	38 899	39 200	32 750	38 775	39 395
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars).....	27 721	17 172	19 284	18 159	23 756	18 043	20 351	17 575	28 800	27 283
Household income in 1989 below poverty level.....	20	125	71	53	91	111	153	241	63	48
Owner-occupied housing units.....	20	43	47	5	61	53	56	141	46	38
Renter-occupied housing units.....	—	82	24	48	30	58	97	100	17	30

Table 32. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Trumbull County—Con.							
	Tract 9308	Tract 9309	Tract 9310	Tract 9311	Tract 9312	Tract 9313	Tract 9314	Tract 9315
All housing units	1 530	2 354	2 071	930	1 629	1 889	2 282	1 502
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1989 to March 1990	20	73	69	6	13	57	16	31
1985 to 1988	68	277	156	22	63	68	32	97
1980 to 1984	107	239	134	32	110	113	256	127
1970 to 1979	342	1 047	450	356	474	680	351	256
1960 to 1969	273	236	453	148	210	295	198	249
1950 to 1959	399	176	369	138	321	244	333	289
1940 to 1949	125	64	172	43	165	184	322	156
1939 or earlier	196	242	268	185	273	248	774	297
BEDROOMS								
No bedroom	—	—	15	—	—	—	5	—
1 bedroom	53	228	102	5	80	71	150	30
2 bedrooms	256	659	537	193	412	494	938	402
3 bedrooms	993	1 010	1 168	503	843	1 013	984	829
4 bedrooms	209	418	235	176	258	276	158	194
5 or more bedrooms	19	39	14	53	36	35	47	47
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS								
Owner-occupied condominium housing units	—	142	93	—	—	—	8	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units	—	47	50	—	—	—	10	—
Vacant condominium housing units	—	13	7	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS								
Complete kitchen facilities	1 510	2 354	2 064	930	1 629	1 881	2 249	1 497
Source of water, public system or private company	863	2 122	929	9	730	1 058	2 153	637
Sewage disposal, public sewer	698	2 118	779	18	214	554	1 508	308
Locking complete plumbing facilities	13	—	5	—	6	—	14	—
Owner-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	—	—	5	—	—	—	9	—
Occupied housing units	1 493	2 276	1 992	895	1 572	1 837	2 149	1 450
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	839	1 841	1 298	125	1 184	1 368	1 942	886
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	89	28	84	151	62	30	7	71
Electricity	151	331	259	114	66	112	85	113
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	393	67	306	408	221	226	86	332
All other fuels	21	9	45	97	39	101	17	48
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None	70	89	33	21	85	69	164	61
1	296	736	597	227	461	500	809	296
2	674	1 001	885	357	537	794	818	695
3 or more	453	450	477	290	489	474	358	398
Vehicles per household	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.7	2.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units	1 318	1 598	1 600	762	1 367	1 678	1 414	1 305
1989 to March 1990	61	207	165	27	63	128	45	95
1985 to 1988	238	478	281	110	237	307	155	267
1980 to 1984	140	194	265	74	206	243	92	228
1970 to 1979	441	487	376	311	383	495	404	286
1969 or earlier	438	232	513	240	478	505	718	429
Renter-occupied housing units	175	678	392	133	205	159	735	145
1989 to March 1990	37	175	149	71	82	45	188	52
1985 to 1988	83	352	164	22	73	60	284	21
1980 to 1984	44	113	60	23	8	22	165	37
1970 to 1979	9	27	10	17	—	13	58	19
1969 or earlier	2	11	9	—	42	19	40	16
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
No telephone in unit	6	46	54	13	54	37	87	13
Householder 65 years and over	371	516	368	184	468	497	696	306
Owner-occupied housing units	305	351	299	177	443	472	537	302
Locking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit	—	—	10	—	11	6	17	—
No vehicle available	57	71	8	11	61	30	100	61
Complete plumbing facilities	1 493	2 276	1 987	895	1 566	1 837	2 140	1 450
1.00 or less persons per room	1 486	2 276	1 974	890	1 566	1 825	2 094	1 419
1.01 or more persons per room	7	—	13	5	—	12	46	31
Locking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	5	—	6	—	9	—
1.00 or less persons per room	—	—	5	—	6	—	9	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:								
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars)	40 650	50 649	46 123	40 078	39 650	34 299	29 977	37 801
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars)	20 121	22 409	25 262	26 003	22 161	24 854	18 185	23 535
Household income in 1989 below poverty level	67	180	68	55	94	84	249	133
Owner-occupied housing units	39	48	25	32	68	78	68	117
Renter-occupied housing units	28	132	43	23	26	6	181	16

Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Trumbull County—Con.							
	Tract 9316	Tract 9317	Tract 9319 (pt.)	Tract 9320 (pt.)	Tract 9322 (pt.)	Tract 9323 (pt.)	Tract 9324 (pt.)	Tract 9325
All housing units.....	3 376	988	2 833	2 510	42	289	71	1 225
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1989 to March 1990.....	6	—	19	17	—	—	—	—
1985 to 1988.....	63	—	49	49	—	8	6	20
1980 to 1984.....	126	13	95	85	6	18	—	13
1970 to 1979.....	799	150	653	706	6	22	21	394
1960 to 1969.....	449	161	837	689	11	77	8	112
1950 to 1959.....	843	271	727	498	19	87	19	193
1940 to 1949.....	314	213	263	256	—	49	17	158
1939 or earlier.....	776	180	190	210	—	28	—	335
BEDROOMS								
No bedroom.....	81	—	44	—	—	—	—	7
1 bedroom.....	339	45	238	93	—	—	—	32
2 bedrooms.....	696	328	855	594	6	79	30	269
3 bedrooms.....	1 730	492	1 243	1 214	32	194	26	789
4 bedrooms.....	450	107	375	559	4	16	15	128
5 or more bedrooms.....	80	16	78	50	—	—	—	10
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS								
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant condominium housing units.....	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS								
Complete kitchen facilities.....	3 357	983	2 833	2 496	42	289	71	1 225
Source of water, public system or private company.....	3 359	225	2 629	1 262	42	232	71	1 216
Sewage disposal, public sewer.....	3 278	82	2 631	1 239	38	101	7	1 216
Locking complete plumbing facilities.....	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units.....	3 250	938	2 635	2 407	42	289	71	1 200
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas.....	2 947	728	2 296	1 787	42	275	64	1 145
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	11	18	—	49	—	—	—	—
Electricity.....	155	39	234	220	—	7	—	47
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	71	147	30	329	—	7	7	8
All other fuels.....	47	6	75	22	—	—	—	—
No fuel used.....	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None.....	201	59	149	90	—	13	5	20
1.....	1 169	269	1 094	720	12	113	40	319
2.....	1 325	389	839	1 018	19	112	8	596
3 or more.....	555	221	553	579	11	51	18	265
Vehicles per household.....	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.8	2.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units.....	2 329	800	1 706	2 007	42	262	43	1 078
1989 to March 1990.....	99	27	101	148	—	—	—	37
1985 to 1988.....	319	135	221	328	6	8	—	132
1980 to 1984.....	180	62	130	223	12	42	—	116
1970 to 1979.....	605	241	498	598	7	52	7	418
1969 or earlier.....	1 126	335	756	710	17	160	36	375
Renter-occupied housing units.....	921	138	929	400	—	27	28	122
1989 to March 1990.....	304	52	304	155	—	7	—	51
1985 to 1988.....	333	64	325	153	—	5	13	55
1980 to 1984.....	195	15	140	32	—	8	—	5
1970 to 1979.....	64	—	102	35	—	5	8	9
1969 or earlier.....	25	7	58	25	—	9	—	2
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
No telephone in unit.....	46	42	64	51	—	—	—	14
Householder 65 years and over.....	959	277	876	533	17	87	23	267
Owner-occupied housing units.....	494	268	604	479	17	73	23	258
Locking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit.....	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available.....	127	44	96	51	—	8	5	15
Complete plumbing facilities.....	3 241	932	2 635	2 407	42	289	71	1 200
1.00 or less persons per room.....	3 213	916	2 622	2 393	42	289	71	1 168
1.01 or more persons per room.....	28	16	13	14	—	—	—	32
Locking complete plumbing facilities.....	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room.....	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:								
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars).....	34 895	29 232	57 282	52 483	100 233	33 965	29 513	36 887
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars).....	18 301	21 034	23 840	20 261	—	11 519	24 735	20 861
Household income in 1989 below poverty level.....	289	107	256	252	—	33	12	100
Owner-occupied housing units.....	109	76	80	148	—	20	5	78
Renter-occupied housing units.....	180	31	176	104	—	13	7	22

Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Trumbull County—Con.						
	Tract 9327 (pt.)	Tract 9328 (pt.)	Tract 9329 (pt.)	Tract 9330 (pt.)	Tract 9331 (pt.)	Tract 9333 (pt.)	Tract 9334
All housing units	279	—	683	3 078	1 130	3 078	1 234
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT							
1989 to March 1990	—	—	10	63	—	90	13
1985 to 1988	—	—	5	150	20	148	70
1980 to 1984	9	—	31	232	54	182	152
1970 to 1979	61	—	107	1 084	153	1 036	491
1960 to 1969	83	—	106	884	157	309	99
1950 to 1959	66	—	165	400	197	362	197
1940 to 1949	19	—	155	162	234	362	51
1939 or earlier	41	—	104	103	315	589	161
BEDROOMS							
No bedroom	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
1 bedroom	15	—	2	64	66	165	51
2 bedrooms	156	—	139	292	372	1 017	262
3 bedrooms	92	—	404	1 518	559	1 474	616
4 bedrooms	16	—	107	1 097	123	338	287
5 or more bedrooms	—	—	31	107	10	77	18
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS							
Owner-occupied condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
Vacant condominium housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS							
Complete kitchen facilities	262	—	676	3 078	1 130	3 078	1 234
Source of water, public system or private company	279	—	59	2 109	79	2 800	1 190
Sewage disposal, public sewer	220	—	401	2 832	92	1 998	527
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	17	—	—	24	7	23	—
Owner-occupied housing units	—	—	—	24	7	23	—
Renter-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units	262	—	635	3 026	1 081	2 928	1 192
HOUSE HEATING FUEL							
Utility gas	204	—	588	2 720	929	2 255	705
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	8	15	21	35
Electricity	8	—	5	200	42	351	138
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	43	—	23	98	81	178	241
All other fuels	7	—	19	—	14	104	67
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	19	6
VEHICLES AVAILABLE							
None	22	—	12	51	22	138	21
1	156	—	179	657	316	844	274
2	44	—	268	1 616	478	1 234	490
3 or more	40	—	176	702	265	712	407
Vehicles per household	1.5	—	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT							
Owner-occupied housing units	224	—	557	2 748	907	2 353	1 014
1989 to March 1990	40	—	26	257	61	323	101
1985 to 1988	32	—	69	637	127	462	180
1980 to 1984	15	—	96	356	122	298	182
1970 to 1979	70	—	150	809	250	683	314
1969 or earlier	67	—	216	689	347	587	237
Renter-occupied housing units	38	—	78	278	174	575	178
1989 to March 1990	7	—	41	92	60	141	17
1985 to 1988	8	—	28	136	66	264	101
1980 to 1984	7	—	7	19	19	100	27
1970 to 1979	8	—	—	11	20	42	11
1969 or earlier	8	—	—	20	9	28	22
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
No telephone in unit	16	—	13	12	26	38	27
Householder 65 years and over	64	—	101	504	233	530	218
Owner-occupied housing units	48	—	101	467	216	475	187
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	7	—	—
No telephone in unit	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	8	—	—	32	5	91	8
Complete plumbing facilities	262	—	635	3 002	1 074	2 905	1 192
1.00 or less persons per room	262	—	629	2 988	1 058	2 864	1 183
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	6	14	16	41	9
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	7	23	—
1.00 or less persons per room	—	—	—	24	7	23	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:							
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars)	23 576	—	48 455	60 556	33 462	35 443	39 880
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars)	15 767	—	33 059	61 564	13 178	22 203	32 920
Household income in 1989 below poverty level	58	—	45	93	146	331	83
Owner-occupied housing units	36	—	23	71	78	180	41
Renter-occupied housing units	22	—	22	22	68	151	42

Table 32. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Trumbull County—Con.					
	Tract 9336	Tract 9337	Tract 9338.98	Tract 9339.98	Tract 9340.98	Tract 9341.98
All housing units.....	2 241	1 093	18	—	—	—
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT						
1989 to March 1990.....	12	9	—	—	—	—
1985 to 1988.....	72	14	—	—	—	—
1980 to 1984.....	151	38	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1979.....	410	223	—	—	—	—
1960 to 1969.....	192	129	—	—	—	—
1950 to 1959.....	349	259	—	—	—	—
1940 to 1949.....	502	190	—	—	—	—
1939 or earlier.....	553	231	18	—	—	—
BEDROOMS						
No bedroom.....	69	—	—	—	—	—
1 bedroom.....	414	35	—	—	—	—
2 bedrooms.....	744	248	—	—	—	—
3 bedrooms.....	834	573	10	—	—	—
4 bedrooms.....	157	189	8	—	—	—
5 or more bedrooms.....	23	48	—	—	—	—
CONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS						
Owner-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Vacant condominium housing units.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Complete kitchen facilities.....	2 234	1 080	18	—	—	—
Source of water, public system or private company.....	2 161	182	—	—	—	—
Sewage disposal, public sewer.....	2 119	76	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	6	—	—	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units.....	6	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	6	—	—	—	—	—
Occupied housing units.....	2 095	1 055	18	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL						
Utility gas.....	1 465	121	10	—	—	—
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	47	99	—	—	—	—
Electricity.....	413	67	—	—	—	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	138	672	—	—	—	—
All other fuels.....	23	96	8	—	—	—
No fuel used.....	9	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
None.....	243	11	8	—	—	—
1.....	827	189	—	—	—	—
2.....	723	500	10	—	—	—
3 or more.....	302	355	—	—	—	—
Vehicles per household.....	1.6	2.4	1.1	—	—	—
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT						
Owner-occupied housing units.....	1 182	912	8	—	—	—
1989 to March 1990.....	71	34	8	—	—	—
1985 to 1988.....	243	181	—	—	—	—
1980 to 1984.....	129	104	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1979.....	221	274	—	—	—	—
1969 or earlier.....	518	319	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	913	143	10	—	—	—
1989 to March 1990.....	341	68	—	—	—	—
1985 to 1988.....	453	50	—	—	—	—
1980 to 1984.....	80	12	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1979.....	26	13	—	—	—	—
1969 or earlier.....	13	—	10	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
No telephone in unit.....	193	49	—	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over.....	545	165	10	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units.....	379	165	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit.....	7	7	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available.....	144	—	—	—	—	—
Complete plumbing facilities.....	2 089	1 055	18	—	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room.....	2 035	1 055	18	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	54	—	—	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	6	—	—	—	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room.....	6	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:						
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars).....	33 996	38 867	80 817	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars).....	19 017	26 285	31 059	—	—	—
Household income in 1989 below poverty level.....	306	79	—	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units.....	106	59	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units.....	200	20	—	—	—	—

Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown--Warren, OH MSA	Mahoning County							Trumbull County	
		Total	Alliance city (pt.)	Austintown CDP	Boardman CDP	Campbell city	Struthers city	Youngstown city (pt.)	Total	Girard city
Specified owner-occupied housing units	115 851	64 120	11	7 990	10 190	2 745	3 503	21 960	51 731	2 703
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage	62 941	33 930	7	4 989	6 236	1 022	1 466	9 536	29 011	1 165
Less than \$300	3 652	2 242	—	237	238	107	105	1 180	1 410	72
\$300 to \$399	9 317	5 271	7	619	499	210	359	2 581	4 046	230
\$400 to \$499	12 591	6 651	—	1 058	840	268	497	2 595	5 940	384
\$500 to \$599	11 510	6 072	—	1 018	996	177	285	1 649	5 438	160
\$600 to \$799	14 563	7 381	—	1 378	1 805	180	159	1 167	7 182	204
\$800 to \$999	6 689	3 619	—	537	995	54	38	264	3 070	74
\$1,000 to \$1,499	3 465	1 974	—	128	669	26	17	67	1 491	41
\$1,500 to \$1,999	745	478	—	14	136	—	—	5	267	—
\$2,000 or more	409	242	—	—	58	—	6	8	167	—
Median (dollars)	549	543	325	562	647	476	452	436	556	475
Not mortgaged	52 910	30 190	4	3 001	3 954	1 723	2 037	12 424	22 720	1 538
Less than \$100	12 119	6 715	—	41	33	8	8	412	544	50
\$100 to \$199	23 259	12 914	—	1 187	1 193	631	1 147	6 482	10 345	611
\$200 to \$299	22 801	13 264	4	1 537	2 017	849	816	4 591	9 537	788
\$300 to \$399	4 468	2 664	—	230	545	160	41	771	1 804	83
\$400 to \$499	718	444	—	33	82	18	—	89	274	6
\$500 or more	445	229	—	6	76	24	—	79	216	—
Median (dollars)	207	209	275	214	232	218	190	192	204	209
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$20,000	33 988	20 707	4	1 889	2 137	1 175	1 353	9 992	13 281	1 000
Less than 20 percent	12 299	7 165	—	742	781	393	602	3 330	5 134	366
20 to 24 percent	4 758	3 095	—	209	282	218	189	1 613	1 663	141
25 to 29 percent	3 317	2 166	4	155	233	114	159	1 081	1 151	37
30 to 34 percent	2 655	1 599	—	169	148	65	78	795	1 056	108
35 percent or more	9 910	6 077	—	586	648	333	270	2 892	3 833	316
Not computed	1 049	605	—	52	68	28	28	45	444	32
Median	24.4	24.7	27.5	24.5	24.7	23.9	21.2	24.7	23.9	24.2
\$20,000 to \$34,999	31 261	17 575	7	2 313	2 389	717	1 193	6 236	13 686	739
Less than 20 percent	20 433	11 561	7	1 345	1 341	545	886	4 681	8 872	527
20 to 24 percent	4 346	2 382	—	335	381	71	179	765	1 964	95
25 to 29 percent	3 295	1 752	—	292	290	62	68	480	1 543	77
30 to 34 percent	699	1 077	—	196	212	25	32	217	622	20
35 percent or more	1 488	803	—	148	165	92	—	—	665	20
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	15.4	15.3	12.5	17.6	17.7	13.7	12.7	14.3	15.5	14.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999	24 713	12 905	—	2 032	2 501	452	588	3 520	11 808	496
Less than 20 percent	19 541	10 071	—	1 543	1 678	391	550	3 241	9 470	442
20 to 24 percent	3 276	1 749	—	346	484	43	16	207	1 527	41
25 to 29 percent	1 250	710	—	99	224	11	22	67	540	13
30 to 34 percent	411	238	—	23	72	18	—	5	173	—
35 percent or more	235	137	—	21	43	—	—	—	98	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	13.7	13.9	—	15.7	16.4	10.0	11.3	11.3	13.6	11.2
\$50,000 or more	25 889	12 933	—	1 756	3 163	401	369	2 212	12 956	468
Less than 20 percent	23 600	11 496	—	1 678	2 652	389	356	2 185	12 104	461
20 to 24 percent	1 442	913	—	71	346	12	27	529	529	7
25 to 29 percent	532	323	—	—	73	—	—	—	209	—
30 to 34 percent	164	88	—	—	57	—	—	—	76	—
35 percent or more	146	113	—	7	35	—	—	—	33	—
Not computed	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10.5	10.5	—	10.0	11.5	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.4	10.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	50 715	28 176	20	4 142	4 507	884	1 122	12 961	22 539	1 517
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$100	1 585	967	—	95	—	55	7	772	618	39
\$100 to \$199	5 284	3 199	4	300	52	150	168	2 260	2 085	62
\$200 to \$299	9 841	5 298	9	438	519	202	219	3 066	4 543	278
\$300 to \$399	16 597	9 035	7	1 734	2 028	248	365	3 333	7 562	720
\$400 to \$499	9 466	5 279	—	955	1 290	73	201	1 832	4 187	227
\$500 to \$599	3 506	1 871	—	436	356	19	93	498	1 635	106
\$600 to \$749	283	84	—	87	84	11	—	285	555	24
\$750 to \$999	321	206	—	6	47	—	—	119	115	—
\$1,000 or more	122	87	—	8	30	—	—	30	35	—
No cash rent	2 710	1 506	—	91	123	126	69	786	1 204	61
Median (dollars)	344	342	292	371	375	290	336	300	346	348
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$10,000	19 340	11 589	13	1 078	993	561	509	7 349	7 751	452
Less than 20 percent	848	467	—	78	12	30	—	310	381	10
20 to 24 percent	736	447	4	80	—	10	26	409	289	21
25 to 29 percent	1 255	760	—	135	—	34	30	495	495	9
30 to 34 percent	1 047	622	—	58	—	43	40	421	425	7
35 percent or more	13 199	7 991	9	665	904	287	350	4 961	5 208	368
Not computed	2 255	1 302	—	67	77	113	59	853	953	37
Median	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	47.9	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	12 631	6 921	—	1 115	1 230	127	292	2 928	5 710	360
Less than 20 percent	1 850	920	—	93	58	9	42	550	930	43
20 to 24 percent	2 190	1 198	—	210	182	51	182	503	1 092	68
25 to 29 percent	2 517	1 332	—	273	210	27	47	523	1 185	112
30 to 34 percent	2 101	1 180	—	213	279	25	47	480	921	62
35 percent or more	3 182	1 887	—	326	401	23	78	665	1 295	61
Not computed	691	404	—	28	31	19	27	207	287	14
Median	28.6	29.3	—	29.9	31.4	28.9	29.2	27.9	27.8	27.8
\$20,000 to \$34,999	11 925	6 110	7	1 208	1 167	239	1 309	5 815	5 815	440
Less than 20 percent	7 324	3 689	7	664	816	103	150	1 203	2 645	312
20 to 24 percent	2 731	1 403	—	343	338	28	329	1 328	788	261
25 to 29 percent	901	501	—	123	74	11	27	144	400	14
30 to 34 percent	267	131	—	60	32	—	7	24	136	10
35 percent or more	168	106	—	—	7	—	—	42	62	—
Not computed	524	280	—	—	42	25	13	100	244	26
Median	18.1	18.2	17.5	19.3	18.3	17.9	18.2	16.7	17.9	16.9
\$35,000 or more	6 819	3 556	—	741	975	29	82	865	3 263	265
Less than 20 percent	6 384	3 351	—	716	947	18	82	798	3 033	261
20 to 24 percent	131	57	—	15	7	—	—	10	74	4
25 to 29 percent	13	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
30 to 34 percent	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	280	139	—	10	21	11	—	57	141	—
Not computed	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	11.8	11.8	—	12.4	11.6	10.0	11.1	11.1	11.8	11.7

Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Trumbull County—Con.			Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Mahoning County						
	Niles city	Warren city	Youngstown city (pt.)	Tract 8009	Tract 8015	Tract 8104	Tract 8106	Tract 8110	Tract 8111	Tract 8113
Specified owner-occupied housing units	5 038	11 077	—	232	704	291	798	3 035	359	2 050
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage	2 727	5 898	—	68	357	103	404	1 741	137	937
Less than \$300	178	575	—	18	16	19	39	23	20	19
\$300 to \$399	509	1 332	—	33	78	32	106	76	33	125
\$400 to \$499	647	1 388	—	17	97	17	137	128	31	234
\$500 to \$599	441	1 048	—	—	84	13	73	310	31	265
\$600 to \$799	644	1 011	—	—	68	10	38	385	20	213
\$800 to \$999	228	349	—	—	14	12	7	370	2	81
\$1,000 to \$1,499	80	141	—	—	—	—	4	284	—	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	125	—	—
\$2,000 or more	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—
Median (dollars)	506	477	—	357	488	403	441	764	441	525
Not mortgaged	2 311	5 179	—	164	347	188	394	1 294	222	1 113
Less than \$100	21	169	—	6	—	24	—	10	4	10
\$100 to \$199	1 417	2 971	—	87	134	79	259	259	100	408
\$200 to \$299	751	1 748	—	63	178	74	135	702	103	611
\$300 to \$399	94	177	—	—	30	11	—	260	10	74
\$400 to \$499	7	63	—	8	5	—	—	50	5	—
\$500 or more	21	51	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	10
Median (dollars)	183	185	—	188	217	183	178	245	205	217
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$20,000	1 393	3 484	—	172	177	189	356	656	138	688
Less than 20 percent	716	1 289	—	70	58	84	185	196	53	237
20 to 24 percent	125	36	—	31	26	14	26	66	22	103
25 to 29 percent	102	340	—	10	59	34	59	56	10	84
30 to 34 percent	100	287	—	—	20	9	5	52	18	39
35 percent or more	291	1 028	—	55	26	32	75	242	33	225
Not computed	49	131	—	6	5	16	6	44	2	—
Median	19.2	24.7	—	22.1	23.9	20.9	19.5	28.9	23.4	25.2
\$20,000 to \$34,999	1 404	3 120	—	50	253	62	250	727	104	637
Less than 20 percent	1 021	2 256	—	50	189	57	156	426	88	365
20 to 24 percent	157	371	—	—	52	—	112	112	12	117
25 to 29 percent	108	322	—	—	16	5	31	60	2	90
30 to 34 percent	86	103	—	—	—	—	7	68	2	54
35 percent or more	32	68	—	—	5	—	4	61	—	11
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	15.7	14.1	—	15.2	15.3	12.4	16.5	15.0	13.9	16.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 191	2 214	—	10	184	13	143	580	77	484
Less than 20 percent	1 006	1 977	—	10	161	6	131	345	70	426
20 to 24 percent	123	173	—	—	18	7	5	88	6	40
25 to 29 percent	56	40	—	—	—	—	—	77	1	13
30 to 34 percent	6	20	—	—	5	—	—	41	—	5
35 percent or more	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	12.4	12.0	—	15.8	14.0	20.4	12.9	17.7	10.0	11.4
\$50,000 or more	1 050	2 259	—	—	90	27	49	1 072	40	241
Less than 20 percent	998	2 189	—	—	90	27	49	850	40	241
20 to 24 percent	28	29	—	—	—	—	—	112	—	—
25 to 29 percent	24	14	—	—	—	—	—	58	—	—
30 to 34 percent	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
35 percent or more	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10.0	10.0	—	—	10.0	10.0	10.0	13.4	10.0	10.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	2 939	8 384	17	77	197	271	509	280	135	741
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$100	112	436	—	—	—	13	7	—	17	—
\$100 to \$199	263	1 227	—	7	7	57	17	—	32	8
\$200 to \$299	1 496	2 745	—	23	52	128	49	42	55	99
\$300 to \$399	1 033	2 143	7	29	79	55	214	85	17	384
\$400 to \$499	465	1 566	—	11	27	12	91	53	18	109
\$500 to \$599	164	647	—	—	11	—	36	11	2	98
\$600 to \$749	28	193	—	—	6	8	—	38	—	19
\$750 to \$999	—	52	—	7	—	—	—	—	2	—
\$1,000 or more	10	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	119	409	10	—	15	71	16	44	5	24
Median (dollars)	336	331	363	326	335	251	344	371	224	348
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$10,000	1 047	3 578	10	57	38	211	216	71	68	112
Less than 20 percent	60	259	—	—	—	18	—	—	9	—
20 to 24 percent	51	198	—	—	—	3	—	—	2	—
25 to 29 percent	95	295	—	—	—	16	7	—	10	—
30 to 34 percent	45	230	—	—	—	13	—	—	6	—
35 percent or more	707	2 176	—	57	19	97	187	64	41	96
Not computed	89	420	10	—	12	64	22	7	—	16
Median	49.5	49.7	—	50.0	38.0	44.0	50.0	50.0	37.5	47.7
\$10,000 to \$19,999	701	2 048	—	15	102	12	161	67	37	184
Less than 20 percent	114	426	—	—	24	8	20	8	10	7
20 to 24 percent	121	468	—	—	25	—	36	8	8	20
25 to 29 percent	154	343	—	8	14	—	21	26	9	66
30 to 34 percent	116	295	—	—	14	—	42	14	2	24
35 percent or more	167	454	—	7	20	5	31	8	6	67
Not computed	29	62	—	—	3	7	11	17	2	—
Median	28.3	26.4	—	29.7	25.2	45.0	29.5	26.7	24.7	29.9
\$20,000 to \$34,999	795	1 683	7	5	57	48	84	84	24	262
Less than 20 percent	—	30	—	5	531	30	26	71	50	151
20 to 24 percent	185	455	7	—	27	7	6	7	4	69
25 to 29 percent	39	152	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
30 to 34 percent	25	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
35 percent or more	15	53	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Not computed	15	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	17.5	18.6	22.5	10.0	19.5	16.3	17.2	18.7	14.5	18.3
\$35,000 or more	396	1 075	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	183
Less than 20 percent	352	990	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	183
20 to 24 percent	6	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	38	31	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Median	10.5	11.9	—	—	—	—	11.1	10.0	12.5	11.2

Table 33. **Housing Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Mahoning County—Con.					Alliance city (pt.), Mahoning County	Austintown CDP, Mahoning County			
	Tract 8119	Tract 8120	Tract 8125	Tract 8126	Tract 8130.98	Tract 8130.98 (pt.)	Tract 8123	Tract 8124	Tract 8125 (pt.)	Tract 8126 (pt.)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 860	2 127	1 355	3 466	966	11	3 336	914	755	2 985
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage.....	1 297	1 612	804	2 628	495	7	1 812	514	419	2 244
Less than \$300.....	74	54	16	92	72	—	85	65	5	82
\$300 to \$399.....	96	83	61	323	105	7	183	106	35	295
\$400 to \$499.....	144	110	111	388	121	—	406	221	66	365
\$500 to \$599.....	157	175	208	448	99	—	452	71	88	407
\$600 to \$799.....	339	483	248	869	72	—	434	44	149	751
\$800 to \$999.....	292	387	114	359	26	—	211	—	62	264
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	162	237	46	122	—	—	34	7	14	73
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	33	49	—	16	—	—	7	—	—	7
\$2,000 or more.....	—	34	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	701	760	608	610	458	325	562	444	648	594
Not mortgaged.....	563	515	551	838	471	4	1 524	400	336	741
Less than \$100.....	15	8	6	—	23	—	8	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	199	137	172	269	297	—	606	233	112	236
\$200 to \$299.....	356	221	296	484	123	4	774	157	179	427
\$300 to \$399.....	77	118	60	85	11	—	115	4	33	78
\$400 to \$499.....	16	22	11	—	17	—	21	6	6	—
\$500 or more.....	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Median (dollars).....	253	242	227	225	178	275	214	190	223	226
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$20,000.....	274	256	335	618	340	4	841	313	216	519
Less than 20 percent.....	137	58	107	159	134	—	425	113	82	122
20 to 24 percent.....	26	40	30	69	10	—	103	26	18	62
25 to 29 percent.....	13	30	21	63	81	—	47	45	10	53
30 to 34 percent.....	18	31	20	38	38	—	75	38	11	45
35 percent or more.....	80	97	146	247	71	—	146	91	90	229
Not computed.....	—	—	11	19	6	—	15	—	5	8
Median.....	20.0	30.0	31.0	30.7	26.4	27.5	19.7	26.9	27.7	32.1
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	462	343	341	807	293	7	1 043	329	186	755
Less than 20 percent.....	233	169	188	353	200	7	704	209	99	333
20 to 24 percent.....	36	21	53	137	30	—	107	59	32	137
25 to 29 percent.....	58	79	58	112	32	—	108	38	34	112
30 to 34 percent.....	29	77	5	126	22	—	18	18	5	102
35 percent or more.....	106	48	16	79	6	—	53	5	16	71
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	19.8	20.6	18.1	21.8	15.7	12.5	14.7	17.3	19.2	21.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	566	582	360	952	209	—	832	170	198	832
Less than 20 percent.....	237	297	243	647	195	—	675	163	134	571
20 to 24 percent.....	183	53	239	106	3	—	30	—	26	43
25 to 29 percent.....	39	70	64	50	11	—	7	—	—	16
30 to 34 percent.....	27	16	—	16	—	—	14	7	—	—
35 percent or more.....	20	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	18.0	19.8	17.5	16.7	11.1	—	15.8	11.7	17.2	16.4
\$50,000 or more.....	558	946	319	1 089	124	—	620	102	155	879
Less than 20 percent.....	462	764	301	995	116	—	594	102	137	845
20 to 24 percent.....	41	126	18	59	8	—	26	—	18	27
25 to 29 percent.....	36	20	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	11	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	8	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	7
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	12.1	13.8	10.0	12.3	10.0	—	10.0	10.0	10.0	11.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	344	1 524	323	2 542	356	20	1 039	484	152	2 467
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	24	3	—	32	39	—	24
\$100 to \$199.....	—	36	—	102	27	4	106	92	—	102
\$200 to \$299.....	34	115	5	180	63	9	166	102	—	170
\$300 to \$399.....	134	701	163	1 228	129	7	299	158	63	1 214
\$400 to \$499.....	86	470	70	645	36	—	205	62	43	645
\$500 to \$599.....	101	101	48	225	35	—	164	22	33	217
\$600 to \$749.....	10	73	16	70	—	—	24	—	6	57
\$750 to \$999.....	10	8	4	6	—	—	—	—	—	6
\$1,000 or more.....	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	23	20	17	52	63	—	43	9	7	32
Median (dollars).....	397	385	394	377	335	292	368	302	424	376
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$10,000.....	89	329	52	450	143	13	365	249	19	445
Less than 20 percent.....	—	12	—	26	7	—	32	20	—	26
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	41	5	4	28	11	—	41
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	22	5	—	38	70	—	22
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	11	3	—	32	15	—	11
35 percent or more.....	89	276	41	317	89	9	227	102	19	317
Not computed.....	—	41	11	33	34	—	8	31	—	28
Median.....	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	47.0	32.7	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	94	348	87	714	132	—	132	132	31	686
Less than 20 percent.....	—	28	—	39	2	—	16	38	—	39
20 to 24 percent.....	16	41	15	139	20	—	23	22	—	137
25 to 29 percent.....	10	62	7	182	21	—	59	32	—	182
30 to 34 percent.....	37	99	13	148	13	—	41	11	13	148
35 percent or more.....	31	118	45	186	51	—	113	29	11	173
Not computed.....	—	7	—	12	7	—	—	—	—	9
Median.....	32.8	32.2	35.6	29.6	34.0	—	33.6	25.9	34.6	29.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	79	429	114	829	67	7	267	84	54	803
Less than 20 percent.....	27	310	39	501	43	7	97	62	20	485
20 to 24 percent.....	39	94	50	239	6	—	69	5	30	239
25 to 29 percent.....	—	14	11	57	—	—	49	17	—	57
30 to 34 percent.....	8	4	—	22	—	—	34	—	4	22
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	13	3	10	—	18	—	18	—	—	—
Median.....	20.8	17.8	21.3	18.8	15.8	17.5	22.0	17.8	21.2	18.8
\$35,000 or more.....	82	418	70	549	27	—	143	19	48	531
Less than 20 percent.....	72	407	66	525	22	—	138	19	48	511
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	4	15	—	—	—	—	—	15
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	10	11	—	9	5	—	5	—	—	5
Median.....	12.8	11.8	12.9	12.2	10.0	—	12.9	12.5	13.2	12.1

Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Boardman CDP, Mahoning County								Campbell city, Mahoning County	
	Tract 8113 (pt.)	Tract 8114	Tract 8115	Tract 8116	Tract 8117	Tract 8118	Tract 8119 (pt.)	Tract 8120 (pt.)	Tract 8101	Tract 8102
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	2 041	720	1 753	1 058	905	467	1 347	1 899	1 541	747
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage.....	937	457	1 173	577	482	273	944	1 393	600	240
Less than \$300.....	19	19	30	10	35	6	65	54	58	24
\$300 to \$399.....	125	43	85	32	36	27	77	74	84	68
\$400 to \$499.....	234	31	107	76	83	68	131	110	173	78
\$500 to \$599.....	265	30	180	69	73	98	116	165	122	29
\$600 to \$799.....	213	153	362	213	147	55	265	397	106	56
\$800 to \$999.....	81	47	190	106	85	12	174	300	26	5
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	—	101	180	38	23	7	103	217	38	5
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	—	12	29	33	—	—	13	49	—	—
\$2,000 or more.....	—	21	10	—	—	—	—	27	—	—
Median (dollars).....	525	685	675	681	615	546	665	743	491	465
Not mortgaged.....	1 104	263	580	481	423	194	403	506	941	487
Less than \$100.....	10	—	—	—	—	—	8	15	—	17
\$100 to \$199.....	408	43	122	115	186	100	82	137	285	199
\$200 to \$299.....	611	135	297	234	192	84	252	212	509	227
\$300 to \$399.....	65	62	105	114	24	10	47	118	124	25
\$400 to \$499.....	10	17	9	12	15	—	7	22	5	13
\$500 or more.....	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	9	18	6
Median (dollars).....	217	262	254	251	211	198	246	240	232	208
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$20,000.....	688	133	266	231	239	123	214	243	537	342
Less than 20 percent.....	237	51	103	80	80	58	114	58	143	128
20 to 24 percent.....	103	16	23	35	27	12	26	40	107	74
25 to 29 percent.....	84	12	25	33	19	17	13	30	62	6
30 to 34 percent.....	39	7	16	31	31	18	31	35	31	26
35 percent or more.....	225	36	99	31	101	29	43	84	176	91
Not computed.....	—	11	—	21	6	—	—	14	—	17
Median.....	25.2	23.1	26.4	23.6	27.5	20.0	19.5	28.9	25.9	22.3
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	628	127	382	290	228	170	295	269	446	171
Less than 20 percent.....	356	62	198	178	161	77	158	151	309	149
20 to 24 percent.....	117	26	71	36	42	27	27	21	52	11
25 to 29 percent.....	90	12	30	6	25	51	51	51	51	6
30 to 34 percent.....	54	12	42	11	11	14	17	20	20	5
35 percent or more.....	11	21	19	35	—	12	42	25	14	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	16.4	20.3	19.4	16.6	14.5	21.0	19.0	17.5	14.3	13.0
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	484	121	425	225	159	98	436	553	280	138
Less than 20 percent.....	426	78	299	119	105	88	273	290	237	127
20 to 24 percent.....	40	15	96	38	4	100	30	30	—	6
25 to 29 percent.....	13	14	23	57	18	6	23	70	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	5	14	—	11	6	—	20	16	13	5
35 percent or more.....	—	—	7	—	—	—	20	16	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	11.4	16.6	16.9	19.2	10.0	15.6	17.3	19.5	10.0	10.0
\$50,000 or more.....	241	339	680	312	279	76	402	834	278	96
Less than 20 percent.....	241	265	531	278	251	76	343	667	266	96
20 to 24 percent.....	—	49	104	19	28	—	35	111	12	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	13	27	—	—	—	13	20	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	7	9	10	5	—	11	20	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	5	9	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0	10.9	12.5	10.9	11.1	10.0	11.6	13.2	10.0	10.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	737	758	436	524	282	147	282	1 341	260	190
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	7
\$100 to \$199.....	8	—	—	6	—	8	—	30	5	37
\$200 to \$299.....	95	160	—	24	31	34	115	85	42	42
\$300 to \$399.....	384	77	282	152	46	130	667	119	55	55
\$400 to \$499.....	109	213	294	113	60	48	413	22	14	7
\$500 to \$599.....	98	69	27	50	17	27	68	3	3	3
\$600 to \$749.....	19	7	7	—	5	13	10	23	—	—
\$750 to \$999.....	—	7	7	—	15	—	10	8	—	—
\$1,000 or more.....	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	24	12	16	13	9	9	23	17	18	25
Median (dollars).....	348	366	436	366	365	346	388	376	309	285
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$10,000.....	112	148	102	139	54	32	77	329	95	136
Less than 20 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	7
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
35 percent or more.....	96	135	102	139	47	32	77	276	88	7
Not computed.....	16	13	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	26
Median.....	47.7	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	34.3
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	184	243	88	167	124	29	76	319	70	24
Less than 20 percent.....	7	15	—	—	—	14	—	22	—	9
20 to 24 percent.....	20	43	24	49	17	—	16	41	24	—
25 to 29 percent.....	66	50	13	20	33	7	6	56	21	6
30 to 34 percent.....	24	45	16	19	45	—	31	99	25	—
35 percent or more.....	—	67	31	66	20	8	23	101	—	9
Not computed.....	—	5	4	13	9	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	29.9	31.2	31.6	32.1	30.8	25.4	32.6	32.0	27.6	27.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	258	195	156	147	87	44	57	365	75	30
Less than 20 percent.....	147	123	77	94	55	17	27	276	63	—
20 to 24 percent.....	69	49	52	46	13	11	17	81	9	12
25 to 29 percent.....	28	16	15	7	—	—	—	8	3	8
30 to 34 percent.....	6	7	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	8	—	12	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Median.....	18.4	17.6	19.7	18.1	18.7	20.2	18.5	17.6	17.8	24.2
\$35,000 or more.....	183	172	90	71	17	42	72	328	20	—
Less than 20 percent.....	183	172	83	71	17	42	62	317	9	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	11.2	11.1	12.6	10.3	10.7	12.0	12.9	11.7	10.0	—

Table 33. **Housing Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Campbell city, Mahoning County—Con.		Struthers city, Mahoning County					Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County		
	Tract 8103	Tract 8104 (pt.)	Tract 8106 (pt.)	Tract 8107	Tract 8108	Tract 8110 (pt.)	Tract 8111 (pt.)	Tract 8001	Tract 8002	Tract 8003
Specified owner-occupied housing units	166	291	798	2 027	678	—	—	477	197	551
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage	59	103	404	798	264	—	—	267	105	268
Less than \$300	6	19	39	36	30	—	—	12	21	74
\$300 to \$399	26	32	106	181	72	—	—	90	40	76
\$400 to \$499	13	13	137	280	80	—	—	76	20	43
\$500 to \$599	8	10	73	176	36	—	—	42	6	20
\$600 to \$799	6	12	38	81	40	—	—	38	18	31
\$800 to \$999	—	—	7	31	—	—	—	9	—	19
\$1,000 to \$1,499	—	—	4	13	—	—	—	—	—	5
\$1,500 to \$1,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	392	403	441	468	424	—	—	448	349	383
Not mortgaged	107	188	394	1 229	414	—	—	210	92	283
Less than \$100	—	24	—	—	33	—	—	—	4	6
\$100 to \$199	68	79	259	647	241	—	—	60	42	144
\$200 to \$299	39	74	135	541	140	—	—	114	26	104
\$300 to \$399	—	11	—	41	—	—	—	36	—	17
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Median (dollars)	182	183	178	197	175	—	—	230	200	196
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$20,000	107	189	356	685	312	—	—	202	124	262
Less than 20 percent	38	84	185	274	143	—	—	37	40	51
20 to 24 percent	23	14	26	96	67	—	—	46	22	52
25 to 29 percent	12	34	59	78	22	—	—	34	7	48
30 to 34 percent	—	9	5	61	12	—	—	—	—	11
35 percent or more	29	32	75	151	44	—	—	69	46	96
Not computed	5	16	6	25	24	—	—	8	9	4
Median	22.8	20.9	19.5	22.9	20.1	—	—	28.5	24.0	27.7
\$20,000 to \$34,999	38	62	250	723	220	—	—	121	50	111
Less than 20 percent	30	57	156	561	169	—	—	64	44	76
20 to 24 percent	—	—	52	92	35	—	—	30	—	11
25 to 29 percent	8	5	31	37	—	—	—	22	6	18
30 to 34 percent	—	—	7	25	—	—	—	5	—	6
35 percent or more	—	—	4	8	16	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10.8	12.4	16.5	11.4	14.0	—	—	19.4	12.7	14.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	21	13	143	357	88	—	—	64	16	116
Less than 20 percent	21	6	131	336	83	—	—	64	12	102
20 to 24 percent	—	7	5	6	5	—	—	—	4	8
25 to 29 percent	—	—	7	15	—	—	—	—	—	6
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	11.7	20.4	12.9	11.0	10.0	—	—	10.0	10.0	10.0
\$50,000 or more	—	27	49	262	58	—	—	90	7	62
Less than 20 percent	—	27	49	255	52	—	—	90	7	51
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	7	6	—	—	—	—	11
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	—	—	10.0	12.5	10.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	163	271	509	387	226	—	—	251	174	126
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$100	27	13	7	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
\$100 to \$199	51	57	17	121	30	—	—	70	19	27
\$200 to \$299	20	55	128	44	47	—	—	63	93	29
\$300 to \$399	19	55	214	92	59	—	—	68	41	31
\$400 to \$499	25	12	91	68	42	—	—	13	10	8
\$500 to \$599	9	—	36	40	17	—	—	11	11	13
\$600 to \$749	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 to \$999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
\$1,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
No cash rent	12	71	16	22	31	—	—	7	—	10
Median (dollars)	195	251	344	310	355	—	—	263	261	308
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$10,000	119	211	216	196	97	—	—	177	91	86
Less than 20 percent	12	18	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	3	—	26	6	—	—	—	—	5
25 to 29 percent	27	16	7	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	12	13	34	6	—	—	—	—	9	—
35 percent or more	52	97	187	93	70	—	—	112	82	77
Not computed	16	64	22	16	21	—	—	54	—	4
Median	41.0	44.0	50.0+	41.3	50.0+	—	—	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	21	12	161	83	48	—	—	35	53	32
Less than 20 percent	—	—	20	17	5	—	—	8	26	7
20 to 24 percent	—	—	36	9	6	—	—	8	16	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	21	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	9	5	41	29	18	—	—	19	11	6
35 percent or more	12	7	11	6	10	—	—	—	—	13
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Median	50.0+	45.0	29.5	27.8	34.0	—	—	30.4	20.2	35.0
\$20,000 to \$34,999	14	48	84	100	55	—	—	17	—	—
Less than 20 percent	14	26	71	64	15	—	—	12	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	7	7	15	20	—	—	5	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	6	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	15	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Median	15.0	16.3	17.2	18.4	21.5	—	—	17.1	—	—
\$35,000 or more	9	—	48	8	26	—	—	22	30	8
Less than 20 percent	9	—	48	8	26	—	—	22	30	8
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	12.5	—	11.1	12.5	10.0	—	—	11.8	10.0	10.0

Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.									
	Tract 8004	Tract 8005	Tract 8006	Tract 8007	Tract 8009 (pt.)	Tract 8010	Tract 8011	Tract 8012	Tract 8013	Tract 8014
Specified owner-occupied housing units	464	567	504	643	232	688	854	657	839	943
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage.....	190	278	133	190	68	214	400	230	452	476
Less than \$300.....	47	106	20	18	22	28	28	33	81	60
\$300 to \$399.....	38	67	41	76	33	100	159	100	128	158
\$400 to \$499.....	51	45	37	41	17	49	139	55	127	97
\$500 to \$599.....	12	17	22	19	—	27	56	38	57	117
\$600 to \$799.....	37	43	5	6	—	16	18	4	52	44
\$800 to \$999.....	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	414	351	411	365	357	387	407	385	409	449
Not mortgaged.....	274	289	371	453	164	474	454	427	387	467
Less than \$100.....	24	31	28	31	6	11	19	7	—	6
\$100 to \$199.....	125	153	181	262	87	323	296	263	243	310
\$200 to \$299.....	119	100	142	137	63	119	119	151	134	126
\$300 to \$399.....	6	5	20	15	—	37	20	6	10	25
\$400 to \$499.....	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more.....	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	192	179	188	176	188	177	178	178	186	182
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$20,000.....	257	305	326	425	172	401	404	314	263	412
Less than 20 percent.....	100	120	154	92	70	177	156	160	85	182
20 to 24 percent.....	19	46	52	31	10	86	24	33	40	60
25 to 29 percent.....	33	15	34	26	10	20	24	32	19	19
30 to 34 percent.....	33	14	39	34	—	11	33	35	23	65
35 percent or more.....	74	105	69	148	55	126	86	72	85	102
Not computed.....	6	25	6	16	6	19	—	—	5	4
Median.....	27.2	24.3	23.3	25.7	22.1	21.8	22.1	19.8	26.7	22.7
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	134	111	105	175	50	176	177	177	313	307
Less than 20 percent.....	99	104	93	158	50	158	210	154	215	193
20 to 24 percent.....	7	—	7	—	—	13	50	11	39	85
25 to 29 percent.....	17	—	—	8	—	5	5	12	53	13
30 to 34 percent.....	6	7	5	9	—	—	6	—	6	16
35 percent or more.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	13.6	12.1	12.7	10.0	15.2	12.9	16.3	10.8	14.9	17.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	33	75	50	26	10	95	110	102	178	146
Less than 20 percent.....	26	75	50	26	10	95	110	98	171	141
20 to 24 percent.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	7	5
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0	10.0	15.5	12.5	15.8	11.7	11.7	10.6	10.0	10.8
\$50,000 or more.....	40	76	23	17	—	16	69	64	85	78
Less than 20 percent.....	40	76	23	17	—	16	69	64	85	78
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	—	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	136	876	398	407	77	234	254	186	211	114
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$100.....	—	238	8	—	—	17	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	25	306	121	60	7	—	—	14	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	8	152	52	100	23	54	68	59	62	11
\$300 to \$399.....	38	139	89	113	29	69	109	65	38	39
\$400 to \$499.....	40	22	46	56	11	42	49	35	41	39
\$500 to \$599.....	11	6	21	15	—	14	7	—	18	6
\$600 to \$749.....	—	—	15	10	—	—	10	—	12	—
\$750 to \$999.....	—	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	6	—
\$1,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	14	6	46	46	—	38	11	13	28	19
Median (dollars).....	367	133	289	308	326	337	344	315	376	388
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$10,000.....	116	700	232	233	57	124	78	94	72	33
Less than 20 percent.....	—	88	6	—	—	9	—	7	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	60	22	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	96	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	75	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	98	347	152	184	57	92	63	74	72	24
Not computed.....	18	34	30	34	—	23	15	13	—	9
Median.....	50.0+	36.5	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	—	73	129	93	15	76	110	39	89	39
Less than 20 percent.....	—	53	36	19	—	8	7	9	8	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	14	4	22	5	24	5	10	17	12
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	12	23	8	14	22	—	10	8
30 to 34 percent.....	—	6	29	9	—	5	31	17	6	5
35 percent or more.....	—	—	35	12	7	5	39	3	20	5
Not computed.....	—	—	13	8	—	20	6	—	28	9
Median.....	14.4	14.4	31.0	25.3	29.7	24.2	32.9	30.1	27.7	26.9
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	8	75	34	51	5	24	42	34	31	18
Less than 20 percent.....	—	6	14	40	5	12	42	31	31	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	12.5	12.4	20.0	12.3	10.0	6	16.1	16.8	14.7	6
\$35,000 or more.....	12	28	3	30	—	21.3	24	19	19	27.5
Less than 20 percent.....	12	22	—	20	—	10	24	19	19	24
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	6	3	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	12.5	10.0	—	10.0	—	10.0	10.0	10.0	14.7	11.5

Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.									
	Tract 8015 (pt.)	Tract 8016	Tract 8017	Tract 8019	Tract 8020	Tract 8021	Tract 8022	Tract 8023	Tract 8024	Tract 8025
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	662	1 082	540	300	332	318	322	576	795	575
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage.....	346	601	220	49	50	113	87	210	465	395
Less than \$300.....	11	83	43	17	18	9	19	26	53	78
\$300 to \$399.....	72	187	67	32	10	29	13	117	119	69
\$400 to \$499.....	97	231	58	—	16	51	24	42	130	109
\$500 to \$599.....	84	63	52	—	6	—	18	19	135	50
\$600 to \$799.....	18	37	—	—	—	24	—	6	8	39
\$800 to \$999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	12	39
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	11
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	493	410	400	362	335	440	444	365	448	437
Not mortgaged.....	316	481	320	251	282	205	235	366	330	180
Less than \$100.....	—	—	6	7	28	16	22	18	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	116	293	169	110	153	92	108	174	138	103
\$200 to \$299.....	165	181	110	96	74	60	72	152	176	62
\$300 to \$399.....	30	7	35	28	21	31	23	22	16	6
\$400 to \$499.....	5	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more.....	—	—	—	10	—	—	10	—	—	9
Median (dollars).....	220	185	193	208	179	195	190	196	211	191
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$20,000.....	168	492	310	211	233	159	209	339	346	204
Less than 20 percent.....	49	128	76	41	94	46	53	108	103	32
20 to 24 percent.....	36	70	52	33	31	17	34	68	26	54
25 to 29 percent.....	32	94	17	51	12	19	18	38	50	14
30 to 34 percent.....	20	42	20	17	—	20	13	28	50	10
35 percent or more.....	26	142	127	56	75	50	76	92	117	83
Not computed.....	5	16	25	13	21	7	15	5	—	11
Median.....	24.5	27.1	29.3	27.5	21.9	28.4	27.8	24.3	29.4	28.8
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	237	341	140	61	43	110	78	138	196	163
Less than 20 percent.....	173	261	115	51	43	87	65	120	137	104
20 to 24 percent.....	43	43	7	—	—	11	5	5	53	22
25 to 29 percent.....	16	24	7	10	—	12	5	13	6	22
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
35 percent or more.....	5	9	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	15.9	15.4	12.4	10.0	11.3	15.6	13.4	13.0	14.5	17.4
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	178	187	81	28	31	33	44	132	132	121
Less than 20 percent.....	155	187	81	28	31	33	25	44	112	99
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	20	8
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
30 to 34 percent.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	14.3	11.3	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.4	10.0	10.0	12.7	12.7
\$50,000 or more.....	79	62	9	—	25	16	5	55	121	87
Less than 20 percent.....	79	62	9	—	25	16	5	55	121	87
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	197	622	563	134	236	396	202	301	832	253
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$100.....	—	6	13	—	—	27	—	—	32	—
\$100 to \$199.....	7	27	142	4	47	83	46	56	60	21
\$200 to \$299.....	52	192	124	24	73	75	68	48	215	61
\$300 to \$399.....	79	195	125	82	39	106	50	122	222	89
\$400 to \$499.....	130	130	59	10	4	91	4	50	136	48
\$500 to \$599.....	11	16	36	5	16	11	13	15	69	15
\$600 to \$749.....	6	10	23	—	8	—	—	—	14	—
\$750 to \$999.....	—	7	11	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
\$1,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	15	39	30	15	16	3	15	10	50	19
Median (dollars).....	335	322	290	346	264	305	232	350	328	362
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$10,000.....	38	223	99	164	258	177	180	389	101	—
Less than 20 percent.....	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	32	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	23	—	4	9	—	9	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	41	—	5	30	—	6	15	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	7	9	—	6	7	7	6	30	—	—
35 percent or more.....	19	182	255	92	138	199	136	139	250	93
Not computed.....	12	26	11	—	11	13	34	20	62	8
Median.....	38.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	10	191	108	8	47	75	5	70	232	58
Less than 20 percent.....	24	20	13	—	19	5	25	5	16	—
20 to 24 percent.....	25	41	28	—	10	—	23	34	5	—
25 to 29 percent.....	14	47	11	4	19	—	23	33	19	—
30 to 34 percent.....	16	17	21	—	5	—	17	78	7	—
35 percent or more.....	20	45	29	—	4	40	5	7	82	11
Not computed.....	—	21	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	25.2	27.6	29.5	27.5	26.2	35.7	45.0	27.6	32.8	27.1
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	57	173	51	20	11	40	20	51	167	45
Less than 20 percent.....	30	113	30	16	6	34	10	22	126	35
20 to 24 percent.....	27	47	—	—	—	6	—	16	16	10
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	13	15	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	7	13	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
35 percent or more.....	—	6	—	4	5	—	10	—	3	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	19.5	17.6	18.8	12.9	17.5	14.0	12.5	21.1	16.5	16.7
\$35,000 or more.....	—	35	19	7	14	23	—	—	44	49
Less than 20 percent.....	—	35	19	7	14	23	—	—	42	38
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	11
Median.....	—	10.1	15.7	12.5	10.0	10.6	—	—	10.0	13.8

Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.									
	Tract 8026	Tract 8027.01	Tract 8027.02	Tract 8028	Tract 8029	Tract 8030	Tract 8031	Tract 8032	Tract 8033	Tract 8034
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	665	1 073	1 134	1 125	841	801	294	292	—	452
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage.....	250	414	578	428	359	318	130	59	—	154
Less than \$300.....	22	12	6	30	15	32	15	6	—	17
\$300 to \$399.....	56	53	50	129	106	81	65	27	—	30
\$400 to \$499.....	49	96	149	107	134	78	20	20	—	50
\$500 to \$599.....	64	75	173	83	71	73	11	6	—	35
\$600 to \$799.....	50	122	158	51	27	43	17	—	—	7
\$800 to \$999.....	9	39	31	28	6	11	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	—	17	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	495	561	543	447	442	443	378	385	—	427
Not mortgaged.....	415	659	556	697	482	483	164	233	—	298
Less than \$100.....	16	—	—	7	14	4	8	17	—	24
\$100 to \$199.....	208	227	100	431	309	301	123	166	—	204
\$200 to \$299.....	156	373	396	248	148	152	28	14	—	67
\$300 to \$399.....	24	59	60	11	5	19	5	22	—	—
\$400 to \$499.....	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
\$500 or more.....	5	—	—	—	6	7	—	5	—	3
Median (dollars).....	195	221	238	186	176	183	156	170	—	163
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$20,000.....	223	345	313	482	398	299	124	170	—	201
Less than 20 percent.....	76	134	84	203	188	114	19	68	—	87
20 to 24 percent.....	15	23	43	69	62	80	22	22	—	26
25 to 29 percent.....	22	11	70	53	50	18	29	28	—	15
30 to 34 percent.....	22	11	19	25	70	6	15	—	—	22
35 percent or more.....	35	97	120	28	81	34	52	—	—	51
Not computed.....	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	22.3	21.7	27.1	20.9	22.2	27.8	23.9	—	—	22.6
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	198	328	320	342	234	272	83	83	—	142
Less than 20 percent.....	171	242	150	272	158	210	82	60	—	117
20 to 24 percent.....	14	42	56	35	32	27	11	23	—	7
25 to 29 percent.....	7	20	51	10	37	24	6	—	—	10
30 to 34 percent.....	—	13	48	7	7	11	—	—	—	8
35 percent or more.....	6	11	15	18	—	6	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	11.0	12.6	20.9	13.5	16.7	14.6	13.5	13.0	—	13.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	182	258	294	178	136	153	38	25	—	67
Less than 20 percent.....	152	217	262	164	130	142	32	25	—	67
20 to 24 percent.....	26	23	20	9	6	11	6	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	4	18	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	11.4	13.2	12.4	10.0	10.1	11.4	13.0	10.0	—	10.0
\$50,000 or more.....	62	142	207	123	73	71	33	14	—	42
Less than 20 percent.....	62	142	196	123	73	71	33	14	—	42
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.7	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	—	10.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	165	582	115	158	296	133	371	184	—	320
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$100.....	—	14	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	7
\$100 to \$199.....	17	13	—	—	—	24	109	—	—	98
\$200 to \$299.....	47	105	—	34	85	58	96	—	—	53
\$300 to \$399.....	45	287	82	59	97	61	89	50	—	33
\$400 to \$499.....	15	135	9	44	56	26	46	5	—	33
\$500 to \$599.....	—	11	5	7	32	—	7	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749.....	8	17	—	8	9	6	11	—	—	—
\$750 to \$999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
No cash rent.....	33	—	19	6	17	16	30	26	—	67
Median (dollars).....	303	364	373	383	357	322	260	276	—	224
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$10,000.....	73	221	20	52	99	76	212	76	—	218
Less than 20 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	7
20 to 24 percent.....	—	6	—	—	—	10	15	—	—	13
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	18
30 to 34 percent.....	—	14	—	—	15	—	23	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	58	194	20	52	74	42	109	64	—	121
Not computed.....	15	7	—	—	10	24	27	12	—	59
Median.....	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	42.4	50.0+	—	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	24	188	55	56	91	41	99	53	—	58
Less than 20 percent.....	5	7	—	11	—	—	33	5	—	24
20 to 24 percent.....	—	19	18	7	18	17	19	21	—	14
25 to 29 percent.....	11	51	13	27	11	12	20	5	—	5
30 to 34 percent.....	—	33	6	9	16	5	5	—	—	15
35 percent or more.....	8	78	9	7	34	4	12	5	—	—
Not computed.....	—	9	6	—	—	10	12	—	—	—
Median.....	28.2	32.6	26.9	28.3	31.4	26.6	23.0	23.7	—	21.8
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	54	103	30	43	76	11	25	55	—	32
Less than 20 percent.....	40	54	12	69	34	6	25	47	—	18
20 to 24 percent.....	—	29	12	22	17	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	5	5	9	18	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	14	—	—	—	7	—	8	—	—	14
\$35,000 or more.....	12.3	18.0	20.8	22.2	20.1	19.6	16.7	14.7	—	10.0
Less than 20 percent.....	14	70	10	7	30	5	35	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	5	70	—	7	30	5	29	—	—	12
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	9	—	10	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0	11.8	—	10.0	12.0	12.5	10.0	—	—	10.7

Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.							Remainder of Mahoning County		
	Tract 8035	Tract 8037	Tract 8040	Tract 8041	Tract 8042	Tract 8043	Tract 8044	Tract 8009 (pt.)	Tract 8015 (pt.)	Tract 8104 (pt.)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	296	16	350	373	582	390	158	—	42	—
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage -----	116	9	142	226	356	182	8	—	11	—
Less than \$300 -----	23	9	—	10	30	—	—	—	5	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	46	—	15	41	48	70	4	—	6	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	33	—	56	66	79	42	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	5	—	28	46	87	32	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$799 -----	7	—	34	45	100	8	4	—	—	—
\$800 to \$999 -----	2	—	—	6	16	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499 -----	—	—	—	12	18	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	380	225	485	494	549	385	500	—	304	—
Not mortgaged -----	180	7	208	147	226	208	150	—	31	—
Less than \$100 -----	12	—	10	—	14	—	16	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	70	7	119	36	48	93	95	—	18	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	62	—	66	82	99	81	33	—	13	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	30	—	30	29	48	19	6	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	6	—	—	—	13	11	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	208	125	184	232	261	210	171	—	193	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$20,000 -----	194	16	192	134	135	105	123	—	9	—
Less than 20 percent -----	31	—	22	32	34	21	57	—	9	—
20 to 24 percent -----	20	—	22	24	32	13	10	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	5	—	47	13	—	—	17	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	29	7	—	20	6	10	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	68	9	84	41	50	56	39	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	6	13	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	30.0	50.0+	28.7	28.8	24.2	36.5	22.2	—	12.5	—
\$20,000 to \$34,999 -----	70	—	102	94	127	185	26	—	16	—
Less than 20 percent -----	65	—	71	63	156	22	—	—	16	—
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	14	16	41	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	6	—	6	25	4	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	5	—	14	7	11	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	6	4	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	13.2	—	13.4	16.5	20.1	13.0	10.9	—	10.0	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	18	—	36	66	126	48	9	—	6	—
Less than 20 percent -----	16	—	36	58	112	44	9	—	6	—
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	—	8	8	4	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	2	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	12.1	—	15.7	13.7	13.9	12.9	10.0	—	10.0	—
\$50,000 or more -----	14	—	20	79	194	52	—	—	11	—
Less than 20 percent -----	14	—	20	79	194	52	—	—	11	—
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	10.0	—	12.9	12.2	10.0	10.0	—	—	10.0	—
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	400	523	1 043	288	420	406	397	—	—	—
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$100 -----	151	100	4	5	8	—	109	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	91	351	158	8	42	51	156	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	53	—	92	65	72	—	94	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	9	—	203	36	116	120	10	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	21	—	136	84	88	95	15	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	3	—	20	35	24	14	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749 -----	12	—	29	11	66	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 to \$999 -----	—	—	26	7	4	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	18	10	45	10	—	26	13	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	124	123	272	396	383	325	149	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$10,000 -----	313	476	563	141	165	204	333	—	—	—
Less than 20 percent -----	49	29	—	—	4	—	41	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	41	50	10	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	18	160	10	5	11	—	49	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	6	92	29	12	9	—	30	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	158	140	401	116	130	188	157	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	5	113	8	11	16	37	—	—	—
Median -----	40.0	29.9	50.0+	50.0+	48.5	50.0+	37.0	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	51	42	154	76	97	122	42	—	—	—
Less than 20 percent -----	33	17	33	6	5	48	20	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	12	13	15	25	7	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	15	33	—	7	17	15	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	34	12	22	8	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	12	—	34	25	48	7	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	6	10	7	6	—	17	—	—	—	—
Median -----	16.7	19.0	29.3	30.8	34.9	20.9	20.7	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$34,999 -----	22	—	235	40	71	52	16	—	—	—
Less than 20 percent -----	18	—	171	15	15	28	16	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	4	—	34	7	23	13	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	18	24	11	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	19	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	13.1	—	13.7	23.6	24.5	19.2	11.4	—	—	—
\$35,000 or more -----	14	5	91	31	87	28	6	—	—	—
Less than 20 percent -----	—	5	91	31	81	28	6	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	4	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	10.0	10.0	12.4	14.2	13.1	10.0	17.5	—	—	—

Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Mahoning County—Con.									
	Tract 8106 (pt.)	Tract 8109	Tract 8110 (pt.)	Tract 8111 (pt.)	Tract 8112	Tract 8113 (pt.)	Tract 8119 (pt.)	Tract 8120 (pt.)	Tract 8121	Tract 8122
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	—	681	3 035	359	875	9	513	228	1 326	1 515
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage.....	—	362	1 741	137	488	—	353	219	919	890
Less than \$300.....	—	11	23	20	—	—	9	—	20	8
\$300 to \$399.....	—	20	76	33	16	—	19	9	31	13
\$400 to \$499.....	—	47	128	31	62	—	13	—	24	82
\$500 to \$599.....	—	85	310	31	116	—	41	10	133	139
\$600 to \$799.....	—	136	385	20	139	—	74	86	231	232
\$800 to \$999.....	—	38	370	2	54	—	118	87	140	188
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	—	25	284	—	62	—	59	20	208	160
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	—	—	125	—	28	—	20	—	63	52
\$2,000 or more.....	—	—	40	—	11	—	—	7	69	16
Median (dollars).....	—	631	764	441	682	—	833	809	855	775
Not mortgaged.....	—	319	1 294	222	387	9	160	9	407	625
Less than \$100.....	—	19	10	4	—	—	—	—	16	—
\$100 to \$199.....	—	81	259	100	97	—	17	—	62	47
\$200 to \$299.....	—	157	702	103	227	—	104	9	216	358
\$300 to \$399.....	—	44	260	10	44	9	30	—	66	171
\$400 to \$499.....	—	18	50	5	19	—	9	—	20	49
\$500 or more.....	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	27	—
Median (dollars).....	—	246	245	205	241	375	267	275	248	278
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$20,000.....	—	206	656	138	164	—	60	13	219	240
Less than 20 percent.....	—	28	192	53	71	—	23	—	74	50
20 to 24 percent.....	—	28	66	22	32	—	—	—	28	53
25 to 29 percent.....	—	18	56	10	12	—	—	—	—	21
30 to 34 percent.....	—	26	52	18	17	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	79	242	33	32	—	37	13	107	108
Not computed.....	—	—	44	2	—	—	—	—	6	8
Median.....	—	30.4	28.9	23.4	21.7	—	41.4	50.0+	35.2	28.1
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	—	214	727	104	238	9	167	74	269	368
Less than 20 percent.....	—	115	426	88	106	9	75	18	135	255
20 to 24 percent.....	—	41	112	12	32	—	9	—	26	33
25 to 29 percent.....	—	12	60	2	41	—	7	—	46	45
30 to 34 percent.....	—	13	68	2	36	—	12	26	47	22
35 percent or more.....	—	33	61	—	—	—	64	23	15	13
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	—	18.6	15.0	13.9	22.0	17.5	24.7	32.3	19.9	16.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	—	177	580	77	196	—	130	29	206	348
Less than 20 percent.....	—	115	345	70	136	—	64	7	106	201
20 to 24 percent.....	—	42	88	6	37	—	43	22	70	75
25 to 29 percent.....	—	12	77	1	—	—	16	—	9	45
30 to 34 percent.....	—	8	41	—	4	—	7	—	15	17
35 percent or more.....	—	—	29	—	13	—	—	—	6	10
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	—	15.7	17.7	10.0	13.9	—	20.1	21.7	19.4	18.3
\$50,000 or more.....	—	84	1 072	40	277	—	156	112	632	559
Less than 20 percent.....	—	77	850	40	245	—	119	97	459	418
20 to 24 percent.....	—	7	112	—	19	—	6	15	83	87
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	58	—	13	—	—	—	75	47
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	4	7
35 percent or more.....	—	—	38	—	—	—	8	—	11	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	—	11.9	13.4	10.0	12.6	—	15.0	16.3	14.1	12.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	—	71	280	135	159	4	62	183	387	485
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	—	13	—	32	11	—	—	6	—	—
\$200 to \$299.....	—	15	49	42	25	4	—	—	17	65
\$300 to \$399.....	—	17	85	17	27	—	4	34	83	173
\$400 to \$499.....	—	11	53	18	40	—	38	57	176	115
\$500 to \$599.....	—	13	11	2	33	—	20	33	87	97
\$600 to \$749.....	—	—	38	—	8	—	—	50	5	35
\$750 to \$999.....	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	10	—
\$1,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
No cash rent.....	—	2	44	5	15	—	—	3	4	—
Median (dollars).....	—	327	371	224	469	288	483	490	457	402
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$10,000.....	—	26	71	68	34	—	12	—	38	80
Less than 20 percent.....	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	26	64	41	29	—	12	—	5	—
Not computed.....	—	—	7	—	5	—	—	—	33	80
Median.....	—	50.0+	50.0+	37.5	50.0+	—	50.0+	—	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	—	22	67	37	35	—	18	29	77	126
Less than 20 percent.....	—	6	8	10	—	—	—	6	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	6	8	8	7	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	26	9	7	—	4	18	26	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	2	—	—	6	—	16	—
35 percent or more.....	—	10	8	6	16	—	8	17	39	55
Not computed.....	—	—	17	2	5	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	—	24.2	26.7	24.7	35.4	—	34.2	37.1	35.1	33.6
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	—	18	84	24	32	4	22	64	133	171
Less than 20 percent.....	—	7	50	15	19	4	22	34	66	101
20 to 24 percent.....	—	5	20	4	—	—	22	13	47	45
25 to 29 percent.....	—	4	7	2	13	—	—	6	11	14
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Not computed.....	—	2	7	3	—	—	—	3	—	11
Median.....	—	21.0	18.7	14.5	17.9	17.5	22.5	19.3	19.9	18.9
\$35,000 or more.....	—	5	58	6	58	—	10	90	139	108
Less than 20 percent.....	—	5	39	6	53	—	10	90	129	108
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	13	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	—	12.5	10.0	12.5	16.0	—	12.5	12.4	13.3	11.2

Table 33. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Mahoning County—Con.								
	Tract 8125 (pt.)	Tract 8126 (pt.)	Tract 8127	Tract 8128	Tract 8129	Tract 8130, 98 (pt.)	Tract 8132	Tract 8133	Tract 8134
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	600	481	420	917	804	955	1 055	549	646
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
With a mortgage.....	385	384	242	550	592	488	566	327	412
Less than \$300.....	11	10	19	26	8	72	75	15	—
\$300 to \$399.....	26	28	25	111	35	98	179	31	47
\$400 to \$499.....	45	23	31	158	93	121	147	63	109
\$500 to \$599.....	41	33	33	101	127	99	87	45	73
\$600 to \$799.....	99	118	67	94	201	72	63	125	110
\$800 to \$999.....	52	95	41	42	103	26	9	38	56
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	32	49	12	18	16	—	6	10	17
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	—	9	14	—	9	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more.....	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	593	765	627	490	625	461	415	610	566
Not mortgaged.....	215	97	178	367	212	467	489	222	234
Less than \$100.....	6	—	—	—	—	23	17	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	60	33	85	203	76	297	314	79	71
\$200 to \$299.....	117	57	93	139	106	119	143	106	135
\$300 to \$399.....	27	7	—	23	30	11	9	37	23
\$400 to \$499.....	5	—	—	2	—	17	6	—	—
\$500 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	236	216	203	193	229	178	176	220	227
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Less than \$20,000.....	119	99	82	267	139	336	457	123	135
Less than 20 percent.....	25	37	24	85	34	134	203	11	55
20 to 24 percent.....	12	7	20	69	34	10	56	26	15
25 to 29 percent.....	11	10	9	22	5	77	40	17	25
30 to 34 percent.....	9	16	6	18	—	38	33	5	23
35 percent or more.....	56	18	18	64	60	71	122	64	9
Not computed.....	6	11	5	—	6	6	—	—	8
Median.....	34.7	25.0	23.6	23.2	24.8	26.4	22.1	40.9	22.8
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	155	52	90	250	169	286	364	164	228
Less than 20 percent.....	89	20	46	167	66	193	260	91	139
20 to 24 percent.....	21	—	14	31	41	30	60	36	31
25 to 29 percent.....	45	—	—	26	32	35	37	19	31
30 to 34 percent.....	—	24	25	7	20	22	13	13	20
35 percent or more.....	—	8	5	19	10	6	7	5	7
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	14.9	31.3	14.8	16.2	22.3	16.0	15.9	17.4	17.7
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	162	120	56	247	259	209	149	115	162
Less than 20 percent.....	109	76	52	229	194	195	143	93	120
20 to 24 percent.....	—	37	4	11	36	3	6	11	40
25 to 29 percent.....	38	7	—	5	17	11	—	6	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	2	7	—	—	—	2
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	5	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	17.7	18.3	10.0	13.1	14.4	11.1	13.1	12.1	14.2
\$50,000 or more.....	164	210	192	153	237	124	85	147	121
Less than 20 percent.....	164	150	78	143	202	116	75	147	115
20 to 24 percent.....	—	32	8	8	25	8	10	—	6
25 to 29 percent.....	—	19	—	2	4	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	9	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0	16.5	12.1	10.0	14.2	10.0	10.0	11.4	13.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	171	75	181	283	106	336	616	158	163
GROSS RENT									
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	—	—	3	18	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	—	—	12	13	8	23	91	7	17
\$200 to \$299.....	5	10	49	69	17	54	173	77	26
\$300 to \$399.....	100	14	61	132	22	122	112	30	69
\$400 to \$499.....	27	—	34	37	12	36	88	21	18
\$500 to \$599.....	15	8	8	11	35	51	—	5	—
\$600 to \$749.....	—	10	13	17	3	—	21	—	11
\$750 to \$999.....	4	—	—	11	—	—	—	6	1
\$1,000 or more.....	—	10	—	—	—	—	34	—	—
No cash rent.....	10	20	—	10	24	63	28	12	21
Median (dollars).....	378	572	340	342	319	340	313	280	342
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Less than \$10,000.....	33	5	25	104	31	130	212	36	40
Less than 20 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	7	13	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	1	15	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	5	15	9	4
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	7	—	—	3	11	—	2
35 percent or more.....	22	—	18	101	21	80	143	22	25
Not computed.....	11	5	—	3	10	34	15	5	9
Median.....	49.2	—	38.9	50.0	50.0	50.0	48.8	36.5	50.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	56	26	25	98	28	119	164	63	52
Less than 20 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	2	27	19	11
20 to 24 percent.....	15	2	13	17	12	20	39	19	8
25 to 29 percent.....	7	—	—	14	1	21	32	7	9
30 to 34 percent.....	—	7	9	9	1	13	27	—	5
35 percent or more.....	34	13	—	22	—	51	39	14	13
Not computed.....	—	11	—	3	14	12	—	4	6
Median.....	36.1	50.0	22.9	24.3	22.9	34.0	27.5	22.8	27.2
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	60	26	61	47	35	60	165	42	41
Less than 20 percent.....	19	16	53	35	12	36	78	26	4
20 to 24 percent.....	20	—	—	2	11	6	64	7	1
25 to 29 percent.....	11	—	8	6	—	—	6	5	4
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	10	—	—	12	—	—	—	5
Not computed.....	10	—	—	4	—	18	17	4	—
Median.....	21.5	14.1	17.1	16.6	22.5	15.0	19.4	15.6	17.5
\$35,000 or more.....	22	18	70	34	12	27	75	17	30
Less than 20 percent.....	18	14	70	32	12	22	61	13	23
20 to 24 percent.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	4	—	2	—	5	—	4	7
Median.....	12.5	15.6	10.0	11.9	17.5	10.0	13.9	10.0	10.0

Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Mahoning County—Con.		Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Trumbull County							
	Tract 8135	Tract 8136	Tract 9203	Tract 9205	Tract 9206	Tract 9207	Tract 9209	Tract 9210	Tract 9211	Tract 9212
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 106	1 605	1 062	141	929	1 064	1 020	1 640	1 119	547
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage	629	979	476	50	495	633	739	899	477	286
Less than \$300	14	29	39	4	63	139	124	77	51	16
\$300 to \$399	53	140	44	7	173	204	121	192	133	35
\$400 to \$499	77	139	94	32	120	157	182	165	113	40
\$500 to \$599	95	261	94	7	60	144	164	144	94	120
\$600 to \$799	189	251	142	7	45	47	126	196	86	63
\$800 to \$999	144	128	46	—	16	17	22	107	—	12
\$1,000 to \$1,499	52	17	17	—	—	9	—	18	—	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more	5	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	663	565	555	444	409	388	479	508	454	528
Not mortgaged	477	626	586	91	434	431	281	741	642	261
Less than \$100	23	17	24	6	28	15	—	14	26	17
\$100 to \$199	157	218	374	51	229	305	191	346	481	159
\$200 to \$299	245	301	173	27	159	97	84	338	107	80
\$300 to \$399	44	72	6	7	11	7	3	43	11	5
\$400 to \$499	8	14	9	—	7	—	—	7	—	—
\$500 or more	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	219	222	182	179	185	168	184	202	161	176
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$20,000	276	419	310	70	466	495	202	456	445	153
Less than 20 percent	78	100	154	16	77	148	57	188	152	63
20 to 24 percent	35	71	30	8	68	53	23	72	51	28
25 to 29 percent	33	50	18	—	45	64	28	45	55	19
30 to 34 percent	37	46	24	—	89	26	6	13	26	13
35 percent or more	78	137	88	7	228	141	63	124	161	11
Not computed	6	24	7	15	30	—	5	—	15	19
Median	28.3	27.6	19.8	30.7	35.7	28.6	28.3	22.8	26.8	20.7
\$20,000 to \$34,999	331	445	254	42	219	245	315	459	360	127
Less than 20 percent	205	237	182	13	178	184	205	334	300	90
20 to 24 percent	42	77	22	45	27	54	39	30	39	18
25 to 29 percent	32	83	40	—	7	15	37	45	—	19
30 to 34 percent	24	27	11	—	7	—	19	27	—	—
35 percent or more	25	21	7	—	7	—	14	16	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	16.0	18.7	11.9	21.8	12.4	17.0	16.7	14.4	10.0	14.4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	213	271	269	22	169	253	149	322	269	148
Less than 20 percent	118	289	213	22	135	165	213	286	178	142
20 to 24 percent	62	45	39	—	8	—	34	30	—	6
25 to 29 percent	22	26	11	—	6	—	—	6	—	—
30 to 34 percent	6	11	6	—	—	4	6	—	—	—
35 percent or more	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	19.1	15.5	12.3	11.1	10.0	10.0	11.7	13.0	10.7	13.8
\$50,000 or more	286	370	229	7	95	155	250	403	136	119
Less than 20 percent	279	350	229	7	95	155	250	394	136	119
20 to 24 percent	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
25 to 29 percent	7	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	11.8	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	224	441	322	343	680	790	574	809	771	401
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$100	—	—	—	20	67	—	—	90	19	51
\$100 to \$199	12	20	14	65	209	136	26	25	159	113
\$200 to \$299	43	105	54	84	207	116	86	54	198	95
\$300 to \$399	54	164	105	54	110	267	237	300	208	81
\$400 to \$499	59	88	89	26	82	112	142	184	130	34
\$500 to \$599	27	5	17	6	19	17	25	118	23	11
\$600 to \$749	9	29	5	—	5	32	8	8	12	10
\$750 to \$999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
\$1,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	20	30	18	88	102	19	20	19	22	6
Median (dollars)	390	365	340	273	211	329	367	386	299	224
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$10,000	71	70	91	232	506	383	158	222	416	204
Less than 20 percent	6	2	—	6	45	19	—	55	29	22
20 to 24 percent	—	—	5	—	23	11	—	8	28	40
25 to 29 percent	—	—	9	6	55	17	—	18	52	20
30 to 34 percent	6	—	—	24	39	14	5	17	27	15
35 percent or more	52	46	68	91	252	289	129	116	263	100
Not computed	7	22	9	105	92	33	8	17	—	—
Median	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	38.6	50.0+	50.0+	43.5	46.7	35.5
\$10,000 to \$19,999	18	169	79	49	93	190	192	235	142	80
Less than 20 percent	—	41	14	8	20	35	12	18	44	40
20 to 24 percent	5	23	17	22	19	41	26	34	23	19
25 to 29 percent	—	34	5	6	3	38	5	64	33	18
30 to 34 percent	—	17	12	13	—	15	29	29	27	—
35 percent or more	8	41	31	—	25	61	53	102	29	—
Not computed	5	13	—	—	10	—	8	19	12	3
Median	41.9	27.1	31.5	23.8	25.7	27.5	29.2	34.0	24.6	19.2
\$20,000 to \$34,999	90	162	67	43	67	150	137	220	160	78
Less than 20 percent	46	101	47	29	60	71	90	129	118	52
20 to 24 percent	23	33	23	14	—	64	41	75	36	23
25 to 29 percent	13	12	4	—	7	—	6	16	6	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	8	2	6	—	—	15	—	—	—	3
Median	18.1	18.4	14.1	16.9	16.8	19.4	18.7	18.9	16.7	13.8
\$35,000 or more	45	40	65	19	14	67	87	132	53	39
Less than 20 percent	45	40	78	19	14	67	87	124	53	39
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	11.4	12.1	12.1	12.5	10.0	11.8	10.6	12.0	13.6	10.0

Table 33. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Trumbull County—Con.									
	Tract 9213	Tract 9214	Tract 9215	Tract 9216	Tract 9319	Tract 9320	Tract 9322	Tract 9323	Tract 9324	Tract 9327
Specified owner-occupied housing units	477	1 111	1 849	1 262	1 562	1 619	778	1 579	194	2 131
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage.....	218	529	918	786	752	954	345	674	38	1 113
Less than \$300.....	8	9	48	86	—	25	7	27	—	75
\$300 to \$399.....	20	19	129	232	63	84	39	127	14	146
\$400 to \$499.....	37	51	194	184	89	151	102	185	16	238
\$500 to \$599.....	37	83	175	112	104	146	67	84	8	169
\$600 to \$799.....	84	123	247	123	138	263	93	146	—	293
\$800 to \$999.....	21	126	99	23	149	86	23	72	—	143
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	11	72	18	26	135	104	8	33	—	49
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	—	25	8	—	39	36	6	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more.....	—	21	—	—	35	59	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	611	757	539	449	767	655	552	499	442	546
Not mortgaged.....	259	582	931	476	810	665	433	905	156	1 018
Less than \$100.....	—	4	10	—	8	—	—	—	—	10
\$100 to \$199.....	92	111	406	229	205	258	126	303	79	547
\$200 to \$299.....	115	325	424	184	386	301	263	504	38	367
\$300 to \$399.....	41	76	74	14	103	84	32	56	19	71
\$400 to \$499.....	11	25	14	—	46	10	—	6	—	7
\$500 or more.....	—	41	3	—	70	12	4	—	—	16
Median (dollars).....	229	245	209	184	245	218	221	216	182	194
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$20,000.....	108	264	340	445	444	353	212	544	103	510
Less than 20 percent.....	45	88	130	124	130	138	62	211	33	247
20 to 24 percent.....	20	38	32	71	20	39	23	72	20	21
25 to 29 percent.....	17	12	25	28	25	—	11	42	—	42
30 to 34 percent.....	6	31	32	29	48	24	26	59	10	22
35 percent or more.....	20	82	101	166	221	119	79	152	40	152
Not computed.....	—	13	20	—	11	—	—	33	—	26
Median.....	22.2	24.9	24.7	27.5	34.9	22.8	30.9	24.0	24.6	19.8
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	124	184	539	281	308	356	265	367	44	537
Less than 20 percent.....	74	103	343	175	186	200	152	287	39	382
20 to 24 percent.....	21	18	79	46	33	66	45	28	5	62
25 to 29 percent.....	23	25	88	44	21	23	48	32	—	45
30 to 34 percent.....	—	12	29	—	21	26	—	20	—	32
35 percent or more.....	6	26	16	47	41	21	20	—	—	16
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	18.0	17.9	14.6	17.0	15.3	18.1	16.7	13.1	13.8	14.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	123	217	494	298	311	342	182	292	20	507
Less than 20 percent.....	89	168	437	282	186	291	159	232	20	417
20 to 24 percent.....	18	33	40	16	42	17	53	—	—	37
25 to 29 percent.....	16	17	16	8	29	6	28	—	—	6
30 to 34 percent.....	—	4	—	—	25	9	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	4	—	—	30	13	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.7	12.5	11.1	11.3	16.0	14.7	11.8	12.1	10.0	12.9
\$50,000 or more.....	122	446	476	238	499	568	119	376	27	577
Less than 20 percent.....	117	401	448	238	435	507	119	361	27	550
20 to 24 percent.....	5	7	25	—	30	24	15	—	—	9
25 to 29 percent.....	—	11	3	—	10	17	—	—	—	18
30 to 34 percent.....	—	21	—	—	13	20	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	6	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.5	10.1	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.5	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	421	294	670	691	946	367	455	721	164	1 354
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$100.....	—	—	7	78	—	—	—	29	—	105
\$100 to \$199.....	20	12	36	103	—	6	16	42	4	157
\$200 to \$299.....	38	11	47	120	116	61	59	120	20	221
\$300 to \$399.....	73	69	225	156	509	126	190	364	88	477
\$400 to \$499.....	128	62	230	110	143	119	149	42	34	253
\$500 to \$599.....	7	115	44	25	55	25	24	72	6	88
\$600 to \$749.....	32	40	24	10	55	15	6	12	6	—
\$750 to \$999.....	—	29	—	—	23	6	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more.....	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	15	19	46	47	30	9	17	44	—	47
Median (dollars).....	473	449	399	311	363	390	373	336	375	351
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$10,000.....	87	46	185	342	220	76	94	228	61	462
Less than 20 percent.....	—	—	8	43	—	—	—	10	—	53
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	7	21	—	—	—	21	—	24
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	17	—	15
30 to 34 percent.....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	7	—	29
35 percent or more.....	75	34	104	229	188	76	94	141	61	254
Not computed.....	6	12	49	36	32	—	—	32	—	27
Median.....	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	44.7	50.0+	44.6
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	113	61	149	191	322	115	103	196	25	277
Less than 20 percent.....	11	—	21	45	7	29	17	5	—	34
20 to 24 percent.....	6	21	20	41	90	7	24	35	—	10
25 to 29 percent.....	17	17	55	—	90	—	26	71	—	90
30 to 34 percent.....	3	13	29	60	54	20	20	27	15	62
35 percent or more.....	40	10	24	37	81	50	11	45	5	74
Not computed.....	6	—	—	8	—	9	5	18	—	7
Median.....	33.0	27.8	28.0	30.5	28.6	34.2	26.5	28.8	32.5	30.1
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	112	81	199	106	259	135	199	339	39	398
Less than 20 percent.....	21	30	90	77	159	53	93	161	26	240
20 to 24 percent.....	51	23	75	25	56	54	37	19	7	126
25 to 29 percent.....	29	—	26	—	7	20	14	—	—	15
30 to 34 percent.....	6	12	8	—	10	—	—	10	6	9
35 percent or more.....	5	7	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	14	20	—	12	9	—	8
Median.....	23.2	21.5	20.6	16.4	18.1	21.3	17.6	16.7	17.8	18.5
\$35,000 or more.....	109	106	137	52	145	41	102	98	39	217
Less than 20 percent.....	100	86	109	45	138	41	102	98	39	204
20 to 24 percent.....	5	20	20	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	4	—	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	13
Median.....	12.2	12.4	12.4	10.0	12.2	12.2	11.4	10.9	13.6	10.4

Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Trumbull County—Con.					Girard city, Trumbull County				
	Tract 9328	Tract 9329	Tract 9330	Tract 9331	Tract 9333	Tract 9319 (pt.)	Tract 9321	Tract 9322 (pt.)	Tract 9323 (pt.)	Tract 9324 (pt.)
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1 905	537	2 570	757	1 718	—	473	742	1 337	151
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage.....	1 108	325	1 848	392	1 093	—	230	326	571	38
Less than \$300.....	43	21	33	23	49	—	38	7	27	—
\$300 to \$399.....	273	24	59	59	183	—	59	39	118	14
\$400 to \$499.....	297	48	172	98	213	—	98	102	168	16
\$500 to \$599.....	196	51	267	67	271	—	35	60	57	8
\$600 to \$799.....	257	76	533	105	288	—	—	93	111	—
\$800 to \$999.....	42	55	362	19	60	—	—	17	57	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	—	32	292	21	20	—	—	8	33	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	—	13	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more.....	—	5	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	478	701	738	522	536	—	418	547	486	442
Not mortgaged.....	797	212	722	365	625	—	243	416	766	113
Less than \$100.....	15	—	—	—	48	—	—	8	22	20
\$100 to \$199.....	556	75	144	229	272	—	148	126	289	48
\$200 to \$299.....	211	122	122	122	271	—	88	257	412	31
\$300 to \$399.....	15	10	182	8	27	—	7	25	37	14
\$400 to \$499.....	—	5	12	6	—	—	—	—	6	—
\$500 or more.....	—	—	13	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	174	220	248	186	198	—	180	219	212	183
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$20,000.....	502	90	261	220	460	—	227	212	470	91
Less than 20 percent.....	266	26	75	96	154	—	88	62	190	26
20 to 24 percent.....	63	8	23	27	63	—	26	23	72	20
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	40	10	64	—	—	11	20	—
30 to 34 percent.....	23	20	20	25	54	—	24	26	48	10
35 percent or more.....	93	28	123	51	115	—	70	79	132	35
Not computed.....	17	8	—	11	10	—	13	11	8	—
Median.....	18.7	31.7	33.1	21.6	25.6	—	23.7	30.9	22.8	24.9
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	600	154	435	205	377	—	140	258	316	25
Less than 20 percent.....	430	103	244	135	212	—	108	145	254	20
20 to 24 percent.....	63	25	62	40	94	—	26	45	19	5
25 to 29 percent.....	49	9	59	19	52	—	6	48	23	—
30 to 34 percent.....	49	7	35	—	—	—	—	—	20	—
35 percent or more.....	9	10	35	11	19	—	—	20	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	16.1	14.1	18.4	14.7	17.1	—	13.7	16.5	13.2	17.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	506	123	618	160	510	—	71	170	235	20
Less than 20 percent.....	441	89	381	142	428	—	71	153	198	20
20 to 24 percent.....	57	27	101	7	65	—	—	11	30	—
25 to 29 percent.....	8	—	83	—	6	—	—	6	7	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	7	26	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	12.7	13.6	17.4	15.1	14.4	—	10.1	11.8	11.4	10.0
\$50,000 or more.....	297	170	1 236	172	371	—	35	102	316	15
Less than 20 percent.....	297	140	1 048	162	362	—	35	102	309	15
20 to 24 percent.....	—	19	102	10	9	—	—	—	7	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	11	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0	15.3	12.7	10.0	11.8	—	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	1 031	78	248	182	567	—	232	455	694	136
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$100.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	29	—
\$100 to \$199.....	120	—	—	7	6	—	—	16	34	4
\$200 to \$299.....	401	11	31	63	122	—	76	59	120	29
\$300 to \$399.....	278	8	15	42	280	—	96	190	354	80
\$400 to \$499.....	109	14	69	57	97	—	16	149	42	20
\$500 to \$599.....	51	36	93	4	—	—	10	24	72	—
\$600 to \$749.....	9	9	10	—	18	—	4	—	8	12
\$750 to \$999.....	—	—	190	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more.....	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	46	—	10	—	44	—	9	17	35	—
Median (dollars).....	295	512	505	355	336	—	313	373	337	344
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$10,000.....	402	22	32	70	150	—	89	94	215	54
Less than 20 percent.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
20 to 24 percent.....	27	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	21	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
30 to 34 percent.....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
35 percent or more.....	293	22	22	40	104	—	79	94	141	54
Not computed.....	44	—	10	23	46	—	10	—	27	—
Median.....	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	—	50.0+	50.0+	45.8	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	246	8	60	70	122	—	45	103	187	25
Less than 20 percent.....	55	—	12	5	15	—	21	17	—	5
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	10	22	19	—	9	24	35	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	19	41	—	—	15	26	71	—
30 to 34 percent.....	19	8	—	4	—	—	—	20	27	15
35 percent or more.....	40	—	28	20	39	—	—	11	45	5
Not computed.....	12	—	10	—	8	—	—	5	9	—
Median.....	23.7	32.5	38.0	27.1	27.8	—	20.8	26.5	28.8	32.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	100	4	29	42	167	—	64	156	194	26
Less than 20 percent.....	205	—	20	37	114	—	37	93	156	26
20 to 24 percent.....	41	4	38	8	33	—	22	37	19	—
25 to 29 percent.....	18	—	20	—	20	—	—	14	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	9	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	5	12	9	—
Median.....	16.2	22.5	22.8	18.0	18.2	—	17.1	17.6	16.7	15.7
\$35,000 or more.....	103	44	56	—	128	—	34	102	98	31
Less than 20 percent.....	94	44	56	—	119	—	30	102	98	31
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0	10.0	15.3	—	10.7	—	12.4	11.4	10.9	14.1

Table 33. **Housing Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Niles city, Trumbull County								
	Tract 9215 (pt.)	Tract 9216 (pt.)	Tract 9320 (pt.)	Tract 9324 (pt.)	Tract 9326	Tract 9327 (pt.)	Tract 9328 (pt.)	Tract 9329 (pt.)	Tract 9333 (pt.)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	—	11	—	—	980	2 047	1 905	95	—
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
With a mortgage	—	5	—	—	462	1 076	1 108	76	—
Less than \$300	—	—	—	—	60	75	43	—	—
\$300 to \$399	—	—	—	—	108	128	273	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	120	230	297	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	81	158	196	6	—
\$600 to \$799	—	5	—	—	68	293	257	21	—
\$800 to \$999	—	—	—	—	19	143	42	24	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499	—	—	—	—	6	49	—	25	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	—	625	—	—	451	558	478	850	—
Not mortgaged	—	6	—	—	518	971	797	19	—
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	6	—	15	—	—
\$100 to \$199	—	—	—	—	327	530	556	4	—
\$200 to \$299	—	6	—	—	162	357	211	15	—
\$300 to \$399	—	—	—	—	18	61	15	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	5	16	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	—	225	—	—	176	194	174	234	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Less than \$20,000	—	—	—	—	397	490	502	4	—
Less than 20 percent	—	—	—	—	213	237	266	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	41	21	63	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	30	42	40	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	51	22	23	4	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	56	142	93	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	6	26	17	—	—
Median	—	—	—	—	18.6	19.8	18.7	32.5	—
\$20,000 to \$34,999	—	—	—	—	272	519	600	13	—
Less than 20 percent	—	—	—	—	212	372	430	7	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	34	54	63	6	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	14	45	49	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	5	32	49	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	7	16	9	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	—	—	16.5	14.1	16.1	14.6	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	—	6	—	—	179	488	506	12	—
Less than 20 percent	—	6	—	—	161	398	441	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	7	47	57	12	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	11	37	8	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	10.0	—	—	10.0	12.8	12.7	22.5	—
\$50,000 or more	—	5	—	—	132	550	297	66	—
Less than 20 percent	—	5	—	—	132	523	297	41	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	19	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	6	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	12.5	—	—	10.0	10.0	10.0	18.8	—
Specified renter-occupied housing units	6	6	—	—	580	1 316	1 031	—	—
GROSS RENT									
Less than \$100	—	—	—	—	—	105	7	—	—
\$100 to \$199	—	—	—	—	9	134	120	—	—
\$200 to \$299	—	—	—	—	138	206	401	—	—
\$300 to \$399	—	—	—	—	278	477	278	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	6	—	—	97	253	109	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	—	25	88	51	—	—
\$600 to \$749	6	—	—	—	7	6	9	—	—
\$750 to \$999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
No cash rent	—	—	—	—	26	47	46	—	—
Median (dollars)	625	438	—	—	354	354	295	—	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Less than \$10,000	—	—	—	—	205	440	402	—	—
Less than 20 percent	—	—	—	—	—	53	7	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	24	27	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	75	20	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	5	29	11	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	182	232	293	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	18	27	44	—	—
Median	—	—	—	—	50.0	43.2	50.0	—	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	186	269	246	—	—
Less than 20 percent	—	—	—	—	25	34	55	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	27	10	84	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	36	82	36	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	35	62	19	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	53	74	40	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	10	7	—	—	—
Median	—	—	—	—	30.0	30.4	23.7	—	—
\$20,000 to \$34,999	—	6	—	—	111	398	280	—	—
Less than 20 percent	—	—	—	—	86	240	205	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	6	—	—	12	126	41	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	6	15	18	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	7	9	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	8	7	—	—
Median	—	22.5	—	—	16.8	18.5	16.2	—	—
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	78	209	103	—	—
Less than 20 percent	—	—	—	—	62	196	94	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	16	13	9	—	—
Median	22.5	—	—	—	11.1	10.6	10.0	—	—

Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Warren city, Trumbull County									
	Tract 9201	Tract 9202	Tract 9203 (pt.)	Tract 9204	Tract 9205 (pt.)	Tract 9206 (pt.)	Tract 9207 (pt.)	Tract 9208	Tract 9209 (pt.)	Tract 9210 (pt.)
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	30	331	1 050	808	67	698	861	527	1 011	1 625
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage.....	10	173	476	427	11	383	532	261	734	891
Less than \$300.....	—	17	39	4	—	51	112	23	119	77
\$300 to \$399.....	—	37	44	84	7	149	196	76	121	192
\$400 to \$499.....	5	56	94	155	—	89	150	95	182	165
\$500 to \$599.....	—	31	94	111	—	73	32	61	164	144
\$600 to \$799.....	5	21	142	54	—	21	31	6	126	188
\$800 to \$999.....	—	11	46	12	—	7	—	—	22	107
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	—	—	17	7	—	—	4	—	—	18
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	550	461	555	477	325	394	380	437	480	506
Not mortgaged.....	20	158	574	381	56	315	329	266	277	734
Less than \$100.....	—	12	24	—	—	22	15	—	—	14
\$100 to \$199.....	8	96	368	252	28	175	238	182	191	339
\$200 to \$299.....	12	50	173	121	21	113	62	84	80	338
\$300 to \$399.....	—	—	—	8	7	5	7	—	3	43
\$400 to \$499.....	—	—	9	—	—	—	7	—	3	—
\$500 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	217	175	182	183	200	179	158	176	183	203
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$20,000.....	11	150	298	217	41	325	423	204	197	449
Less than 20 percent.....	—	70	154	126	10	46	127	92	57	181
20 to 24 percent.....	—	12	24	18	—	54	47	28	23	72
25 to 29 percent.....	6	24	18	5	—	57	57	11	28	45
30 to 34 percent.....	—	7	13	12	16	—	74	26	26	27
35 percent or more.....	5	31	82	44	—	144	118	36	58	124
Not computed.....	—	6	7	12	15	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	29.6	20.8	19.4	18.6	30.9	29.4	28.3	20.8	27.9	23.0
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	8	85	254	299	11	177	195	213	315	451
Less than 20 percent.....	8	65	182	185	7	143	149	172	205	334
20 to 24 percent.....	—	12	21	61	4	27	31	18	54	39
25 to 29 percent.....	—	8	40	29	—	7	8	23	37	37
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	11	12	—	—	—	—	19	27
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	12	—	—	7	—	—	14
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0	11.5	11.9	16.9	13.9	12.9	17.2	13.2	16.7	14.3
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	11	28	269	158	8	117	124	73	249	322
Less than 20 percent.....	11	28	213	141	8	109	120	73	209	286
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	11	6	—	8	—	—	34	30
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	6	—	—	—	4	—	6	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0	14.5	12.3	13.7	10.0	10.2	10.7	10.0	11.8	13.0
\$50,000 or more.....	—	68	229	134	7	79	119	37	250	403
Less than 20 percent.....	—	68	229	134	7	79	119	37	250	394
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0	14.5	12.3	13.7	10.0	10.2	10.7	10.0	11.8	13.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	364	891	322	437	288	566	739	853	532	809
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$100.....	5	—	—	—	20	67	—	99	—	90
\$100 to \$199.....	121	44	14	13	65	203	130	174	26	25
\$200 to \$299.....	93	316	64	131	77	56	197	229	101	49
\$300 to \$399.....	109	234	105	104	30	90	236	121	223	300
\$400 to \$499.....	29	185	89	104	13	48	112	149	142	184
\$500 to \$599.....	—	27	49	6	60	19	17	69	12	118
\$600 to \$749.....	—	26	5	20	—	—	32	—	8	8
\$750 to \$999.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
\$1,000 or more.....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	—	19	18	16	88	83	15	12	20	19
Median (dollars).....	273	328	340	365	250	175	328	270	368	386
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$10,000.....	178	309	91	83	211	435	360	439	158	222
Less than 20 percent.....	—	—	5	—	6	45	19	32	—	55
20 to 24 percent.....	13	—	—	—	—	23	11	33	—	8
25 to 29 percent.....	29	7	9	—	6	55	17	60	—	18
30 to 34 percent.....	34	12	—	—	24	39	14	37	5	17
35 percent or more.....	102	259	68	83	77	190	270	242	129	116
Not computed.....	—	31	9	—	98	83	29	35	24	8
Median.....	37.6	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	36.6	50.0+	41.0	50.0+	43.5
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	96	283	79	96	28	78	172	140	179	235
Less than 20 percent.....	31	57	14	30	8	20	35	56	12	18
20 to 24 percent.....	29	69	17	31	15	19	38	28	64	33
25 to 29 percent.....	16	56	5	14	6	19	38	28	64	33
30 to 34 percent.....	20	33	12	18	—	—	15	23	29	29
35 percent or more.....	—	63	31	43	—	20	43	18	40	102
Not computed.....	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	6	8	19
Median.....	22.9	26.2	31.5	27.5	22.2	25.0	26.3	23.0	28.7	34.0
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	42	206	67	124	29	53	140	153	116	220
Less than 20 percent.....	27	140	47	71	22	46	61	84	83	129
20 to 24 percent.....	6	37	10	29	7	—	64	40	27	75
25 to 29 percent.....	9	17	4	9	—	7	—	23	6	16
30 to 34 percent.....	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	4	6	8	—	—	15	6	—	—
Median.....	18.2	15.5	14.1	18.5	14.3	17.3	20.1	19.2	18.3	18.9
\$35,000 or more.....	48	93	85	90	19	—	67	67	79	132
Less than 20 percent.....	48	81	78	86	19	—	67	67	79	124
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	5	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0	12.2	12.1	11.9	12.5	—	11.8	12.0	11.0	12.0

Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

(Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Warren city, Trumbull County—Con.								Youngstown city (pt.), Trumbull County	
	Tract 9211 (pt.)	Tract 9212 (pt.)	Tract 9213 (pt.)	Tract 9214 (pt.)	Tract 9215 (pt.)	Tract 9216 (pt.)	Tract 9329 (pt.)	Tract 9330 (pt.)	Tract 9331 (pt.)	Tract 9319 (pt.)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 095	101	70	993	1 191	592	—	11	16	—
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage	470	47	48	483	599	335	—	11	7	—
Less than \$300	51	10	—	9	26	33	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399	133	10	7	19	110	147	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	106	—	—	38	160	93	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	94	21	6	70	92	48	—	7	—	—
\$600 to \$799	86	6	24	123	153	14	—	4	7	—
\$800 to \$999	—	—	—	112	32	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499	—	—	11	66	18	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999	—	—	—	25	8	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	456	512	706	764	503	393	—	589	725	—
Not mortgaged	625	54	22	510	592	257	—	—	9	—
Less than \$100	26	10	—	4	10	32	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	464	44	4	111	328	134	—	—	9	—
\$200 to \$299	107	—	18	277	206	86	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399	11	—	—	57	31	5	—	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	10	—	—	20	14	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	7	—	—	41	3	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	160	155	258	238	190	173	—	—	155	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$20,000	428	24	7	220	251	234	—	—	5	—
Less than 20 percent	152	24	7	76	100	62	—	—	5	—
20 to 24 percent	51	—	—	25	15	40	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	48	—	—	12	25	4	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	16	—	—	24	25	21	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	161	—	—	70	66	89	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	13	—	18	—	—	—	—
Median	26.1	10.7	17.5	26.0	25.1	30.5	—	—	12.5	—
\$20,000 to \$34,999	353	40	17	159	374	165	—	—	—	—
Less than 20 percent	293	40	4	92	249	124	—	—	4	—
20 to 24 percent	30	—	13	18	32	11	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	14	—	—	18	71	30	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	12	22	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	16	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10.0	10.5	21.7	16.9	13.9	15.2	—	—	10.0	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	178	31	—	210	319	110	—	—	7	—
Less than 20 percent	178	31	—	168	285	110	—	—	7	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	26	25	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	8	9	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10.7	14.6	—	11.7	12.5	12.9	—	—	17.5	—
\$50,000 or more	136	6	46	404	247	83	—	11	—	—
Less than 20 percent	136	6	41	359	236	83	—	11	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	11	3	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10.0	10.0	12.1	10.0	10.0	10.0	—	12.5	—	—
Specified renter-occupied housing units	758	261	222	229	635	462	—	—	16	17
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$100	19	51	—	—	7	78	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	159	100	—	7	36	103	—	—	7	—
\$200 to \$299	193	45	—	8	40	97	—	—	—	—
\$300 to \$399	208	43	—	51	218	73	—	—	9	7
\$400 to \$499	122	15	75	52	215	32	—	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	23	7	115	23	55	47	—	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	12	—	32	32	18	—	—	—	—	—
\$750 to \$999	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	22	—	—	19	46	32	—	—	—	10
Median (dollars)	298	169	527	449	398	260	—	—	353	363
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$10,000	416	176	18	25	185	256	—	—	16	10
Less than 20 percent	29	22	—	—	8	43	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	28	40	—	—	7	23	—	—	7	—
25 to 29 percent	52	20	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	27	15	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	263	72	18	13	104	161	—	—	9	—
Not computed	17	7	—	12	49	18	—	—	—	10
Median	46.7	30.8	50.0+	49.3	50.0+	50.0+	—	—	50.0+	—
\$10,000 to \$19,999	134	54	56	45	135	139	—	—	—	—
Less than 20 percent	44	35	—	—	21	45	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	23	19	—	21	20	41	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	5	11	41	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	27	—	11	13	29	36	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	21	—	40	—	24	9	—	—	—	—
Not computed	12	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Median	23.7	15.6	43.0	25.7	28.2	22.5	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$34,999	155	14	79	69	191	25	—	—	—	7
Less than 20 percent	113	6	12	24	90	18	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	36	8	32	17	67	—	—	—	—	7
25 to 29 percent	—	—	29	—	26	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	6	12	8	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	16.9	20.6	24.3	22.1	20.4	12.5	—	—	—	22.5
\$35,000 or more	53	17	69	90	124	42	—	—	—	—
Less than 20 percent	53	17	64	70	102	35	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	5	20	14	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	8	7	—	—	—	—
Median	13.6	10.0	12.7	12.3	12.4	10.0	—	—	—	—

Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Trumbull County									
	Tract 9203 (pt.)	Tract 9205 (pt.)	Tract 9206 (pt.)	Tract 9207 (pt.)	Tract 9209 (pt.)	Tract 9210 (pt.)	Tract 9211 (pt.)	Tract 9212 (pt.)	Tract 9213 (pt.)	Tract 9214 (pt.)
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	12	74	231	203	9	15	24	446	407	118
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage.....	—	39	112	101	5	8	7	239	170	46
Less than \$300.....	—	—	12	27	—	—	—	6	8	—
\$300 to \$399.....	—	—	24	8	—	—	—	25	13	—
\$400 to \$499.....	—	32	31	7	—	—	7	40	37	13
\$500 to \$599.....	—	—	5	28	—	—	—	99	31	13
\$600 to \$799.....	—	7	24	16	—	8	—	57	60	—
\$800 to \$999.....	—	—	16	10	—	—	—	12	21	14
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	6
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	12	461	440	521	275	625	425	531	592	538
Not mortgaged.....	35	6	119	102	4	7	17	207	237	72
Less than \$100.....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	6	23	54	67	—	7	17	115	88	—
\$200 to \$299.....	—	6	46	35	4	—	—	80	97	48
\$300 to \$399.....	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	5	41	19
\$400 to \$499.....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	11	5
\$500 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	250	162	199	186	275	125	175	186	225	284
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$20,000.....	12	29	141	72	5	7	17	129	101	44
Less than 20 percent.....	—	6	31	21	—	7	—	39	38	12
20 to 24 percent.....	6	8	14	6	—	—	—	28	20	13
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	7	—	—	7	19	17	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	8	6	15	—	—	10	13	6	7
35 percent or more.....	6	7	84	23	5	—	—	11	20	12
Not computed.....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Median.....	32.5	30.3	50.0+	30.7	45.0	17.5	30.7	22.9	23.1	23.8
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	—	31	42	50	—	8	7	87	107	25
Less than 20 percent.....	—	6	35	35	—	—	7	50	70	11
20 to 24 percent.....	—	18	—	8	—	—	—	18	8	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	7	—	8	—	19	23	7
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	7
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	—	22.6	11.1	14.6	—	27.5	10.0-	17.7	17.2	26.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	—	14	32	45	4	—	—	117	123	7
Less than 20 percent.....	—	14	26	45	4	—	—	111	89	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	18	7
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	—	12.5	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	—	—	13.6	10.7	22.5
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	16	36	—	—	—	113	76	42
Less than 20 percent.....	—	—	16	36	—	—	—	113	76	42
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	—	—	12.0	14.3	—	—	—	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	—	55	114	51	42	—	13	140	199	65
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	13	20	5
\$200 to \$299.....	—	7	30	10	15	—	5	50	38	3
\$300 to \$399.....	—	35	20	31	14	—	—	38	73	18
\$400 to \$499.....	—	13	34	—	—	—	8	19	53	10
\$500 to \$599.....	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	4	—	21
\$600 to \$749.....	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	10	—	8
\$750 to \$999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	—	—	19	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	—	324	347	339	361	—	455	304	346	478
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$10,000.....	—	21	71	23	—	—	—	28	69	21
Less than 20 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	14	62	19	—	—	—	—	6	—
Not computed.....	—	7	9	4	—	—	—	28	57	21
Median.....	—	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	—	—	—	50.0+	48.8	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	—	20	15	18	13	—	8	26	57	16
Less than 20 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	12	6
30 to 34 percent.....	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	18	13	—	8	—	—	10
Not computed.....	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	—	31.2	45.0	37.5	45.0	—	37.5	3	6	—
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	—	14	14	10	21	—	5	26.8	28.5	37.5
Less than 20 percent.....	—	7	14	10	7	—	5	46	9	6
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	15	19	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	—	20.0	13.9	12.5	21.3	—	12.5	13.6	21.3	20.0
\$35,000 or more.....	—	—	14	—	8	—	—	22	40	16
Less than 20 percent.....	—	—	14	—	8	—	—	22	36	16
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Median.....	—	—	10.0-	—	10.0-	—	—	10.0-	11.3	12.5

Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Trumbull County—Con.									
	Tract 9215 (pt.)	Tract 9216 (pt.)	Tract 9301.01	Tract 9301.02	Tract 9302	Tract 9303	Tract 9304	Tract 9305.98	Tract 9306	Tract 9307
Specified owner-occupied housing units	658	659	517	549	464	635	754	587	734	1 242
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage.....	319	446	250	309	274	438	523	329	419	788
Less than \$300.....	22	53	19	11	14	—	—	12	—	17
\$300 to \$399.....	19	19	15	21	25	31	40	52	65	105
\$400 to \$499.....	34	91	49	106	58	70	104	26	87	160
\$500 to \$599.....	83	64	87	80	48	88	105	124	79	236
\$600 to \$799.....	94	104	61	58	70	114	211	83	121	177
\$800 to \$999.....	67	23	30	27	59	104	35	24	63	80
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	—	26	8	6	—	31	28	8	4	13
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	602	492	576	526	585	658	607	557	569	541
Not mortgaged.....	339	213	267	240	190	197	231	258	315	454
Less than \$100.....	—	17	7	14	—	—	7	57	8	5
\$100 to \$199.....	78	95	113	102	60	66	73	104	54	162
\$200 to \$299.....	218	92	109	89	98	92	102	70	212	242
\$300 to \$399.....	43	9	38	35	25	39	49	21	41	45
\$400 to \$499.....	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	252	195	211	203	236	225	225	178	230	217
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$20,000.....	89	211	100	141	91	79	128	168	166	173
Less than 20 percent.....	30	62	53	83	24	40	55	52	68	66
20 to 24 percent.....	17	31	11	23	18	11	8	14	27	32
25 to 29 percent.....	—	24	5	16	4	—	2	19	—	18
30 to 34 percent.....	7	8	10	14	—	8	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	35	77	21	19	33	14	59	75	52	46
Not computed.....	—	9	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	11
Median.....	24.3	26.7	19.3	18.9	26.1	19.0	25.8	29.7	22.8	22.3
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	165	116	193	151	112	168	269	231	220	223
Less than 20 percent.....	94	51	129	82	78	61	84	104	141	221
20 to 24 percent.....	47	35	27	33	7	51	72	32	42	42
25 to 29 percent.....	17	14	26	28	12	22	63	37	32	69
30 to 34 percent.....	7	—	—	8	15	17	16	17	7	19
35 percent or more.....	—	16	11	—	—	17	34	26	8	6
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	16.6	21.0	14.7	19.0	13.6	22.3	23.5	21.2	15.7	16.6
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	175	182	133	142	138	176	163	122	170	166
Less than 20 percent.....	152	166	106	122	100	156	126	101	152	267
20 to 24 percent.....	15	16	24	13	28	20	23	20	12	86
25 to 29 percent.....	8	—	3	7	10	—	6	1	6	13
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0—	10.0—	15.3	14.0	15.4	12.8	16.0	10.4	12.7	14.1
\$50,000 or more.....	229	150	91	115	123	212	194	66	178	346
Less than 20 percent.....	212	150	85	108	123	197	190	61	164	338
20 to 24 percent.....	17	—	6	7	—	10	4	—	14	8
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0—	11.0	11.3	10.0—	11.9	13.8	11.4	10.5	10.5	10.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	29	223	214	98	104	142	219	188	109	200
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$100.....	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	2	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	—	—	2	—	10	—	—	12	7	—
\$200 to \$299.....	7	23	71	18	25	29	29	60	17	155
\$300 to \$399.....	7	83	72	49	26	31	84	33	23	78
\$400 to \$499.....	15	72	40	20	15	27	50	40	48	63
\$500 to \$599.....	—	20	—	4	7	31	21	13	—	8
\$600 to \$749.....	—	10	—	—	9	—	6	7	—	9
\$750 to \$999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	—	15	23	5	12	21	29	21	14	22
Median (dollars).....	402	394	316	319	336	372	380	353	426	395
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$10,000.....	—	86	75	30	18	61	65	63	27	30
Less than 20 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	68	66	28	10	29	47	38	7	9
Not computed.....	—	18	9	—	8	—	18	22	8	21
Median.....	—	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	45.0	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	34.0	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	14	52	36	33	34	26	33	50	41	38
Less than 20 percent.....	—	—	8	6	5	—	—	18	—	5
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	12	19	10	10	10	9	6	5
25 to 29 percent.....	14	—	4	—	—	—	—	17	6	5
30 to 34 percent.....	—	24	8	—	8	—	14	7	6	4
35 percent or more.....	—	28	4	3	7	7	4	2	16	17
Not computed.....	—	—	—	5	4	9	—	—	6	5
Median.....	27.5	36.1	24.2	22.1	27.5	24.2	28.6	23.9	33.9	35.4
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	8	75	74	23	35	28	84	62	23	64
Less than 20 percent.....	—	49	57	23	30	16	58	38	17	22
20 to 24 percent.....	8	19	7	—	—	—	4	9	6	31
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	10	—	5	12	11	2	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	9
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	7	—	—	—	—	11	8	—	2
Median.....	22.5	17.4	16.7	17.0	17.4	18.8	17.4	15.0	17.7	21.5
\$35,000 or more.....	7	10	29	12	17	27	37	13	18	68
Less than 20 percent.....	—	10	15	12	17	27	31	11	18	61
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	2	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Median.....	10.0—	10.0—	10.0—	12.5	15.3	12.2	14.6	16.3	10.0—	12.1

Table 33. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Trumbull County—Con.							
	Tract 9308	Tract 9309	Tract 9310	Tract 9311	Tract 9312	Tract 9313	Tract 9314	Tract 9315
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 139	1 433	1 217	510	892	995	1 218	945
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
With a mortgage.....	692	1 070	797	347	497	506	466	582
Less than \$300.....	21	27	19	—	10	—	—	13
\$300 to \$399.....	90	49	40	44	27	37	111	46
\$400 to \$499.....	100	144	81	59	79	91	159	123
\$500 to \$599.....	169	113	149	34	76	74	35	105
\$600 to \$799.....	230	424	216	128	147	168	85	203
\$800 to \$999.....	56	189	157	60	96	46	42	54
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	26	111	115	22	22	63	—	32
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	—	9	12	—	—	—	—	6
\$2,000 or more.....	—	4	8	—	3	—	7	—
Median (dollars).....	570	697	678	661	617	632	470	603
Not mortgaged.....	447	363	420	163	395	489	752	363
Less than \$100.....	7	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	161	111	162	62	9	—	7	14
\$200 to \$299.....	236	178	208	80	126	159	407	100
\$300 to \$399.....	30	48	43	6	52	76	70	206
\$400 to \$499.....	7	21	7	7	6	19	—	—
\$500 or more.....	6	5	—	4	3	6	—	—
Median (dollars).....	220	247	223	212	230	234	192	226
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Less than \$20,000.....	205	170	176	94	197	213	469	293
Less than 20 percent.....	88	66	38	—	97	108	204	111
20 to 24 percent.....	28	36	12	—	16	26	114	25
25 to 29 percent.....	18	—	25	6	21	32	43	10
30 to 34 percent.....	12	17	7	5	26	6	35	15
35 percent or more.....	46	44	62	45	37	41	65	132
Not computed.....	—	13	4	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	21.4	22.8	26.6	33.0	20.5	19.9	8	—
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	316	303	294	125	189	281	440	30.2
Less than 20 percent.....	223	192	150	71	113	186	347	138
20 to 24 percent.....	45	33	51	6	27	16	16	45
25 to 29 percent.....	36	21	28	8	28	37	45	20
30 to 34 percent.....	6	40	11	13	16	18	24	—
35 percent or more.....	6	17	54	24	8	24	8	28
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	15.4	15.7	19.6	17.0	18.0	14.3	13.2	15.1
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	291	315	309	110	216	247	167	247
Less than 20 percent.....	217	189	253	51	173	171	149	188
20 to 24 percent.....	63	69	42	47	23	52	18	43
25 to 29 percent.....	6	25	14	6	20	10	—	16
30 to 34 percent.....	5	32	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	15.3	18.2	14.3	20.4	12.4	12.7	13.6	16.6
\$50,000 or more.....	327	645	438	181	290	254	142	174
Less than 20 percent.....	321	565	369	176	275	218	142	144
20 to 24 percent.....	—	62	41	—	15	19	—	30
25 to 29 percent.....	6	18	28	5	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.8	12.6	12.6	10.0	12.7	10.9	10.0	12.7
Specified renter-occupied housing units	155	674	372	109	188	138	735	117
GROSS RENT								
Less than \$100.....	4	12	—	—	—	—	6	—
\$100 to \$199.....	20	44	—	2	11	2	90	—
\$200 to \$299.....	47	91	57	17	27	28	149	14
\$300 to \$399.....	52	244	132	55	24	39	282	62
\$400 to \$499.....	13	187	114	55	10	9	125	28
\$500 to \$599.....	—	60	37	22	23	14	42	9
\$600 to \$749.....	—	23	13	—	17	8	—	—
\$750 to \$999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	19	13	19	3	31	38	41	4
Median (dollars).....	297	379	394	362	436	364	330	384
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Less than \$10,000.....	62	236	44	20	28	12	189	16
Less than 20 percent.....	—	24	—	—	—	—	12	—
20 to 24 percent.....	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	4	11	—	—	—	—	12	—
30 to 34 percent.....	15	30	—	—	—	—	16	4
35 percent or more.....	32	152	35	17	28	6	142	12
Not computed.....	6	19	9	3	—	6	7	—
Median.....	37.5	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	47.8	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	50	118	93	9	78	44	243	45
Less than 20 percent.....	—	18	6	—	8	—	24	—
20 to 24 percent.....	35	33	20	16	—	11	5	—
25 to 29 percent.....	9	33	23	—	4	7	69	11
30 to 34 percent.....	—	19	15	—	25	—	64	16
35 percent or more.....	—	15	29	7	16	6	52	9
Not computed.....	2	—	—	—	—	23	23	4
Median.....	23.4	26.2	29.5	43.6	30.4	26.8	30.5	31.4
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	23	180	160	51	75	40	224	46
Less than 20 percent.....	—	92	103	29	19	31	191	24
20 to 24 percent.....	—	58	22	5	7	—	24	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	19	21	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	11	6	—	9	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	8	—	—	3	9	9	—
Median.....	13.4	19.9	17.4	19.0	22.1	13.1	15.6	19.7
\$35,000 or more.....	20	140	75	29	7	42	79	10
Less than 20 percent.....	9	138	73	29	5	34	70	10
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	11	2	2	—	—	—	9	—
Median.....	12.5	12.4	11.8	10.0	10.0	14.0	14.2	10.0

Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Trumbull County—Con.							
	Tract 9316	Tract 9317	Tract 9319 (pt.)	Tract 9320 (pt.)	Tract 9322 (pt.)	Tract 9323 (pt.)	Tract 9324 (pt.)	Tract 9325
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	2 154	703	1 562	1 619	36	242	43	1 057
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
With a mortgage.....	1 125	369	752	954	19	103	—	668
Less than \$300.....	46	4	—	25	—	—	—	32
\$300 to \$399.....	184	37	63	84	—	9	—	85
\$400 to \$499.....	246	107	89	151	—	17	—	165
\$500 to \$599.....	174	114	104	146	7	27	—	199
\$600 to \$799.....	291	85	138	263	—	35	—	129
\$800 to \$999.....	129	12	149	86	6	15	—	51
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	55	10	135	104	—	—	—	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	—	—	39	36	6	—	—	7
\$2,000 or more.....	—	—	35	59	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	550	535	767	655	821	597	—	531
Not mortgaged.....	1 029	334	810	665	17	139	43	389
Less than \$100.....	9	4	—	—	—	14	—	14
\$100 to \$199.....	545	168	205	258	—	14	31	174
\$200 to \$299.....	409	122	386	301	6	14	7	177
\$300 to \$399.....	52	36	103	84	7	19	5	24
\$400 to \$499.....	7	4	46	10	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more.....	7	—	70	12	4	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	196	198	245	218	318	231	181	203
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Less than \$20,000.....	502	240	444	353	—	74	12	234
Less than 20 percent.....	177	67	130	138	—	21	7	84
20 to 24 percent.....	86	44	20	39	—	—	—	32
25 to 29 percent.....	77	18	25	—	—	22	—	33
30 to 34 percent.....	31	21	48	24	—	11	—	17
35 percent or more.....	115	80	221	119	—	20	5	68
Not computed.....	16	10	—	33	—	—	—	—
Median.....	23.8	26.1	34.9	22.8	—	28.6	19.3	25.2
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	694	243	308	356	7	51	19	285
Less than 20 percent.....	460	152	186	200	7	33	19	178
20 to 24 percent.....	97	34	33	66	—	9	—	67
25 to 29 percent.....	75	36	21	23	—	9	—	40
30 to 34 percent.....	39	17	4	26	4	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	23	17	47	41	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	14.5	16.0	15.3	18.1	17.5	10.8	10.0	16.4
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	515	130	311	342	12	57	—	266
Less than 20 percent.....	401	116	186	291	6	34	—	191
20 to 24 percent.....	72	14	42	—	6	23	—	62
25 to 29 percent.....	35	—	28	—	—	—	—	13
30 to 34 percent.....	7	—	25	9	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	30	13	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.9	14.8	16.0	14.7	15.0	16.6	—	17.3
\$50,000 or more.....	443	90	499	568	17	60	12	272
Less than 20 percent.....	425	85	435	507	17	52	12	258
20 to 24 percent.....	11	5	30	24	—	8	—	14
25 to 29 percent.....	7	—	10	17	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	13	20	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.3	10.0	10.1	10.5	11.7	10.0	10.0	10.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	921	138	929	367	—	27	28	122
GROSS RENT								
Less than \$100.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	85	—	—	6	—	8	—	7
\$200 to \$299.....	203	48	116	61	—	—	—	8
\$300 to \$399.....	434	26	502	126	—	10	8	48
\$400 to \$499.....	127	33	143	119	—	—	14	37
\$500 to \$599.....	26	5	70	25	—	—	6	11
\$600 to \$749.....	10	—	55	15	—	—	—	—
\$750 to \$999.....	8	—	23	6	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	21	19	20	9	—	9	—	11
Median (dollars).....	328	361	363	390	—	330	471	372
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Less than \$10,000.....	299	33	210	76	—	13	7	35
Less than 20 percent.....	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
25 to 29 percent.....	20	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	44	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	201	20	188	76	—	—	7	26
Not computed.....	14	6	22	—	—	5	—	2
Median.....	50.0+	49.3	50.0+	50.0+	—	27.5	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	265	36	322	115	—	9	—	30
Less than 20 percent.....	34	9	7	29	—	—	—	3
20 to 24 percent.....	45	—	90	7	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	85	5	90	—	—	—	—	13
30 to 34 percent.....	53	4	54	20	—	—	—	7
35 percent or more.....	48	11	81	50	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	7	7	—	9	—	9	—	7
Median.....	28.1	30.6	28.6	34.2	—	—	—	28.3
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	269	44	252	135	—	—	13	29
Less than 20 percent.....	226	27	159	53	—	5	—	21
20 to 24 percent.....	36	10	49	54	—	—	7	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	7	20	—	—	—	6
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	10	—	—	—	6	—
35 percent or more.....	7	7	—	8	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	2
Median.....	16.1	16.4	18.0	21.3	—	17.5	24.6	18.2
\$35,000 or more.....	88	25	145	41	—	—	8	28
Less than 20 percent.....	88	19	138	41	—	—	8	28
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	12.6	10.2	12.2	12.2	—	—	12.5	14.1

Table 33. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability. see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Trumbull County—Con.						
	Tract 9327 (pt.)	Tract 9328 (pt.)	Tract 9329 (pt.)	Tract 9330 (pt.)	Tract 9331 (pt.)	Tract 9333 (pt.)	Tract 9334
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	84	—	442	2 559	741	1 718	631
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS							
With a mortgage-----	37	—	249	1 837	385	1 093	414
Less than \$300-----	—	—	21	33	23	49	6
\$300 to \$399-----	18	—	24	59	27	183	50
\$400 to \$499-----	8	—	48	172	98	213	72
\$500 to \$599-----	11	—	45	280	67	271	64
\$600 to \$799-----	—	—	55	529	98	288	149
\$800 to \$999-----	—	—	31	362	19	60	87
\$1,000 to \$1,499-----	—	—	7	292	21	20	22
\$1,500 to \$1,999-----	—	—	13	90	—	9	—
\$2,000 or more-----	—	—	5	20	—	—	—
Median (dollars)-----	403	—	580	740	517	536	672
Not mortgaged-----	47	—	193	722	356	625	217
Less than \$100-----	—	—	—	—	—	48	—
\$100 to \$199-----	17	—	71	144	220	272	77
\$200 to \$299-----	10	—	107	371	122	271	116
\$300 to \$399-----	10	—	10	182	8	27	17
\$400 to \$499-----	—	—	5	12	6	—	—
\$500 or more-----	—	—	—	13	7	7	—
Median (dollars)-----	178	—	218	248	187	198	222
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989							
Less than \$20,000-----	20	—	86	261	215	460	122
Less than 20 percent-----	10	—	26	75	91	154	45
20 to 24 percent-----	—	—	8	23	63	19	25
25 to 29 percent-----	—	—	—	20	10	64	17
30 to 34 percent-----	—	—	16	20	25	54	11
35 percent or more-----	10	—	28	123	51	115	19
Not computed-----	—	—	8	—	11	10	12
Median-----	25.0	—	31.6	33.1	22.0	25.6	22.6
\$20,000 to \$34,999-----	18	—	141	455	201	377	107
Less than 20 percent-----	10	—	96	244	131	212	47
20 to 24 percent-----	8	—	19	82	40	94	10
25 to 29 percent-----	—	—	9	59	19	52	10
30 to 34 percent-----	—	—	7	35	—	—	24
35 percent or more-----	—	—	10	35	11	19	16
Not computed-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median-----	14.5	—	14.0	18.4	14.9	17.1	23.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999-----	19	—	111	618	153	510	201
Less than 20 percent-----	19	—	89	381	135	428	132
20 to 24 percent-----	—	—	15	101	7	65	47
25 to 29 percent-----	—	—	—	83	—	6	16
30 to 34 percent-----	—	—	7	26	11	—	—
35 percent or more-----	—	—	—	27	—	11	6
Not computed-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median-----	15.7	—	12.7	17.4	14.6	14.4	16.6
\$50,000 or more-----	27	—	104	1 225	172	371	201
Less than 20 percent-----	27	—	99	1 037	162	362	186
20 to 24 percent-----	—	—	—	102	10	9	10
25 to 29 percent-----	—	—	5	54	—	—	5
30 to 34 percent-----	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
35 percent or more-----	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Not computed-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median-----	10.0	—	10.0	12.7	10.0	11.8	12.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	38	—	78	248	166	567	142
GROSS RENT							
Less than \$100-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199-----	23	—	—	—	—	6	24
\$200 to \$299-----	15	—	11	31	63	122	—
\$300 to \$399-----	—	—	8	15	33	280	66
\$400 to \$499-----	—	—	14	69	57	97	20
\$500 to \$599-----	—	—	36	93	4	—	11
\$600 to \$749-----	—	—	9	10	—	18	8
\$750 to \$999-----	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent-----	—	—	—	10	—	44	3
Median (dollars)-----	193	—	512	505	356	336	387
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989							
Less than \$10,000-----	22	—	22	32	54	150	42
Less than 20 percent-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more-----	22	—	22	22	31	104	42
Not computed-----	—	—	—	10	23	46	—
Median-----	50.0+	—	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999-----	8	—	8	60	70	122	40
Less than 20 percent-----	—	—	—	12	5	15	24
20 to 24 percent-----	—	—	—	—	2	19	6
25 to 29 percent-----	8	—	—	—	19	41	4
30 to 34 percent-----	—	—	8	—	4	—	15
35 percent or more-----	—	—	—	28	20	39	3
Not computed-----	—	—	—	10	—	8	9
Median-----	27.5	—	32.5	38.0	27.1	27.8	18.8
\$20,000 to \$34,999-----	—	—	4	100	42	167	26
Less than 20 percent-----	—	—	—	29	25	114	37
20 to 24 percent-----	—	—	4	38	8	33	8
25 to 29 percent-----	—	—	—	20	—	20	—
30 to 34 percent-----	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
35 percent or more-----	—	—	—	—	9	—	11
Not computed-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median-----	—	—	22.5	22.8	18.0	18.2	—
\$35,000 or more-----	8	—	44	56	—	128	23.8
Less than 20 percent-----	8	—	44	56	—	119	34
20 to 24 percent-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
25 to 29 percent-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed-----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median-----	10.0	—	10.0	15.3	—	10.7	12.5

Table 33. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units: 1990—Con.**

[Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Remainder of Trumbull County—Con.						
	Tract 9336	Tract 9337	Tract 9338.98	Tract 9339.98	Tract 9340.98	Tract 9341.98	Tract 9342.98
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	1 053	587	-	-	-	-	-
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS							
With a mortgage -----	533	330	-	-	-	-	-
Less than \$300 -----	13	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$300 to \$399 -----	37	56	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$499 -----	170	53	-	-	-	-	-
\$500 to \$599 -----	170	71	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$799 -----	103	110	-	-	-	-	-
\$800 to \$999 -----	26	31	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499 -----	7	9	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median (dollars) -----	525	586	-	-	-	-	-
Not mortgaged -----	520	257	-	-	-	-	-
Less than \$100 -----	10	6	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$199 -----	301	114	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$299 -----	185	117	-	-	-	-	-
\$300 to \$399 -----	24	15	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$499 -----	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
\$500 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median (dollars) -----	189	210	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989							
Less than \$20,000 -----	330	132	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 20 percent -----	123	50	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent -----	41	17	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent -----	36	10	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent -----	14	19	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more -----	85	28	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed -----	31	8	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	23.2	23.5	-	-	-	-	-
\$20,000 to \$34,999 -----	248	167	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 20 percent -----	168	106	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent -----	36	26	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent -----	29	24	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent -----	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more -----	15	5	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	12.4	16.8	-	-	-	-	-
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	252	145	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 20 percent -----	202	100	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent -----	36	38	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent -----	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent -----	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more -----	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	15.4	16.5	-	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 or more -----	223	143	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 20 percent -----	223	134	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent -----	-	9	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	10.0-	10.5	-	-	-	-	-
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	913	143	10	-	-	-	-
GROSS RENT							
Less than \$100 -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$100 to \$199 -----	99	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 to \$299 -----	224	33	-	-	-	-	-
\$300 to \$399 -----	384	49	-	-	-	-	-
\$400 to \$499 -----	81	25	-	-	-	-	-
\$500 to \$599 -----	54	8	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$749 -----	28	7	-	-	-	-	-
\$750 to \$999 -----	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent -----	43	14	10	-	-	-	-
Median (dollars) -----	333	366	-	-	-	-	-
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989							
Less than \$10,000 -----	317	20	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 20 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent -----	41	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent -----	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more -----	215	20	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed -----	54	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	50.0+	50.0+	-	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	228	32	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 20 percent -----	66	7	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent -----	8	13	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent -----	49	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent -----	43	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more -----	43	8	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed -----	19	4	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	28.1	22.7	-	-	-	-	-
\$20,000 to \$34,999 -----	261	48	10	-	-	-	-
Less than 20 percent -----	192	14	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent -----	55	15	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent -----	7	14	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed -----	7	5	10	-	-	-	-
Median -----	16.9	22.5	-	-	-	-	-
\$35,000 or more -----	107	43	-	-	-	-	-
Less than 20 percent -----	107	38	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed -----	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Median -----	11.5	12.5	-	-	-	-	-

Table 34. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown-Warren, OH MSA	Mahoning County					Trumbull County		
		Total	Austintown COP	Boardman COP	Campbell city	Youngstown city (pt.)	Total	Niles city	Warren city
Occupied housing units -----	165 768	85 650	12 169	15 314	3 307	23 278	80 118	8 155	16 479
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1989 to March 1990 -----	1 620	826	17	88	-	27	794	63	5
1985 to 1988 -----	4 496	2 207	419	242	73	42	2 289	108	141
1980 to 1984 -----	6 439	3 001	450	672	22	273	3 438	239	307
1970 to 1979 -----	31 552	14 424	2 848	4 022	513	1 276	17 128	1 893	1 536
1960 to 1969 -----	27 773	14 841	3 721	5 544	709	1 930	12 912	1 552	2 570
1950 to 1959 -----	35 568	20 054	3 104	3 793	678	5 977	15 514	1 321	3 514
1940 to 1949 -----	19 681	9 974	836	1 727	238	3 960	9 707	866	3 049
1939 or earlier -----	38 639	20 323	524	1 226	1 074	9 793	18 316	2 513	5 357
BEDROOMS									
No bedroom -----	1 260	738	231	101	11	283	522	213	121
1 bedroom -----	11 837	6 581	1 390	1 294	233	2 113	5 256	762	1 750
2 bedrooms -----	44 255	22 590	2 836	4 465	878	6 419	21 665	2 320	5 035
3 bedrooms -----	82 039	42 310	6 388	7 027	1 834	11 060	39 729	3 805	7 477
4 bedrooms -----	22 660	11 575	1 201	2 283	291	2 614	11 085	844	1 768
5 or more bedrooms -----	3 717	1 856	123	144	60	589	1 861	211	328
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS									
Complete kitchen facilities -----	165 105	85 382	12 115	15 300	3 296	23 196	79 723	8 131	16 396
Source of water, public system or private company -----	131 070	72 452	12 013	14 707	3 288	23 188	58 618	8 124	16 334
Sewage disposal, public sewer -----	125 172	70 387	11 504	14 815	3 240	23 084	54 785	7 994	16 249
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	742	385	19	23	19	82	357	28	25
Owner-occupied housing units -----	542	273	19	6	19	269	18	18	14
Renter-occupied housing units -----	200	112	-	17	-	47	88	10	11
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas -----	129 564	68 509	9 879	13 191	3 046	21 555	61 055	7 231	15 388
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	3 335	251	52	121	5	69	2 064	36	126
Electricity -----	12 907	7 117	1 744	1 433	190	1 266	5 790	726	688
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	15 023	6 437	143	348	33	119	8 586	28	24
All other fuels -----	4 628	2 160	305	204	33	233	2 468	125	190
No fuel used -----	311	176	46	17	-	36	135	9	63
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None -----	12 481	7 094	689	819	465	3 611	5 387	687	1 761
1 -----	55 788	29 147	4 268	5 401	1 129	9 267	26 641	3 194	7 134
2 -----	64 927	33 216	4 850	6 508	1 144	7 284	31 711	3 972	5 760
3 or more -----	32 572	16 193	2 362	2 586	569	3 116	16 379	1 302	1 824
Vehicles per household -----	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	124 482	64 666	8 365	10 990	2 701	16 876	59 816	5 407	10 138
1989 to March 1990 -----	7 921	3 987	496	716	83	871	3 934	332	483
1985 to 1988 -----	19 950	10 009	1 288	2 079	178	1 930	9 941	842	1 407
1980 to 1984 -----	14 020	6 916	836	1 313	207	1 518	7 104	595	1 202
1970 to 1979 -----	32 389	16 394	2 365	3 032	651	3 268	15 995	1 271	2 414
1969 or earlier -----	50 202	27 360	3 380	3 850	1 582	9 289	22 842	2 367	4 632
Renter-occupied housing units -----	41 286	20 984	3 804	4 324	606	6 402	20 302	2 748	6 341
1989 to March 1990 -----	13 988	7 098	1 346	1 487	187	2 077	6 890	994	2 350
1985 to 1988 -----	15 819	7 858	1 572	1 585	223	2 187	7 961	1 037	2 455
1980 to 1984 -----	5 913	3 106	508	640	107	1 074	2 807	332	865
1970 to 1979 -----	3 718	1 937	318	449	50	644	1 781	281	689
1969 or earlier -----	1 848	985	60	163	39	420	863	104	182
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
No telephone in unit -----	5 108	2 259	183	102	88	1 004	2 849	336	712
Householder 65 years and over -----	46 764	25 858	2 952	4 614	1 245	8 864	20 906	2 134	5 229
Owner-occupied housing units -----	37 618	20 794	2 118	3 358	1 035	7 212	16 824	1 578	3 764
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	244	174	10	-	12	16	70	-	6
No telephone in unit -----	584	260	5	23	23	109	324	51	94
No vehicle available -----	7 804	4 680	548	644	321	2 227	3 124	419	1 044
Complete plumbing facilities -----	165 026	85 265	12 150	15 291	3 288	23 196	79 716	8 127	16 454
1.00 or less persons per room -----	163 470	84 560	12 052	15 199	3 242	23 046	78 910	8 054	16 302
1.01 or more persons per room -----	1 556	705	93	46	46	150	851	73	152
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	742	385	19	23	19	82	357	28	25
1.00 or less persons per room -----	694	364	19	23	19	82	330	28	25
1.01 or more persons per room -----	48	21	-	-	-	-	27	-	-
Mean household income in 1989:									
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars) -----	37 329	36 154	36 713	43 905	28 383	27 090	38 599	34 739	36 004
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars) -----	20 450	19 958	21 563	23 936	12 794	15 428	20 959	19 653	19 031
Household income in 1989 below poverty level -----	18 076	9 355	957	892	524	4 160	8 721	1 048	2 724
Owner-occupied housing units -----	7 968	4 420	343	368	265	1 887	3 548	265	761
Renter-occupied housing units -----	10 108	4 935	614	524	259	2 273	5 173	783	1 963

Table 34. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Mahoning County		Austintown CDP, Mahoning County		Campbell city, Mahoning County		Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County			
	Tract 8104	Tract 8126	Tract 8123	Tract 8126 (pt.)	Tract 8102	Tract 8104 (pt.)	Tract 8001	Tract 8003	Tract 8005	Tract 8006
Occupied housing units	363	6 033	4 475	5 409	871	363	242	202	370	244
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990	—	63	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
1985 to 1988	—	406	31	352	62	—	—	—	—	—
1980 to 1984	—	452	16	356	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1979	39	1 914	722	1 783	80	39	13	—	22	12
1960 to 1969	12	2 049	1 522	1 998	144	12	36	22	30	15
1950 to 1959	28	715	1 587	668	196	28	137	25	146	40
1940 to 1949	11	161	379	110	108	11	17	25	60	36
1939 or earlier	273	273	218	133	281	273	39	130	112	141
BEDROOMS										
No bedroom	—	99	23	99	5	—	—	—	7	6
1 bedroom	54	1 003	230	979	85	54	6	16	14	17
2 bedrooms	149	1 487	844	1 427	185	149	21	108	108	101
3 bedrooms	139	2 925	2 702	2 577	490	139	171	46	225	105
4 bedrooms	16	456	615	280	83	16	25	32	16	15
5 or more bedrooms	5	63	61	47	23	5	19	—	—	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities	363	6 013	4 465	5 389	871	363	242	196	370	244
Source of water, public system or private company	363	5 893	4 470	5 343	871	363	226	202	370	240
Sewage disposal, public sewer	352	5 517	4 343	5 224	860	352	196	195	359	244
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	17	—	9	7	—	—	8	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	—	17	—	9	7	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	357	4 427	3 928	3 966	802	357	180	196	337	244
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	15	20	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	—	1 230	369	1 191	69	—	—	—	27	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	131	58	48	—	—	62	—	—	—
All other fuels	6	192	92	151	—	6	—	6	6	—
No fuel used	—	38	8	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	83	353	139	327	160	83	11	41	101	66
1	160	2 142	1 531	2 018	303	160	79	108	122	113
2	76	2 377	1 892	2 079	252	76	72	35	70	28
3 or more	44	1 161	913	985	156	44	80	18	77	37
Vehicles per household	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.3	2.0	1.3	1.4	1.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	251	3 701	3 531	3 159	726	251	236	146	256	176
1989 to March 1990	6	281	173	214	12	6	6	9	7	—
1985 to 1988	22	728	445	623	36	22	24	5	7	6
1980 to 1984	17	389	350	311	89	17	12	18	15	—
1970 to 1979	91	1 173	889	1 034	148	91	27	19	31	13
1969 or earlier	115	1 130	1 674	977	441	115	167	95	196	157
Renter-occupied housing units	112	2 332	944	2 250	145	112	6	56	114	68
1989 to March 1990	50	943	276	920	18	50	—	18	12	16
1985 to 1988	27	926	404	916	97	27	—	23	38	22
1980 to 1984	27	303	147	280	17	27	6	5	29	6
1970 to 1979	8	134	96	123	—	8	—	—	29	6
1969 or earlier	—	26	21	11	13	—	—	10	6	18
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone in unit	46	90	66	90	21	46	6	19	23	12
Householder 65 years and over	94	1 118	1 215	999	398	94	90	78	188	141
Owner-occupied housing units	86	669	1 017	570	333	86	90	78	161	132
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit	6	—	—	—	12	6	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	39	270	124	250	121	39	11	23	72	54
Complete plumbing facilities	363	6 016	4 475	5 400	864	363	242	194	370	244
1.00 or less persons per room	351	5 963	4 425	5 376	864	351	242	194	363	234
1.01 or more persons per room	12	53	50	24	—	12	—	—	7	10
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	17	—	9	7	—	—	8	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room	—	17	—	9	7	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars)	26 505	42 007	34 478	41 755	27 246	26 505	29 077	25 756	22 627	13 882
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars)	13 740	24 320	17 707	24 319	9 009	13 740	12 000	14 844	14 844	14 174
Household income in 1989 below poverty level	95	378	282	351	157	95	18	47	94	61
Owner-occupied housing units	38	139	79	117	81	38	18	22	43	30
Renter-occupied housing units	57	239	203	234	76	57	—	25	51	31

Table 34. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.								
	Tract 8007	Tract 8010	Tract 8016	Tract 8017	Tract 8024	Tract 8025	Tract 8034	Tract 8037	Tract 8040
Occupied housing units	331	807	1 666	655	959	305	300	333	940
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1989 to March 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1985 to 1988	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1980 to 1984	—	—	20	6	8	—	—	70	22
1970 to 1979	—	23	—	76	63	—	12	110	91
1960 to 1969	26	82	8	65	53	—	13	19	—
1950 to 1959	—	189	235	58	131	54	18	13	90
1940 to 1949	37	104	449	123	215	80	25	11	117
1939 or earlier	268	408	934	327	489	171	232	110	620
BEDROOMS									
No bedroom	—	—	—	70	—	—	—	47	29
1 bedroom	13	23	113	91	153	24	30	261	256
2 bedrooms	59	324	547	118	321	96	100	13	274
3 bedrooms	206	401	740	213	375	119	142	12	224
4 bedrooms	45	59	225	138	100	47	28	—	79
5 or more bedrooms	8	—	41	25	10	19	—	—	78
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS									
Complete kitchen facilities	331	807	1 666	651	951	305	300	323	932
Source of water, public system or private company	331	807	1 656	648	959	305	294	333	940
Sewage disposal, public sewer	326	807	1 666	655	959	300	300	333	940
Locking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	10	8
Owner-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	10	8
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	310	801	1 652	554	898	290	287	146	875
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	11	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Electricity	10	—	6	66	53	15	—	142	47
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
All other fuels	—	—	—	29	8	—	7	40	10
No fuel used	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	5	8
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None	58	125	243	197	158	71	60	275	232
1	138	382	653	242	455	86	158	48	451
2	115	245	570	155	241	108	62	6	162
3 or more	20	55	200	61	105	40	20	4	95
Vehicles per household	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.2	.2	1.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units	228	639	1 155	365	622	246	221	16	345
1989 to March 1990	3	43	115	25	23	—	14	—	—
1985 to 1988	38	54	144	20	93	13	8	—	53
1980 to 1984	18	50	142	31	28	32	18	—	53
1970 to 1979	58	142	197	58	156	61	13	—	47
1969 or earlier	111	350	557	231	322	140	168	16	192
Renter-occupied housing units	103	168	511	290	337	59	79	317	595
1989 to March 1990	23	64	208	104	140	25	30	30	230
1985 to 1988	22	69	148	83	81	7	31	109	217
1980 to 1984	4	6	90	69	25	15	11	138	123
1970 to 1979	20	11	44	22	67	7	—	40	21
1969 or earlier	34	18	21	12	24	5	7	—	4
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
No telephone in unit	24	21	130	80	43	15	25	77	126
Householder 65 years and over	108	343	497	347	354	145	127	196	176
Owner-occupied housing units	74	318	440	217	290	120	112	16	120
Locking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
No telephone in unit	—	7	—	18	—	7	—	25	—
No vehicle available	14	91	156	127	77	55	33	158	28
Complete plumbing facilities	331	807	1 666	655	951	305	300	323	932
1.00 or less persons per room	327	807	1 666	645	951	305	300	323	932
1.01 or more persons per room	4	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Locking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	10	8
1.00 or less persons per room	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	10	8
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:									
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars)	18 954	20 227	25 357	19 710	28 452	28 127	22 412	4 997	25 327
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars)	25 522	13 346	16 089	8 659	14 978	14 134	13 073	6 607	16 837
Household income in 1989 below poverty level	81	168	303	239	143	68	98	230	334
Owner-occupied housing units	68	96	110	74	89	45	42	16	77
Renter-occupied housing units	13	72	193	165	54	23	56	214	257

Table 34. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990—Con.**

(Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on a sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.				Totals for split tracts/8NA's in Trumbull County				
	Tract 8041	Tract 8042	Tract 8043	Tract 8044	Tract 9205	Tract 9206	Tract 9207	Tract 9209	Tract 9210
Occupied housing units	314	795	492	119	146	585	1 306	1 312	2 320
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1989 to March 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1985 to 1988	—	18	—	—	—	7	22	—	9
1980 to 1984	—	10	17	—	—	52	10	—	27
1970 to 1979	34	91	4	7	—	125	106	117	353
1960 to 1969	37	42	17	7	36	148	123	612	728
1950 to 1959	63	130	51	5	24	98	264	498	752
1940 to 1949	30	173	72	16	42	25	353	45	212
1939 or earlier	150	331	331	84	44	130	428	40	239
BEDROOMS									
No bedroom	—	10	7	14	—	—	—	6	—
1 bedroom	58	50	—	23	18	14	72	85	86
2 bedrooms	88	262	143	53	26	241	501	308	624
3 bedrooms	76	253	238	8	80	285	569	749	1 280
4 bedrooms	57	167	65	14	22	45	126	152	299
5 or more bedrooms	35	53	39	7	—	—	38	12	31
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS									
Complete kitchen facilities	314	788	492	106	146	585	1 294	1 306	2 320
Source of water, public system or private company	314	782	492	119	103	499	959	1 283	2 303
Sewage disposal, public sewer	314	789	492	119	46	464	897	1 263	2 295
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	280	704	476	98	140	429	1 084	1 206	2 198
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5	—	11	—	—	38	36	—	43
Electricity	29	75	—	—	—	14	44	63	51
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	6	104	104	6	14
All other fuels	—	16	5	16	—	—	38	37	14
No fuel used	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	14
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None	46	108	76	13	11	42	155	96	152
1	154	318	158	50	56	219	629	557	900
2	92	303	179	40	49	197	394	418	925
3 or more	22	66	79	16	30	127	128	241	343
Vehicles per household	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.7	1.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units	149	510	331	49	66	430	813	897	1 668
1989 to March 1990	—	42	7	—	—	21	23	39	88
1985 to 1988	19	105	41	—	6	108	87	148	160
1980 to 1984	—	59	19	9	14	76	79	60	171
1970 to 1979	33	133	72	—	14	81	257	231	381
1969 or earlier	97	271	192	40	32	144	367	419	868
Renter-occupied housing units	165	185	161	70	80	155	493	415	652
1989 to March 1990	52	115	40	20	20	64	212	138	198
1985 to 1988	77	109	76	12	46	59	176	181	276
1980 to 1984	21	23	23	33	7	21	38	45	67
1970 to 1979	9	33	16	5	—	8	47	51	67
1969 or earlier	6	5	6	—	—	3	20	—	44
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
No telephone in unit	16	36	13	13	—	76	185	11	49
Householder 65 years and over	146	320	141	27	24	130	324	331	685
Owner-occupied housing units	88	166	117	27	24	127	276	229	555
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit	—	—	4	—	—	21	7	—	—
No vehicle available	19	84	40	—	—	12	50	53	96
Complete plumbing facilities	314	789	492	119	146	585	1 306	1 312	2 320
1.00 or less persons per room	314	779	492	119	146	561	1 280	1 291	2 320
1.01 or more persons per room	—	10	—	—	—	24	26	21	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989									
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars)	30 696	46 973	26 767	10 098	24 224	29 001	24 747	36 364	35 808
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars)	19 034	18 354	14 676	9 305	13 451	15 471	14 331	18 885	21 361
Household income in 1989 below poverty level	56	84	124	69	36	135	371	146	204
Owner-occupied housing units	16	28	40	24	15	47	145	39	63
Renter-occupied housing units	40	56	84	45	21	88	226	107	141

Table 34. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/8NA's in Trumbull County—Con.					Warren city, Trumbull County		
	Tract 9211	Tract 9212	Tract 9216	Tract 9319	Tract 9320	Tract 9206 (pt.)	Tract 9207 (pt.)	Tract 9209 (pt.)
Occupied housing units	1 722	802	1 685	2 418	2 248	243	984	1 261
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1989 to March 1990	—	7	—	19	17	—	—	—
1985 to 1988	37	41	29	49	42	—	15	—
1980 to 1984	117	29	38	54	71	—	10	—
1970 to 1979	209	184	212	566	637	33	41	110
1960 to 1969	83	138	400	686	72	33	94	577
1950 to 1959	331	103	283	675	450	35	181	474
1940 to 1949	328	173	348	222	215	8	279	40
1939 or earlier	617	107	375	153	210	95	364	40
BEDROOMS								
No bedroom	12	21	21	38	—	—	—	6
1 bedroom	311	80	190	136	76	—	62	70
2 bedrooms	575	173	569	697	513	41	394	289
3 bedrooms	668	434	792	1 138	1 128	172	457	736
4 bedrooms	108	87	105	331	493	30	53	148
5 or more bedrooms	48	7	8	78	38	—	16	12
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS								
Complete kitchen facilities	1 711	802	1 685	2 418	2 234	243	972	1 255
Source of water, public system or private company	1 722	557	1 642	2 251	1 081	243	931	1 255
Sewage disposal, public sewer	1 697	528	1 677	2 243	1 035	234	883	1 235
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	1 567	765	1 545	2 151	1 724	243	927	1 170
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	8	—	9	—	49	—	16	—
Electricity	116	—	117	189	124	—	32	48
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	25	—	30	329	—	9	6
All other fuels	20	7	14	48	22	—	—	37
No fuel used	11	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None	254	28	172	129	90	33	144	96
1	852	358	641	983	605	102	500	510
2	473	233	611	784	986	84	267	418
3 or more	143	183	261	522	567	24	73	237
Vehicles per household	1.3	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.3	1.7
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units	1 041	539	1 130	1 638	1 946	146	542	888
1989 to March 1990	31	33	64	101	148	—	—	39
1985 to 1988	97	85	161	213	302	15	57	143
1980 to 1984	146	25	148	116	200	13	59	60
1970 to 1979	233	148	254	452	586	24	151	231
1969 or earlier	534	248	503	756	710	94	275	415
Renter-occupied housing units	681	263	555	780	302	97	442	373
1989 to March 1990	202	80	170	255	130	55	194	125
1985 to 1988	299	138	245	255	99	42	157	152
1980 to 1984	91	24	69	132	32	—	28	45
1970 to 1979	74	18	63	67	16	—	47	51
1969 or earlier	15	3	8	58	25	—	16	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
No telephone in unit	80	36	43	46	51	48	154	6
Householder 65 years and over	652	207	468	830	525	74	280	327
Owner-occupied housing units	406	153	363	593	471	74	232	225
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit	22	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	205	7	134	86	51	21	7	53
Complete plumbing facilities	1 722	802	1 685	2 418	2 248	243	984	1 261
1.00 or less persons per room	1 722	797	1 624	2 405	2 234	240	958	1 240
1.01 or more persons per room	—	5	61	13	14	3	26	21
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:								
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars)	28 041	39 221	30 754	53 892	49 251	25 294	22 708	36 527
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars)	13 921	18 915	15 373	24 611	21 497	9 949	14 785	18 357
Household income in 1989 below poverty level	361	117	324	247	227	84	294	134
Owner-occupied housing units	104	26	100	80	148	21	109	34
Renter-occupied housing units	257	91	234	167	79	63	185	100

Table 34. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990—Con.**

(Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability. see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Warren city, Trumbull County—Con.				Remainder of Trumbull County			
	Tract 9210 (pt.)	Tract 9211 (pt.)	Tract 9212 (pt.)	Tract 9216 (pt.)	Tract 9206 (pt.)	Tract 9314	Tract 9319 (pt.)	Tract 9320 (pt.)
Occupied housing units	2 305	1 668	213	770	342	1 974	2 401	2 248
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT								
1989 to March 1990	—	—	—	—	—	16	19	17
1985 to 1988	9	32	21	22	7	25	49	42
1980 to 1984	27	109	12	22	52	174	54	71
1970 to 1979	353	209	44	43	92	322	566	637
1960 to 1969	728	75	32	57	76	180	680	606
1950 to 1959	752	315	23	108	63	299	675	450
1940 to 1949	205	328	15	251	17	265	222	215
1939 or earlier	231	600	66	267	35	693	136	210
BEDROOMS								
No bedroom	—	12	—	21	—	—	38	—
1 bedroom	79	306	32	117	14	143	136	76
2 bedrooms	624	544	64	348	200	776	690	513
3 bedrooms	1 272	650	104	246	113	881	1 128	1 128
4 bedrooms	299	108	6	30	15	127	331	493
5 or more bedrooms	31	48	7	8	—	47	78	38
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS								
Complete kitchen facilities	2 305	1 657	213	770	342	1 946	2 401	2 234
Source of water, public system or private company	2 288	1 668	195	770	256	1 845	2 234	1 087
Sewage disposal, public sewer	2 295	1 651	195	770	230	1 245	2 226	1 035
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL								
Utility gas	2 183	1 513	192	704	186	1 786	2 134	1 724
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	43	8	—	—	38	—	—	49
Electricity	51	116	—	52	14	73	189	124
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	9	—	104	86	30	329
All other fuels	14	20	7	14	—	17	48	22
No fuel used	14	11	5	—	—	12	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE								
None	152	245	21	114	9	138	129	90
1	885	834	136	386	117	722	973	605
2	925	461	21	206	113	778	777	986
3 or more	343	128	35	64	103	336	522	567
Vehicles per household	1.7	1.3	1.4	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.8	2.0
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT								
Owner-occupied housing units	1 653	1 000	90	435	284	1 309	1 638	1 946
1989 to March 1990	88	23	6	15	21	45	101	148
1985 to 1988	160	90	—	63	93	143	213	302
1980 to 1984	163	146	—	47	63	92	116	200
1970 to 1979	381	233	21	107	57	384	452	586
1969 or earlier	861	508	63	203	50	645	756	710
Renter-occupied housing units	652	668	123	335	58	665	763	302
1989 to March 1990	198	197	22	85	9	163	268	130
1985 to 1988	276	291	70	149	17	264	238	99
1980 to 1984	67	91	24	62	21	147	132	32
1970 to 1979	67	74	7	39	8	58	67	16
1969 or earlier	44	15	—	—	3	33	58	25
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
No telephone in unit	49	80	31	15	28	73	46	51
Householder 65 years and over	678	633	25	272	56	644	830	525
Owner-occupied housing units	548	387	10	200	53	498	593	471
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit	—	22	—	8	—	17	—	—
No vehicle available	96	196	—	93	—	93	86	51
Complete plumbing facilities	2 305	1 668	213	770	342	1 965	2 401	2 248
1.00 or less persons per room	2 305	1 668	213	716	321	1 926	2 388	2 234
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	54	21	39	13	14
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:								
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars)	35 965	28 536	27 385	22 973	30 906	30 010	53 892	49 251
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars)	21 361	13 790	13 415	14 509	24 706	18 139	24 910	21 497
Household income in 1989 below poverty level	204	361	73	209	51	212	237	227
Owner-occupied housing units	63	104	—	57	26	57	80	148
Renter-occupied housing units	141	257	73	152	25	155	157	79

Table 35. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown-Warren, OH MSA	Mahoning County					Trumbull County		
		Total	Austintown COP	Boardman COP	Campbell city	Youngstown city (p.t.)	Total	Niles city	Warren city
Specified owner-occupied housing units	105 951	56 990	7 891	10 101	2 469	15 553	48 961	4 951	9 441
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
With a mortgage	57 292	30 209	4 906	6 165	853	6 287	27 083	2 640	4 734
Less than \$300	2 994	1 710	237	238	76	686	1 284	178	475
\$300 to \$399	7 997	4 341	619	499	196	1 667	3 656	496	997
\$400 to \$499	11 289	5 725	1 055	834	224	1 740	5 564	639	1 100
\$500 to \$599	10 630	5 558	1 003	990	125	2 45	5 072	414	829
\$600 to \$799	13 681	6 856	1 329	1 798	166	736	6 825	622	837
\$800 to \$999	6 327	3 431	521	455	152	455	2 896	211	334
\$1,000 to \$1,499	3 317	1 923	128	661	21	61	1 394	80	108
\$1,500 to \$1,999	703	447	14	124	—	—	256	—	33
\$2,000 or more	354	218	—	48	—	—	136	—	21
Median (dollars)	48 659	26 781	2 985	3 936	1 616	9 268	21 878	2 311	4 707
Not mortgaged	982	467	8	41	—	—	515	21	146
Less than \$100	21 369	11 406	1 182	1 182	597	5 065	9 963	1 417	2 743
\$100 to \$199	21 196	11 955	1 525	2 010	781	3 420	9 241	751	1 571
\$200 to \$299	4 093	2 372	226	545	155	488	1 721	94	153
\$300 to \$399	648	402	33	82	18	56	246	7	46
\$400 to \$499	371	179	6	76	24	29	192	21	48
\$500 or more	207	210	214	232	218	191	204	183	185
Median (dollars)									
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Less than \$20,000	29 429	17 110	1 872	2 126	1 039	6 655	12 319	1 385	2 909
Less than 20 percent	11 232	6 235	742	770	363	2 458	4 997	716	1 203
20 to 24 percent	4 133	2 593	203	282	186	1 163	1 540	125	342
25 to 29 percent	2 829	1 776	155	233	100	718	1 053	112	270
30 to 34 percent	2 285	1 315	169	148	62	522	970	100	222
35 percent or more	8 120	4 754	575	648	287	6 658	3 366	285	786
Not computed	830	437	28	45	41	136	393	49	86
Median	23.7	24.1	24.4	24.8	23.7	23.4	23.1	19.1	23.0
\$20,000 to \$34,999	28 835	15 817	2 292	2 377	675	4 589	13 018	1 366	2 656
Less than 20 percent	18 806	10 321	1 339	1 341	518	3 489	8 485	1 008	1 970
20 to 24 percent	4 063	2 181	375	33	63	590	1 882	157	301
25 to 29 percent	3 012	1 570	292	284	55	320	1 042	100	244
30 to 34 percent	1 552	974	196	212	25	114	679	69	96
35 percent or more	1 402	771	130	165	14	76	631	32	45
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	15.3	15.3	17.5	17.6	13.7	14.0	15.3	15.4	13.4
\$35,000 to \$49,999	23 209	11 911	2 008	2 485	400	2 668	11 298	1 175	1 918
Less than 20 percent	18 714	9 277	1 527	1 778	351	2 476	9 087	997	1 706
20 to 24 percent	3 105	1 655	338	476	151	1 151	1 400	116	152
25 to 29 percent	1 164	659	99	216	36	505	56	56	40
30 to 34 percent	391	233	23	72	13	5	158	6	16
35 percent or more	235	137	21	43	—	—	98	—	4
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	13.7	14.0	15.6	16.4	10.0	10.9	13.4	12.3	11.4
\$50,000 or more	24 478	12 152	1 719	3 113	355	1 641	12 326	1 025	1 958
Less than 20 percent	22 279	10 759	1 641	2 614	343	1 630	11 520	973	1 900
20 to 24 percent	1 369	876	71	341	12	11	493	28	20
25 to 29 percent	529	323	—	73	—	—	206	24	11
30 to 34 percent	157	81	—	50	—	—	76	—	21
35 percent or more	139	113	7	35	—	—	26	—	6
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10.5	10.6	10.0	11.5	10.0	10.0	10.4	10.0	10.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	40 344	20 635	3 777	4 324	606	6 359	19 709	2 739	6 330
GROSS RENT									
Less than \$100	707	298	95	—	36	122	409	99	240
\$100 to \$199	3 254	1 649	269	40	74	843	1 605	245	783
\$200 to \$299	7 746	3 754	412	506	163	1 620	3 992	635	1 347
\$300 to \$399	14 824	7 552	1 561	1 960	174	896	6 772	1 009	1 680
\$400 to \$499	8 064	4 318	876	1 230	56	1 030	3 140	439	1 256
\$500 to \$599	3 043	1 527	406	341	19	215	1 516	155	536
\$600 to \$749	1 057	538	71	69	3	137	519	28	169
\$750 to \$999	240	133	6	47	—	46	107	—	44
\$1,000 or more	2 118	1 033	91	123	81	437	1 015	119	247
No cash rent	353	353	371	375	295	317	351	341	342
Median (dollars)									
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Less than \$10,000	12 880	6 558	982	936	333	2 747	6 322	979	2 372
Less than 20 percent	443	186	78	—	12	59	257	47	148
20 to 24 percent	433	218	75	—	7	88	215	51	124
25 to 29 percent	881	450	124	—	42	207	431	88	238
30 to 34 percent	667	355	47	—	43	187	312	45	124
35 percent or more	9 058	4 681	697	859	188	1 909	4 377	659	1 512
Not computed	1 398	668	77	77	41	297	730	89	226
Median	30.04	49.4	50.04	49.1	50.04	49.1	50.04	48.6	50.04
\$10,000 to \$19,999	10 822	5 683	1 030	1 206	105	1 825	5 139	667	1 708
Less than 20 percent	1 391	609	93	58	9	239	782	98	328
20 to 24 percent	1 987	1 010	169	200	16	348	977	113	405
25 to 29 percent	2 256	1 146	254	251	27	358	1 110	144	290
30 to 34 percent	1 831	1 004	198	279	25	319	827	116	245
35 percent or more	2 723	1 288	387	387	9	396	1 714	167	386
Not computed	634	362	28	31	19	165	29	54	54
Median	28.8	29.5	29.7	31.4	28.3	28.4	28.0	28.8	26.6
\$20,000 to \$34,999	10 585	5 354	1 119	1 263	139	1 266	5 231	723	1 365
Less than 20 percent	6 505	3 236	631	784	90	825	3 269	477	765
20 to 24 percent	2 393	1 234	287	338	13	239	1 159	167	377
25 to 29 percent	833	451	123	66	11	105	382	39	134
30 to 34 percent	246	110	60	26	—	9	136	25	34
35 percent or more	126	78	—	7	—	—	48	—	9
Not computed	482	245	18	42	25	74	237	15	46
Median	18.1	18.3	19.1	18.3	17.4	17.2	17.9	17.7	18.7
\$35,000 or more	6 057	3 040	646	919	29	521	3 017	370	885
Less than 20 percent	5 684	2 859	621	891	18	478	2 805	326	815
20 to 24 percent	119	53	15	7	—	6	66	6	39
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	257	119	10	21	11	37	138	38	31
Median	11.8	11.9	12.4	11.6	10.0	11.3	11.7	10.9	11.6

Table 35. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Mahoning County		Austintown CDP, Mahoning County		Campbell city, Mahoning County		Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County			
	Tract 8104	Tract 8126	Tract 8123	Tract 8126 (pt.)	Tract 8102	Tract 8104 (pt.)	Tract 8001	Tract 8003	Tract 8005	Tract 8006
Specified owner-occupied housing units	206	3 408	3 312	2 933	652	206	219	140	249	176
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage	58	2 570	1 788	2 192	180	58	79	56	74	-
Less than \$300	-	92	85	82	18	-	12	32	49	-
\$300 to \$399	32	323	183	295	54	32	25	9	13	-
\$400 to \$499	9	388	406	365	42	9	28	5	7	-
\$500 to \$599	5	441	444	400	16	5	14	10	-	-
\$600 to \$799	7	840	418	722	45	7	-	-	5	-
\$800 to \$999	5	343	211	248	5	5	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 to \$1,499	-	116	34	73	5	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,500 to \$1,999	-	16	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$2,000 or more	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median (dollars)	395	607	560	589	465	395	407	289	284	-
Not mortgaged	148	838	1 524	741	472	148	140	84	175	176
Less than \$100	24	8	17	8	8	24	24	25	24	23
\$100 to \$199	66	269	606	236	199	66	42	65	106	108
\$200 to \$299	52	484	774	427	212	52	75	19	39	45
\$300 to \$399	6	85	115	78	25	6	23	-	5	-
\$400 to \$499	-	-	21	-	13	-	-	-	-	-
\$500 or more	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Median (dollars)	170	225	214	226	206	170	229	164	165	170
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$20,000	133	618	841	519	313	133	105	86	149	146
Less than 20 percent	71	159	425	122	122	71	12	23	66	91
20 to 24 percent	7	69	103	62	69	7	37	22	36	17
25 to 29 percent	20	63	47	53	6	20	10	19	6	6
30 to 34 percent	6	61	75	45	21	6	22	-	9	14
35 percent or more	24	247	176	229	78	24	24	22	25	18
Not computed	5	19	5	15	15	5	17	7	-	-
Median	18.4	30.7	19.7	32.1	21.9	18.4	26.7	24.5	20.7	18.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999	56	799	1 036	747	160	56	44	6	38	23
Less than 20 percent	51	353	704	333	143	51	29	6	38	23
20 to 24 percent	-	137	107	137	6	-	15	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent	5	112	108	112	6	5	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent	-	126	71	102	5	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more	-	71	46	63	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	12.4	21.7	14.6	21.5	12.6	12.4	14.6	12.5	10.0-	11.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	6	936	824	816	111	6	38	27	24	7
Less than 20 percent	6	639	667	563	100	6	38	27	24	7
20 to 24 percent	-	231	106	194	6	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent	-	30	30	43	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent	-	16	7	16	5	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more	-	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	10.0-	16.6	15.8	16.2	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-
\$50,000 or more	11	1 055	611	851	68	11	32	21	38	-
Less than 20 percent	11	967	585	817	68	11	32	21	38	-
20 to 24 percent	-	53	26	27	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent	-	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more	-	16	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	10.0-	12.2	10.0-	11.3	10.7	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	-
Specified renter-occupied housing units	112	2 320	938	2 245	145	112	6	56	108	68
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$100	-	24	32	24	7	-	-	-	4	-
\$100 to \$199	-	91	98	91	37	-	-	13	32	6
\$200 to \$299	36	158	162	148	35	36	-	17	21	16
\$300 to \$399	38	1 101	267	1 087	25	38	6	8	44	18
\$400 to \$499	4	606	171	606	14	4	-	8	7	8
\$500 to \$599	-	218	141	210	7	-	-	-	-	-
\$600 to \$749	-	54	24	41	3	-	-	-	-	3
\$750 to \$999	-	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$1,000 or more	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
No cash rent	34	52	43	32	17	34	-	10	-	17
Median (dollars)	338	379	363	379	260	338	338	246	295	306
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$10,000	60	407	329	402	103	60	-	29	52	21
Less than 20 percent	-	26	23	41	-	-	-	-	7	-
20 to 24 percent	-	41	23	26	7	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent	-	22	-	22	15	-	-	-	-	6
30 to 34 percent	-	-	32	-	31	-	-	-	5	-
35 percent or more	40	285	196	285	43	40	-	25	40	9
Not computed	20	33	8	28	7	20	-	4	-	6
Median	50.0+	50.0+	44.7	50.0+	34.2	50.0+	-	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	7	667	245	641	24	7	6	19	19	28
Less than 20 percent	-	39	16	39	9	-	-	7	13	6
20 to 24 percent	-	129	20	127	-	-	-	-	4	4
25 to 29 percent	-	172	56	172	6	-	-	-	-	4
30 to 34 percent	-	139	41	139	-	-	6	6	-	9
35 percent or more	7	168	100	155	9	-	-	-	-	5
Not computed	7	20	12	9	-	7	-	6	-	5
Median	-	29.5	33.0	29.4	27.5	-	32.5	19.6	12.5	26.9
\$20,000 to \$34,999	45	771	242	745	18	45	-	-	37	19
Less than 20 percent	26	472	93	456	-	26	-	-	30	9
20 to 24 percent	4	210	48	210	4	-	-	-	7	4
25 to 29 percent	-	57	49	57	8	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent	-	22	34	22	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed	15	-	18	-	10	15	-	-	-	6
Median	15.8	18.7	22.0	18.8	27.5	15.8	-	-	15.2	18.6
\$35,000 or more	-	475	122	457	-	-	-	8	-	-
Less than 20 percent	-	451	117	437	-	-	-	8	-	-
20 to 24 percent	-	15	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29 percent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34 percent	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 percent or more	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not computed	-	9	5	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	-	12.1	13.0	12.0	-	-	-	10.0-	-	-

Table 35. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.								
	Tract 8007	Tract 8010	Tract 8016	Tract 8017	Tract 8024	Tract 8025	Tract 8034	Tract 8037	Tract 8040
Specified owner-occupied housing units	224	585	1 044	358	492	220	213	16	223
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
With a mortgage.....	41	151	563	102	194	96	28	9	77
Less than \$300.....	15	14	83	29	43	17	5	9	10
\$300 to \$399.....	14	86	168	27	51	24	2	—	15
\$400 to \$499.....	12	39	212	26	14	26	8	—	35
\$500 to \$599.....	—	12	63	20	70	16	6	—	18
\$600 to \$799.....	—	—	37	—	8	13	7	—	—
\$800 to \$999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	370	377	411	385	421	463	494	225	457
Not mortgaged.....	183	434	481	256	298	124	185	7	146
Less than \$100.....	11	6	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199.....	113	304	293	146	138	73	133	7	70
\$200 to \$299.....	45	87	181	84	144	45	40	—	66
\$300 to \$399.....	6	37	7	20	16	6	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more.....	4	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—
Median (dollars).....	173	177	185	186	205	187	162	125	194
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Less than \$20,000.....	119	351	492	206	236	103	107	16	117
Less than 20 percent.....	47	172	128	60	86	16	46	—	9
20 to 24 percent.....	—	67	70	38	26	40	21	—	23
25 to 29 percent.....	21	20	94	14	41	7	9	—	27
30 to 34 percent.....	10	11	142	13	8	10	8	7	—
35 percent or more.....	34	81	142	65	75	24	23	9	58
Not computed.....	7	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	27.1	20.3	27.1	24.6	25.7	24.1	21.8	50.0+	29.9
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	87	136	324	103	108	48	54	—	74
Less than 20 percent.....	87	123	253	96	94	40	51	—	68
20 to 24 percent.....	—	13	47	—	8	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	15	7	6	—	3	—	6
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0-	13.4	15.0	10.8	12.0	10.0-	10.7	—	10.0-
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	6	82	166	40	66	31	40	—	19
Less than 20 percent.....	6	82	166	40	58	31	40	—	19
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0-	11.4	11.0	10.0-	10.5	11.7	10.0-	—	15.7
\$50,000 or more.....	12	16	62	9	82	38	12	—	13
Less than 20 percent.....	12	16	62	9	82	38	12	—	13
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	10.0-	11.0	10.0-	—	10.4
Specified renter-occupied housing units	103	163	511	284	337	59	79	317	595
GROSS RENT									
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	44	4
\$100 to \$199.....	13	—	27	117	55	12	5	218	94
\$200 to \$299.....	33	47	168	50	102	9	16	40	223
\$300 to \$399.....	24	52	164	46	89	24	21	5	131
\$400 to \$499.....	20	28	86	21	53	14	14	—	67
\$500 to \$599.....	—	5	10	18	15	—	—	—	12
\$600 to \$749.....	3	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	9
\$750 to \$999.....	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	26
\$1,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	10	31	39	18	16	—	23	10	29
Median (dollars).....	301	338	316	210	299	355	317	130	284
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Less than \$10,000.....	18	73	169	209	137	29	56	274	244
Less than 20 percent.....	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	14	—
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	35	4
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	41	15	—	—	105	10
30 to 34 percent.....	—	9	19	16	—	—	—	39	29
35 percent or more.....	18	63	140	114	88	29	40	76	150
Not computed.....	10	20	10	18	11	—	16	5	51
Median.....	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	41.2	50.0+	50.0+	29.5	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	34	61	172	43	101	12	11	38	135
Less than 20 percent.....	12	—	20	6	5	—	—	17	33
20 to 24 percent.....	17	24	41	15	8	—	—	—	12
25 to 29 percent.....	—	7	47	—	18	—	5	11	33
30 to 34 percent.....	—	5	17	—	58	7	6	—	35
35 percent or more.....	5	5	26	16	17	—	—	—	15
Not computed.....	—	20	21	6	—	—	—	10	7
Median.....	21.5	24.3	26.5	24.2	32.1	30.7	30.4	17.0	27.9
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	31	24	135	32	84	10	7	—	150
Less than 20 percent.....	28	6	97	18	73	—	—	—	98
20 to 24 percent.....	—	12	25	—	8	10	—	—	34
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Not computed.....	—	6	6	—	3	—	7	—	11
Median.....	10.8	21.3	17.3	18.3	16.1	22.5	—	—	13.9
\$35,000 or more.....	20	5	35	—	15	8	5	5	66
Less than 20 percent.....	10	5	35	—	13	8	5	5	66
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0-	10.0-	10.1	—	10.0-	17.5	10.0-	10.0-	11.9

Table 35. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.				Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Trumbull County				
	Tract 8041	Tract 8042	Tract 8043	Tract 8044	Tract 9205	Tract 9206	Tract 9207	Tract 9209	Tract 9210
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	140	441	305	49	66	197	722	885	1 561
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
With a mortgage.....	43	246	120	—	39	74	377	604	829
Less than \$300.....	3	—	26	—	—	13	122	104	77
\$300 to \$399.....	5	42	46	—	—	22	112	93	192
\$400 to \$499.....	10	68	12	—	32	23	68	159	155
\$500 to \$599.....	18	75	32	—	—	16	52	121	135
\$600 to \$799.....	—	38	4	—	7	—	18	85	162
\$800 to \$999.....	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	22	99
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	7	18	—	—	—	—	5	—	9
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	510	514	370	—	461	406	362	472	494
Not mortgaged.....	97	195	185	49	27	123	345	281	732
Less than \$100.....	—	—	—	—	6	15	—	—	14
\$100 to \$199.....	31	48	82	44	15	75	244	191	346
\$200 to \$299.....	52	91	73	5	6	43	86	84	329
\$300 to \$399.....	14	39	19	—	—	—	—	3	43
\$400 to \$499.....	—	13	11	—	—	—	—	3	—
\$500 or more.....	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	219	262	209	164	147	170	170	184	201
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Less than \$20,000.....	63	106	86	44	21	78	389	189	447
Less than 20 percent.....	19	34	17	20	6	22	141	57	179
20 to 24 percent.....	13	32	13	—	—	18	34	23	72
25 to 29 percent.....	9	—	—	6	—	6	56	21	45
30 to 34 percent.....	6	—	—	—	8	—	57	20	27
35 percent or more.....	10	36	56	18	7	32	101	63	124
Not computed.....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Median.....	23.7	22.7	40.5	26.7	32.8	24.7	26.7	27.9	23.1
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	34	97	157	5	31	58	154	271	432
Less than 20 percent.....	34	44	132	5	6	46	119	190	324
20 to 24 percent.....	—	41	—	—	18	12	28	45	39
25 to 29 percent.....	—	6	25	—	—	7	7	24	28
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	27
35 percent or more.....	—	6	—	—	7	—	—	—	14
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	14.2	20.5	13.2	10.0	22.6	10.5	16.4	15.9	14.0
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	11	97	24	—	14	46	116	198	313
Less than 20 percent.....	11	93	20	—	14	46	116	171	277
20 to 24 percent.....	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	21	30
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	10.0	12.3	15.0	—	12.5	10.0	10.0	10.0	12.7
\$50,000 or more.....	32	141	38	—	—	15	63	227	369
Less than 20 percent.....	32	141	38	—	—	15	63	227	369
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	11.3	10.0	10.0	—	—	10.8	10.0	10.0	10.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	165	285	161	70	73	155	493	415	652
GROSS RENT									
Less than \$100.....	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	53
\$100 to \$199.....	5	23	13	17	11	42	65	12	16
\$200 to \$299.....	51	55	34	34	7	9	172	86	49
\$300 to \$399.....	15	79	52	—	42	29	159	161	247
\$400 to \$499.....	56	59	55	6	13	28	36	123	142
\$500 to \$599.....	31	24	—	—	—	—	10	13	118
\$600 to \$749.....	—	37	—	—	—	—	32	—	—
\$750 to \$999.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
\$1,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars).....	444	365	322	219	322	332	300	373	386
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Less than \$10,000.....	67	101	73	45	32	101	212	112	159
Less than 20 percent.....	—	4	—	—	—	—	8	—	27
20 to 24 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
25 to 29 percent.....	—	11	—	—	—	28	17	—	18
30 to 34 percent.....	12	—	—	—	11	—	14	—	8
35 percent or more.....	55	75	73	25	14	36	169	88	90
Not computed.....	—	11	—	20	7	37	4	24	8
Median.....	50.0	49.6	50.0	50.0	50.0	42.9	50.0	50.0	48.5
\$10,000 to \$19,999.....	35	85	46	14	20	21	145	146	218
Less than 20 percent.....	—	5	10	7	—	—	24	12	—
20 to 24 percent.....	5	15	5	7	7	11	41	16	34
25 to 29 percent.....	5	7	17	—	—	—	21	53	33
30 to 34 percent.....	12	10	—	—	13	—	9	16	29
35 percent or more.....	13	48	7	—	—	—	50	41	85
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	33.1	36.2	26.3	20.0	31.2	21.5	26.8	28.9	32.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999.....	35	56	30	5	21	19	97	82	178
Less than 20 percent.....	15	9	19	5	7	19	43	40	103
20 to 24 percent.....	7	23	—	—	14	—	39	36	59
25 to 29 percent.....	13	24	11	—	—	—	—	6	16
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	21.8	24.1	18.5	10.0	21.3	15.2	19.2	20.1	18.8
\$35,000 or more.....	28	43	12	6	—	14	39	75	97
Less than 20 percent.....	28	37	12	6	—	14	39	75	97
20 to 24 percent.....	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	14.7	14.1	10.0	17.5	—	10.0	10.0	10.0	11.9

Table 35. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNAs in Trumbull County—Con.					Warren city, Trumbull County		
	Tract 9211	Tract 9212	Tract 9216	Tract 9319	Tract 9320	Tract 9206 (pt.)	Tract 9207 (pt.)	Tract 9209 (pt.)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	980	512	1 010	1 494	1 558	143	534	876
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
With a mortgage -----	371	261	576	698	901	61	291	599
Less than \$300 -----	43	16	53	—	25	13	95	119
\$300 to \$399 -----	128	35	169	54	84	9	104	93
\$400 to \$499 -----	69	33	141	81	151	23	61	159
\$500 to \$599 -----	74	114	66	104	128	16	24	121
\$600 to \$799 -----	57	—	98	127	263	—	7	85
\$800 to \$999 -----	—	6	23	132	86	—	—	22
\$1,000 to \$1,499 -----	—	—	26	126	87	—	—	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	—	—	—	39	36	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	35	41	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	416	525	448	769	648	424	349	472
Not mortgaged -----	609	251	434	796	657	82	243	277
Less than \$100 -----	20	17	49	—	—	5	15	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	470	154	223	205	258	58	177	191
\$200 to \$299 -----	101	80	153	386	293	19	51	80
\$300 to \$399 -----	11	—	9	103	84	—	—	3
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	—	—	46	10	—	—	3
\$500 or more -----	7	—	—	56	12	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	159	175	177	243	217	152	158	183
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Less than \$20,000 -----	403	142	389	436	353	54	317	184
Less than 20 percent -----	141	63	116	130	138	5	120	57
20 to 24 percent -----	45	28	65	20	39	18	28	23
25 to 29 percent -----	55	19	24	25	49	6	49	21
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	136	—	132	213	119	25	78	58
Not computed -----	—	19	27	—	33	—	—	5
Median -----	26.4	19.5	25.0	34.5	22.8	28.3	26.1	27.3
\$20,000 to \$34,999 -----	298	127	193	308	348	43	104	271
Less than 20 percent -----	281	90	117	186	192	31	84	190
20 to 24 percent -----	17	18	35	33	66	12	20	45
25 to 29 percent -----	—	19	25	21	23	—	—	24
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	21	26	—	—	12
35 percent or more -----	—	—	16	47	41	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	10.0	14.4	15.3	15.3	18.5	12.5	16.9	15.9
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	155	128	251	291	333	37	71	194
Less than 20 percent -----	155	118	235	186	282	37	71	167
20 to 24 percent -----	—	6	16	22	—	—	—	21
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	28	29	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	25	9	—	—	6
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	30	13	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	10.0	14.1	10.1	14.8	14.4	10.0	10.0	10.2
\$50,000 or more -----	124	119	177	459	524	9	42	227
Less than 20 percent -----	124	119	177	404	463	9	42	227
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	—	21	24	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	10	17	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	13	20	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	10.0	10.0	10.7	10.3	10.3	12.5	10.0	10.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	681	263	544	780	269	97	442	373
GROSS RENT								
Less than \$100 -----	19	28	47	—	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	159	50	78	—	6	42	59	12
\$200 to \$299 -----	150	110	106	61	—	—	162	71
\$300 to \$399 -----	201	71	120	361	84	21	128	147
\$400 to \$499 -----	105	67	101	143	63	—	36	123
\$500 to \$599 -----	23	11	46	62	25	—	10	—
\$600 to \$749 -----	12	10	10	55	15	—	32	—
\$750 to \$999 -----	—	—	—	23	6	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	12	6	32	30	9	34	15	20
Median (dollars) -----	302	290	315	368	380	191	274	376
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Less than \$10,000 -----	382	118	250	191	68	76	189	112
Less than 20 percent -----	29	22	31	—	—	—	8	—
20 to 24 percent -----	28	21	11	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	52	4	11	—	—	28	17	—
30 to 34 percent -----	27	5	—	—	—	—	14	—
35 percent or more -----	239	59	169	159	68	14	150	88
Not computed -----	7	28	32	—	—	—	—	24
Median -----	45.1	36.7	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	28.8	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	118	35	168	255	79	11	127	133
Less than 20 percent -----	20	5	45	7	29	—	24	12
20 to 24 percent -----	23	9	31	56	7	11	41	16
25 to 29 percent -----	7	18	7	78	—	—	21	53
30 to 34 percent -----	27	—	55	33	24	—	9	16
35 percent or more -----	29	—	37	81	14	—	32	28
Not computed -----	12	3	—	—	9	—	—	8
Median -----	30.6	25.6	30.7	29.1	24.3	22.5	24.8	28.3
\$20,000 to \$34,999 -----	140	78	90	197	81	10	87	61
Less than 20 percent -----	111	52	58	122	36	10	33	33
20 to 24 percent -----	29	23	25	31	17	—	39	22
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	7	20	—	—	6
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	7	8	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	3	7	20	—	—	15	—
Median -----	15.9	13.8	15.9	17.9	21.3	17.5	20.4	19.6
\$35,000 or more -----	41	32	36	137	41	—	39	67
Less than 20 percent -----	41	32	29	130	41	—	39	67
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	13.1	10.0	10.0	12.1	12.2	—	10.0	10.5

Table 35. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a White Householder: 1990—Con.

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Warren city, Trumbull County—Con.				Remainder of Trumbull County			
	Tract 9210 (pt.)	Tract 9211 (pt.)	Tract 9212 (pt.)	Tract 9216 (pt.)	Tract 9206 (pt.)	Tract 9314	Tract 9319 (pt.)	Tract 9320 (pt.)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 546	956	84	360	54	1 124	1 494	1 558
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS								
With a mortgage	821	364	35	145	13	457	698	901
Less than \$300	77	43	10	—	—	27	—	25
\$300 to \$399	192	128	10	84	13	111	54	84
\$400 to \$499	155	62	—	50	—	159	81	151
\$500 to \$599	135	74	15	11	—	26	104	128
\$600 to \$799	154	57	—	—	—	85	132	263
\$800 to \$999	99	—	—	—	—	42	137	86
\$1,000 to \$1,499	9	—	—	—	—	—	126	87
\$1,500 to \$1,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	36
\$2,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	7	35	41
Median (dollars)	492	414	388	389	375	468	769	648
Not mortgaged	725	592	49	215	41	667	796	657
Less than \$100	14	20	10	7	—	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	339	453	39	128	17	375	205	258
\$200 to \$299	329	101	—	55	24	237	386	293
\$300 to \$399	43	11	—	—	—	48	103	84
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	10
\$500 or more	—	7	—	—	—	—	56	12
Median (dollars)	202	158	151	158	207	188	243	217
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Less than \$20,000	440	386	24	178	24	407	436	353
Less than 20 percent	172	141	24	54	17	183	130	138
20 to 24 percent	72	45	—	34	—	103	20	39
25 to 29 percent	45	48	—	—	—	33	25	—
30 to 34 percent	27	16	—	17	—	35	48	24
35 percent or more	124	136	—	55	7	45	213	119
Not computed	—	—	—	18	—	8	—	33
Median	23.3	25.7	10.7	23.8	13.5	20.8	34.5	22.8
\$20,000 to \$34,999	424	291	40	77	15	420	308	348
Less than 20 percent	324	274	40	66	15	327	186	192
20 to 24 percent	39	17	—	—	—	16	33	66
25 to 29 percent	20	—	—	11	—	45	21	23
30 to 34 percent	27	—	—	—	—	21	26	26
35 percent or more	14	—	—	—	—	8	47	41
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	13.8	10.0	10.5	12.3	10.0	12.9	15.3	18.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	313	155	14	72	9	167	291	333
Less than 20 percent	277	155	14	72	9	149	186	282
20 to 24 percent	6	—	—	—	—	18	22	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	9
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	13
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	12.7	10.0	16.1	11.4	10.0	13.6	14.8	14.4
\$50,000 or more	369	124	6	33	6	130	459	524
Less than 20 percent	369	124	6	33	6	130	404	463
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	24
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	17
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	20
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.0	10.0	10.3	10.3
Specified renter-occupied housing units	652	668	123	324	58	665	763	269
GROSS RENT								
Less than \$100	53	19	28	47	—	6	—	—
\$100 to \$199	16	159	37	78	—	78	—	6
\$200 to \$299	49	145	10	87	9	135	106	61
\$300 to \$399	247	201	33	37	8	245	354	84
\$400 to \$499	142	97	8	32	28	125	143	63
\$500 to \$599	118	23	7	26	—	42	62	25
\$600 to \$749	—	12	—	—	—	—	55	15
\$750 to \$999	8	—	—	—	—	—	23	6
\$1,000 or more	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	—	12	—	17	13	34	20	9
Median (dollars)	386	301	178	261	460	332	369	380
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989								
Less than \$10,000	159	382	90	164	25	170	181	68
Less than 20 percent	27	29	22	31	—	12	—	—
20 to 24 percent	8	28	21	11	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	18	52	4	11	—	12	—	—
30 to 34 percent	8	8	5	9	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	90	239	31	101	22	130	159	68
Not computed	7	3	10	7	3	7	22	—
Median	48.5	45.1	24.6	50.0	50.0	49.6	50.0	50.0
\$10,000 to \$19,999	218	110	9	116	10	222	255	79
Less than 20 percent	18	20	—	45	—	17	7	29
20 to 24 percent	34	23	9	31	—	11	56	7
25 to 29 percent	33	7	—	—	—	69	78	—
30 to 34 percent	29	29	—	31	—	57	33	20
35 percent or more	85	21	—	9	—	52	81	14
Not computed	19	12	—	—	10	16	—	9
Median	32.5	29.3	22.5	22.1	—	30.5	29.1	24.3
\$20,000 to \$34,999	178	135	14	18	9	200	190	81
Less than 20 percent	103	106	6	18	9	173	122	36
20 to 24 percent	59	29	—	—	—	18	24	17
25 to 29 percent	16	—	—	—	—	—	7	20
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	8
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—
Median	18.8	16.1	20.6	12.5	12.5	15.5	17.7	21.3
\$35,000 or more	97	41	10	26	14	73	137	41
Less than 20 percent	97	41	10	19	14	64	130	41
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	11.9	13.1	10.0	10.0	10.0	14.4	12.1	12.2

Table 36. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown--Warren, OH MSA	Mahoning County				Trumbull County		Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Mahoning County		
		Total	Austintown COP	Campbell city	Youngstown city (pt.)	Total	Warren city	Tract 8009	Tract 8104	Tract 8126
Occupied housing units	19 594	14 160	393	475	12 948	5 434	3 724	145	189	195
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990	139	132	—	5	127	7	—	—	—	—
1985 to 1988	243	191	3	45	143	52	28	—	—	—
1980 to 1984	315	167	6	8	133	148	52	—	—	—
1970 to 1979	2 609	1 521	208	92	1 132	1 088	608	—	18	109
1960 to 1969	3 003	1 558	142	132	1 208	1 445	1 028	13	77	79
1950 to 1959	3 404	2 399	24	50	2 267	1 005	756	7	28	—
1940 to 1949	3 230	2 386	10	29	2 335	844	653	32	7	10
1939 or earlier	6 651	5 806	—	114	5 603	845	599	93	59	—
BEDROOMS										
No bedroom	181	132	—	—	132	49	21	—	—	—
1 bedroom	2 234	1 633	154	29	1 403	601	399	5	13	110
2 bedrooms	5 716	4 033	138	208	3 550	1 683	1 174	—	82	68
3 bedrooms	8 939	6 401	101	213	5 971	2 538	1 817	95	86	17
4 bedrooms	2 021	1 549	—	25	1 489	472	263	34	8	—
5 or more bedrooms	503	412	—	—	403	91	50	11	—	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities	19 483	14 065	393	475	12 862	5 418	3 716	145	189	195
Source of water, public system or private company	19 137	14 081	378	475	12 911	5 056	3 692	145	189	195
Sewage disposal, public sewer	18 702	13 896	378	469	12 741	4 806	3 612	145	189	195
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	113	82	—	—	82	31	9	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	39	17	—	—	17	22	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	74	65	—	—	65	9	9	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	16 475	12 281	157	468	11 457	4 194	3 133	141	189	47
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	322	173	—	—	173	149	77	—	—	—
Electricity	1 859	1 087	191	7	764	772	442	4	—	148
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	287	92	—	—	84	195	26	—	—	—
All other fuels	384	290	45	—	233	94	33	—	—	—
No fuel used	267	237	—	—	237	30	13	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	5 540	4 522	20	147	4 310	1 018	828	54	89	—
1	7 919	5 535	220	231	4 969	2 384	1 669	45	76	113
2	4 506	3 032	125	70	2 701	1 474	883	30	24	—
3 or more	1 629	1 071	28	27	968	558	344	16	—	9
Vehicles per household	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.1	.7	1.5
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	9 892	7 096	54	247	6 425	2 796	1 729	102	58	8
1989 to March 1990	656	519	—	33	465	137	70	4	15	—
1985 to 1988	1 491	948	40	27	854	543	382	5	13	8
1980 to 1984	1 168	768	—	42	714	400	246	11	—	—
1970 to 1979	2 547	1 863	8	72	1 723	684	397	38	9	—
1969 or earlier	4 030	2 998	6	73	2 869	1 032	634	44	21	—
Renter-occupied housing units	9 702	7 064	339	228	6 323	2 638	1 995	43	131	187
1989 to March 1990	3 542	2 658	66	85	2 442	884	678	7	41	74
1985 to 1988	3 562	2 556	159	80	2 245	1 006	749	22	6	—
1980 to 1984	1 452	992	85	25	855	460	399	8	3	52
1970 to 1979	865	627	29	38	555	238	147	6	18	20
1969 or earlier	281	231	—	—	226	50	22	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone in unit	2 291	1 668	5	75	1 588	623	546	13	53	—
Householder 65 years and over	3 918	2 942	28	54	2 761	976	545	55	24	9
Owner-occupied housing units	2 790	2 077	—	47	1 950	713	372	33	24	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	17	6	—	—	6	11	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit	193	161	—	—	161	32	6	—	—	—
No vehicle available	1 353	1 096	6	27	1 050	257	159	33	14	—
Complete plumbing facilities	19 481	14 078	393	475	12 866	5 403	3 715	145	189	195
1.00 or less persons per room	18 847	13 654	393	455	12 468	5 193	3 529	145	189	195
1.01 or more persons per room	634	424	—	20	398	210	186	—	—	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	113	82	—	—	82	31	9	—	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room	99	77	—	—	77	22	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	14	5	—	—	5	9	9	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars)	26 277	24 273	45 114	27 002	23 860	31 362	30 304	15 564	27 164	46 000
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars)	11 928	10 713	22 312	7 489	9 801	15 182	13 201	6 026	6 393	26 443
Household income in 1989 below poverty level	7 862	6 272	93	230	5 888	1 590	1 274	52	124	42
Owner-occupied housing units	1 928	1 572	—	67	1 479	356	217	32	15	—
Renter-occupied housing units	5 934	4 700	93	163	4 409	1 234	1 057	20	109	42

Table 36. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990—Con.

(Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Austintown CDP, Mahoning County	Campbell city, Mahoning County		Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County						
	Tract 8126 (pt.)	Tract 8102	Tract 8104 (pt.)	Tract 8001	Tract 8002	Tract 8003	Tract 8004	Tract 8005	Tract 8006	Tract 8007
Occupied housing units	195	151	189	516	369	491	546	1 077	646	612
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
1985 to 1988	—	45	—	—	—	8	—	20	—	—
1980 to 1984	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
1970 to 1979	106	46	18	143	39	49	34	299	105	—
1960 to 1969	79	25	77	238	86	147	98	163	97	45
1950 to 1959	—	22	28	84	132	88	174	284	204	82
1940 to 1949	10	7	7	16	54	95	65	94	41	90
1939 or earlier	—	6	59	20	58	104	175	217	169	395
BEDROOMS										
No bedroom	—	—	—	15	8	—	6	7	36	—
1 bedroom	110	7	13	50	14	17	21	229	43	7
2 bedrooms	68	55	82	124	156	120	124	363	160	188
3 bedrooms	17	72	86	300	179	287	345	409	318	284
4 bedrooms	—	17	8	27	5	61	45	64	71	127
5 or more bedrooms	—	—	—	—	7	6	5	5	18	6
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities	195	151	189	516	369	491	546	1 077	635	612
Source of water, public system or private company	195	151	189	502	369	491	527	1 077	646	612
Sewage disposal, public sewer	195	151	189	492	354	491	514	1 070	630	593
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	7	6	—
Owner-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	7	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	47	144	189	368	321	480	471	808	628	599
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	—	7	9	5	20	25	3	4
Electricity	148	7	—	127	15	6	16	224	8	9
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—
All other fuels	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	12	7	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	—	11	89	124	51	59	138	515	199	212
1	113	98	76	224	224	197	184	368	293	235
2	9	27	24	106	66	187	138	156	108	123
3 or more	73	15	—	62	28	48	86	38	46	42
Vehicles per household	1.5	1.4	.7	1.2	1.2	1.5	1.4	.7	1.0	1.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	8	106	58	285	203	438	437	323	322	365
1989 to March 1990	—	—	15	8	11	41	27	—	23	5
1985 to 1988	—	14	13	43	36	22	16	75	34	41
1980 to 1984	8	20	—	64	13	53	13	20	60	34
1970 to 1979	—	57	9	117	13	106	109	96	71	93
1969 or earlier	—	15	21	53	130	216	272	132	124	192
Renter-occupied housing units	187	45	131	231	166	53	109	754	324	247
1989 to March 1990	41	7	69	67	55	11	20	246	107	91
1985 to 1988	74	31	41	87	78	29	68	311	115	86
1980 to 1984	52	7	3	36	7	8	14	123	68	13
1970 to 1979	20	—	18	41	16	—	—	65	34	23
1969 or earlier	—	—	—	—	10	5	7	9	—	34
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone in unit	—	7	53	20	36	6	18	158	65	76
Householder 65 years and over	9	17	24	79	88	128	194	214	180	198
Owner-occupied housing units	—	10	24	38	67	123	186	48	106	164
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
No telephone in unit	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	20	8	7
No vehicle available	—	—	14	35	20	12	46	123	72	66
Complete plumbing facilities	195	151	189	516	369	491	538	1 070	640	612
1.00 or less persons per room	195	131	189	474	369	484	514	1 008	590	572
1.01 or more persons per room	—	20	—	42	—	7	24	62	50	20
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	7	6	—
1.00 or less persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	7	6	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars)	46 000	33 724	27 164	31 907	18 007	26 378	21 208	24 417	21 886	16 529
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars)	26 443	8 926	6 393	11 550	14 720	5 540	9 702	7 530	8 118	8 617
Household income in 1989 below poverty level	42	58	124	186	151	110	144	711	305	298
Owner-occupied housing units	—	32	15	43	65	67	62	91	86	106
Renter-occupied housing units	42	26	109	143	86	43	82	620	219	192

Table 36. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.									
	Tract 8009 (pt.)	Tract 8010	Tract 8016	Tract 8017	Tract 8019	Tract 8020	Tract 8021	Tract 8022	Tract 8023	Tract 8024
Occupied housing units	145	134	124	413	412	533	649	512	852	822
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
1989 to March 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	38	35	—
1985 to 1988	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	6	22	—
1980 to 1984	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	23
1970 to 1979	—	5	—	47	29	7	36	10	—	45
1960 to 1969	13	5	—	12	19	7	—	—	39	77
1950 to 1959	7	30	39	86	51	—	33	42	75	140
1940 to 1949	32	—	35	41	69	121	126	50	180	286
1939 or earlier	93	94	50	222	244	355	343	366	501	251
BEDROOMS										
No bedroom	—	—	6	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
1 bedroom	5	—	—	33	—	28	81	21	40	60
2 bedrooms	—	34	33	110	179	179	161	131	246	234
3 bedrooms	95	83	52	167	192	208	242	292	461	389
4 bedrooms	34	17	25	75	28	104	112	30	78	132
5 or more bedrooms	11	—	—	28	13	14	39	38	27	7
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS										
Complete kitchen facilities	145	134	124	413	406	533	632	506	847	814
Source of water, public system or private company	145	134	124	413	412	533	649	512	852	822
Sewage disposal, public sewer	145	134	124	402	412	533	631	485	838	822
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	—	4	6	8	13	—
Owner-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Renter-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—	4	6	8	8	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
Utility gas	141	134	118	394	391	512	603	487	831	767
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	—	6	—	6	4	—	9	—	28
Electricity	4	—	—	—	7	—	37	8	7	8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	—	—	—	8	3	—	9	—
All other fuels	—	—	—	—	8	—	6	8	5	19
No fuel used	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
None	54	61	67	142	129	212	272	183	190	176
1	45	47	46	181	174	212	209	209	343	372
2	30	26	11	79	85	81	103	86	246	229
3 or more	16	—	—	11	24	28	65	34	73	45
Vehicles per household	1.1	.7	.5	.9	1.0	.9	.9	1.0	1.2	1.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
Owner-occupied housing units	102	75	28	162	296	303	311	320	545	368
1989 to March 1990	4	10	9	7	21	9	—	12	41	90
1985 to 1988	5	21	8	40	30	—	7	23	41	130
1980 to 1984	11	15	—	28	30	21	23	26	45	60
1970 to 1979	38	16	11	61	45	43	114	69	66	71
1969 or earlier	44	—	—	26	170	230	167	190	352	17
Renter-occupied housing units	43	59	96	251	116	230	338	192	307	454
1989 to March 1990	7	36	60	111	46	57	145	104	90	255
1985 to 1988	22	8	36	71	32	56	144	29	123	179
1980 to 1984	8	15	—	40	25	32	49	32	42	20
1970 to 1979	6	—	—	18	10	53	—	14	45	—
1969 or earlier	—	—	—	11	3	32	—	13	7	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
No telephone in unit	13	26	21	57	72	91	123	13	80	112
Householder 65 years and over	55	18	—	64	131	179	126	164	218	43
Owner-occupied housing units	33	18	—	36	113	131	84	156	201	35
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit	6	—	—	8	—	21	10	8	7	—
No vehicle available	33	5	—	36	54	79	46	49	35	11
Complete plumbing facilities	145	134	124	413	412	529	643	504	839	822
1.00 or less persons per room	145	134	124	403	408	521	617	504	817	822
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	10	4	8	26	—	22	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	—	4	6	8	13	—
1.00 or less persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	4	6	8	8	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Mean household income in 1989:										
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars)	15 564	19 564	25 072	18 708	15 022	18 684	21 661	17 533	21 893	35 311
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars)	6 026	6 863	12 475	10 609	10 819	9 001	9 881	5 711	11 104	12 144
Household income in 1989 below poverty level	52	73	59	230	176	270	331	251	286	308
Owner-occupied housing units	32	20	—	63	96	103	91	97	98	30
Renter-occupied housing units	20	53	59	167	80	167	240	154	188	278

Table 36. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.								
	Tract 8025	Tract 8034	Tract 8035	Tract 8037	Tract 8040	Tract 8041	Tract 8042	Tract 8043	Tract 8044
Occupied housing units	560	501	660	187	566	372	278	321	454
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1989 to March 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1985 to 1988	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	7	—
1980 to 1984	—	14	—	41	—	—	10	—	—
1970 to 1979	8	51	5	42	41	45	14	53	—
1960 to 1969	33	69	16	—	—	4	10	30	—
1950 to 1959	128	128	98	—	72	63	63	25	61
1940 to 1949	147	66	152	—	128	29	97	62	202
1939 or earlier	244	173	389	104	325	231	64	144	191
BEDROOMS									
No bedroom	—	6	—	18	11	5	—	—	—
1 bedroom	19	36	117	169	167	10	33	47	138
2 bedrooms	160	143	182	—	78	38	87	38	195
3 bedrooms	299	270	279	—	173	163	106	194	108
4 bedrooms	71	32	61	—	63	125	43	35	6
5 or more bedrooms	11	14	21	—	74	31	9	7	7
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS									
Complete kitchen facilities	560	486	642	187	566	372	278	321	454
Source of water, public system or private company	560	501	660	187	566	372	278	321	454
Sewage disposal, public sewer	560	501	649	187	566	368	278	321	445
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	9	—	—	—	6	—	—	15
Owner-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas	550	486	500	73	486	334	229	283	294
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5	—	—	—	—	—	6	24	7
Electricity	—	8	17	114	51	5	37	14	15
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other fuels	5	—	55	—	14	33	6	—	31
No fuel used	—	—	88	—	15	—	—	—	107
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None	51	178	315	145	238	69	82	120	299
1	192	162	183	42	239	128	90	131	126
2	239	101	116	—	89	122	54	59	16
3 or more	78	60	46	—	—	53	52	11	13
Vehicles per household	1.7	1.1	.8	.2	.7	1.4	1.3	.9	.4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units	379	255	290	5	113	258	143	91	123
1989 to March 1990	26	21	5	—	—	35	46	10	—
1985 to 1988	31	15	18	—	52	63	15	42	17
1980 to 1984	87	25	10	5	11	—	34	6	12
1970 to 1979	164	79	74	—	43	114	48	33	6
1969 or earlier	71	115	183	—	7	46	—	—	88
Renter-occupied housing units	181	246	370	182	453	114	135	230	331
1989 to March 1990	70	73	137	23	293	47	43	131	106
1985 to 1988	78	100	121	61	107	14	81	75	63
1980 to 1984	25	26	50	65	41	25	4	13	49
1970 to 1979	8	42	31	33	—	28	7	11	66
1969 or earlier	—	5	31	—	12	—	—	—	47
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
No telephone in unit	20	66	130	42	153	10	20	38	106
Householder 65 years and over	85	84	123	125	22	76	22	10	103
Owner-occupied housing units	72	63	102	5	13	63	15	4	46
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit	—	—	9	28	—	—	—	—	15
No vehicle available	14	53	41	93	9	26	7	6	65
Complete plumbing facilities	560	492	660	187	566	366	278	321	439
1.00 or less persons per room	551	472	627	187	557	355	278	300	439
1.01 or more persons per room	9	20	33	—	9	11	—	21	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	9	—	—	—	6	—	—	15
1.00 or less persons per room	—	9	—	—	—	6	—	—	15
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:									
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars)	34 593	26 551	17 048	1 776	22 970	36 225	37 348	35 896	14 478
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars)	18 289	9 843	7 142	4 785	10 331	10 263	21 799	11 681	5 575
Household income in 1989 below poverty level	129	192	395	156	358	90	93	129	324
Owner-occupied housing units	64	27	93	5	46	20	24	—	31
Renter-occupied housing units	65	165	302	151	312	70	69	129	293

Table 36. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Trumbull County								
	Tract 9205	Tract 9206	Tract 9207	Tract 9209	Tract 9210	Tract 9211	Tract 9212	Tract 9216	Tract 9319
Occupied housing units -----	358	1 322	690	305	236	218	166	416	220
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
1989 to March 1990 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1985 to 1988 -----	—	—	11	—	—	—	9	8	—
1980 to 1984 -----	—	—	15	—	16	—	26	—	—
1970 to 1979 -----	7	313	31	43	122	43	39	16	47
1960 to 1969 -----	158	281	203	184	79	5	56	57	95
1950 to 1959 -----	77	243	251	57	19	36	6	103	29
1940 to 1949 -----	72	154	113	10	—	76	24	158	20
1939 or earlier -----	44	331	66	11	—	58	6	74	29
BEDROOMS									
No bedroom -----	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
1 bedroom -----	56	100	67	25	9	24	15	38	47
2 bedrooms -----	146	350	206	92	133	54	47	123	102
3 bedrooms -----	127	727	361	177	94	90	70	225	63
4 bedrooms -----	21	113	35	5	—	41	29	17	8
5 or more bedrooms -----	8	24	21	6	—	9	5	6	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS									
Complete kitchen facilities -----	358	1 314	690	305	236	218	166	416	220
Source of water, public system or private company -----	358	1 290	639	305	236	218	148	416	193
Sewage disposal, public sewer -----	358	1 266	587	305	236	218	148	394	193
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units -----	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
Utility gas -----	295	1 110	592	215	236	204	122	396	148
Bottled, tank, or LP gas -----	48	6	16	5	—	—	—	3	—
Electricity -----	15	181	46	63	—	8	44	17	45
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. -----	—	17	28	—	—	6	—	—	—
All other fuels -----	—	8	8	17	—	—	—	—	27
No fuel used -----	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
None -----	205	304	99	36	18	43	33	66	20
1 -----	84	538	305	113	133	98	104	190	121
2 -----	57	351	207	117	59	56	—	95	62
3 or more -----	12	129	79	39	26	21	12	65	17
Vehicles per household -----	.7	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.5	1.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
Owner-occupied housing units -----	88	809	402	146	79	128	35	270	54
1989 to March 1990 -----	—	39	17	6	—	—	7	9	—
1985 to 1988 -----	—	133	46	77	35	19	6	68	—
1980 to 1984 -----	10	123	59	7	27	32	—	17	8
1970 to 1979 -----	11	126	127	56	17	35	17	68	46
1969 or earlier -----	67	388	153	—	—	42	5	108	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	270	513	288	159	157	90	131	146	166
1989 to March 1990 -----	87	124	114	78	42	19	32	59	36
1985 to 1988 -----	56	243	117	52	61	48	57	60	87
1980 to 1984 -----	108	94	50	22	27	—	22	18	8
1970 to 1979 -----	13	37	7	—	27	23	20	9	35
1969 or earlier -----	6	15	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
No telephone in unit -----	88	211	101	43	9	—	18	26	18
Householder 65 years and over -----	57	292	124	17	8	41	5	57	46
Owner-occupied housing units -----	50	271	91	7	—	31	5	34	11
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit -----	—	10	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available -----	29	65	31	3	—	16	—	25	10
Complete plumbing facilities -----	349	1 316	690	305	236	218	166	416	220
1.00 or less persons per room -----	322	1 273	643	279	236	204	150	411	220
1.01 or more persons per room -----	27	43	47	26	—	14	16	5	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities -----	9	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room -----	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room -----	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:									
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars) -----	16 853	23 671	33 076	38 394	45 629	27 533	33 651	33 964	53 793
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars) -----	9 839	8 403	14 137	18 264	21 470	16 950	8 134	8 115	18 918
Household income in 1989 below poverty level -----	232	514	167	44	54	45	93	143	19
Owner-occupied housing units -----	29	169	33	—	—	11	5	36	—
Renter-occupied housing units -----	203	345	134	44	54	34	88	107	19

Table 36. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability; see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Warren city, Trumbull County					
	Tract 9205 (pt.)	Tract 9206 (pt.)	Tract 9207 (pt.)	Tract 9209 (pt.)	Tract 9210 (pt.)	Tract 9211 (pt.)
Occupied housing units	350	1 050	657	305	236	218
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT						
1989 to March 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—
1985 to 1988	—	—	11	—	—	—
1980 to 1984	—	—	10	—	16	—
1970 to 1979	7	260	22	43	122	43
1960 to 1969	158	238	198	184	79	5
1950 to 1959	69	174	237	57	19	36
1940 to 1949	72	116	113	10	—	76
1939 or earlier	44	262	66	11	—	58
BEDROOMS						
No bedroom	—	8	—	—	—	—
1 bedroom	56	73	67	25	9	24
2 bedrooms	146	265	206	92	133	54
3 bedrooms	127	596	342	177	94	90
4 bedrooms	21	89	35	5	—	41
5 or more bedrooms	—	19	7	6	—	9
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Complete kitchen facilities	350	1 042	657	305	236	218
Source of water, public system or private company	350	1 036	639	305	236	218
Sewage disposal, public sewer	350	1 030	587	305	236	218
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	9	—	—	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	9	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL						
Utility gas	287	861	592	215	236	204
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	48	—	11	5	—	—
Electricity	15	175	32	63	—	8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	6	14	—	—	6
All other fuels	—	8	8	17	—	—
No fuel used	—	—	—	5	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
None	197	272	90	36	18	43
1	84	453	296	113	133	98
2	57	231	197	117	59	56
3 or more	12	94	74	39	26	21
Vehicles per household .....	.7	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT						
Owner-occupied housing units	80	592	369	146	79	128
1989 to March 1990	—	31	17	6	—	—
1985 to 1988	—	117	41	77	35	19
1980 to 1984	10	75	59	7	27	32
1970 to 1979	11	96	108	56	17	35
1969 or earlier	59	273	144	—	—	42
Renter-occupied housing units	270	458	288	159	157	90
1989 to March 1990	87	120	114	78	42	19
1985 to 1988	56	215	117	52	61	—
1980 to 1984	108	82	50	22	27	48
1970 to 1979	13	32	7	—	27	23
1969 or earlier	6	9	—	7	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
No telephone in unit	88	196	101	43	9	—
Householder 65 years and over	49	197	106	17	8	41
Owner-occupied housing units	42	182	73	7	—	31
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	—	—	—	—
No telephone in unit	—	10	11	—	—	—
No vehicle available	21	39	22	3	—	16
Complete plumbing facilities	341	1 050	657	305	236	218
1.00 or less persons per room	314	1 012	610	279	236	204
1.01 or more persons per room	27	38	47	26	—	14
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	9	—	—	—	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	9	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:						
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars)	17 458	24 832	32 295	38 394	45 629	27 533
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars)	9 839	8 485	14 137	18 264	21 470	16 950
Household income in 1989 below poverty level	232	409	167	44	54	45
Owner-occupied housing units	29	102	33	—	—	11
Renter-occupied housing units	203	307	134	44	54	34

Table 36. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Warren city, Trumbull County—Con.		Remainder of Trumbull County		
	Tract 9212 (pt.)	Tract 9216 (pt.)	Tract 9206 (pt.)	Tract 9314	Tract 9319 (pt.)
Occupied housing units	148	396	272	160	220
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT					
1989 to March 1990	—	—	—	—	—
1985 to 1988	9	8	—	7	—
1980 to 1984	26	—	—	38	—
1970 to 1979	34	16	53	18	47
1960 to 1969	49	37	43	13	95
1950 to 1959	—	103	69	17	29
1940 to 1949	24	158	38	33	20
1939 or earlier	6	74	69	34	29
BEDROOMS					
No bedroom	—	7	—	—	—
1 bedroom	15	29	27	—	47
2 bedrooms	47	123	85	69	102
3 bedrooms	57	214	131	81	63
4 bedrooms	29	17	24	10	8
5 or more bedrooms	—	6	5	—	—
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS					
Complete kitchen facilities	148	396	272	160	220
Source of water, public system or private company	148	396	254	160	193
Sewage disposal, public sewer	148	374	236	145	193
Locking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	6	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	—	—	6	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL					
Utility gas	104	385	249	141	148
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	—	3	6	7	—
Electricity	44	8	6	12	45
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	—	—	11	—	—
All other fuels	—	—	—	—	27
No fuel used	—	—	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE					
None	33	66	32	26	20
1	104	181	85	78	121
2	6	95	120	34	62
3 or more	5	54	35	22	17
Vehicles per household	9	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT					
Owner-occupied housing units	17	259	217	96	54
1989 to March 1990	—	9	8	—	—
1985 to 1988	6	57	16	12	8
1980 to 1984	—	17	48	—	—
1970 to 1979	6	68	30	11	46
1969 or earlier	5	108	115	73	—
Renter-occupied housing units	131	137	55	64	166
1989 to March 1990	32	59	4	19	36
1985 to 1988	57	51	28	20	87
1980 to 1984	22	18	12	18	8
1970 to 1979	20	9	5	—	35
1969 or earlier	—	—	6	7	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS					
No telephone in unit	18	26	15	14	18
Householder 65 years and over	—	57	95	46	46
Owner-occupied housing units	—	34	89	39	11
Locking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	6	—	—
No telephone in unit	—	—	—	—	—
No vehicle available	—	25	26	7	10
Complete plumbing facilities	148	396	266	160	220
1.00 or less persons per room	139	391	261	153	220
1.01 or more persons per room	9	5	5	7	—
Locking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	6	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room	—	—	6	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:					
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars)	45 979	32 730	20 503	30 536	53 793
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars)	8 134	6 532	7 724	16 190	18 918
Household income in 1989 below poverty level	88	143	105	37	19
Owner-occupied housing units	—	36	67	11	—
Renter-occupied housing units	88	107	38	26	19

Table 37. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990

(Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown-Warren, OH MSA	Mahoning County				Trumbull County		Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Mahoning County		
		Total	Austintown COP	Campbell city	Youngstown city (pt.)	Total	Warren city	Tract 8009	Tract 8104	Tract 8126
Specified owner-occupied housing units	8 951	6 452	44	226	6 012	2 499	1 599	102	58	8
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage	5 001	3 301	32	140	3 047	1 700	1 137	47	34	8
Less than \$300	1 624	498	—	27	464	126	100	11	15	—
\$300 to \$399	1 217	834	—	9	825	383	335	26	—	—
\$400 to \$499	1 222	870	—	39	813	352	288	10	8	—
\$500 to \$599	755	463	8	46	395	292	204	—	8	—
\$600 to \$799	787	462	24	14	404	325	174	—	3	8
\$800 to \$999	280	126	—	—	107	154	15	—	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499	31	99	—	5	26	68	21	—	—	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999	9	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more	8	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	454	435	675	492	427	497	450	348	463	625
Not mortgaged	3 950	3 151	12	86	2 965	799	462	55	24	—
Less than \$100	223	194	—	7	190	29	23	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	1 754	1 391	—	34	1 363	1 211	228	30	13	—
\$200 to \$299	1 492	1 201	12	47	1 113	291	172	25	6	—
\$300 to \$399	356	273	—	5	268	83	24	—	5	—
\$400 to \$499	65	42	—	—	33	23	12	—	—	—
\$500 or more	60	50	—	—	50	10	3	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	200	199	225	213	199	202	192	195	146	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$20,000	4 248	3 347	6	112	3 162	901	555	81	42	—
Less than 20 percent	998	858	—	25	816	130	86	19	13	—
20 to 24 percent	582	463	6	20	423	119	67	31	—	—
25 to 29 percent	482	384	—	14	357	98	70	4	14	—
30 to 34 percent	337	251	—	—	245	86	65	—	—	—
35 percent or more	1 644	1 227	—	46	1 176	417	222	21	8	—
Not computed	215	164	—	7	145	51	45	6	7	—
Median	29.6	28.5	22.5	27.7	28.8	34.5	32.5	23.0	26.6	—
\$20,000 to \$34,999	2 218	1 583	13	31	1 511	635	459	—	—	—
Less than 20 percent	1 481	1 101	6	21	1 065	380	286	11	—	—
20 to 24 percent	255	184	—	3	169	71	65	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	257	171	—	7	157	86	78	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	147	103	—	—	103	44	7	—	—	—
35 percent or more	78	24	7	—	54	23	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	16.3	15.6	40.7	15.4	15.5	18.0	17.6	17.5	—	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1 329	892	16	39	792	437	296	10	—	8
Less than 20 percent	1 109	778	16	34	705	331	271	10	—	8
20 to 24 percent	127	64	—	—	56	63	21	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	45	—	—	31	28	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	20	5	—	5	—	4	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	13.6	12.7	17.5	14.6	12.3	15.7	14.2	15.8	—	17.5
\$50,000 or more	1 156	630	9	44	547	526	289	—	16	—
Less than 20 percent	1 097	610	9	44	531	487	277	—	16	—
20 to 24 percent	—	20	—	—	16	36	9	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	3	—	—	—	—	3	3	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10.0	10.0	12.5	10.0	10.0	10.7	10.0	10.0	10.0	—
Specified renter-occupied housing units	9 585	6 968	324	221	6 249	2 617	1 980	43	124	187
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$100	846	637	—	16	621	209	196	—	10	—
\$100 to \$199	1 926	1 457	25	45	1 363	469	433	7	36	11
\$200 to \$299	1 938	1 439	14	39	1 374	499	324	—	19	10
\$300 to \$399	2 333	1 608	174	53	1 335	725	456	29	8	118
\$400 to \$499	1 288	893	79	17	744	395	295	—	8	39
\$500 to \$599	393	299	23	—	261	94	75	—	—	—
\$600 to \$749	200	171	9	8	139	29	24	—	8	9
\$750 to \$999	74	66	—	—	66	8	8	7	—	—
\$1,000 or more	31	24	—	—	24	7	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	556	374	—	43	322	182	162	—	35	—
Median (dollars)	292	286	367	279	274	307	292	333	169	348
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$10,000	6 014	4 679	78	182	4 362	1 335	1 170	28	121	31
Less than 20 percent	293	273	—	18	243	124	111	—	18	—
20 to 24 percent	300	226	—	—	221	74	74	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	301	216	6	13	282	64	57	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	350	248	11	20	217	104	95	—	13	11
35 percent or more	3 805	3 042	56	68	2 873	763	639	28	42	20
Not computed	797	589	—	63	526	208	194	—	35	—
Median	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	37.8	50.0+	44.8	44.0	50.0+	34.6	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	1 665	1 134	78	17	1 025	531	340	15	—	40
Less than 20 percent	420	292	—	—	292	128	98	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	165	133	—	8	170	144	105	—	10	63
25 to 29 percent	242	177	19	—	158	105	53	8	—	10
30 to 34 percent	254	160	15	—	145	94	50	—	—	9
35 percent or more	430	306	31	9	252	124	68	7	—	11
Not computed	49	34	—	—	34	15	8	—	—	—
Median	27.4	27.6	32.3	50.0+	26.9	26.9	25.5	29.7	—	30.0
\$20,000 to \$34,999	1 223	891	22	23	840	491	311	—	3	29
Less than 20 percent	781	422	33	7	364	359	201	—	3	29
20 to 24 percent	302	151	47	15	81	151	78	—	—	20
25 to 29 percent	65	47	—	—	39	18	18	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	13	13	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	35	28	—	—	28	7	7	—	—	—
Not computed	37	30	—	—	21	7	7	—	—	—
Median	17.4	16.1	20.7	21.3	14.6	18.1	18.4	22.5	—	17.7
\$35,000 or more	673	464	88	—	322	209	159	—	—	67
Less than 20 percent	631	440	88	—	298	191	144	—	—	67
20 to 24 percent	12	4	—	—	4	8	8	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	7	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—
Not computed	23	20	—	—	20	3	—	—	—	—
Median	11.7	11.5	12.1	—	11.3	12.2	13.1	—	—	11.9

Table 37. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990—Con.

(Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Austintown CDP, Mahoning County	Campbell city, Mahoning County		Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County						
	Tract 8126 (pt.)	Tract 8102	Tract 8104 (pt.)	Tract 8001	Tract 8002	Tract 8003	Tract 8004	Tract 8005	Tract 8006	Tract 8007
Specified owner-occupied housing units	8	85	58	258	181	404	393	308	298	341
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage	8	70	34	188	96	205	183	199	126	114
Less than \$300	—	6	15	—	21	42	47	57	20	30
\$300 to \$399	—	9	—	65	31	67	38	49	34	45
\$400 to \$499	—	31	8	48	20	38	51	38	37	16
\$500 to \$599	—	13	8	28	6	10	12	17	22	19
\$600 to \$799	8	11	3	38	18	24	30	38	5	4
\$800 to \$999	—	—	—	9	—	19	—	—	8	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499	—	—	—	—	—	5	5	—	—	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	625	476	463	471	375	392	409	389	417	339
Not mortgaged	—	15	24	70	85	199	210	109	172	227
Less than \$100	—	—	—	18	4	6	24	6	5	12
\$100 to \$199	—	—	13	—	42	79	80	47	50	134
\$200 to \$299	—	15	6	39	19	85	100	56	97	72
\$300 to \$399	—	—	—	13	5	17	—	—	20	9
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	—	225	146	234	187	210	201	202	238	177
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$20,000	—	24	42	97	117	176	225	151	162	246
Less than 20 percent	—	6	13	25	33	28	74	34	30	94
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	9	22	30	19	10	35	36
25 to 29 percent	—	—	14	10	7	29	33	9	28	5
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	11	33	—	12	14
35 percent or more	—	18	8	45	46	74	60	80	51	88
Not computed	—	7	7	8	9	4	6	18	6	9
Median	—	46.7	26.6	35.5	24.8	29.8	27.5	49.6	27.3	23.4
\$20,000 to \$34,999	—	6	—	77	41	105	115	73	70	72
Less than 20 percent	—	—	—	35	35	70	80	66	58	58
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	15	—	11	7	—	7	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	22	6	18	17	—	—	5
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	5	—	6	6	7	5	9
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	17.5	—	21.2	12.8	14.4	14.8	13.5	15.0	12.2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8	27	—	26	16	82	18	46	43	20
Less than 20 percent	8	27	—	26	12	68	18	46	43	20
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	4	8	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	17.5	—	10.0	10.0	11.7	10.0	11.2	16.2	15.5
\$50,000 or more	—	28	16	58	7	41	35	38	23	3
Less than 20 percent	—	28	16	58	7	30	35	38	23	3
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	10.0	10.0	11.0	12.5	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	187	45	124	227	166	53	109	748	317	247
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$100	—	—	10	5	—	—	—	227	8	—
\$100 to \$199	11	—	36	70	19	5	17	269	115	—
\$200 to \$299	10	7	19	63	93	12	8	131	36	39
\$300 to \$399	118	30	8	57	33	23	38	87	71	81
\$400 to \$499	39	—	8	13	10	—	28	15	25	24
\$500 to \$599	—	—	—	5	11	5	11	6	21	7
\$600 to \$749	9	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	12	7
\$750 to \$999	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—
\$1,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	—	8	35	7	—	—	7	6	29	28
Median (dollars)	348	376	169	253	258	342	358	122	245	309
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$10,000	31	33	121	159	83	48	89	635	203	179
Less than 20 percent	—	—	18	5	—	—	—	88	6	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	6	—	5	—	53	22	7
25 to 29 percent	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	76	8	—
30 to 34 percent	11	7	13	—	9	—	—	70	8	—
35 percent or more	20	7	42	94	74	43	82	299	135	130
Not computed	—	19	35	54	—	—	7	29	24	34
Median	50.0+	42.5	34.6	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	34.7	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	40	—	—	29	53	5	—	47	96	46
Less than 20 percent	—	—	—	8	26	—	—	33	30	7
20 to 24 percent	10	—	—	8	16	—	—	8	—	—
25 to 29 percent	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	9	—	—	13	11	—	—	6	20	23
35 percent or more	11	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	30	7
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	30.0	—	—	24.1	20.2	37.5	—	16.3	31.5	28.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999	49	12	3	—	—	—	—	8	38	15
Less than 20 percent	29	—	—	12	—	—	—	8	32	5
20 to 24 percent	20	12	3	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	17.7	22.5	22.5	17.1	—	—	12.5	10.0	21.3	12.5
\$35,000 or more	67	—	—	22	30	—	—	12	28	10
Less than 20 percent	67	—	—	22	30	—	—	12	22	10
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	11.9	—	—	11.8	10.0	—	12.5	10.0	—	10.0

Table 37. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990—Con.

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County—Con.									
	Tract 8009 (pt.)	Tract 8010	Tract 8016	Tract 8017	Tract 8019	Tract 8020	Tract 8021	Tract 8022	Tract 8023	Tract 8024
Specified owner-occupied housing units	102	75	9	148	285	283	234	302	519	293
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
With a mortgage	47	54	9	110	49	50	85	87	205	261
Less than \$300	11	8	—	14	17	18	9	19	26	10
\$300 to \$399	26	5	—	40	32	10	13	13	117	58
\$400 to \$499	10	—	9	24	—	16	46	24	37	116
\$500 to \$599	—	15	—	32	—	6	—	18	19	65
\$600 to \$799	—	16	—	—	—	—	17	—	6	—
\$800 to \$999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	12
\$1,000 to \$1,499	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—
\$2,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	348	540	425	403	362	335	445	444	363	455
Not mortgaged	55	21	—	38	236	233	149	215	314	32
Less than \$100	—	5	—	—	7	28	7	17	18	—
\$100 to \$199	30	10	—	8	104	124	67	93	138	—
\$200 to \$299	25	6	—	21	87	54	47	72	136	32
\$300 to \$399	—	—	—	9	28	21	22	23	22	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	10	—	—
Median (dollars)	195	155	—	276	207	175	201	198	201	250
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$20,000	81	41	—	90	211	196	141	189	304	110
Less than 20 percent	19	5	—	16	41	86	28	40	108	17
20 to 24 percent	31	—	—	10	33	25	17	34	41	—
25 to 29 percent	4	—	—	3	19	7	19	31	9	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	17	—	20	6	28	42
35 percent or more	21	36	—	52	56	62	50	76	92	42
Not computed	6	—	—	9	13	16	7	15	5	—
Median	23.0	50.0+	—	45.4	27.5	20.8	30.7	28.6	25.1	33.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999	11	21	9	27	55	38	54	78	127	78
Less than 20 percent	11	16	—	9	45	38	38	65	114	33
20 to 24 percent	—	5	9	—	—	—	5	—	13	45
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	8	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	17.5	10.0	27.5	21.7	10.4	11.0	16.6	13.4	12.5	20.7
\$35,000 to \$49,999	10	13	—	31	19	24	23	30	38	66
Less than 20 percent	10	13	—	31	19	24	23	25	38	54
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	15.8	16.7	—	12.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	13.6
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	25	16	5	50	39
Less than 20 percent	—	—	—	—	—	25	16	5	50	39
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	—	—	—	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	43	59	96	244	116	226	335	192	290	454
GROSS RENT										
Less than \$100	—	17	6	—	—	—	27	—	—	17
\$100 to \$199	—	—	—	25	—	47	74	36	50	—
\$200 to \$299	—	—	—	24	19	73	65	68	43	102
\$300 to \$399	29	12	25	60	73	34	75	50	122	116
\$400 to \$499	—	14	35	38	4	37	78	10	50	103
\$500 to \$599	—	9	6	18	5	16	11	13	15	54
\$600 to \$749	—	—	—	15	—	8	—	—	—	14
\$750 to \$999	7	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	14
\$1,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	—	7	—	12	15	11	3	15	10	34
Median (dollars)	333	338	385	333	346	257	299	241	353	372
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989										
Less than \$10,000	28	51	48	159	90	164	229	167	174	244
Less than 20 percent	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	12	—	4	9	—	9	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	5	30	—	6	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	—	—	14
35 percent or more	28	29	36	124	83	138	170	126	139	162
Not computed	13	6	—	23	11	7	34	6	51	116
Median	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	15	8	19	47	8	42	75	5	65	120
Less than 20 percent	—	8	—	—	—	19	25	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	13	—	—	10	—	18	20
25 to 29 percent	8	—	—	11	4	19	—	—	23	15
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
35 percent or more	7	—	19	13	—	4	40	5	7	65
Not computed	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Median	29.7	10.0	41.4	29.8	27.5	25.5	35.7	45.0	28.2	35.8
\$20,000 to \$34,999	—	—	29	19	11	6	21	20	51	72
Less than 20 percent	—	—	16	12	7	6	15	10	42	42
20 to 24 percent	—	—	13	—	—	—	6	—	16	8
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	15
30 to 34 percent	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Not computed	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	10	—	—
Median	—	—	14.5	19.0	12.5	17.5	13.5	12.5	21.1	17.0
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	19	7	14	10	—	—	18
Less than 20 percent	—	—	—	19	7	14	10	—	—	18
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	—	15.7	12.5	10.0	10.0	—	—	15.5

Table 37. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 400 persons Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Tract 8025	Tract 8034	Tract 8035	Tract 8037	Tract 8040	Tract 8041	Tract 8042	Tract 8043	Tract 8044
Specified owner-occupied housing units	348	239	248	—	107	226	136	85	109
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
With a mortgage	292	126	103	—	65	176	105	62	8
Less than \$300	61	27	23	—	—	—	—	4	—
\$300 to \$399	45	28	25	—	—	36	6	24	4
\$400 to \$499	76	42	33	—	21	56	11	30	—
\$500 to \$599	34	29	5	—	10	28	12	—	—
\$600 to \$799	26	—	7	—	34	45	62	4	4
\$800 to \$999	39	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499	11	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Median (dollars)	433	414	388	—	605	494	654	417	500
Not mortgaged	56	113	145	—	42	50	31	23	101
Less than \$100	—	15	6	—	—	—	14	—	16
\$100 to \$199	30	71	56	—	29	5	—	11	51
\$200 to \$299	17	27	47	—	—	30	8	8	28
\$300 to \$399	—	—	30	—	13	15	9	—	6
\$400 to \$499	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$500 or more	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Median (dollars)	197	166	215	—	136	269	259	253	176
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Less than \$20,000	101	94	155	—	55	64	29	19	79
Less than 20 percent	16	41	17	—	—	13	—	4	37
20 to 24 percent	14	5	24	—	9	9	—	—	10
25 to 29 percent	7	6	36	—	20	4	—	5	11
30 to 34 percent	—	14	18	—	—	14	6	10	—
35 percent or more	59	28	60	—	26	24	14	—	21
Not computed	5	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Median	43.7	25.8	30.1	—	29.6	32.1	50.0+	30.2	21.3
\$20,000 to \$34,999	115	86	63	—	28	60	30	28	21
Less than 20 percent	64	66	58	—	—	37	19	24	17
20 to 24 percent	14	7	—	—	14	16	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	22	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
30 to 34 percent	15	8	5	—	14	7	11	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	19.3	16.1	13.8	—	27.5	18.2	18.2	12.5	12.0
\$35,000 to \$49,999	90	27	16	—	17	55	29	24	9
Less than 20 percent	68	27	16	—	17	47	19	24	9
20 to 24 percent	8	—	—	—	—	8	4	—	—
25 to 29 percent	14	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	13.2	10.2	11.7	—	15.7	14.6	18.4	12.5	10.0
\$50,000 or more	42	30	14	—	7	47	48	14	—
Less than 20 percent	37	30	14	—	7	47	48	14	—
20 to 24 percent	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	10.8	10.0	10.0	—	17.5	12.6	11.7	10.0	—
Specified renter-occupied housing units	181	241	370	182	441	114	135	230	322
GROSS RENT									
Less than \$100	—	7	137	56	—	5	—	—	109
\$100 to \$199	9	93	86	115	64	3	19	38	134
\$200 to \$299	46	37	58	7	183	41	17	51	60
\$300 to \$399	58	32	39	4	72	12	37	68	10
\$400 to \$499	34	19	17	—	69	28	29	40	9
\$500 to \$599	15	—	3	—	8	4	—	14	—
\$600 to \$749	—	—	12	—	20	11	29	—	—
\$750 to \$999	—	9	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
\$1,000 or more	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	19	44	18	—	9	10	—	19	—
Median (dollars)	375	199	123	115	254	365	395	352	140
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Less than \$10,000	65	162	299	178	312	65	64	116	283
Less than 20 percent	—	7	49	15	—	—	—	—	41
20 to 24 percent	—	13	41	15	6	—	—	—	19
25 to 29 percent	—	18	11	—	—	5	—	—	49
30 to 34 percent	—	—	6	41	—	—	9	—	25
35 percent or more	57	81	158	58	251	52	55	100	132
Not computed	8	34	34	—	55	8	—	16	17
Median	50.0+	48.9	41.2	31.2	50.0+	50.0+	46.4	50.0+	34.8
\$10,000 to \$19,999	46	47	40	4	19	41	12	76	28
Less than 20 percent	11	24	26	—	—	6	—	38	13
20 to 24 percent	5	14	—	—	—	8	—	20	—
25 to 29 percent	19	—	—	4	—	9	—	—	15
30 to 34 percent	—	9	—	—	—	—	12	8	—
35 percent or more	11	—	8	—	19	12	—	—	—
Not computed	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	10	—
Median	26.8	19.6	17.2	27.5	45.0	26.9	32.5	19.3	25.3
\$20,000 to \$34,999	35	25	17	—	85	5	15	22	11
Less than 20 percent	35	18	13	—	73	—	6	9	11
20 to 24 percent	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	13	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	12	—	9	—	—
Not computed	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	15.4	10.0	13.3	—	13.4	27.5	35.8	20.8	12.5
\$35,000 or more	35	7	14	—	25	3	44	16	—
Less than 20 percent	24	7	10	—	25	3	44	16	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	13.5	12.5	10.0	—	16.5	10.0	12.8	10.0	—

Table 37. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Totals for split tracts/BNA's in Trumbull County								
	Tract 9205	Tract 9206	Tract 9207	Tract 9209	Tract 9210	Tract 9211	Tract 9212	Tract 9216	Tract 9319
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	75	732	342	135	79	128	35	243	54
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
With a mortgage -----	11	421	256	135	70	100	25	201	54
Less than \$300 -----	4	50	17	—	—	8	—	33	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	7	151	92	28	—	5	—	63	9
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	97	89	23	10	44	7	43	8
\$500 to \$599 -----	—	62	8	43	9	14	6	37	—
\$600 to \$799 -----	—	45	29	41	34	29	6	25	11
\$800 to \$999 -----	—	16	17	—	8	—	6	—	17
\$1,000 to \$1,499 -----	—	—	4	—	9	—	—	—	9
\$1,500 to \$1,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	325	410	413	543	631	491	596	428	695
Not mortgaged -----	64	311	86	—	9	28	10	42	—
Less than \$100 -----	—	23	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	36	154	61	—	—	11	5	6	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	21	116	11	—	9	6	—	31	—
\$300 to \$399 -----	7	11	7	—	—	—	5	5	—
\$400 to \$499 -----	—	7	7	—	—	5	—	—	—
\$500 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars) -----	190	189	159	—	275	186	250	242	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Less than \$20,000 -----	49	388	106	13	9	36	11	56	8
Less than 20 percent -----	10	55	7	—	9	11	—	8	—
20 to 24 percent -----	8	50	19	—	—	6	—	6	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	51	8	7	—	—	—	4	—
30 to 34 percent -----	16	6	32	6	—	—	—	4	—
35 percent or more -----	—	196	40	—	—	19	11	34	8
Not computed -----	15	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	24.4	36.3	33.0	29.6	17.5	36.0	50.0+	39.3	37.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999 -----	11	161	91	44	27	57	—	88	—
Less than 20 percent -----	7	132	65	15	10	19	—	58	—
20 to 24 percent -----	4	15	11	9	—	8	—	11	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	7	8	13	17	14	—	19	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	7	—	—	16	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	13.9	12.8	17.7	23.9	26.0	25.5	—	18.0	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999 -----	8	103	53	55	9	23	24	38	20
Less than 20 percent -----	8	89	49	42	9	23	24	38	—
20 to 24 percent -----	—	8	—	13	—	—	—	—	20
25 to 29 percent -----	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	10.0	12.1	14.1	14.2	17.5	13.4	12.7	16.3	22.5
\$50,000 or more -----	7	80	92	23	34	12	—	61	26
Less than 20 percent -----	7	80	92	23	25	12	—	61	17
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	9
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.9	15.0	11.3	—	10.0	12.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	270	507	288	159	157	90	131	131	166
GROSS RENT									
Less than \$100 -----	20	67	—	—	37	—	23	31	—
\$100 to \$199 -----	54	156	71	14	9	—	63	25	—
\$200 to \$299 -----	77	70	26	30	—	48	35	10	10
\$300 to \$399 -----	12	81	108	76	53	12	10	36	148
\$400 to \$499 -----	13	54	76	19	42	25	—	9	—
\$500 to \$599 -----	6	19	7	12	—	—	—	5	8
\$600 to \$749 -----	—	5	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
\$750 to \$999 -----	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent -----	88	55	—	—	—	10	—	15	—
Median (dollars) -----	252	202	341	345	385	282	165	213	346
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989									
Less than \$10,000 -----	200	387	162	46	63	34	86	92	29
Less than 20 percent -----	6	45	11	—	28	—	—	12	—
20 to 24 percent -----	—	23	11	—	—	—	19	12	—
25 to 29 percent -----	6	27	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	13	28	—	5	9	—	10	—	—
35 percent or more -----	77	209	111	41	26	24	41	60	29
Not computed -----	98	55	29	—	10	—	—	8	—
Median -----	50.0+	38.5	50.0+	50.0+	31.9	50.0+	34.0	50.0+	47.2
\$10,000 to \$19,999 -----	29	72	45	46	17	24	45	23	67
Less than 20 percent -----	8	20	11	—	—	24	35	—	—
20 to 24 percent -----	15	8	—	10	—	—	10	10	34
25 to 29 percent -----	6	19	17	11	—	—	—	—	12
30 to 34 percent -----	—	6	13	12	—	—	—	5	21
35 percent or more -----	—	25	11	12	17	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Median -----	22.2	27.1	28.4	30.8	39.7	17.5	14.1	23.8	24.9
\$20,000 to \$34,999 -----	22	48	53	55	42	20	—	16	62
Less than 20 percent -----	22	41	28	50	26	7	—	9	37
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	25	5	16	7	—	—	25
25 to 29 percent -----	—	7	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Median -----	13.2	17.3	19.6	17.3	19.0	22.1	—	17.5	18.8
\$35,000 or more -----	19	—	28	12	35	12	—	—	8
Less than 20 percent -----	19	—	28	12	27	12	—	—	8
20 to 24 percent -----	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	12.5	—	13.7	12.5	12.4	15.7	—	—	12.5

Table 37. **Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990—Con.**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Warren city, Trumbull County					
	Tract 9205 (pt.)	Tract 9206 (pt.)	Tract 9207 (pt.)	Tract 9209 (pt.)	Tract 9210 (pt.)	Tract 9211 (pt.)
Specified owner-occupied housing units -----	67	555	327	135	79	128
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
With a mortgage -----	11	322	241	135	70	100
Less than \$300-----	4	38	17	—	—	8
\$300 to \$399-----	7	140	92	28	10	5
\$400 to \$499-----	—	66	89	23	—	44
\$500 to \$599-----	—	57	8	43	9	14
\$600 to \$799-----	—	21	24	41	34	29
\$800 to \$999-----	—	—	7	—	8	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499-----	—	—	4	—	9	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999-----	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more-----	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)-----	325	389	408	543	631	491
Not mortgaged -----	56	233	86	—	—	28
Less than \$100-----	—	17	—	—	—	6
\$100 to \$199-----	28	117	61	—	—	11
\$200 to \$299-----	21	94	11	—	9	6
\$300 to \$399-----	7	5	7	—	—	5
\$400 to \$499-----	—	—	7	—	—	—
\$500 or more-----	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)-----	200	188	159	—	275	186
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989						
Less than \$20,000-----	41	271	106	13	9	36
Less than 20 percent-----	10	41	7	—	9	11
20 to 24 percent-----	—	36	19	—	—	6
25 to 29 percent-----	—	51	8	7	—	—
30 to 34 percent-----	16	—	32	6	—	—
35 percent or more-----	—	119	40	—	—	19
Not computed-----	15	24	—	—	—	—
Median-----	30.9	29.6	33.0	29.6	17.5	36.0
\$20,000 to \$34,999-----	11	134	91	44	27	57
Less than 20 percent-----	7	112	65	15	10	19
20 to 24 percent-----	4	15	11	9	—	8
25 to 29 percent-----	—	7	8	13	17	14
30 to 34 percent-----	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more-----	—	—	7	—	—	16
Not computed-----	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median-----	13.9	13.0	17.7	23.9	26.0	25.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999-----	8	80	53	55	9	23
Less than 20 percent-----	8	72	49	42	9	23
20 to 24 percent-----	—	—	—	13	—	—
25 to 29 percent-----	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent-----	—	—	4	—	—	—
35 percent or more-----	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed-----	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median-----	10.0	12.5	14.1	14.2	17.5	13.4
\$50,000 or more-----	7	70	77	23	34	12
Less than 20 percent-----	7	70	77	23	25	12
20 to 24 percent-----	—	—	—	—	9	—
25 to 29 percent-----	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent-----	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more-----	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed-----	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median-----	10.0	—	—	—	—	—
Specified renter-occupied housing units -----	270	458	288	159	157	90
GROSS RENT						
Less than \$100-----	20	67	—	—	37	—
\$100 to \$199-----	54	150	71	14	9	—
\$200 to \$299-----	77	56	26	30	—	48
\$300 to \$399-----	12	108	69	76	53	7
\$400 to \$499-----	13	48	76	19	42	25
\$500 to \$599-----	6	19	7	12	—	—
\$600 to \$749-----	—	—	—	8	8	—
\$750 to \$999-----	—	—	—	—	8	—
\$1,000 or more-----	—	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent-----	88	49	—	—	—	10
Median (dollars)-----	252	168	341	345	385	282
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989						
Less than \$10,000-----	200	348	162	46	63	34
Less than 20 percent-----	6	45	11	—	28	—
20 to 24 percent-----	—	23	11	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent-----	6	27	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent-----	13	28	—	5	9	—
35 percent or more-----	77	176	111	41	26	24
Not computed-----	98	49	29	—	—	10
Median-----	50.0+	37.9	50.0+	50.0+	31.9	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999-----	29	67	45	46	17	24
Less than 20 percent-----	8	20	11	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent-----	15	8	—	10	—	—
25 to 29 percent-----	6	19	17	11	—	—
30 to 34 percent-----	—	—	6	13	—	—
35 percent or more-----	—	20	11	12	17	—
Not computed-----	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median-----	22.2	26.4	28.4	30.8	39.7	17.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999-----	22	43	53	55	42	20
Less than 20 percent-----	22	36	28	50	26	7
20 to 24 percent-----	—	7	25	5	16	7
25 to 29 percent-----	—	—	—	—	—	6
30 to 34 percent-----	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more-----	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed-----	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median-----	13.2	17.2	19.6	17.3	19.0	22.1
\$35,000 or more-----	19	—	28	12	35	12
Less than 20 percent-----	19	—	28	12	27	12
20 to 24 percent-----	—	—	—	—	8	—
25 to 29 percent-----	—	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent-----	—	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more-----	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed-----	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median-----	12.5	—	13.7	12.5	12.4	15.7

Table 37. **Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a Black Householder: 1990—Con.**

(Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.)

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Warren city, Trumbull County—Con.		Remainder of Trumbull County		
	Tract 9212 (pt.)	Tract 9216 (pt.)	Tract 9206 (pt.)	Tract 9314	Tract 9319 (pt.)
Specified owner-occupied housing units	17	232	177	85	54
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS					
With a mortgage	12	190	99	—	54
Less than \$300	—	33	12	—	—
\$300 to \$399	—	63	11	—	9
\$400 to \$499	—	43	31	—	8
\$500 to \$599	6	37	5	—	—
\$600 to \$799	6	14	24	—	11
\$800 to \$999	—	—	16	—	17
\$1,000 to \$1,499	—	—	—	—	9
\$1,500 to \$1,999	—	—	—	—	—
\$2,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	600	399	463	—	695
Not mortgaged	5	42	78	85	—
Less than \$100	—	6	6	—	—
\$100 to \$199	5	6	37	32	—
\$200 to \$299	—	31	22	31	—
\$300 to \$399	—	5	6	22	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	7	—	—
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—
Median (dollars)	175	242	193	228	—
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989					
Less than \$20,000	—	56	117	53	8
Less than 20 percent	—	8	14	21	—
20 to 24 percent	—	6	14	11	—
25 to 29 percent	—	4	—	10	—
30 to 34 percent	—	4	6	—	—
35 percent or more	—	34	77	11	8
Not computed	—	—	6	—	—
Median	—	39.3	50.0+	22.5	37.5
\$20,000 to \$34,999	—	88	27	20	—
Less than 20 percent	—	58	20	20	—
20 to 24 percent	—	11	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	19	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	7	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	18.0	12.0	15.8	—
\$35,000 to \$49,999	17	38	23	—	20
Less than 20 percent	17	38	17	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	20
25 to 29 percent	—	6	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—
Median	12.9	16.3	10.0	—	22.5
\$50,000 or more	—	50	10	12	26
Less than 20 percent	—	50	10	12	17
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	9
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	10.0	15.0	10.0	12.5
Specified renter-occupied housing units	131	122	49	64	166
GROSS RENT					
Less than \$100	23	31	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	63	25	6	12	—
\$200 to \$299	35	10	14	14	10
\$300 to \$399	10	36	12	31	148
\$400 to \$499	—	6	—	—	—
\$500 to \$599	—	5	—	—	8
\$600 to \$749	—	—	5	—	—
\$750 to \$999	—	—	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—
No cash rent	—	15	6	7	—
Median (dollars)	165	141	305	305	346
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989					
Less than \$10,000	86	92	39	19	29
Less than 20 percent	—	12	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	19	12	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	16	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	10	—	—	7	—
35 percent or more	41	60	33	12	29
Not computed	—	8	6	—	—
Median	34.0	50.0+	39.9	37.5	47.2
\$10,000 to \$19,999	45	23	5	21	67
Less than 20 percent	—	35	—	7	—
20 to 24 percent	10	10	—	—	34
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	12
30 to 34 percent	—	5	—	7	21
35 percent or more	—	—	5	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	7	—
Median	14.1	23.8	45.0	25.0	24.9
\$20,000 to \$34,999	—	7	5	24	62
Less than 20 percent	—	—	5	18	37
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	6	25
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	7	—	—	—
Median	—	—	17.5	15.7	18.8
\$35,000 or more	—	—	—	—	8
Less than 20 percent	—	—	—	—	8
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	—	—	12.5

Table 38. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown-Warren, OH MSA	Mahoning County
Occupied housing units	335	189
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT		
1989 to March 1990	—	—
1985 to 1988	—	—
1980 to 1984	20	8
1970 to 1979	48	7
1960 to 1969	35	17
1950 to 1959	58	38
1940 to 1949	25	20
1939 or earlier	149	99
BEDROOMS		
No bedroom	—	—
1 bedroom	42	34
2 bedrooms	107	72
3 bedrooms	121	51
4 bedrooms	52	19
5 or more bedrooms	13	13
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS		
Complete kitchen facilities	335	189
Source of water, public system or private company	260	134
Sewage disposal, public sewer	263	137
Locking complete plumbing facilities	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL		
Utility gas	234	126
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	10	10
Electricity	24	8
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	28	13
All other fuels	25	18
No fuel used	14	14
VEHICLES AVAILABLE		
None	58	51
1	133	77
2	116	46
3 or more	28	15
Vehicles per household	1.3	1.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT		
Owner-occupied housing units	191	101
1989 to March 1990	19	—
1985 to 1988	36	25
1980 to 1984	35	22
1970 to 1979	65	29
1969 or earlier	36	25
Renter-occupied housing units	144	88
1989 to March 1990	32	19
1985 to 1988	51	33
1980 to 1984	24	17
1970 to 1979	25	14
1969 or earlier	12	5
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS		
No telephone in unit	32	27
Householder 65 years and over	57	37
Owner-occupied housing units	36	23
Locking complete plumbing facilities	—	—
No telephone in unit	—	—
No vehicle available	21	14
Complete plumbing facilities	335	189
1.00 or less persons per room	314	179
1.01 or more persons per room	21	10
Locking complete plumbing facilities	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:		
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars)	20 283	15 129
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars)	11 876	10 311
Household income in 1989 below poverty level	159	115
Owner-occupied housing units	68	55
Renter-occupied housing units	91	60

Table 39. **Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown--Warren, OH MSA	Mahoning County
Specified owner-occupied housing units	161	77
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS		
With a mortgage	92	20
Less than \$300	—	—
\$300 to \$399	5	5
\$400 to \$499	10	3
\$500 to \$599	58	12
\$600 to \$799	12	—
\$800 to \$999	7	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499	—	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999	—	—
\$2,000 or more	—	—
Median (dollars)	542	508
Not mortgaged	69	57
Less than \$100	6	6
\$100 to \$199	27	20
\$200 to \$299	27	27
\$300 to \$399	4	4
\$400 to \$499	5	—
\$500 or more	—	—
Median (dollars)	203	206
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989		
Less than \$20,000	90	55
Less than 20 percent	7	—
20 to 24 percent	7	7
25 to 29 percent	6	6
30 to 34 percent	13	13
35 percent or more	57	29
Not computed	—	—
Median	39.0	50.0+
\$20,000 to \$34,999	35	12
Less than 20 percent	13	6
20 to 24 percent	11	—
25 to 29 percent	11	6
30 to 34 percent	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—
Not computed	—	—
Median	22.0	22.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	36	10
Less than 20 percent	29	10
20 to 24 percent	7	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—
Not computed	—	—
Median	17.1	10.0
\$50,000 or more	—	—
Less than 20 percent	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—
Not computed	—	—
Median	—	—
Specified renter-occupied housing units	144	88
GROSS RENT		
Less than \$100	14	14
\$100 to \$199	19	8
\$200 to \$299	24	14
\$300 to \$399	36	28
\$400 to \$499	17	4
\$500 to \$599	8	8
\$600 to \$749	7	—
\$750 to \$999	—	—
\$1,000 or more	—	—
No cash rent	19	12
Median (dollars)	313	305
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989		
Less than \$10,000	85	54
Less than 20 percent	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—
30 to 34 percent	19	8
35 percent or more	37	32
Not computed	29	14
Median	50.0+	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	28	18
Less than 20 percent	17	7
20 to 24 percent	7	7
25 to 29 percent	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—
35 percent or more	4	4
Not computed	—	—
Median	18.5	21.4
\$20,000 to \$34,999	23	16
Less than 20 percent	11	11
20 to 24 percent	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—
35 percent or more	7	—
Not computed	5	5
Median	19.1	17.5
\$35,000 or more	8	—
Less than 20 percent	8	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—
Not computed	—	—
Median	12.5	—

Table 40. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown-- Warren, OH MSA	Mahoning County	Trumbull County
Occupied housing units	528	294	234
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT			
1989 to March 1990	7	—	7
1985 to 1988	31	18	13
1980 to 1984	78	37	41
1970 to 1979	188	95	93
1960 to 1969	94	63	31
1950 to 1959	19	12	7
1940 to 1949	48	14	34
1939 or earlier	63	55	8
BEDROOMS			
No bedroom	—	—	—
1 bedroom	107	71	36
2 bedrooms	116	56	60
3 bedrooms	119	74	45
4 bedrooms	131	72	59
5 or more bedrooms	55	21	34
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS			
Complete kitchen facilities	528	294	234
Source of water, public system or private company	447	270	177
Sewage disposal, public sewer	461	275	186
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	—	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL			
Utility gas	426	214	212
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	13	13	—
Electricity	75	60	15
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	7	—	7
All other fuels	7	7	—
No fuel used	—	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE			
None	62	47	15
1	149	107	42
2	171	63	108
3 or more	146	77	69
Vehicles per household	1.8	1.6	2.1
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT			
Owner-occupied housing units	297	154	143
1989 to March 1990	33	14	19
1985 to 1988	67	38	29
1980 to 1984	94	42	52
1970 to 1979	79	43	36
1969 or earlier	24	17	7
Renter-occupied housing units	231	140	91
1989 to March 1990	107	74	33
1985 to 1988	68	49	19
1980 to 1984	25	—	25
1970 to 1979	31	17	14
1969 or earlier	—	—	—
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS			
No telephone in unit	27	12	15
Householder 65 years and over	39	33	6
Owner-occupied housing units	15	15	—
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	—
No telephone in unit	—	—	—
No vehicle available	12	12	—
Complete plumbing facilities	528	294	234
1.00 or less persons per room	485	276	209
1.01 or more persons per room	43	18	25
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	—	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room	—	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:			
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars)	144 648	105 397	186 918
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars)	24 784	24 076	25 872
Household income in 1989 below poverty level	117	77	40
Owner-occupied housing units	18	10	8
Renter-occupied housing units	99	67	32

Table 41. **Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With an Asian or Pacific Islander Householder: 1990**

[Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown-- Warren, OH MSA	Mohoning County	Trumbull County
Specified owner-occupied housing units	269	136	133
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS			
With a mortgage	248	129	119
Less than \$300	12	12	—
\$300 to \$399	9	2	7
\$400 to \$499	27	10	17
\$500 to \$599	27	10	17
\$600 to \$799	18	11	7
\$800 to \$999	32	26	6
\$1,000 to \$1,499	43	20	23
\$1,500 to \$1,999	33	22	11
\$2,000 or more	47	16	31
Median (dollars)	992	948	1 086
Not mortgaged	21	7	14
Less than \$100	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	—	—	—
\$200 to \$299	7	7	—
\$300 to \$399	—	—	—
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—
\$500 or more	14	—	14
Median (dollars)	500+	275	500+
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989			
Less than \$20,000	10	2	8
Less than 20 percent	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	2	2	—
35 percent or more	8	—	8
Not computed	—	—	—
Median	50.0+	32.5	50.0+
\$20,000 to \$34,999	20	12	8
Less than 20 percent	12	12	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	8	—	8
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—
Median	14.2	12.5	27.5
\$35,000 to \$49,999	30	25	25
Less than 20 percent	35	10	25
20 to 24 percent	15	15	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—
Median	16.9	20.8	16.1
\$50,000 or more	189	97	92
Less than 20 percent	158	73	85
20 to 24 percent	17	17	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	7	7	—
35 percent or more	7	—	7
Not computed	—	—	—
Median	11.4	11.2	11.9
Specified renter-occupied housing units	227	140	87
GROSS RENT			
Less than \$100	—	—	—
\$100 to \$199	28	28	—
\$200 to \$299	24	24	15
\$300 to \$399	55	32	23
\$400 to \$499	58	25	33
\$500 to \$599	37	21	16
\$600 to \$749	3	3	—
\$750 to \$999	—	—	—
\$1,000 or more	—	—	—
No cash rent	7	7	—
Median (dollars)	366	349	405
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989			
Less than \$10,000	117	85	32
Less than 20 percent	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	6	6	—
30 to 34 percent	11	—	—
35 percent or more	50	50	32
Not computed	18	18	—
Median	50.0+	47.5	50.0+
\$10,000 to \$19,999	2	2	—
Less than 20 percent	—	—	—
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	2	2	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—
Median	27.5	27.5	—
\$20,000 to \$34,999	38	12	26
Less than 20 percent	17	17	17
20 to 24 percent	18	9	9
25 to 29 percent	3	3	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—
Median	20.6	23.3	13.8
\$35,000 or more	70	41	29
Less than 20 percent	70	41	29
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—
25 to 29 percent	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—
Not computed	—	—	—
Median	11.9	10.8	12.5

Table 42. Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown--Warren, OH MSA	Mahoning County			Trumbull County	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County Tract 8007
		Total	Campbell city	Youngstown city (pt.)		
Occupied housing units	2 138	1 728	264	1 056	410	216
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT						
1989 to March 1990	—	—	—	—	—	—
1985 to 1988	73	40	5	—	33	—
1980 to 1984	48	35	8	13	13	—
1970 to 1979	296	225	73	38	71	—
1960 to 1969	284	226	32	87	58	26
1950 to 1959	391	341	35	239	50	35
1940 to 1949	329	248	23	181	81	61
1939 or earlier	717	613	88	498	104	94
BEDROOMS						
No bedroom	5	5	—	—	—	—
1 bedroom	217	173	30	95	44	—
2 bedrooms	395	467	108	260	128	23
3 bedrooms	972	808	115	481	164	103
4 bedrooms	290	229	11	174	61	80
5 or more bedrooms	59	46	—	46	13	10
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Complete kitchen facilities	2 131	1 721	264	1 049	410	216
Source of water, public system or private company	1 958	1 673	264	1 056	285	216
Sewage disposal, public sewer	1 911	1 628	254	1 029	283	216
Locking complete plumbing facilities	14	14	6	8	—	—
Owner-occupied housing units	6	6	—	—	—	—
Renter-occupied housing units	8	8	—	8	—	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL						
Utility gas	1 856	1 518	232	968	338	216
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	16	16	—	16	—	—
Electricity	113	97	17	13	16	—
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	99	43	—	31	56	—
All other fuels	35	35	9	20	—	—
No fuel used	19	19	6	8	—	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
None	321	295	43	242	26	50
1	768	625	121	345	143	76
2	720	560	81	335	160	67
3 or more	329	248	19	134	81	23
Vehicles per household	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.3
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT						
Owner-occupied housing units	1 297	1 061	140	656	236	140
1989 to March 1990	158	111	11	56	47	13
1985 to 1988	261	223	30	120	38	40
1980 to 1984	183	152	8	101	31	7
1970 to 1979	446	386	81	230	60	62
1969 or earlier	249	189	10	149	60	18
Renter-occupied housing units	841	667	124	400	174	76
1989 to March 1990	451	367	81	203	84	29
1985 to 1988	258	212	28	137	46	37
1980 to 1984	67	36	15	13	31	4
1970 to 1979	50	37	—	32	13	—
1969 or earlier	15	15	—	15	—	6
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
No telephone in unit	214	205	60	133	9	37
Householder 65 years and over	226	173	31	108	53	18
Owner-occupied housing units	192	154	18	102	38	18
Locking complete plumbing facilities	6	6	6	—	—	—
No telephone in unit	5	5	5	—	—	—
No vehicle available	51	45	8	37	6	16
Complete plumbing facilities	2 124	1 714	258	1 048	410	216
1.00 or less persons per room	2 053	1 654	246	1 007	399	216
1.01 or more persons per room	71	60	12	41	11	—
Locking complete plumbing facilities	14	14	—	8	—	—
1.00 or less persons per room	14	14	6	8	—	—
1.01 or more persons per room	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean household income in 1989:						
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars)	31 140	27 582	23 362	24 595	47 138	20 465
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars)	17 723	14 149	8 091	10 792	31 424	10 627
Household income in 1989 below poverty level	641	538	117	384	103	109
Owner-occupied housing units	187	151	29	116	36	49
Renter-occupied housing units	454	387	88	268	67	60

Table 43. Financial Characteristics of Housing Units With an Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990

[Householders of Hispanic origin may be of any race. Threshold is 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown-Warren, OH MSA	Mahoning County			Trumbull County	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County	
		Total	Campbell city	Youngstown city (pt.)		Tract 8007	
Specified owner-occupied housing units	1 145	939	133	574	206	140	
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS							
With a mortgage	702	556	71	289	146	53	
Less than \$300	38	38	—	27	—	12	
\$300 to \$399	162	155	22	126	7	26	
\$400 to \$499	98	91	11	54	7	13	
\$500 to \$599	104	76	11	33	28	—	
\$600 to \$799	161	111	7	34	50	2	
\$800 to \$999	93	69	9	15	24	—	
\$1,000 to \$1,499	46	16	—	—	30	—	
\$1,500 to \$1,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$2,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median (dollars)	548	490	411	396	741	378	
Not mortgaged	443	383	62	285	60	87	
Less than \$100	8	8	—	8	—	8	
\$100 to \$199	232	207	8	171	25	35	
\$200 to \$299	166	137	38	91	29	44	
\$300 to \$399	37	31	16	15	6	—	
\$400 to \$499	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$500 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median (dollars)	192	189	246	179	209	201	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989							
Less than \$20,000	381	333	60	253	48	81	
Less than 20 percent	127	122	5	106	5	19	
20 to 24 percent	42	42	17	25	—	15	
25 to 29 percent	15	15	—	15	—	11	
30 to 34 percent	37	37	9	28	—	10	
35 percent or more	151	108	20	79	43	26	
Not computed	9	9	—	—	—	—	
Median	30.3	24.8	31.9	24.1	50.0+	28.5	
\$20,000 to \$34,999	318	289	37	194	29	48	
Less than 20 percent	221	208	26	165	13	45	
20 to 24 percent	53	53	11	18	—	—	
25 to 29 percent	18	9	—	7	9	3	
30 to 34 percent	11	4	—	4	7	—	
35 percent or more	15	15	—	—	—	—	
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	15.2	14.6	12.7	13.9	25.8	10.4	
\$35,000 to \$49,999	279	214	34	80	65	—	
Less than 20 percent	200	164	27	74	36	—	
20 to 24 percent	48	26	7	6	22	—	
25 to 29 percent	13	6	—	—	7	—	
30 to 34 percent	18	18	—	—	—	—	
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	16.9	16.7	15.5	15.0	18.5	—	
\$50,000 or more	167	103	2	47	64	11	
Less than 20 percent	143	96	2	47	47	11	
20 to 24 percent	7	7	—	—	—	—	
25 to 29 percent	17	—	—	—	17	—	
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	12.0	11.7	17.5	10.0-	13.1	10.0-	
Specified renter-occupied housing units	836	662	124	400	174	76	
GROSS RENT							
Less than \$100	36	36	10	26	—	—	
\$100 to \$199	86	67	36	26	19	—	
\$200 to \$299	181	139	30	103	42	14	
\$300 to \$399	298	231	34	125	67	29	
\$400 to \$499	96	83	—	62	13	17	
\$500 to \$599	50	35	—	16	15	8	
\$600 to \$749	38	30	—	15	8	—	
\$750 to \$999	7	7	—	—	—	—	
\$1,000 or more	10	—	—	7	10	—	
No cash rent	34	34	14	20	—	8	
Median (dollars)	333	329	265	323	356	342	
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989							
Less than \$10,000	423	366	91	240	57	47	
Less than 20 percent	8	8	—	8	—	—	
20 to 24 percent	22	22	—	19	—	—	
25 to 29 percent	15	15	10	—	—	—	
30 to 34 percent	5	5	5	—	—	—	
35 percent or more	324	279	52	197	45	47	
Not computed	49	37	21	16	12	—	
Median	50.0+	50.0+	49.4	50.0+	50.0+	50.0+	
\$10,000 to \$19,999	198	155	18	104	43	17	
Less than 20 percent	39	12	—	12	27	—	
20 to 24 percent	48	48	8	20	—	4	
25 to 29 percent	15	15	—	15	—	—	
30 to 34 percent	42	42	5	31	—	—	
35 percent or more	46	30	5	18	16	5	
Not computed	8	8	—	8	—	8	
Median	27.7	29.5	31.0	30.2	19.0	41.0	
\$20,000 to \$34,999	120	91	15	45	29	12	
Less than 20 percent	59	45	15	16	14	4	
20 to 24 percent	39	30	—	21	9	—	
25 to 29 percent	14	8	—	—	6	—	
30 to 34 percent	8	8	—	8	—	8	
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	20.1	20.1	17.5	21.5	20.3	31.3	
\$35,000 or more	95	50	—	11	45	—	
Less than 20 percent	87	50	—	11	37	—	
20 to 24 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	
25 to 29 percent	8	—	—	—	8	—	
30 to 34 percent	—	—	—	—	—	—	
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Median	10.6	10.7	—	10.0-	10.5	—	

Table 44. **Selected Structural Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Mahoning County				Trumbull County	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County
	Youngstown--Warren, OH MSA	Total	Campbell city	Youngstown city (pt.)		
Occupied housing units	164 652	84 844	3 165	22 899	79 808	259
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT						
1989 to March 1990	1 620	826	—	27	794	—
1985 to 1988	4 451	2 188	68	42	2 263	—
1980 to 1984	6 404	2 979	22	265	3 425	—
1970 to 1979	31 352	14 279	459	1 258	17 073	—
1960 to 1969	27 607	14 711	698	1 891	12 896	10
1950 to 1959	35 420	19 947	657	5 930	15 473	9
1940 to 1949	19 507	9 854	231	3 891	9 653	9
1939 or earlier	38 291	20 060	1 030	9 395	18 231	240
BEDROOMS						
No bedroom	1 255	733	11	283	522	—
1 bedroom	11 720	6 490	216	2 066	5 230	13
2 bedrooms	43 941	22 381	826	6 535	21 560	50
3 bedrooms	81 540	41 936	1 766	10 890	39 604	178
4 bedrooms	22 498	11 454	286	2 542	11 044	10
5 or more bedrooms	3 698	1 850	60	583	1 848	8
SELECTED STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS						
Complete kitchen facilities	163 989	84 576	3 154	22 817	79 413	259
Source of water, public system or private company	130 110	71 690	3 146	22 809	58 420	259
Sewage disposal, public sewer	124 208	69 628	3 098	22 705	54 580	254
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	728	371	13	74	357	—
Owner-occupied housing units	536	267	13	35	269	—
Renter-occupied housing units	192	104	—	39	88	—
HOUSE HEATING FUEL						
Utility gas	128 633	67 828	2 930	21 210	60 805	238
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	3 335	1 251	5	69	2 084	11
Electricity	12 848	7 064	173	1 254	5 784	10
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	14 539	6 407	33	119	8 532	—
All other fuels	4 599	2 131	24	219	2 468	—
No fuel used	298	163	—	28	135	—
VEHICLES AVAILABLE						
None	12 407	7 046	460	3 573	5 361	55
1	55 343	28 806	1 046	9 135	26 537	114
2	64 532	32 933	1 103	7 128	31 599	78
3 or more	32 370	16 059	556	3 063	16 311	12
Vehicles per household	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.2
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT						
Owner-occupied housing units	123 773	64 134	2 618	16 614	59 639	172
1989 to March 1990	7 856	3 938	77	859	3 918	3
1985 to 1988	19 806	9 896	163	1 892	9 910	3
1980 to 1984	13 931	6 852	207	1 470	7 079	18
1970 to 1979	32 135	16 185	592	3 168	15 950	31
1969 or earlier	50 045	27 263	1 579	9 225	22 782	111
Renter-occupied housing units	40 879	20 710	547	6 285	20 169	87
1989 to March 1990	13 776	6 938	152	2 019	6 838	20
1985 to 1988	15 723	7 799	211	2 158	7 924	13
1980 to 1984	5 858	3 082	95	1 070	2 776	—
1970 to 1979	3 683	1 915	50	627	1 768	20
1969 or earlier	1 839	976	39	411	863	34
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
No telephone in unit	5 026	2 186	56	975	2 840	17
Householder 65 years and over	46 632	25 771	1 221	8 824	20 861	108
Owner-occupied housing units	37 517	20 723	1 021	7 178	16 794	74
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	238	168	6	16	70	—
No telephone in unit	579	255	18	109	324	—
No vehicle available	7 793	4 675	316	2 227	3 118	14
Complete plumbing facilities	163 924	84 473	3 152	22 825	79 451	259
1.00 or less persons per room	162 391	83 780	3 118	22 675	78 611	255
1.01 or more persons per room	1 533	693	34	150	840	4
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	728	371	13	74	357	—
1.00 or less persons per room	680	350	13	74	330	—
1.01 or more persons per room	48	21	—	—	27	—
Mean household income in 1989:						
Owner-occupied housing units (dollars)	37 354	36 210	28 563	27 097	38 586	16 424
Renter-occupied housing units (dollars)	20 400	19 959	13 199	15 464	20 853	27 157
Household income in 1989 below poverty level	17 839	9 185	461	4 078	8 654	58
Owner-occupied housing units	7 892	4 366	247	1 857	3 526	53
Renter-occupied housing units	9 947	4 819	214	2 221	5 128	5

Table 45. **Housing Characteristics of Housing Units With a White, Not of Hispanic Origin Householder: 1990**

[Threshold and complementary threshold are 400 persons. Data based on sample and subject to sampling variability, see text. For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text.]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Youngstown-Warren, OH MSA	Mahoning County			Trumbull County	Youngstown city (pt.), Mahoning County
		Total	Campbell city	Youngstown city (pt.)		
						Tract 8007
Specified owner-occupied housing units	105 343	56 529	2 386	15 329	48 814	168
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS						
With a mortgage	56 906	29 923	811	6 172	26 983	23
Less than \$300	2 978	1 694	69	1 677	1 284	6
\$300 to \$399	7 915	4 266	179	616	3 649	5
\$400 to \$499	11 234	5 677	218	1 718	5 557	12
\$500 to \$599	10 583	5 519	120	1 229	5 064	—
\$600 to \$799	13 585	6 797	159	729	6 788	—
\$800 to \$999	6 277	3 398	45	142	2 879	—
\$1,000 to \$1,499	3 277	1 907	21	61	1 370	—
\$1,500 to \$1,999	703	447	—	—	256	—
\$2,000 or more	354	218	—	—	136	—
Median (dollars)	557	557	475	444	558	404
Not mortgaged	48 437	26 606	1 575	9 157	21 831	145
Less than \$100	982	467	41	208	515	11
\$100 to \$199	21 256	11 310	589	4 994	9 946	99
\$200 to \$299	21 109	11 892	764	3 382	9 217	21
\$300 to \$399	4 071	2 356	139	488	1 715	—
\$400 to \$499	648	402	18	56	246	4
\$500 or more	371	179	24	29	192	4
Median (dollars)	207	210	217	191	204	169
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989						
Less than \$20,000	29 268	16 983	1 003	6 564	12 285	104
Less than 20 percent	11 191	6 199	363	2 422	4 992	47
20 to 24 percent	4 123	2 181	115	1 158	1 540	—
25 to 29 percent	2 814	1 761	100	703	1 053	6
30 to 34 percent	2 266	1 296	56	509	970	10
35 percent or more	8 049	4 712	267	1 636	3 337	34
Not computed	825	432	36	136	393	7
Median	23 7	24 0	23 3	23 4	23 1	26 3
\$20,000 to \$34,999	28 670	15 679	649	4 519	12 991	55
Less than 20 percent	18 706	10 234	498	3 439	8 472	55
20 to 24 percent	4 027	2 145	57	578	1 882	—
25 to 29 percent	3 001	1 566	55	316	1 435	—
30 to 34 percent	1 541	970	25	110	571	—
35 percent or more	1 395	764	14	76	631	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	15 3	15 3	13 8	13 9	15 3	10 0
\$35,000 to \$49,999	23 028	11 764	379	2 628	11 264	6
Less than 20 percent	18 177	9 109	330	2 442	9 068	6
20 to 24 percent	3 079	1 644	36	145	1 435	—
25 to 29 percent	1 164	659	—	36	505	—
30 to 34 percent	373	215	13	5	158	—
35 percent or more	235	137	—	—	98	—
Not computed	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	13 7	13 9	10 0	10 8	13 4	10 0
\$50,000 or more	24 377	12 103	355	1 618	12 274	3
Less than 20 percent	22 202	10 717	343	1 607	11 485	3
20 to 24 percent	1 362	869	12	11	493	—
25 to 29 percent	512	323	—	—	189	—
30 to 34 percent	157	81	—	—	76	—
35 percent or more	139	113	—	—	26	—
Not computed	5	—	—	—	5	—
Median	10 5	10 6	10 0	10 0	10 4	10 0
Specified renter-occupied housing units	39 942	20 366	547	6 242	19 576	87
GROSS RENT						
Less than \$100	700	291	29	122	409	—
\$100 to \$199	3 217	1 631	69	835	1 586	13
\$200 to \$299	7 662	3 694	133	1 590	3 968	33
\$300 to \$399	13 881	7 162	169	1 851	6 719	13
\$400 to \$499	8 007	4 274	56	1 014	3 733	15
\$500 to \$599	3 018	1 508	19	215	1 510	—
\$600 to \$749	1 035	524	3	131	511	3
\$750 to \$999	240	133	—	46	107	—
\$1,000 or more	81	63	—	6	18	—
No cash rent	2 101	1 086	69	432	1 015	10
Median (dollars)	353	356	303	316	351	281
HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989 BY GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989						
Less than \$10,000	12 717	6 430	288	2 694	6 287	15
Less than 20 percent	443	186	12	59	257	—
20 to 24 percent	425	210	7	80	215	—
25 to 29 percent	869	438	35	207	431	—
30 to 34 percent	662	350	38	187	312	—
35 percent or more	8 949	4 595	167	1 869	4 354	15
Not computed	1 369	651	29	292	718	—
Median	50 0	50 0	50 0	50 0	50 0	50 0
\$10,000 to \$19,999	10 726	5 620	100	1 783	5 106	25
Less than 20 percent	1 374	609	9	239	765	12
20 to 24 percent	1 963	986	16	334	977	13
25 to 29 percent	2 248	1 138	27	350	1 110	—
30 to 34 percent	1 805	978	20	304	827	—
35 percent or more	2 702	1 547	9	391	1 155	—
Not computed	634	362	19	165	272	—
Median	28 8	29 5	27 9	28 4	28 0	20 2
\$20,000 to \$34,999	10 526	5 315	100	1 244	5 211	27
Less than 20 percent	6 472	3 217	81	815	3 255	24
20 to 24 percent	2 381	1 222	13	227	1 159	—
25 to 29 percent	819	443	11	105	376	—
30 to 34 percent	246	110	—	9	136	3
35 percent or more	126	78	—	14	48	—
Not computed	482	245	25	74	227	—
Median	18 1	18 3	17 4	17 1	17 9	10 2
\$35,000 or more	5 973	3 001	29	521	2 972	20
Less than 20 percent	5 588	2 820	18	478	2 768	10
20 to 24 percent	119	53	—	6	66	—
25 to 29 percent	5	5	—	—	—	—
30 to 34 percent	4	—	—	—	—	—
35 percent or more	—	—	—	—	—	—
Not computed	257	119	11	37	138	10
Median	11 8	11 9	10 0	11 3	11 7	10 0

Table 46. Percent of Persons and Housing Units in Sample: 1990

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Persons		Housing units		Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Persons		Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample
Youngstown-Warren, OH MSA	492 619	14.7	198 448	14.7	REMAINDER OF MAHONING COUNTY				
MAHONING COUNTY					Tract 8009 (pt.)	—	—	—	—
Total	264 806	15.2	107 915	15.3	Tract 8015 (pt.)	100	19.0	43	14.0
Alliance city (pt.)	72	20.8	29	17.2	Tract 8104 (pt.)	—	—	—	—
Austintown CDP	32 371	13.0	13 176	12.6	Tract 8106 (pt.)	—	—	—	—
Boardman CDP	38 596	13.4	16 050	13.5	Tract 8109	2 636	15.7	986	15.9
Campbell city	10 038	15.7	4 125	16.1	Tract 8110 (pt.)	10 206	12.7	3 666	12.4
Struthers city	12 284	14.1	4 948	14.0	Tract 8111 (pt.)	1 349	46.9	556	46.8
Youngstown city (pt.)	95 706	15.0	40 788	15.1	Tract 8112	2 992	17.0	1 144	16.5
					Tract 8113 (pt.)	31	9.7	13	15.4
					Tract 8119 (pt.)	2 017	13.3	787	12.2
TRUMBULL COUNTY					Tract 8120 (pt.)	1 052	12.4	531	12.6
Total	227 813	14.0	90 533	13.9	Tract 8121	5 412	16.4	2 051	16.1
Girard city	11 304	13.5	4 842	14.0	Tract 8122	5 419	11.4	2 283	12.0
Niles city	21 128	12.7	8 582	12.8	Tract 8125 (pt.)	—	—	—	—
Warren city	50 793	13.4	21 785	13.5	Tract 8126 (pt.)	2 501	17.0	903	16.3
Youngstown city (pt.)	26	11.5	14	14.3	Tract 8127	1 868	12.0	652	12.6
					Tract 8128	2 164	15.1	811	15.8
TOTALS FOR SPLIT TRACTS/BNA'S IN MAHONING COUNTY					Tract 8129	4 068	28.3	1 839	27.1
Tract 8009	911	16.0	390	15.9	Tract 8130.98 (pt.)	4 173	15.6	1 493	16.1
Tract 8015	2 464	16.4	1 039	16.3	Tract 8132	4 892	23.9	1 937	25.9
Tract 8104	1 586	17.1	687	16.2	Tract 8133	4 848	14.8	1 830	16.3
Tract 8106	3 593	16.6	1 438	16.1	Tract 8133	3 314	16.2	1 229	16.3
Tract 8110	10 206	12.7	3 666	12.4	Tract 8134	3 321	20.1	1 191	21.5
Tract 8111	1 349	46.9	556	46.8	Tract 8135	5 433	15.4	1 837	15.8
Tract 8112	7 318	12.0	3 068	12.3	Tract 8136	7 943	23.1	3 017	22.8
Tract 8113	6 618	12.9	2 498	12.3					
Tract 8119	9 626	12.4	4 075	12.3	TOTALS FOR SPLIT TRACTS/BNA'S IN TRUMBULL COUNTY				
Tract 8120	5 059	16.7	1 891	16.3	Tract 9203	3 429	16.4	1 520	15.6
Tract 8126	16 253	12.4	6 650	11.8	Tract 9205	1 419	13.5	546	14.3
Tract 8130.98	4 964	23.9	1 966	25.7	Tract 9206	5 425	11.4	2 307	11.5
					Tract 9207	5 648	11.3	2 175	10.9
ALLIANCE CITY (PT.), MAHONING COUNTY					Tract 9209	4 133	15.4	1 682	15.6
Tract 8130.98 (pt.)	72	20.8	29	17.2	Tract 9210	6 180	12.4	2 669	11.9
					Tract 9211	4 723	11.1	2 096	11.7
AUSTINTOWN CDP, MAHONING COUNTY					Tract 9212	2 494	13.6	924	14.1
Tract 8123	12 123	12.1	4 731	11.9	Tract 9213	2 840	16.1	1 243	15.8
Tract 8124	3 305	16.2	1 459	16.0	Tract 9214	3 561	16.7	1 600	16.2
Tract 8125 (pt.)	2 558	16.5	988	16.4					
Tract 8126 (pt.)	14 385	12.4	5 998	11.7	Tract 9215	6 199	12.2	2 750	12.1
					Tract 9216	5 584	11.6	2 216	11.8
BOARDMAN CDP, MAHONING COUNTY					Tract 9319	6 210	11.7	2 859	11.6
Tract 8113 (pt.)	7 287	12.0	3 055	12.2	Tract 9320	6 687	11.8	2 499	11.4
Tract 8114	3 365	15.6	1 664	16.0	Tract 9322	3 180	15.7	1 379	16.0
Tract 8115	6 153	12.0	2 351	11.9	Tract 9323	6 070	10.9	2 587	11.9
Tract 8116	4 041	15.2	1 761	15.8	Tract 9324	904	14.6	380	15.8
Tract 8117	2 795	17.2	1 247	16.5	Tract 9327	9 138	11.9	4 066	11.8
Tract 8118	1 780	16.9	717	16.0	Tract 9328	7 828	11.6	3 205	11.8
Tract 8119 (pt.)	4 601	12.7	1 711	12.3	Tract 9329	2 052	15.1	727	16.4
Tract 8120 (pt.)	8 574	12.4	3 544	12.2	Tract 9330	9 194	12.5	3 186	12.6
					Tract 9331	3 076	14.8	1 173	15.3
CAMPBELL CITY, MAHONING COUNTY					Tract 9333	8 098	11.9	3 039	11.6
Tract 8101	5 038	16.0	1 980	16.3					
Tract 8102	2 608	14.5	1 049	15.7	GIRARD CITY, TRUMBULL COUNTY				
Tract 8103	806	14.5	409	15.9	Tract 9319 (pt.)	—	—	—	—
Tract 8104 (pt.)	1 586	17.1	687	16.2	Tract 9321	2 209	16.6	911	15.5
					Tract 9322 (pt.)	3 057	15.9	1 328	16.0
STRUTHERS CITY, MAHONING COUNTY					Tract 9323 (pt.)	5 307	10.8	2 287	12.0
Tract 8106 (pt.)	3 593	16.6	1 438	16.1	Tract 9324 (pt.)	731	14.1	316	15.5
Tract 8107	6 239	12.0	2 512	12.3					
Tract 8108	2 452	15.7	998	15.3	NILES CITY, TRUMBULL COUNTY				
Tract 8110 (pt.)	—	—	—	—	Tract 9215 (pt.)	28	14.3	10	10.0
Tract 8111 (pt.)	—	—	—	—	Tract 9216 (pt.)	41	12.2	20	15.0
					Tract 9320 (pt.)	7	—	3	—
YOUNGSTOWN CITY (PT.), MAHONING COUNTY					Tract 9324 (pt.)	—	—	—	—
Tract 8001	2 034	15.2	875	15.7	Tract 9326	4 266	16.2	1 768	16.1
Tract 8002	895	14.1	500	15.4	Tract 9327 (pt.)	8 525	11.8	3 769	11.9
Tract 8003	1 914	15.6	775	16.4	Tract 9328 (pt.)	7 801	11.6	3 192	11.8
Tract 8004	1 782	13.2	745	15.6	Tract 9329 (pt.)	460	15.4	120	18.3
Tract 8005	3 797	14.8	1 668	15.6	Tract 9333 (pt.)	—	—	—	—
Tract 8006	2 535	16.1	1 024	16.4					
Tract 8007	3 171	16.4	1 227	15.9	WARREN CITY, TRUMBULL COUNTY				
Tract 8009 (pt.)	911	16.0	390	15.9	Tract 9201	844	16.9	489	15.3
Tract 8010	2 475	15.9	1 028	16.5	Tract 9202	3 330	15.0	1 515	15.1
Tract 8011	2 753	17.0	1 255	15.9	Tract 9203 (pt.)	3 383	16.5	1 502	15.6
Tract 8012	2 145	15.5	917	15.4	Tract 9204	3 248	16.4	1 334	16.1
Tract 8013	2 998	16.3	1 117	15.9	Tract 9205 (pt.)	1 092	12.3	431	13.5
Tract 8014	2 651	17.3	1 105	16.8	Tract 9206 (pt.)	3 735	10.5	1 527	11.3
Tract 8015 (pt.)	2 364	16.2	996	16.4	Tract 9207 (pt.)	4 587	11.2	1 804	10.9
Tract 8016	4 578	12.2	1 970	12.0	Tract 9208	3 316	15.3	1 556	15.4
Tract 8017	3 095	15.4	1 309	15.7	Tract 9209 (pt.)	4 011	15.5	1 629	15.8
Tract 8019	1 029	15.5	494	15.4	Tract 9210 (pt.)	6 148	11.5	2 657	11.9
Tract 8020	1 667	15.1	722	15.0					
Tract 8021	2 243	14.1	962	14.8	Tract 9211 (pt.)	4 548	11.2	2 012	11.8
Tract 8022	1 672	14.0	648	13.9	Tract 9212 (pt.)	1 053	12.1	363	13.2
Tract 8023	2 319	15.9	1 010	15.8	Tract 9213 (pt.)	947	15.9	344	16.0
Tract 8024	4 879	11.6	2 142	11.9	Tract 9214 (pt.)	3 032	16.9	1 322	16.4
Tract 8025	2 378	14.5	959	14.6	Tract 9215 (pt.)	4 283	12.3	1 986	12.1
Tract 8026	2 298	15.5	921	16.1	Tract 9216 (pt.)	3 034	11.5	1 241	11.7
Tract 8027.01	3 810	16.2	1 728	16.1	Tract 9329 (pt.)	—	—	—	—
Tract 8027.02	3 374	17.4	1 347	16.5	Tract 9330 (pt.)	76	9.2	30	6.7
Tract 8028	3 254	15.9	1 399	16.2	Tract 9331 (pt.)	126	13.5	43	14.0
Tract 8029	3 071	15.7	1 270	15.7					
Tract 8030	2 425	16.2	1 011	15.3	YOUNGSTOWN CITY (PT.), TRUMBULL COUNTY				
Tract 8031	2 022	17.3	703	15.5	Tract 9319 (pt.)	26	11.5	14	14.3
Tract 8032	1 269	15.1	589	15.1					
Tract 8033	—	—	—	—					
Tract 8034	2 234	14.4	913	15.7					
Tract 8035	1 636	17.2	733	16.8					
Tract 8037	1 026	10.7	637	15.7					
Tract 8040	3 981	9.9	1 867	9.9					
Tract 8041	2 210	16.2	803	16.2					
Tract 8042	2 615	14.6	1 177	15.5					
Tract 8043	2 340	14.0	967	14.6					
Tract 8044	1 656	14.7	685	14.3					

Table 46. Percent of Persons and Housing Units in Sample: 1990—Con.

[For definitions of terms and meanings of symbols, see text]

Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Persons		Housing units		Census Tract or Block Numbering Area	Persons		Housing units	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample		100-percent count	Percent in sample	100-percent count	Percent in sample
REMAINDER OF TRUMBULL COUNTY					REMAINDER OF TRUMBULL COUNTY—Con.				
Tract 9203 (pt.)	46	6.5	18	11.1	Tract 9313	4 825	17.8	1 861	17.7
Tract 9205 (pt.)	327	17.7	115	17.4	Tract 9314	5 737	11.5	2 310	11.6
Tract 9206 (pt.)	1 690	13.4	780	11.8	Tract 9315	4 089	16.2	1 502	16.0
Tract 9207 (pt.)	1 061	11.6	371	11.3	Tract 9316	8 249	12.1	3 378	12.1
Tract 9209 (pt.)	122	11.5	53	11.3	Tract 9317	2 525	16.7	986	17.2
Tract 9210 (pt.)	32	6.3	12	16.7	Tract 9319 (pt.)	6 184	11.7	2 845	11.6
Tract 9211 (pt.)	175	8.0	84	9.5	Tract 9320 (pt.)	6 680	11.8	2 496	11.4
Tract 9212 (pt.)	1 441	14.6	561	14.6	Tract 9322 (pt.)	123	12.2	51	13.7
Tract 9213 (pt.)	1 893	16.2	899	15.7	Tract 9323 (pt.)	763	12.2	300	11.3
Tract 9214 (pt.)	529	15.5	278	15.5	Tract 9324 (pt.)	173	16.8	64	17.2
Tract 9215 (pt.)	1 888	11.9	754	12.3	Tract 9325	3 526	15.0	1 225	15.8
Tract 9216 (pt.)	2 509	11.8	955	12.1	Tract 9327 (pt.)	613	12.6	297	10.8
Tract 9301.01	3 354	16.8	1 236	16.2	Tract 9328 (pt.)	27	—	13	—
Tract 9301.02	2 792	21.8	1 011	22.1	Tract 9329 (pt.)	1 592	14.9	607	16.0
Tract 9302	2 919	15.9	1 036	15.6	Tract 9330 (pt.)	9 118	12.5	3 156	12.6
Tract 9303	3 532	15.0	1 310	15.2	Tract 9331 (pt.)	2 950	14.8	1 130	15.4
Tract 9304	4 143	15.6	1 440	15.3	Tract 9333 (pt.)	8 098	11.9	3 039	11.6
Tract 9305.98	4 430	20.8	1 259	21.9	Tract 9334	3 404	15.9	1 234	16.0
Tract 9306	3 610	15.8	1 302	15.4	Tract 9335	4 384	16.2	1 568	15.7
Tract 9307	4 266	15.5	1 581	15.3	Tract 9336	5 167	11.4	2 246	11.7
Tract 9308	4 413	14.6	1 568	15.6	Tract 9337	2 962	16.3	1 062	15.4
Tract 9309	5 989	12.1	2 349	12.0	Tract 9338.98	53	15.1	21	9.5
Tract 9310	5 258	16.6	2 080	16.1	Tract 9339.98	6	—	2	—
Tract 9311	2 717	16.0	937	16.0	Tract 9340.98	4	—	1	—
Tract 9312	4 174	16.0	1 627	16.5	Tract 9341.98	—	—	—	—
					Tract 9342.98	—	—	—	—

APPENDIX A.

Area Classifications

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These definitions are for all geographic entities and concepts that the Census Bureau will include in its standard 1990 census data products. Not all entities and concepts are shown in any one 1990 census data product. For a description of geographic areas included in each data product, see appendix F.

AMERICAN INDIAN AND ALASKA NATIVE AREA

Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC)

Alaska Native Regional Corporations (ANRC's) are corporate entities established under the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203, as amended by Public Law 94-204, to conduct both business and nonprofit affairs of Alaska Natives. Alaska is divided into

12 ANRC's that cover the entire State, except for the Annette Islands Reserve. The boundaries of the 12 ANRC's were established by the Department of the Interior, in cooperation with Alaska Natives. Each ANRC was designed to include, as far as practicable, Alaska Natives with a common heritage and common interests. The ANRC boundaries for the 1990 census were identified by the Bureau of Land Management. A 13th region was established for Alaska Natives who are not permanent residents and who chose not to enroll in one of the 12 ANRC's; no census products are prepared for the 13th region. ANRC's were first identified for the 1980 census.

Each ANRC is assigned a two-digit census code ranging from 07 through 84. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of the ANRC's.

Alaska Native Village (ANV) Statistical Area

Alaska Native villages (ANV's) constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska that are recognized pursuant to the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act of 1972, Public Law 92-203. Because ANV's do not have legally designated boundaries, the Census Bureau has established Alaska Native village statistical areas (ANVSA's) for statistical purposes. For the 1990 census, the Census Bureau cooperated with officials of the nonprofit corporation within each participating Alaska Native Regional Corporation (ANRC), as well as other knowledgeable officials, to delineate boundaries that encompass the settled area associated with each ANV. ANVSA's are located within ANRC's and do not cross ANRC boundaries. ANVSA's for the 1990 census replace the ANV's that the Census Bureau recognized for the 1980 census.

Each ANVSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 6001 through 8989. Each ANVSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical order of ANVSA's.

American Indian Reservation and Trust Land

American Indian Reservation—Federal American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/or executive or court order, and recognized by the Federal Government as territory in which American Indian tribes have jurisdiction. State reservations are lands held in trust by State governments for the use and benefit of a given tribe. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1990 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA), Department of Interior (for Federal reservations), and State governments (for State reservations). The names of American Indian reservations recognized by State governments, but not by the Federal Government, are followed by "(State)." Areas composed of reservation lands that are administered jointly and/or are claimed by two reservations, as identified by the BIA, are called "joint areas," and are treated as separate American Indian reservations for census purposes.

Federal reservations may cross State boundaries, and Federal and State reservations may cross county, county subdivision, and place boundaries. For reservations that cross State boundaries, only the portion of the reservations in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; the entire reservations are shown in data products for the United States.

Each American Indian reservation is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 0001 through 4989. These census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of American Indian reservations nationwide, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each American Indian reservation also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code; because the FIPS codes are assigned in alphabetical sequence of American Indian reservations within each State, the FIPS code is different in each State for reservations in more than one State.

Trust Land—Trust lands are property associated with a particular American Indian reservation or tribe, held in trust by the Federal Government. Trust lands may be held in trust either for a tribe (tribal trust land) or for an individual member of a tribe (individual trust land). Trust lands recognized for the 1990 census comprise all tribal trust lands and inhabited individual trust lands located outside of a reservation boundary. As with other American Indian areas, trust lands may be located in more than one State. Only the trust lands in a given State are shown in the data products for that State; all trust lands associated with a reservation or tribe are shown in data products for the United States. The Census Bureau first reported data for tribal trust lands for the 1980 census.

Trust lands are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS code, the same as that for the reservation with which they are associated. Trust lands not associated with a reservation are presented by tribal name, interspersed alphabetically among the reservations.

Tribal Designated Statistical Area (TDSA)

Tribal designated statistical areas (TDSA's) are areas, delineated outside Oklahoma by federally- and State-recognized tribes without a land base or associated trust lands, to provide statistical areas for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TDSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which federally-recognized tribes have jurisdiction and areas in which State tribes provide benefits and services to their members. The names of TDSA's delineated by State-recognized tribes are followed by "(State)." The Census Bureau did not recognize TDSA's before the 1990 census.

Each TDSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 9001 through 9589. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TDSA's nationwide. Each TDSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

Tribal Jurisdiction Statistical Area (TJSA)

Tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (TJSA's) are areas, delineated by federally-recognized tribes in Oklahoma without a reservation, for which the Census Bureau tabulates data. TJSA's represent areas generally containing the American Indian population over which one or more tribal governments have jurisdiction; if tribal officials delineated adjacent TJSA's so that they include some duplicate territory, the overlap area is called a "joint use area," which is treated as a separate TJSA for census purposes.

TJSA's replace the "Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas)" shown in 1980 census data products. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma comprised the territory located within reservations that had legally established boundaries from 1900 to 1907; these reservations were dissolved during the 2- to 3-year period preceding the statehood of Oklahoma in 1907. The Historic Areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) were identified only for the 1980 census.

Each TJSA is assigned a four-digit census code ranging from 5001 through 5989. The census codes are assigned in alphabetical order of TJSA's, except that joint areas appear at the end of the code range. Each TJSA also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within Oklahoma.

AREA MEASUREMENT

Area measurements provide the size, in square kilometers (and in square miles in printed reports), recorded for each geographic entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data in general-purpose data products (except crews-of-vessels entities and ZIP Codes). (Square kilometers may be divided by 2.59 to convert an area measurement to square miles.) Area was calculated from the specific set of boundaries recorded for the entity in the Census Bureau's geographic data base (see "TIGER"). On machine-readable files, area measurements are shown to three decimal places; the decimal point is implied. In printed reports and listings, area measurements are shown to one decimal.

The Census Bureau provides measurements for both land area and total water area for the 1990 census; the water figure includes inland, coastal, Great Lakes, and territorial water. (For the 1980 census, the Census Bureau provided area measurements for land and inland water.) The Census Bureau will provide measurements for the component types of water for the affected entities in a separate file. "Inland water" consists of any lake, reservoir, pond, or similar body of water that is recorded in the Census Bureau's geographic data base. It also includes any river, creek, canal, stream, or similar feature that is recorded in that data base as a two-dimensional feature (rather than as a single line). The portions of the oceans and related large embayments (such as the Chesapeake Bay and Puget Sound), the Gulf of Mexico, and the Caribbean Sea that belong to the United States and its territories are considered to be "coastal" and "territorial"

waters; the Great Lakes are treated as a separate water entity. Rivers and bays that empty into these bodies of water are treated as "inland water" from the point beyond which they are narrower than one nautical mile across. Identification of land and inland, coastal, and territorial waters is for statistical purposes, and does not necessarily reflect legal definitions thereof.

By definition, census blocks do not include water within their boundaries; therefore, the water area of a block is always zero. Land area measurements may disagree with the information displayed on census maps and in the TIGER file because, for area measurement purposes, features identified as "intermittent water" and "glacier" are reported as land area. For this reason, it may not be possible to derive the land area for an entity by summing the land area of its component census blocks. In addition, the water area measurement reported for some geographic entities includes water that is not included in any lower-level geographic entity. Therefore, because water is contained only in a higher-level geographic entity, summing the water measurements for all the component lower-level geographic entities will not yield the water area of that higher-level entity. This occurs, for example, where water is associated with a county but is not within the legal boundary of any minor civil division, or the water is associated with a State but is not within the legal boundary of any county. Crews-of-vessels entities (see "Census Tract and Block Numbering Area" and "Block") do not encompass territory and therefore have no area measurements. ZIP Codes do not have specific boundaries, and therefore, also do not have area measurements.

The accuracy of any area measurement figure is limited by the inaccuracy inherent in (1) the location and shape of the various boundary features in the data base, and (2) rounding affecting the last digit in all operations that compute and/or sum the area measurements.

BLOCK

Census blocks are small areas bounded on all sides by visible features such as streets, roads, streams, and railroad tracks; and by invisible boundaries such as city, town, township, and county limits, property lines, and short, imaginary extensions of streets and roads.

Tabulation blocks, used in census data products, are in most cases the same as collection blocks, used in the census enumeration. In some cases, collection blocks have been "split" into two or more parts required for data tabulations. Tabulation blocks do not cross the boundaries of counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts or block numbering areas, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, congressional districts, voting districts, urban or rural areas, or urbanized areas. The 1990 census is the first for which the entire United States and its possessions are block-numbered.

Blocks are numbered uniquely within each census tract or BNA. A block is identified by a three-digit number, sometimes with a single alphabetical suffix. Block numbers

with suffixes generally represent collection blocks that were "split" in order to identify separate geographic entities that divide the original block. For example, when a city limit runs through data collection block 101, the data for the portion inside the city is tabulated in block 101A and the portion outside, in block 101B. A block number with the suffix "Z" represents a "crews-of-vessels" entity for which the Census Bureau tabulates data, but that does not represent a true geographic area; such a block is shown on census maps associated with an anchor symbol and a census tract or block numbering area with a .99 suffix.

BLOCK GROUP (BG)

Geographic Block Group

A geographic block group (BG) is a cluster of blocks having the same first digit of their three-digit identifying numbers within a census tract or block numbering area (BNA). For example, BG 3 within a census tract or BNA includes all blocks numbered between 301 and 397. In most cases, the numbering involves substantially fewer than 97 blocks. Geographic BG's never cross census tract or BNA boundaries, but may cross the boundaries of county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, urbanized areas, voting districts, and congressional districts. BG's generally contain between 250 and 550 housing units, with the ideal size being 400 housing units.

Tabulation Block Group

In the data tabulations, a geographic BG may be split to present data for every unique combination of county subdivision, place, American Indian and Alaska Native area, urbanized area, voting district, urban/rural and congressional district shown in the data product; for example, if BG 3 is partly in a city and partly outside the city, there will be separate tabulated records for each portion of BG 3. BG's are used in tabulating decennial census data nationwide in the 1990 census, in all block-numbered areas in the 1980 census, and in Tape Address Register (TAR) areas in the 1970 census. For purposes of data presentation, BG's are a substitute for the enumeration districts (ED's) used for reporting data in many parts of the United States for the 1970 and 1980 censuses, and in all areas for pre-1970 censuses.

BOUNDARY CHANGES

The boundaries of some counties, county subdivisions, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, and many incorporated places, changed between those reported for the 1980 census and January 1, 1990. Boundary changes to legal entities result from:

1. Annexations to or detachments from legally established governmental units.
2. Mergers or consolidations of two or more governmental units.
3. Establishment of new governmental units.
4. Disincorporations or disorganizations of existing governmental units.
5. Changes in treaties and Executive Orders.

The historical counts shown for counties, county subdivisions, and places are not updated for such changes, and thus reflect the population and housing units in the area as delineated at each census. Information on boundary changes reported between the 1980 and 1990 censuses for counties, county subdivisions, and incorporated places is presented in the "User Notes" section of the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3, and in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* printed reports. For information on boundary changes for such areas in the decade preceding other decennial censuses, see the *Number of Inhabitants* reports for each census. Boundary changes are not reported for some areas, such as census designated places and block groups.

CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION

Census Division

Census divisions are groupings of States that are subdivisions of the four census regions. There are nine divisions, which the Census Bureau adopted in 1910 for the presentation of data. The regions, divisions, and their constituent States are:

Northeast Region

New England Division:

Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, Connecticut

Middle Atlantic Division:

New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania

Midwest Region

East North Central Division:

Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin

West North Central Division:

Minnesota, Iowa, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, Kansas

South Region

South Atlantic Division:

Delaware, Maryland, District of Columbia, Virginia, West Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, Florida

East South Central Division:

Kentucky, Tennessee, Alabama, Mississippi

West South Central Division:

Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, Texas

West Region

Mountain Division:

Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Colorado, New Mexico, Arizona, Utah, Nevada

Pacific Division:

Washington, Oregon, California, Alaska, Hawaii

Census Region

Census regions are groupings of States that subdivide the United States for the presentation of data. There are four regions—Northeast, Midwest, South, and West. Each of the four census regions is divided into two or more census divisions. Prior to 1984, the Midwest region was named the North Central region. From 1910, when census regions were established, through the 1940's, there were three regions—North, South, and West.

CENSUS TRACT AND BLOCK NUMBERING AREA

Block Numbering Area (BNA)

Block numbering areas (BNA's) are small statistical subdivisions of a county for grouping and numbering blocks in nonmetropolitan counties where local census statistical areas committees have not established census tracts. State agencies and the Census Bureau delineated BNA's for the 1990 census, using guidelines similar to those for the delineation of census tracts. BNA's do not cross county boundaries.

BNA's are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 9901.07. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic BNA number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many BNA's do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. BNA numbers range from 9501 through 9989.99, and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 0001 through 9499.99 denote a census tract). The suffix .99 identifies a BNA that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A "crews-of-vessels" BNA appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its BNA number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers); the BNA relates to the ships associated with the onshore BNA's having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify BNA's that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities.

Some of these revisions produced BNA's that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a BNA can be summarized with an adjacent BNA.

Census Tract

Census tracts are small, relatively permanent statistical subdivisions of a county. Census tracts are delineated for all metropolitan areas (MA's) and other densely populated counties by local census statistical areas committees following Census Bureau guidelines (more than 3,000 census tracts have been established in 221 counties outside MA's). Six States (California, Connecticut, Delaware, Hawaii, New Jersey, and Rhode Island) and the District of Columbia are covered entirely by census tracts. Census tracts usually have between 2,500 and 8,000 persons and, when first delineated, are designed to be homogeneous with respect to population characteristics, economic status, and living conditions. Census tracts do not cross county boundaries. The spatial size of census tracts varies widely depending on the density of settlement. Census tract boundaries are delineated with the intention of being maintained over a long time so that statistical comparisons can be made from census to census. However, physical changes in street patterns caused by highway construction, new development, etc., may require occasional revisions; census tracts occasionally are split due to large population growth, or combined as a result of substantial population decline. Census tracts are referred to as "tracts" in all 1990 data products.

Census tracts are identified by a four-digit basic number and may have a two-digit suffix; for example, 6059.02. The decimal point separating the four-digit basic tract number from the two-digit suffix is shown in printed reports, in microfiche, and on census maps; in machine-readable files, the decimal point is implied. Many census tracts do not have a suffix; in such cases, the suffix field is left blank in all data products. Leading zeros in a census tract number (for example, 002502) are shown only on machine-readable files.

Census tract numbers range from 0001 through 9499.99 and are unique within a county (numbers in the range of 9501 through 9989.99 denote a block numbering area). The suffix .99 identifies a census tract that was populated entirely by persons aboard one or more civilian or military ships. A "crews-of-vessels" census tract appears on census maps only as an anchor symbol with its census tract number (and block numbers on maps showing block numbers). These census tracts relate to the ships associated with the onshore census tract having the same four-digit basic number. Suffixes in the range .80 through .98 usually identify census tracts that either were revised or were created during the 1990 census data collection activities. Some of these revisions may have resulted in census tracts that have extremely small land area and may have little or no population or housing. For data analysis, such a census tract can be summarized with an adjacent census tract.

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT (CD)

Congressional districts (CD's) are the 435 areas from which persons are elected to the U.S. House of Representatives. After the apportionment of congressional seats among the States, based on census population counts, each State is responsible for establishing CD's for the purpose of electing representatives. Each CD is to be as equal in population to all other CD's in the State as practicable, based on the decennial census counts.

The CD's that were in effect on January 1, 1990 were those of the 101st Congress. Data on the 101st Congress appear in an early 1990 census data product (Summary Tape File 1A). The CD's of the 101st Congress are the same as those in effect for the 102nd Congress. CD's of the 103rd Congress, reflecting redistricting based on the 1990 census, are summarized in later 1990 data products (STF's 1D and 3D, and 1990 CPH-4, *Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress* printed reports).

COUNTY

The primary political divisions of most States are termed "counties." In Louisiana, these divisions are known as "parishes." In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized "boroughs" and the "census areas" that are delineated for statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities that are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. These cities are known as "independent cities" and are treated as equivalent to counties for statistical purposes. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for statistical purposes.

Each county and county equivalent is assigned a three-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. These codes are assigned in alphabetical order of county or county equivalent within State, except for the independent cities, which follow the listing of counties.

COUNTY SUBDIVISION

County subdivisions are the primary subdivisions of counties and their equivalents for the reporting of decennial census data. They include census county divisions, census subareas, minor civil divisions, and unorganized territories.

Each county subdivision is assigned a three-digit census code in alphabetical order within county and a five-digit FIPS code in alphabetical order within State.

Census County Division (CCD)

Census county divisions (CCD's) are subdivisions of a county that were delineated by the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State officials and local census statistical

areas committees, for statistical purposes. CCD's were established in 21 States where there are no legally established minor civil divisions (MCD's), where the MCD's do not have governmental or administrative purposes, where the boundaries of the MCD's change frequently, and/or where the MCD's are not generally known to the public. CCD's have no legal functions, and are not governmental units.

The boundaries of CCD's usually are delineated to follow visible features, and in most cases coincide with census tract or block numbering area boundaries. The name of each CCD is based on a place, county, or well-known local name that identifies its location. CCD's have been established in the following 21 States: Alabama, Arizona, California, Colorado, Delaware, Florida, Georgia, Hawaii, Idaho, Kentucky, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Oklahoma, Oregon, South Carolina, Tennessee, Texas, Utah, Washington, and Wyoming. For the 1980 census, the county subdivisions recognized for Nevada were MCD's.

Census Subarea (Alaska)

Census subareas are statistical subdivisions of boroughs and census areas (county equivalents) in Alaska. Census subareas were delineated cooperatively by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. The census subareas, identified first in 1980, replaced the various types of subdivisions used in the 1970 census.

Minor Civil Division (MCD)

Minor civil divisions (MCD's) are the primary political or administrative divisions of a county. MCD's represent many different kinds of legal entities with a wide variety of governmental and/or administrative functions. MCD's are variously designated as American Indian reservations, assessment districts, boroughs, election districts, gores, grants, magisterial districts, parish governing authority districts, plantations, precincts, purchases, supervisors' districts, towns, and townships. In some States, all or some incorporated places are not located in any MCD and thus serve as MCD's in their own right. In other States, incorporated places are subordinate to (part of) the MCD's in which they are located, or the pattern is mixed—some incorporated places are independent of MCD's and others are subordinate to one or more MCD's.

The Census Bureau recognizes MCD's in the following 28 States: Arkansas, Connecticut, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Maryland, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Mississippi, Missouri, Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, North Carolina, North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Dakota, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia, and Wisconsin. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to an MCD for statistical purposes.

The MCD's in 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin) also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these MCD's in all data products in which it provides data for places.

Unorganized Territory (unorg.)

In nine States (Arkansas, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Minnesota, North Carolina, North Dakota, and South Dakota), some counties contain territory that is not included in an MCD recognized by the Census Bureau. Each separate area of unorganized territory in these States is recognized as one or more separate county subdivisions for census purposes. Each unorganized territory is given a descriptive name, followed by the designation "unorg."

GEOGRAPHIC CODE

Geographic codes are shown primarily on machine-readable data products, such as computer tape and compact disc-read only memory (CD-ROM), but also appear on other products such as microfiche; they also are shown on some census maps. Codes are identified as "census codes" only if there is also a Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code for the same geographic entity. A code that is not identified as either "census" or "FIPS" is usually a census code for which there is no FIPS equivalent, or for which the Census Bureau does not use the FIPS code. The exceptions, which use only the FIPS code in census products, are county, congressional district, and metropolitan area (that is, metropolitan statistical area, consolidated metropolitan statistical area, and primary metropolitan statistical area).

Census Code

Census codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, census division, census region, county subdivision, place, State, urbanized area, and voting district. The structure, format, and meaning of census codes appear in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme*; in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) Code

Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) codes are assigned for a variety of geographic entities, including American Indian and Alaska Native area, congressional district, county, county subdivision, metropolitan area, place, and State. The structure, format, and meaning of FIPS

codes used in the census are shown in the 1990 census *Geographic Identification Code Scheme*; in the data dictionary portion of the technical documentation for summary tape files, CD-ROM's, and microfiche.

The objective of the FIPS codes is to improve the use of data resources of the Federal Government and avoid unnecessary duplication and incompatibilities in the collection, processing, and dissemination of data. More information about FIPS and FIPS code documentation is available from the National Technical Information Service, Springfield, VA 22161.

United States Postal Service (USPS) Code

United States Postal Service (USPS) codes for States are used in all 1990 data products. The codes are two-character alphabetic abbreviations. These codes are the same as the FIPS two-character alphabetic abbreviations.

GEOGRAPHIC PRESENTATION

Hierarchical Presentation

A hierarchical geographic presentation shows the geographic entities in a superior/subordinate structure in census products. This structure is derived from the legal, administrative, or areal relationships of the entities. The hierarchical structure is depicted in report tables by means of indentation, and is explained for machine-readable media in the discussion of file structure in the geographic coverage portion of the abstract in the technical documentation. An example of hierarchical presentation is the "standard census geographic hierarchy": block, within block group, within census tract or block numbering area, within place, within county subdivision, within county, within State, within division, within region, within the United States. Graphically, this is shown as:

United States
 Region
 Division
 State
 County
 County subdivision
 Place (or part)
 Census tract/block numbering area
 (or part)
 Block group (or part)
 Block

Inventory Presentation

An inventory presentation of geographic entities is one in which all entities of the same type are shown in alphabetical or code sequence, without reference to their hierarchical relationships. Generally, an inventory presentation shows totals for entities that may be split in a hierarchical presentation, such as place, census

tract/block numbering area, or block group. An example of a series of inventory presentations is: State, followed by all the counties in that State, followed by all the places in that State. Graphically, this is shown as:

State
County "A"
County "B"
County "C"

Place "X"
Place "Y"
Place "Z"

HISTORICAL COUNTS

Historical counts for total population and total housing units are shown in the 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts* report series. As in past censuses, the general rule for presenting historical data for States, counties, county subdivisions, and places is to show historical counts only for single, continually existing entities. Stated another way, if an entity existed for both the current and preceding censuses, the tables show counts for the preceding censuses. Included in this category are entities of the same type (county, county subdivision, place) even if they had changed their names. Also included are entities that merged, but only if the new entity retained the name of one of the merged entities. The historical counts shown are for each entity as it was bounded at each census.

In cases where an entity was formed since a preceding census, such as a newly incorporated place or a newly organized township, the symbol three dots "..." is shown for earlier censuses. The three-dot symbol also is shown for those parts of a place that have extended into an additional county or county subdivision through annexation or other revision of boundaries since the preceding census.

In a few cases, changes in the boundaries of county subdivisions caused a place to be split into two or more parts, or to be split differently than in the preceding census. If historical counts for the parts of the place as currently split did not appear in a preceding census, "(NA)" is shown for the place in each county subdivision; however, the historical population and housing unit counts of the place appear in tables that show the entire place. For counties, county subdivisions, and places formed since January 1, 1980, 1980 census population and housing unit counts in the 1990 territory are reported in the geographic change notes included in the "User Notes" text section of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, and in the technical documentation of Summary Tape Files 1 and 3.

In some cases, population and housing unit counts for individual areas were revised since publication of the 1980 reports (indicated by the prefix "r"). In a number of tables of 1990 CPH-2, *Population and Housing Unit Counts*, 1980 counts are shown for aggregations of individual areas,

such as the number, population, and housing unit counts of places in size groups, or urban and rural distributions. Revisions of population and housing unit counts for individual areas were not applied to the various aggregations. Therefore, it may not be possible to determine the individual areas in a given aggregation using the historical counts; conversely, the sum of the counts shown for individual areas may not agree with the aggregation.

INTERNAL POINT

An internal point is a set of geographic coordinates (latitude and longitude) that is located within a specified geographic entity. A single point is identified for each entity; for many entities, this point represents the approximate geographic center of that entity. If the shape of the entity caused this point to be located outside the boundaries of the entity, it is relocated from the center so that it is within the entity. If the internal point for a block falls in a water area, it is relocated to a land area within the block. On machine-readable products, internal points are shown to six decimal places; the decimal point is implied.

METROPOLITAN AREA (MA)

The general concept of a metropolitan area (MA) is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities that have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. Some MA's are defined around two or more nuclei.

The MA classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on MA's. The MA's are designated and defined by the Federal Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards. These standards were developed by the inter-agency Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, with the aim of producing definitions that are as consistent as possible for all MA's nationwide.

Each MA must contain either a place with a minimum population of 50,000 or a Census Bureau-defined urbanized area and a total MA population of at least 100,000 (75,000 in New England). An MA comprises one or more central counties. An MA also may include one or more outlying counties that have close economic and social relationships with the central county. An outlying county must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and also must meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, MA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The territory, population, and housing units in MA's are referred to as "metropolitan." The metropolitan category is subdivided into "inside central city" and "outside central city." The territory, population, and housing units located outside MA's are referred to as "nonmetropolitan." The

metropolitan and nonmetropolitan classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

To meet the needs of various users, the standards provide for a flexible structure of metropolitan definitions that classify an MA either as a metropolitan statistical area (MSA) or as a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA) that is divided into primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's). Documentation of the MA standards and how they are applied is available from the Secretary, Federal Executive Committee on Metropolitan Areas, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Central City

In each MSA and CMSA, the largest place and, in some cases, additional places are designated as "central cities" under the official standards. A few PMSA's do not have central cities. The largest central city and, in some cases, up to two additional central cities are included in the title of the MA; there also are central cities that are not included in an MA title. An MA central city does not include any part of that city that extends outside the MA boundary.

Consolidated and Primary Metropolitan Statistical Area (CMSA and PMSA)

If an area that qualifies as an MA has more than one million persons, primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's) may be defined within it. PMSA's consist of a large urbanized county or cluster of counties that demonstrates very strong internal economic and social links, in addition to close ties to other portions of the larger area. When PMSA's are established, the larger area of which they are component parts is designated a consolidated metropolitan statistical area (CMSA).

Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA)

Metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's) are relatively free-standing MA's and are not closely associated with other MA's. These areas typically are surrounded by nonmetropolitan counties.

Metropolitan Area Title and Code

The title of an MSA contains the name of its largest central city and up to two additional city names, provided that the additional places meet specified levels of population, employment, and commuting. Generally, a city with a population of 250,000 or more is in the title, regardless of other criteria.

The title of a PMSA may contain up to three place names, as determined above, or up to three county names, sequenced in order of population. A CMSA title also may include up to three names, the first of which generally is

the most populous central city in the area. The second name may be the first city or county name in the most populous remaining PMSA; the third name may be the first city or county name in the next most populous PMSA. A regional designation may be substituted for the second and/or third names in a CMSA title if such a designation is supported by local opinion and is deemed to be unambiguous and suitable by the Office of Management and Budget.

The titles for all MA's also contain the name of each State in which the area is located. Each metropolitan area is assigned a four-digit FIPS code, in alphabetical order nationwide. If the fourth digit of the code is a "2," it identifies a CMSA. Additionally, there is a separate set of two-digit codes for CMSA's, also assigned alphabetically.

OUTLYING AREAS OF THE UNITED STATES

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as the statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands (Northern Mariana Islands), Republic of Palau (Palau), Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States (Virgin Islands). Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A of the text in the data products for each area.

PLACE

Places, for the reporting of decennial census data, include census designated places and incorporated places. Each place is assigned a four-digit census code that is unique within State. Each place is also assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State. Consolidated cities (see below) are assigned a one-character alphabetical census code that is unique nationwide and a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State.

Census Designated Place (CDP)

Census designated places (CDP's) are delineated for the decennial census as the statistical counterparts of incorporated places. CDP's comprise densely settled concentrations of population that are identifiable by name, but are not legally incorporated places. Their boundaries, which usually coincide with visible features or the boundary of an adjacent incorporated place, have no legal status, nor do these places have officials elected to serve traditional municipal functions. CDP boundaries may change with changes in the settlement pattern; a CDP with the same name as in previous censuses does not necessarily have the same boundaries.

Beginning with the 1950 census, the Census Bureau, in cooperation with State agencies and local census statistical areas committees, has identified and delineated boundaries for CDP's. In the 1990 census, the name of each such place is followed by "CDP." In the 1980 census, "(CDP)" was used; in 1970, 1960, and 1950 censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

To qualify as a CDP for the 1990 census, an unincorporated community must have met the following criteria:

1. In all States except Alaska and Hawaii, the Census Bureau uses three population size criteria to designate a CDP. These criteria are:
 - a. 1,000 or more persons if outside the boundaries of an urbanized area (UA) delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
 - b. 2,500 or more persons if inside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
 - c. 250 or more persons if outside the boundaries of a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census, and within the official boundaries of an American Indian reservation recognized for the 1990 census.
2. In Alaska, 25 or more persons if outside a UA, and 2,500 or more persons if inside a UA delineated for the 1980 census or a subsequent special census.
3. In Hawaii, 300 or more persons, regardless of whether the community is inside or outside a UA.

For the 1990 census, CDP's qualified on the basis of the population counts prepared for the 1990 Postcensus Local Review Program. Because these counts were subject to change, a few CDP's may have final population counts lower than the minimums shown above.

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the data products are CDP's. By agreement with the State of Hawaii, the Census Bureau does not show data separately for the city of Honolulu, which is coextensive with Honolulu County.

Consolidated City

A consolidated government is a unit of local government for which the functions of an incorporated place and its county or minor civil division (MCD) have merged. The legal aspects of this action may result in both the primary incorporated place and the county or MCD continuing to exist as legal entities, even though the county or MCD performs few or no governmental functions and has few or no elected officials. Where this occurs, and where one or more other incorporated places in the county or MCD

continue to function as separate governments, even though they have been included in the consolidated government, the primary incorporated place is referred to as a "consolidated city."

The data presentation for consolidated cities varies depending upon the geographic presentation. In hierarchical presentations, consolidated cities are not shown. These presentations include the semi-independent places and the "consolidated city (remainder)." Where the consolidated city is coextensive with a county or county subdivision, the data shown for those areas in hierarchical presentations are equivalent to those for the consolidated government.

For inventory geographic presentations, the consolidated city appears at the end of the listing of places. The data for the consolidated city include places that are part of the consolidated city. The "consolidated city (remainder)" is the portion of the consolidated government minus the semi-independent places, and is shown in alphabetical sequence with other places.

In summary presentations by size of place, the consolidated city is not included. The places semi-independent of consolidated cities are categorized by their size, as is the "consolidated city (remainder)."

Each consolidated city is assigned a one-character alphabetic census code. Each consolidated city also is assigned a five-digit FIPS code that is unique within State. The semi-independent places and the "consolidated city (remainder)" are assigned a four-digit census code and a five-digit FIPS place code that are unique within State. Both the census and FIPS codes are assigned based on alphabetical order within State.

Incorporated Place

Incorporated places recognized in 1990 census data products are those reported to the Census Bureau as legally in existence on January 1, 1990 under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: the towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

POPULATION OR HOUSING UNIT DENSITY

Population or housing unit density is computed by dividing the total population or housing units of a geographic unit (for example, United States, State, county, place) by its land area measured in square kilometers or square miles. Density is expressed as both "persons (or housing units) per square kilometer" and "persons (or housing units) per square mile" of land area in 1990 census printed reports.

STATE

States are the primary governmental divisions of the United States. The District of Columbia is treated as a statistical equivalent of a State for census purposes. The four census regions, nine census divisions, and their component States are shown under "CENSUS REGION AND CENSUS DIVISION" in this appendix.

The Census Bureau treats the outlying areas as State equivalents for the 1990 census. The outlying areas are American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands of the United States. Geographic definitions specific to each outlying area are shown in appendix A in the data products for each area.

Each State and equivalent is assigned a two-digit numeric Federal Information Processing Standards (FIPS) code in alphabetical order by State name, followed by the outlying area names. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned a two-digit census code. This code is assigned on the basis of the geographic sequence of each State within each census division; the first digit of the code is the code for the respective division. Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and the outlying areas of the Pacific are assigned "0" as the division code. Each State and equivalent area also is assigned the two-letter FIPS/United States Postal Service (USPS) code.

In 12 selected States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin), the minor civil divisions also serve as general-purpose local governments. The Census Bureau presents data for these minor civil divisions in all data products in which it provides data for places.

TIGER

TIGER is an acronym for the new digital (computer-readable) geographic data base that automates the mapping and related geographic activities required to support the Census Bureau's census and survey programs. The Census Bureau developed the Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing (TIGER) System to automate the geographic support processes needed to meet the major geographic needs of the 1990 census: producing the cartographic products to support data collection and map publication, providing the geographic structure for tabulation and publication of the collected data, assigning residential and employer addresses to their geographic location and relating those locations to the Census Bureau's geographic units, and so forth. The content of the TIGER data base is made available to the public through a variety of "TIGER Extract" files that may be obtained from the Data User Services Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

UNITED STATES

The United States comprises the 50 States and the District of Columbia. In addition, the Census Bureau treats

AREA CLASSIFICATIONS

the outlying areas as statistical equivalents of States for the 1990 census. The outlying areas include American Samoa, Guam, the Northern Mariana Islands, Palau, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands.

URBAN AND RURAL

The Census Bureau defines "urban" for the 1990 census as comprising all territory, population, and housing units in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more persons outside urbanized areas. More specifically, "urban" consists of territory, persons, and housing units in:

1. Places of 2,500 or more persons incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding the rural portions of "extended cities."
2. Census designated places of 2,500 or more persons.
3. Other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas.

Territory, population, and housing units not classified as urban constitute "rural." In the 100-percent data products, "rural" is divided into "places of less than 2,500" and "not in places." The "not in places" category comprises "rural" outside incorporated and census designated places and the rural portions of extended cities. In many data products, the term "other rural" is used; "other rural" is a residual category specific to the classification of the rural in each data product.

In the sample data products, rural population and housing units are subdivided into "rural farm" and "rural nonfarm." "Rural farm" comprises all rural households and housing units on farms (places from which \$1,000 or more of agricultural products were sold in 1989); "rural nonfarm" comprises the remaining rural.

The urban and rural classification cuts across the other hierarchies; for example, there is generally both urban and rural territory within both metropolitan and nonmetropolitan areas.

In censuses prior to 1950, "urban" comprised all territory, persons, and housing units in incorporated places of 2,500 or more persons, and in areas (usually minor civil divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density. The definition of urban that restricted itself to incorporated places having 2,500 or more persons excluded many large, densely settled areas merely because they were not incorporated. Prior to the 1950 census, the Census Bureau attempted to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by classifying selected areas as "urban under special rules." Even with these rules, however, many large, closely built-up areas were excluded from the urban category.

To improve its measure of urban territory, population, and housing units, the Census Bureau adopted the concept of the urbanized area and delineated boundaries for

unincorporated places (now, census designated places) for the 1950 census. Urban was defined as territory, persons, and housing units in urbanized areas and, outside urbanized areas, in all places, incorporated or unincorporated, that had 2,500 or more persons. With the following three exceptions, the 1950 census definition of urban has continued substantially unchanged. First, in the 1960 census (but not in the 1970, 1980, or 1990 censuses), certain towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and Arlington County, Virginia, were designated as urban. However, most of these "special rule" areas would have been classified as urban anyway because they were included in an urbanized area or in an unincorporated place of 2,500 or more persons. Second, "extended cities" were identified for the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses. Extended cities primarily affect the figures for urban and rural territory (area), but have very little effect on the urban and rural population and housing units at the national and State levels—although for some individual counties and urbanized areas, the effects have been more evident. Third, changes since the 1970 census in the criteria for defining urbanized areas have permitted these areas to be defined around smaller centers.

Documentation of the urbanized area and extended city criteria is available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Extended City

Since the 1960 census, there has been a trend in some States toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory that is essentially rural in character. The classification of all the population and living quarters of such places as urban would include in the urban designation territory, persons, and housing units whose environment is primarily rural. For the 1970, 1980, and 1990 censuses, the Census Bureau identified as rural such territory and its population and housing units for each extended city whose closely settled area was located in an urbanized area. For the 1990 census, this classification also has been applied to certain places outside urbanized areas.

In summary presentations by size of place, the urban portion of an extended city is classified by the population of the entire place; the rural portion is included in "other rural."

URBANIZED AREA (UA)

The Census Bureau delineates urbanized areas (UA's) to provide a better separation of urban and rural territory, population, and housing in the vicinity of large places. A UA comprises one or more places ("central place") and the adjacent densely settled surrounding territory ("urban fringe") that together have a minimum of 50,000 persons. The urban fringe generally consists of contiguous territory having a density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile. The urban fringe also includes outlying territory of such

density if it was connected to the core of the contiguous area by road and is within 1 1/2 road miles of that core, or within 5 road miles of the core but separated by water or other undevelopable territory. Other territory with a population density of fewer than 1,000 people per square mile is included in the urban fringe if it eliminates an enclave or closes an indentation in the boundary of the urbanized area. The population density is determined by (1) outside of a place, one or more contiguous census blocks with a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile or (2) inclusion of a place containing census blocks that have at least 50 percent of the population of the place and a density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile. The complete criteria are available from the Chief, Geography Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Urbanized Area Central Place

One or more central places function as the dominant centers of each UA. The identification of a UA central place permits the comparison of this dominant center with the remaining territory in the UA. There is no limit on the number of central places, and not all central places are necessarily included in the UA title. UA central places include:

1. Each place entirely (or partially, if the place is an extended city) within the UA that is a central city of a metropolitan area (MA).
2. If the UA does not contain an MA central city or is located outside of an MA, the central place(s) is determined by population size.

Urbanized Area Title and Code

The title of a UA identifies those places that are most important within the UA; it links the UA to the encompassing MA, where appropriate. If a single MA includes most of the UA, the title and code of the UA generally are the same as the title and code of the MA. If the UA is not mostly included in a single MA, if it does not include any place that is a central city of the encompassing MA, or if it is not located in an MA, the Census Bureau uses the population size of the included places, with a preference for incorporated places, to determine the UA title. The name of each State in which the UA is located also is in each UA title.

The numeric code used to identify each UA is the same as the code for the mostly encompassing MA (including CMSA and PMSA). If MA title cities represent multiple UA's, or the UA title city does not correspond to the first name of an MA title, the Census Bureau assigns a code based on the alphabetical sequence of the UA title in relationship to the other UA and MA titles.

VOTING DISTRICT (VTD)

A voting district (VTD) is any of a variety of types of areas (for example, election districts, precincts, wards, legislative districts) established by State and local governments for purposes of elections. For census purposes,

each State participating in Phase 2 of the 1990 Census Redistricting Data Program outlined the boundaries of VTD's around groups of whole census blocks on census maps. The entities identified as VTD's are not necessarily those legally or currently established. Also, to meet the "whole block" criterion, a State may have had to adjust VTD boundaries to nearby block boundaries. Therefore, the VTD's shown on the 1990 census tapes, listings, and maps may not represent the actual VTD's in effect at the time of the census. In the 1980 census, VTD's were referred to as "election precincts."

Each VTD is assigned a four-character alphanumeric code that is unique within each county. The code "ZZZZ" is assigned to nonparticipating areas; the Census Bureau reports data for areas coded "ZZZZ."

ZIP CODE®

ZIP Codes are administrative units established by the United States Postal Service (USPS) for the distribution of mail. ZIP Codes serve addresses for the most efficient delivery of mail, and therefore generally do not respect political or census statistical area boundaries. ZIP Codes usually do not have clearly identifiable boundaries, often serve a continually changing area, are changed periodically to meet postal requirements, and do not cover all the land area of the United States. ZIP Codes are identified by five-digit codes assigned by the USPS. The first three digits identify a major city or sectional distribution center, and the last two digits generally signify a specific post office's delivery area or point. For the 1990 census, ZIP Code data are tabulated for the five-digit codes in STF 3B.

APPENDIX B.

Definitions of Subject Characteristics

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POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

AGE

The data on age were derived from answers to questionnaire item 5, which was asked of all persons. The age classification is based on the age of the person in complete years as of April 1, 1990. The age response in question 5a was used normally to represent a person's age. However, when the age response was unacceptable or unavailable, a person's age was derived from an acceptable year-of-birth response in question 5b.

Data on age are used to determine the applicability of other questions for a person and to classify other characteristics in census tabulations. Age data are needed to interpret most social and economic characteristics used to plan and examine many programs and policies. Therefore, age is tabulated by single years of age and by many different groupings, such as 5-year age groups.

Some tabulations are shown by the age of the householder. These data were derived from the age responses for each householder. (For more information on householder, see the discussion under "Household Type and Relationship.")

Median Age—This measure divides the age distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases falling below the median value and one-half above the value. Generally, median age is computed on the basis of more detailed age intervals than are shown in some census publications; thus, a median based on a less detailed distribution may differ slightly from a corresponding median for the same population based on a more detailed distribution. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Limitation of the Data—Counts in 1970 and 1980 for persons 100 years old and over were substantially overstated. Improvements were made in the questionnaire design, in the allocation procedures, and to the respondent instruction guide to minimize this problem for the 1990 census.

Review of detailed 1990 census information indicated that respondents tended to provide their age as of the date of completion of the questionnaire, not their age as of April 1, 1990. In addition, there may have been a tendency for respondents to round their age up if they were close to having a birthday. It is likely that approximately 10 percent of persons in most age groups are actually 1 year younger. For most single years of age, the misstatements are largely offsetting. The problem is most pronounced at age 0 because persons lost to age 1 may not have been fully offset by the inclusion of babies born after April 1, 1990, and because there may have been more rounding up to age 1 to avoid reporting age as 0 years. (Age in complete months was not collected for infants under age 1.)

The reporting of age 1 year older than age on April 1, 1990, is likely to have been greater in areas where the census data were collected later in 1990. The magnitude of this problem was much less in the three previous censuses where age was typically derived from respondent data on year of birth and quarter of birth. (For more information on the design of the age question, see the section below that discusses "Comparability.")

Comparability—Age data have been collected in every census. For the first time since 1950, the 1990 data are not available by quarter year of age. This change was made so that coded information could be obtained for both age and year of birth. In each census since 1940, the age of a person was assigned when it was not reported. In censuses before 1940, with the exception of 1880, persons of unknown age were shown as a separate category. Since 1960, assignment of unknown age has been performed by a general procedure described as "imputation." The specific procedures for imputing age have been different in each census. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

ANCESTRY

The data on ancestry were derived from answers to questionnaire item 13, which was asked of a sample of persons. The question was based on self-identification; the data on ancestry represent self-classification by people according to the ancestry group(s) with which they most closely identify. Ancestry refers to a person's ethnic origin or descent, "roots," or heritage or the place of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. Some ethnic identities, such as "Egyptian" or "Polish" can be traced to geographic areas outside the United States, while other ethnicities such as "Pennsylvania Dutch" or "Cajun" evolved in the United States.

The intent of the ancestry question was not to measure the degree of attachment the respondent had to a particular ethnicity. For example, a response of "Irish" might reflect total involvement in an "Irish" community or only a memory of ancestors several generations removed from the individual.

The Census Bureau coded the responses through an automated review, edit, and coding operation. The open-ended write-in ancestry item was coded by subject-matter specialists into a numeric representation using a code list containing over 1,000 categories. The 1990 code list reflects the results of the Census Bureau's own research and consultations with many ethnic experts. Many decisions were made to determine the classification of responses. These decisions affected the grouping of the tabulated data. For example, the "Assyrian" category includes both responses of "Assyrian" and "Chaldean."

The ancestry question allowed respondents to report one or more ancestry groups. While a large number of respondents listed a single ancestry, the majority of answers included more than one ethnic entry. Generally, only the first two responses reported were coded in 1990. If a response was in terms of a dual ancestry, for example, Irish-English, the person was assigned two codes, in this case one for Irish and another for English.

However, in certain cases, multiple responses such as "French Canadian," "Scotch-Irish," "Greek Cypriote," and "Black Dutch" were assigned a single code reflecting their status as unique groups. If a person reported one of these unique groups in addition to another group, for example, "Scotch-Irish English," resulting in three terms, that person received one code for the unique group ("Scotch-Irish") and another one for the remaining group ("English"). If a person reported "English Irish French," only English and Irish were coded. Certain combinations of ancestries where the ancestry group is a part of another, such as "German-Bavarian," the responses were coded as a single ancestry using the smaller group ("Bavarian"). Also, responses such as "Polish-American" or "Italian-American" were coded and tabulated as a single entry ("Polish" or "Italian").

The Census Bureau accepted "American" as a unique ethnicity if it was given alone, with an ambiguous response, or with State names. If the respondent listed any other ethnic identity such as "Italian American," generally the "American" portion of the response was not coded. However, distinct groups such as "American Indian," "Mexican American," and "African American" were coded and identified separately because they represented groups who considered themselves different from those who reported as "Indian," "Mexican," or "African," respectively.

In all tabulations, when respondents provided an unacceptable ethnic identity (for example, an uncodeable or unintelligible response such as "multi-national," "adopted," or "I have no idea"), the answer was included in "Ancestry not reported."

The tabulations on ancestry are presented using two types of data presentations—one used total persons as the base, and the other used total responses as the base. The following are categories shown in the two data presentations:

Presentation Based on Persons:

Single Ancestries Reported—Includes all persons who reported only one ethnic group. Included in this

category are persons with multiple-term responses such as "Scotch-Irish" who are assigned a single code.

Multiple Ancestries Reported—Includes all persons who reported more than one group and were assigned two ancestry codes.

Ancestry Unclassified—Includes all persons who provided a response that could not be assigned an ancestry code because they provided nonsensical entries or religious responses.

Presentations Based on Responses:

Total Ancestries Reported—Includes the total number of ancestries reported and coded. If a person reported a multiple ancestry such as "French Danish," that response was counted twice in the tabulations—once in the "French" category and again in the "Danish" category. Thus, the sum of the counts in this type of presentation is not the total population but the total of all responses.

First Ancestry Reported—Includes the first response of all persons who reported at least one codeable entry. For example, in this category, the count for "Danish" would include all those who reported only Danish and those who reported Danish first and then some other group.

Second Ancestry Reported—Includes the second response of all persons who reported a multiple ancestry. Thus, the count for "Danish" in this category includes all persons who reported Danish as the second response, regardless of the first response provided.

The Census Bureau identified hundreds of ethnic groups in the 1990 census. However, it was impossible to show information for every group in all census tabulations because of space constraints. Publications such as the 1990 CP-2, *Social and Economic Characteristics* and the 1990 CPH-3, *Population and Housing Characteristics for Census Tracts and Block Numbering Areas* reports show a limited number of groups based on the number reported and the advice received from experts. A more complete distribution of groups is presented in the 1990 Summary Tape File 4, supplementary reports, and a special subject report on ancestry. In addition, groups identified specifically in the questions on race and Hispanic origin (for example, Japanese, Laotian, Mexican, Cuban, and Spaniard), in general, are not shown separately in ancestry tabulations.

Limitation of the Data—Although some experts consider religious affiliation a component of ethnic identity, the ancestry question was not designed to collect any information concerning religion. The Bureau of the Census is prohibited from collecting information on religion. Thus, if a religion was given as an answer to the ancestry question, it was coded as an "Other" response.

Comparability—A question on ancestry was first asked in the 1980 census. Although there were no comparable data prior to the 1980 census, related information on ethnicity was collected through questions on parental birthplace, own birthplace, and language which were included in previous censuses. Unlike other census questions, there was no imputation for nonresponse to the ancestry question.

In 1990, respondents were allowed to report more than one ancestry group; however, only the first two ancestry groups identified were coded. In 1980, the Census Bureau attempted to code a third ancestry for selected triple-ancestry responses.

New categories such as "Arab" and "West Indian" were added to the 1990 question to meet important data needs. The "West Indian" category excluded "Hispanic" groups such as "Puerto Rican" and "Cuban" that were identified primarily through the question on Hispanic origin. In 1990, the ancestry group, "American" is recognized and tabulated as a unique ethnicity. In 1980, "American" was tabulated but included under the category "Ancestry not specified."

A major improvement in the 1990 census was the use of an automated coding system for ancestry responses. The automated coding system used in the 1990 census greatly reduced the potential for error associated with a clerical review. Specialists with a thorough knowledge of the subject matter reviewed, edited, coded, and resolved inconsistent or incomplete responses.

CITIZENSHIP

The data on citizenship were derived from answers to questionnaire item 9, which was asked of a sample of persons.

Citizen—Persons who indicated that they were native-born and foreign-born persons who indicated that they have become naturalized. (For more information on native and foreign born, see the discussion under "Place of Birth.")

There are four categories of citizenship: (1) born in the United States, (2) born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, or the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, (3) born abroad of American parents, and (4) citizen by naturalization.

Naturalized Citizen—Foreign-born persons who had completed the naturalization process at the time of the census and upon whom the rights of citizenship had been conferred.

Not a Citizen—Foreign-born persons who were not citizens, including persons who had begun but not completed the naturalization process at the time of the census.

Limitation of the Data—Evaluation studies completed after previous censuses indicated that some persons may have reported themselves as citizens although they had not yet attained the status.

Comparability—Similar questions on citizenship were asked in the censuses of 1820, 1830, 1870, 1890 through 1950, 1970, and 1980. The 1980 question was asked of a sample of the foreign-born population. In 1990, both native and foreign-born persons who received the long-form questionnaire were asked to respond to the citizenship question.

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Data on educational attainment were derived from answers to questionnaire item 12, which was asked of a sample of persons. Data are tabulated as attainment for persons 15 years old and over. Persons are classified according to the highest level of school completed or the highest degree received. The question included instructions to report the level of the previous grade attended or the highest degree received for persons currently enrolled in school. The question included response categories which allowed persons to report completing the 12th grade without receiving a high school diploma, and which instructed respondents to report as "high school graduate(s)"—persons who received either a high school diploma or the equivalent, for example, passed the Test of General Educational Development (G.E.D.), and did not attend college. (On the Military Census Report questionnaire, the lowest response category was "Less than 9th grade.")

Instructions included in the 1990 respondent instruction guide, which was mailed with the census questionnaire, further specified that schooling completed in foreign or ungraded school systems should be reported as the equivalent level of schooling in the regular American system; that vocational certificates or diplomas from vocational, trade, or business schools or colleges were not to be reported unless they were college level degrees; and that honorary degrees were not to be reported. The instructions gave "medicine, dentistry, chiropractic, optometry, osteopathic medicine, pharmacy, podiatry, veterinary medicine, law, and theology" as examples of professional school degrees, and specifically excluded "barber school, cosmetology, or other training for a specific trade" from the professional school category. The order in which they were listed suggested that doctorate degrees were "higher" than professional school degrees, which were "higher" than master's degrees.

Persons who did not report educational attainment were assigned the attainment of a person of the same age, race or Spanish origin, and sex who resided in the same or a nearby area. Persons who filled more than one circle were edited to the highest level or degree reported.

High School Graduate or Higher—Includes persons whose highest degree was a high school diploma or

its equivalent, persons who attended college or professional school, and persons who received a college, university, or professional degree. Persons who reported completing the 12th grade but not receiving a diploma are not included.

Not Enrolled, Not High School Graduate—Includes persons of compulsory school attendance age or above who were not enrolled in school and were not high school graduates; these persons may be taken to be “high school dropouts.” There is no restriction on when they “dropped out” of school, and they may have never attended high school.

In prior censuses, “Median school years completed” was used as a summary measure of educational attainment. In 1990, the median can only be calculated for groups of which less than half the members have attended college. “Percent high school graduate or higher” and “Percent bachelor’s degree or higher” are summary measures which can be calculated from the present data and offer quite readily interpretable measures of differences between population subgroups. To make comparisons over time, “Percent high school graduate or higher” can be calculated and “Percent bachelor’s degree or higher” can be approximated with data from previous censuses.

Comparability—From 1840 to 1930, the census measured educational attainment by means of a basic literacy question. In 1940, a single question was asked on highest grade of school completed. In the censuses of 1950 through 1980, a two-part question asking highest grade of school attended and whether that grade was finished was used to construct highest grade or year of school completed. For persons who have not attended college, the response categories in the 1990 educational attainment question should produce data which are comparable to data on highest grade completed from earlier censuses.

The response categories for persons who have attended college were modified from earlier censuses because there was some ambiguity in interpreting responses in terms of the number of years of college completed. For instance, it was not clear whether “completed the fourth year of college,” “completed the senior year of college,” and “college graduate” were synonymous. Research conducted shortly before the census suggests that these terms were more distinct in 1990 than in earlier decades, and this change may have threatened the ability to estimate the number of “college graduates” from the number of persons reported as having completed the fourth or a higher year of college. It was even more difficult to make inferences about post-baccalaureate degrees and “Associate” degrees from highest year of college completed. Thus, comparisons of post-secondary educational attainment in this and earlier censuses should be made with great caution.

In the 1960 and subsequent censuses, persons for whom educational attainment was not reported were assigned the same attainment level as a similar person whose

residence was in the same or a nearby area. In the 1940 and 1950 censuses, persons for whom educational attainment was not reported were not allocated.

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

The data on employment status were derived from answers to questionnaire items 21, 25, and 26, which were asked of a sample of persons. The series of questions on employment status was asked of all persons 15 years old and over and was designed to identify, in this sequence: (1) persons who worked at any time during the reference week; (2) persons who did not work during the reference week but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent (excluding layoff); (3) persons on layoff; and (4) persons who did not work during the reference week, but who were looking for work during the last four weeks and were available for work during the reference week. (For more information, see the discussion under “Reference Week.”)

The employment status data shown in this and other 1990 census tabulations relate to persons 16 years old and over. Some tabulations showing employment status, however, include persons 15 years old. By definition, these persons are classified as “Not in Labor Force.” In the 1940, 1950, and 1960 censuses, employment status data were presented for persons 14 years old and over. The change in the universe was made in 1970 to agree with the official measurement of the labor force as revised in January 1967 by the U.S. Department of Labor. The 1970 census was the last to show employment data for persons 14 and 15 years old.

Employed—All civilians 16 years old and over who were either (1) “at work”—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees, worked in their own business or profession, worked on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (2) were “with a job but not at work”—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or unpaid volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations; also excluded are persons on active duty in the United States Armed Forces.

Unemployed—All civilians 16 years old and over are classified as unemployed if they (1) were neither “at work” nor “with a job but not at work” during the reference week, and (2) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (3) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are civilians who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off. Examples of job seeking activities are:

- Registering at a public or private employment office
- Meeting with prospective employers
- Investigating possibilities for starting a professional practice or opening a business
- Placing or answering advertisements
- Writing letters of application
- Being on a union or professional register

Civilian Labor Force—Consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Experienced Unemployed—These are unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past.

Experienced Civilian Labor Force—Consists of the employed and the experienced unemployed.

Labor Force—All persons classified in the civilian labor force plus members of the U.S. Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

Not in Labor Force—All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force. This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an *off* season who were not looking for work, institutionalized persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Worker—This term appears in connection with several subjects: journey-to-work items, class of worker, weeks worked in 1989, and number of workers in family in 1989. Its meaning varies and, therefore, should be determined in each case by referring to the definition of the subject in which it appears.

Actual Hours Worked Last Week—All persons who reported working during the reference week were asked to report in questionnaire item 21b the number of hours that they worked. The statistics on hours worked pertain to the number of hours actually worked at all jobs, and do not necessarily reflect the number of hours typically or usually worked or the scheduled number of hours. The concept of "actual hours" differs from that of "usual hours" described below. The number of persons who worked only a small number of hours is probably understated since such persons sometimes consider themselves as not working. Respondents were asked to include overtime or extra hours worked, but to exclude lunch hours, sick leave, and vacation leave.

Limitation of the Data—The census may understate the number of employed persons because persons who have irregular, casual, or unstructured jobs sometimes report themselves as not working. The number of employed persons "at work" is probably overstated in the census (and conversely, the number of employed "with a job, but not at work" is understated) since some persons on vacation or sick leave erroneously reported themselves as working. This problem has no effect on the total number of employed persons. The reference week for the employment data is not the same for all persons. Since persons can change their employment status from one week to another, the lack of a uniform reference week may mean that the employment data do not reflect the reality of the employment situation of any given week. (For more information, see the discussion under "Reference Week.")

Comparability—The questionnaire items and employment status concepts for the 1990 census are essentially the same as those used in the 1980 and 1970 censuses. However, these concepts differ in many respects from those associated with the 1950 and 1960 censuses.

Since employment data from the census are obtained from respondents in households, they differ from statistics based on reports from individual business establishments, farm enterprises, and certain government programs. Persons employed at more than one job are counted only once in the census and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. In statistics based on reports from business and farm establishments, persons who work for more than one establishment may be counted more than once. Moreover, some tabulations may exclude private household workers, unpaid family workers, and self-employed persons, but may include workers less than 16 years of age.

An additional difference in the data arises from the fact that persons who had a job but were not at work are included with the employed in the census statistics, whereas many of these persons are likely to be excluded from employment figures based on establishment payroll reports. Furthermore, the employment status data in census tabulations include persons on the basis of place of residence regardless of where they work, whereas establishment data report persons at their place of work regardless of where they live. This latter consideration is particularly significant when comparing data for workers who commute between areas.

Census data on actual hours worked during the reference week may differ from data from other sources. The census measures hours actually worked, whereas some surveys measure hours paid for by employers. Comparability of census actual hours worked data may also be affected by the nature of the reference week (see "Reference Week").

For several reasons, the unemployment figures of the Census Bureau are not comparable with published figures on unemployment compensation claims. For example,

figures on unemployment compensation claims exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (including some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers). In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used by the Census Bureau. Persons working only a few hours during the week and persons with a job but not at work are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as "Employed" in the census. Differences in the geographical distribution of unemployment data arise because the place where claims are filed may not necessarily be the same as the place of residence of the unemployed worker.

The figures on employment status from the decennial census are generally comparable with similar data collected in the Current Population Survey. However, some difference may exist because of variations in enumeration and processing techniques.

FERTILITY

The data on fertility (also referred to as "children ever born") were derived from answers to questionnaire item 20, which was asked of a sample of women 15 years old and over regardless of marital status. Stillbirths, stepchildren, and adopted children were excluded from the number of children ever born. Ever-married women were instructed to include all children born to them before and during their most recent marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children who were still living in the home. Never-married women were instructed to include all children born to them.

Data are most frequently presented in terms of the aggregate number of children ever born to women in the specified category and in terms of the rate per 1,000 women. For purposes of calculating the aggregate, the open-ended response category, "12 or more" is assigned a value of 13.

Limitation of the Data—Although the data are assumed to be less complete for out-of-wedlock births than for births occurring within marriage, comparisons of 1980 census data on the fertility of single women with other census sources and administrative records indicate that no significant differences were found between different data sources; that is, 1980 census data on children ever born to single women were complete with no significant understatements of childbearing.

Comparability—The wording of the question on children ever born was the same in 1990 as in 1980. In 1970, however, the question on children ever born was asked of all ever-married women but only of never-married women

who received self-administered questionnaires. Therefore, rates and numbers of children ever born to single women in 1970 may be understated. Data presented for children ever born to ever-married women are comparable for the 1990 census and all previous censuses containing this question.

GROUP QUARTERS

All persons not living in households are classified by the Census Bureau as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized: (1) institutionalized persons and (2) other persons in group quarters (also referred to as "noninstitutional group quarters").

Institutionalized Persons—Includes persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration. Such persons are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of the availability of nursing or medical care, the length of stay, or the number of persons in the institution. Generally, institutionalized persons are restricted to the institutional buildings and grounds (or must have passes or escorts to leave) and thus have limited interaction with the surrounding community. Also, they are generally under the care of trained staff who have responsibility for their safekeeping and supervision.

Type of Institution—The type of institution was determined as part of census enumeration activities. For institutions which specialize in only one specific type of service, all patients or inmates were given the same classification. For institutions which had multiple types of major services (usually general hospitals and Veterans' Administration hospitals), patients were classified according to selected types of wards. For example, in psychiatric wards of hospitals, patients were classified in "mental (psychiatric) hospitals"; in hospital wards for persons with chronic diseases, patients were classified in "hospitals for the chronically ill." Each patient or inmate was classified in only one type of institution. Institutions include the following types:

Correctional Institutions—Includes prisons, Federal detention centers, military stockades and jails, police lockups, halfway houses, local jails, and other confinement facilities, including work farms.

Prisons—Where persons convicted of crimes serve their sentences. In some census products, the prisons are classified by two types of control: (1) "Federal" (operated by the Bureau of Prisons of the Department of Justice) and (2) "State." Residents who are criminally insane were classified on the basis of where they resided at the time of enumeration: (1) in institutions (or hospital wards)

operated by departments of correction or similar agencies; or (2) in institutions operated by departments of mental health or similar agencies.

Federal Detention Centers—Operated by the Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS) and the Bureau of Prisons. These facilities include detention centers used by the Park Police; Bureau of Indian Affairs Detention Centers; INS Centers, such as the INS Federal Alien Detention Facility; INS Processing Centers; and INS Contract Detention Centers used to detain aliens under exclusion or deportation proceedings, as well as those aliens who have not been placed into proceedings, such as custodial required departures; and INS Detention Centers operated within local jails, and State and Federal prisons.

Military Stockades, Jails—Operated by military police and used to hold persons awaiting trial or convicted of violating military laws.

Local Jails and Other Confinement Facilities—Includes facilities operated by counties and cities that primarily hold persons beyond arraignment, usually for more than 48 hours. Also included in this category are work farms used to hold persons awaiting trial or serving time on relatively short sentences and jails run by private businesses under contract for local governments (but *not* by State governments).

Police Lockups—Temporary-holding facilities operated by county and city police that hold persons for 48 hours or less only if they have not been formally charged in court.

Halfway Houses—Operated for correctional purposes and include probation and restitution centers, pre-release centers, and community-residential centers.

Other Types of Correctional Institutions—Privately operated correctional facilities and correctional facilities specifically for alcohol/drug abuse.

Nursing Homes—Comprises a heterogeneous group of places. The majority of patients are elderly, although persons who require nursing care because of chronic physical conditions may be found in these homes regardless of their age. Included in this category are skilled-nursing facilities, intermediate-care facilities, long-term care rooms in wards or buildings on the grounds of hospitals, or long-term care rooms/nursing wings in congregate housing facilities. Also included are nursing, convalescent, and rest homes, such as soldiers', sailors', veterans', and fraternal or religious homes for the aged, with or without nursing care. In some census products, nursing homes are classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State," "Private not-for-profit," and "Private for profit."

Mental (Psychiatric) Hospitals—Includes hospitals or wards for the criminally insane not operated by a prison, and psychiatric wards of general hospitals and veterans' hospitals. Patients receive supervised medical/nursing care from formally-trained staff. In some census products, mental hospitals are classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State or local," "Private," and "Ownership not known."

Hospitals for Chronically Ill—Includes hospitals for patients who require long-term care, including those in military hospitals and wards for the chronically ill located on military bases; or other hospitals or wards for the chronically ill, which include tuberculosis hospitals or wards, wards in general and Veterans' Administration hospitals for the chronically ill, neurological wards, hospices, wards for patients with Hansen's Disease (leprosy) and other incurable diseases, and other unspecified wards for the chronically ill. Patients who had no usual home elsewhere were enumerated as part of the institutional population in the wards of general and military hospitals. Most hospital patients are at the hospital temporarily and were enumerated at their usual place of residence. (For more information, see "Wards in General and Military Hospitals for Patients Who Have No Usual Home Elsewhere.")

Schools, Hospitals, or Wards for the Mentally Retarded—Includes those institutions such as wards in hospitals for the mentally retarded, and intermediate-care facilities for the mentally retarded that provide supervised medical/nursing care from formally-trained staff. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as "Federal," "State or local," "Private," and "Ownership not known."

Schools, Hospitals, or Wards for the Physically Handicapped—Includes three types of institutions: institutions for the blind, those for the deaf, and orthopedic wards and institutions for the physically handicapped. Institutions for persons with speech problems are classified with "institutions for the deaf." The category "orthopedic wards and institutions for the physically handicapped" includes those institutions providing relatively long-term care to accident victims, and to persons with polio, cerebral palsy, and muscular dystrophy. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as "Public," "Private," and "Ownership not known."

Hospitals, and Wards for Drug/Alcohol Abuse—Includes hospitals, and hospital wards in psychiatric and general hospitals. These facilities are equipped medically and designed for the diagnosis and treatment of medical or psychiatric illnesses associated with alcohol or drug abuse. Patients receive supervised medical care from formally-trained staff.

Wards in General and Military Hospitals for Patients Who Have No Usual Home Elsewhere—Includes maternity, neonatal, pediatric (including wards for boarder babies), military, and surgical wards of hospitals, and wards for persons with infectious diseases.

Juvenile Institutions—Includes homes, schools, and other institutions providing care for children (short- or long-term care). Juvenile institutions include the following types:

Homes for Abused, Dependent, and Neglected Children—Includes orphanages and other institutions which provide long-term care (usually more than 30 days) for children. This category is classified in some census products by type of ownership as “Public” and “Private.”

Residential Treatment Centers—Includes those institutions which primarily serve children who, by clinical diagnosis, are moderately or seriously disturbed emotionally. Also, these institutions provide long-term treatment services, usually supervised or directed by a psychiatrist.

Training Schools for Juvenile Delinquents—Includes residential training schools or homes, and industrial schools, camps, or farms for juvenile delinquents.

Public Training Schools for Juvenile Delinquents—Usually operated by a State agency (for example, department of welfare, corrections, or a youth authority). Some are operated by county and city governments. These public training schools are specialized institutions serving delinquent children, generally between the ages of 10 and 17 years old, all of whom are committed by the courts.

Private Training Schools—Operated under private auspices. Some of the children they serve are committed by the courts as delinquents. Others are referred by parents or social agencies because of delinquent behavior. One difference between private and public training schools is that, by their administrative policy, private schools have control over their selection and intake.

Detention Centers—Includes institutions providing short-term care (usually 30 days or less) primarily for delinquent children pending disposition of their cases by a court. This category also covers diagnostic centers. In practice, such institutions may be caring for both delinquent and neglected children pending court disposition.

Other Persons in Group Quarters (also referred to as “noninstitutional group quarters”)—Includes all persons who live in group quarters other than institutions. Persons who live in the following living quarters are

classified as “other persons in group quarters” when there are 10 or more unrelated persons living in the unit; otherwise, these living quarters are classified as housing units.

Rooming Houses—Includes persons residing in rooming and boarding houses and living in quarters with 10 or more unrelated persons.

Group Homes—Includes “community-based homes” that provide care and supportive services. Such places include homes for the mentally ill, mentally retarded, and physically handicapped; drug/alcohol halfway houses; communes; and maternity homes for unwed mothers.

Homes for the Mentally Ill—Includes community-based homes that provide care primarily for the mentally ill. In some data products, this category is classified by type of ownership as “Federal,” “State,” “Private,” and “Ownership not known.” Homes which combine treatment of the physically handicapped with treatment of the mentally ill are counted as homes for the mentally ill.

Homes for the Mentally Retarded—Includes community-based homes that provide care primarily for the mentally retarded. Homes which combine treatment of the physically handicapped with treatment of the mentally retarded are counted as homes for the mentally retarded. This category is classified by type of ownership in some census products, as “Federal,” “State,” “Private,” or “Ownership not known.”

Homes for the Physically Handicapped—Includes community-based homes for the blind, for the deaf, and other community-based homes for the physically handicapped. Persons with speech problems are classified with homes for the deaf. In some census products, this category is classified by type of ownership as “Public,” “Private,” or “Ownership not known.”

Homes or Halfway Houses for Drug/Alcohol Abuse—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in places that provide community-based care and supportive services to persons suffering from a drug/alcohol addiction and to recovering alcoholics and drug abusers. Places providing community-based care for drug and alcohol abusers include group homes, detoxification centers, quarterway houses (residential treatment facilities that work closely with accredited hospitals), halfway houses, and recovery homes for ambulatory, mentally competent recovering alcoholics and drug abusers who may be re-entering the work force.

Maternity Homes for Unwed Mothers—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in places that provide domestic care for unwed mothers and their

children. These homes may provide social services and post-natal care within the facility, or may make arrangements for women to receive such services in the community. Nursing services are usually available in the facility.

Other Group Homes—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere in communes, foster care homes, and job corps centers with 10 or more unrelated persons. These types of places provide communal living quarters, generally for persons who have formed their own community in which they have common interests and often share or own property jointly.

Religious Group Quarters—Includes, primarily, group quarters for nuns teaching in parochial schools and for priests living in rectories. It also includes other convents and monasteries, except those associated with a general hospital or an institution.

College Quarters Off Campus—Includes privately-owned rooming and boarding houses off campus, if the place is reserved exclusively for occupancy by college students and if there are 10 or more unrelated persons. In census products, persons in this category are classified as living in a college dormitory.

Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "noninstitutional group quarters" regardless of the number of people sharing the unit. These include persons residing in the following types of group quarters:

College Dormitories—Includes college students in dormitories (provided the dormitory is restricted to students who do not have their families living with them), fraternity and sorority houses, and on-campus residential quarters used exclusively for those in religious orders who are attending college. Students in privately-owned rooming and boarding houses off campus are also included, if the place is reserved exclusively for occupancy by college-level students and if there are 10 or more unrelated persons.

Military Quarters—Includes military personnel living in barracks and dormitories on base, in transient quarters on base for temporary residents (both civilian and military), and on military ships. However, patients in military hospitals receiving treatment for chronic diseases or who had no usual home elsewhere, and persons being held in military stockades were included as part of the institutional population.

Agriculture Workers' Dormitories—Includes persons in migratory farm workers' camps on farms, bunkhouses for ranch hands, and other dormitories on farms, such as those on "tree farms."

Other Workers' Dormitories—Includes persons in logging camps, construction workers' camps, firehouse dormitories, job-training camps, energy enclaves (Alaska only), and nonfarm migratory workers' camps (for example, workers in mineral and mining camps).

Emergency Shelters for Homeless Persons (with sleeping facilities) and Visible in Street Locations—Includes persons enumerated during the "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation primarily on March 20-21, 1990. Enumerators were instructed not to ask if a person was "homeless." If a person was at one of the locations below on March 20-21, the person was counted as described below. (For more information on the "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation, see Appendix D, Collection and Processing Procedures.) This category is divided into four classifications:

Emergency Shelters for Homeless Persons (with sleeping facilities)—Includes persons who stayed overnight on March 20, 1990, in permanent and temporary emergency housing, missions, hotels/motels, and flophouses charging \$12 or less (excluding taxes) per night; Salvation Army shelters, hotels, and motels used *entirely* for homeless persons regardless of the nightly rate charged; rooms in hotels and motels used *partially* for the homeless; and similar places known to have persons who have no usual home elsewhere staying overnight. If not shown separately, shelters and group homes that provide *temporary* sleeping facilities for runaway, neglected, and homeless children are included in this category in data products.

Shelters for Runaway, Neglected, and Homeless Children—Includes shelters/group homes which provide *temporary* sleeping facilities for juveniles.

Visible in Street Locations—Includes street blocks and open public locations designated before March 20, 1990, by city and community officials as places where the homeless congregate at night. *All* persons found at predesignated street sites from 2 a.m. to 4 a.m. and leaving abandoned or boarded-up buildings from 4 a.m. to 8 a.m. on March 21, 1990, were enumerated during "street" enumeration, except persons in uniform such as police and persons engaged in obvious money-making activities other than begging or panhandling. Enumerators were instructed not to ask if a person was "homeless."

This cannot be considered a complete count of all persons living on the streets because those who were so well hidden that local people did not know where to find them were likely to have been missed as were persons moving about or in places not identified by local officials. It is also possible that persons with homes could have been included in the count of "visible in street locations" if they were present when the enumerator did the enumeration of a particular block.

Predesignated street sites include street corners, parks, bridges, persons emerging from abandoned and boarded-up buildings, noncommercial campsites (tent cities), all-night movie theaters, all-night restaurants, emergency hospital waiting rooms, train stations, airports, bus depots, and subway stations.

Shelters for Abused Women (Shelters Against Domestic Violence or Family Crisis Centers)—Includes community-based homes or shelters that provide domiciliary care for women who have sought shelter from family violence and who may have been physically abused. Most shelters also provide care for children of abused women. These shelters may provide social services, meals, psychiatric treatment, and counseling. In some census products, “shelters for abused women” are included in the category “other noninstitutional group quarters.”

Dormitories for Nurses and Interns in General and Military Hospitals—Includes group quarters for nurses and other staff members. It excludes patients.

Crews of Maritime Vessels—Includes officers, crew members, and passengers of maritime U.S. flag vessels. All ocean-going and Great Lakes ships are included.

Staff Residents of Institutions—Includes staff residing in group quarters on institutional grounds who provide formally-authorized, supervised care or custody for the institutionalized population.

Other Nonhousehold Living Situations—Includes persons with no usual home elsewhere enumerated during transient or “T-Night” enumeration at YMCA’s, YWCA’s, youth hostels, commercial and government-run campgrounds, campgrounds at racetracks, fairs, and carnivals, and similar transient sites.

Living Quarters for Victims of Natural Disasters—Includes living quarters for persons temporarily displaced by natural disasters.

Limitation of the Data—Two types of errors can occur in the classification of “types of group quarters”:

1. *Misclassification of Group Quarters*—During the 1990 Special Place Prelist operation, the enumerator determined the type of group quarters associated with each special place in their assignment. The enumerator used the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List and Index to the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List to assign a two-digit code number followed by either an “I,” for institutional, or an “N,” for noninstitutional to each group quarters. In 1990, unacceptable group quarter codes were edited. (For more information on editing of unacceptable data, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

2. *No Classification (unknowns)*—The imputation rate for type of institution was higher in 1980 (23.5 percent) than in 1970 (3.3 percent). Improvements were made to the 1990 Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List; that is, the inclusion of more group quarters categories and an “Index to the Alphabetical Group Quarters Code List.” (For more information on the allocation rates for Type of Institution, see the allocation rates in 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics*.)

In previous censuses, allocation rates for demographic characteristics (such as age, sex, race, and marital status) of the institutional population were similar to those for the total population. The allocation rates for sample characteristics such as school enrollment, highest grade completed, income, and veteran status for the institutional and noninstitutional group quarters population have been substantially higher than the population in households at least as far back as the 1960 census. The data, however, have historically presented a reasonable picture of the institutional and noninstitutional group quarters population.

Shelter and Street Night (S-Night)—For the 1990 census “Shelter-and-Street-Night” operation, persons well hidden, moving about, or in locations enumerators did not visit were likely to be missed. The number of people missed will never be known; thus, the 1990 census cannot be considered to include a definitive count of America’s total homeless population. It does, however, give an idea of relative differences among areas of the country. Other components were counted as part of regular census procedures.

The count of persons in shelters and visible on the street could have been affected by many factors. How much the factors affected the count can never be answered definitively, but some elements include:

1. How well enumerators were trained and how well they followed procedures.
2. How well the list of shelter and street locations given to the Census Bureau by the local government reflected the actual places that homeless persons stay at night.
3. Cities were encouraged to open temporary shelters for census night, and many did that and actively encouraged people to enter the shelters. Thus, people who may have been on the street otherwise were in shelters the night of March 20, so that the ratio of shelter-to-street population could be different than usual.
4. The weather, which was unusually cold in some parts of the country, could affect how likely people were to seek emergency shelter or to be more hidden than usual if they stayed outdoors.
5. The media occasionally interfered with the ability to do the count.
6. How homeless people perceived the census and whether they wanted to be counted or feared the census and hid from it.

The Census Bureau conducted two assessments of Shelter and Street Night: (1) the quality of the lists of shelters used for the Shelter-and-Street-Night operation, and (2) how well procedures were followed by census-takers for the street count in parts of five cities (Chicago, Los Angeles, New Orleans, New York, and Phoenix). Information about these two assessments is available from the Chief, Center for Survey Methods Research, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Comparability—For the 1990 census, the definition of institutionalized persons was revised so that the definition of “care” only includes persons under organized medical or formally-authorized, supervised care or custody. As a result of this change to the institutional definition, maternity homes are classified as noninstitutional rather than institutional group quarters as in previous censuses. The following types of other group quarters are classified as institutional rather than noninstitutional group quarters: “halfway houses (operated for correctional purposes)” and “wards in general and military hospitals for patients who have no usual home elsewhere,” which includes maternity, neonatal, pediatric, military, and surgical wards of hospitals, other-purpose wards of hospitals, and wards for infectious diseases. These changes should not significantly affect the comparability of data with earlier censuses because of the relatively small number of persons involved.

As in 1980, 10 or more unrelated persons living together were classified as living in noninstitutional group quarters. In 1970, the criteria was six or more unrelated persons.

Several changes also have occurred in the identification of specific types of group quarters. For the first time, the 1990 census identifies separately the following types of correctional institutions: persons in halfway houses (operated for correctional purposes), military stockades and jails, and police lockups. In 1990, tuberculosis hospitals or wards are included with hospitals for the chronically ill; in 1980, they were shown separately. For 1990, the noninstitutional group quarters category, “Group homes” is further classified as: group homes for drug/alcohol abuse; maternity homes (for unwed mothers), group homes for the mentally ill, group homes for the mentally retarded, and group homes for the physically handicapped. Persons living in communes, foster-care homes, and job corps centers are classified with “Other group homes” only if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit; otherwise, they are classified as housing units.

In 1990, workers’ dormitories were classified as group quarters regardless of the number of persons sharing the dorm. In 1980, 10 or more unrelated persons had to share the dorm for it to be classified as a group quarters. In 1960, data on persons in military barracks were shown only for men. In subsequent censuses, they include both men and women.

In 1990 census data products, the phrase “inmates of institutions” was changed to “institutionalized persons.” Also, persons living in noninstitutional group quarters were

referred to as “other persons in group quarters,” and the phrase “staff residents” was used for staff living in institutions.

In 1990, there are additional institutional categories and noninstitutional group quarters categories compared with the 1980 census. The institutional categories added include “hospitals and wards for drug/alcohol abuse” and “military hospitals for the chronically ill.” The noninstitutional group quarters categories added include emergency shelters for homeless persons; shelters for runaway, neglected, and homeless children; shelters for abused women; and visible-in-street locations. Each of these noninstitutional group quarters categories was enumerated on March 20-21, 1990, during the “Shelter-and-Street-Night” operation. (For more information on the “Shelter-and-Street-Night” operation, see Appendix D, Collection and Processing Procedures.)

HISPANIC ORIGIN

The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin were derived from answers to questionnaire item 7, which was asked of all persons. Persons of Hispanic origin are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Hispanic origin categories listed on the questionnaire—“Mexican,” “Puerto Rican,” or “Cuban”—as well as those who indicated that they were of “other Spanish/Hispanic” origin. Persons of “Other Spanish/Hispanic” origin are those whose origins are from Spain, the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or the Dominican Republic, or they are persons of Hispanic origin identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispanic, Hispano, Latino, and so on. Write-in responses to the “other Spanish/Hispanic” category were coded only for sample data.

Origin can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country of birth of the person or the person’s parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. Persons of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

Some tabulations are shown by the Hispanic origin of the householder. In all cases where households, families, or occupied housing units are classified by Hispanic origin, the Hispanic origin of the householder is used. (See the discussion of householder under “Household Type and Relationship.”)

During direct interviews conducted by enumerators, if a person could not provide a single origin response, he or she was asked to select, based on self-identification, the group which best described his or her origin or descent. If a person could not provide a single group, the origin of the person’s mother was used. If a single group could not be provided for the person’s mother, the first origin reported by the person was used.

If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by the computer according to the reported entries of other household members by using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. In the processing of sample

questionnaires, responses to other questions on the questionnaire, such as ancestry and place of birth, were used to assign an origin before any reference was made to the origin reported by other household members. If an origin was not entered for any household member, an origin was assigned from another household according to the race of the householder. This procedure is a variation of the general imputation process described in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Comparability—There may be differences between the total Hispanic origin population based on 100-percent tabulations and sample tabulations. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures for the Spanish/Hispanic origin item on the sample questionnaires. (For more information on sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

The 1990 data on Hispanic origin are generally comparable with those for the 1980 census. However, there are some differences in the format of the Hispanic origin question between the two censuses. For 1990, the word "descent" was deleted from the 1980 wording. In addition, the term "Mexican-Amer." used in 1980 was shortened further to "Mexican-Am." to reduce misreporting (of "American") in this category detected in the 1980 census. Finally, the 1990 question allowed those who reported as "other Spanish/Hispanic" to write in their specific Hispanic origin group.

Misreporting in the "Mexican-Amer." category of the 1980 census item on Spanish/Hispanic origin may affect the comparability of 1980 and 1990 census data for persons of Hispanic origin for certain areas of the country. An evaluation of the 1980 census item on Spanish/Hispanic origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the Midwest Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of possible misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census was severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Hispanic origin population was generally sparse. However, national 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population or total Hispanic origin population at the national level was not seriously affected by the reporting problem. (For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the 1980 census Spanish/Hispanic origin item, see the 1980 census Supplementary Reports.)

The 1990 and 1980 census data on the Hispanic population are not directly comparable with 1970 Spanish origin data because of a number of factors: (1) overall improvements in the 1980 and 1990 censuses, (2) better coverage of the population, (3) improved question designs, and (4) an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups.

Specific changes in question design between the 1980 and 1970 censuses included the placement of the category "No, not Spanish/Hispanic" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population.

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a mobile home, a group of rooms, or a single room that is occupied (or if vacant, is intended for occupancy) as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements.

In 100-percent tabulations, the count of households or householders always equals the count of occupied housing units. In sample tabulations, the numbers may differ as a result of the weighting process.

Persons Per Household—A measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). In cases where persons in households are cross-classified by race or Hispanic origin, persons in the household are classified by the race or Hispanic origin of the householder rather than the race or Hispanic origin of each individual.

Relationship to Householder

Householder—The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to questionnaire item 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. One person in each household is designated as the householder. In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented and who is listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member 15 years old and over could be designated as the householder.

Households are classified by type according to the sex of the householder and the presence of relatives. Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder

is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Spouse—Includes a person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages, as well as persons in common-law marriages.

The number of spouses is equal to the number of “married-couple families” or “married-couple households” in 100-percent tabulations. The number of spouses, however, is generally less than half of the number of “married persons with spouse present” in sample tabulations, since more than one married couple can live in a household, but only spouses of householders are specifically identified as “spouse.” For sample tabulations, the number of “married persons with spouse present” includes married-couple subfamilies and married-couple families.

Child—Includes a son or daughter by birth, a stepchild, or adopted child of the householder, regardless of the child’s age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law, daughters-in-law, and foster children.

Natural-Born or Adopted Son/Daughter—A son or daughter of the householder by birth, regardless of the age of the child. Also, this category includes sons or daughters of the householder by legal adoption, regardless of the age of the child. If the stepson/stepdaughter of the householder has been legally adopted by the householder, the child is still classified as a stepchild.

Stepson/Stepdaughter—A son or daughter of the householder through marriage but not by birth, regardless of the age of the child. If the stepson/stepdaughter of the householder has been legally adopted by the householder, the child is still classified as a stepchild.

Own Child—A never-married child under 18 years who is a son or daughter by birth, a stepchild, or an adopted child of the householder. In certain tabulations, own children are further classified as living with two parents or with one parent only. Own children of the householder living with two parents are by definition found only in married-couple families.

In a subfamily, an “own child” is a never-married child under 18 years of age who is a son, daughter, stepchild, or an adopted child of a mother in a mother-child subfamily, a father in a father-child subfamily, or either spouse in a married-couple subfamily.

“Related children” in a family include own children and all other persons under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder, except the spouse of the householder. Foster children are not included since they are not related to the householder.

Other Relatives—In tabulations, includes any household member related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, but not included specifically in another relationship category. In certain detailed tabulations, the following categories may be shown:

Grandchild—The grandson or granddaughter of the householder.

Brother/Sister—The brother or sister of the householder, including stepbrothers, stepsisters, and brothers and sisters by adoption. Brothers-in-law and sisters-in-law are included in the “Other relative” category on the questionnaire.

Parent—The father or mother of the householder, including a stepparent or adoptive parent. Fathers-in-law and mothers-in-law are included in the “Other relative” category on the questionnaire.

Other Relatives—Anyone not listed in a reported category above who is related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption (brother-in-law, grandparent, nephew, aunt, mother-in-law, daughter-in-law, cousin, and so forth).

Nonrelatives—Includes any household member, including foster children not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. The following categories may be presented in more detailed tabulations:

Roomer, Boarder, or Foster Child—Roomer, boarder, lodger, and foster children or foster adults of the householder.

Housemate or Roommate—A person who is not related to the householder and who shares living quarters primarily in order to share expenses.

Unmarried Partner—A person who is not related to the householder, who shares living quarters, and who has a close personal relationship with the householder.

Other Nonrelatives—A person who is not related by birth, marriage, or adoption to the householder and who is not described by the categories given above.

When relationship is not reported for an individual, it is imputed according to the responses for age, sex, and marital status for that person while maintaining consistency with responses for other individuals in the household. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is: (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family Type

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A household can contain only one family for purposes of census tabulations. Not all households contain families since a household may comprise a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone.

Families are classified by type as either a "married-couple family" or "other family" according to the sex of the householder and the presence of relatives. The data on family type are based on answers to questions on sex and relationship which were asked on a 100-percent basis.

Married-Couple Family—A family in which the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household.

Other Family:

Male Householder, No Wife Present—A family with a male householder and no spouse of householder present.

Female Householder, No Husband Present—A family with a female householder and no spouse of householder present.

Persons Per Family—A measure obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders). In cases where the measure, "persons in family" or "persons per family" are cross-tabulated by race or Hispanic origin, the race or Hispanic origin refers to the householder rather than the race or Hispanic origin of each individual.

Subfamily

A subfamily is a married couple (husband and wife enumerated as members of the same household) with or without never-married children under 18 years old, or one parent with one or more never-married children under 18 years old, living in a household and related to, but not including, either the householder or the householder's spouse. The number of subfamilies is not included in the count of families, since subfamily members are counted as part of the householder's family.

Subfamilies are defined during processing of sample data. In selected tabulations, subfamilies are further classified by type: married-couple subfamilies, with or without own children; mother-child subfamilies; and father-child subfamilies.

Lone parents include people maintaining either one-parent families or one-parent subfamilies. Married couples include husbands and wives in both married-couple families and married-couple subfamilies.

Unmarried-Partner Household

An unmarried-partner household is a household other than a "married-couple household" that includes a householder and an "unmarried partner." An "unmarried partner" can be of the same sex or of the opposite sex of the householder. An "unmarried partner" in an "unmarried-partner household" is an adult who is unrelated to the householder, but shares living quarters and has a close personal relationship with the householder.

Unmarried-Couple Household

An unmarried-couple household is composed of two unrelated adults of the opposite sex (one of whom is the householder) who share a housing unit with or without the presence of children under 15 years old.

Foster Children

Foster children are nonrelatives of the householder and are included in the category, "Roomer, boarder, or foster child" on the questionnaire. Foster children are identified as persons under 18 years old and living in households that have no nonrelatives 18 years old and over (who might be parents of the nonrelatives under 18 years old).

Stepfamily

A stepfamily is a "married-couple family" with at least one stepchild of the householder present, where the householder is the husband.

Comparability—The 1990 definition of a household is the same as that used in 1980. The 1980 relationship category "Son/daughter" has been replaced by two categories, "Natural-born or adopted son/daughter" and "Stepson/stepdaughter." "Grandchild" has been added as a separate category. The 1980 nonrelative categories: "Roomer, boarder" and "Partner, roommate" have been replaced by the categories "Roomer, boarder, or foster child," "Housemate, roommate," and "Unmarried partner." The 1980 nonrelative category "Paid employee" has been dropped.

INCOME IN 1989

The data on income in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire items 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1989 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; net nonfarm self-employment income; net farm self-employment income; interest, dividend, or net rental or royalty income; Social Security or railroad retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; retirement or disability income; and all other income. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of

wage or salary income and net income from farm and nonfarm self-employment. "Earnings" represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources are not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer contributions for persons, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Income Type in 1989

The eight types of income reported in the census are defined as follows:

1. *Wage or Salary Income*—Includes total money earnings received for work performed as an employee during the calendar year 1989. It includes wages, salary, Armed Forces pay, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, and cash bonuses earned before deductions were made for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, etc.
2. *Nonfarm Self-Employment Income*—Includes net money income (gross receipts minus expenses) from one's own business, professional enterprise, or partnership. Gross receipts include the value of all goods sold and services rendered. Expenses include costs of goods purchased, rent, heat, light, power, depreciation charges, wages and salaries paid, business taxes (not personal income taxes), etc.
3. *Farm Self-Employment Income*—Includes net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. Gross receipts include the value of all products sold, government farm programs, money received from the rental of farm equipment to others, and incidental receipts from the sale of wood, sand, gravel, etc. Operating expenses include cost of feed, fertilizer, seed, and other farming supplies, cash wages paid to farmhands, depreciation charges, cash rent, interest on farm mortgages, farm building repairs, farm taxes (not State and Federal personal income taxes), etc. The value of fuel, food, or other farm products used for family living is not included as part of net income.
4. *Interest, Dividend, or Net Rental Income*—Includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers, net royalties, and periodic payments from an estate or trust fund.
5. *Social Security Income*—Includes Social Security pensions and survivors benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. Medicare reimbursements are not included.
6. *Public Assistance Income*—Includes: (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal or State welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled; (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item.
7. *Retirement or Disability Income*—Includes: (1) retirement pensions and survivor benefits from a former employer, labor union, or Federal, State, county, or other governmental agency; (2) disability income from sources such as worker's compensation; companies or unions; Federal, State, or local government; and the U.S. military; (3) periodic receipts from annuities and insurance; and (4) regular income from IRA and KEOGH plans.
8. *All Other Income*—Includes unemployment compensation, Veterans Administration (VA) payments, alimony and child support, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Income of Households—Includes the income of the householder and all other persons 15 years old and over in the household, whether related to the householder or not. Because many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

Income of Families and Persons—In compiling statistics on family income, the incomes of all members 15 years old and over in each family are summed and treated as a single amount. However, for persons 15 years old and over, the total amounts of their own incomes are used. Although the income statistics covered the calendar year 1989, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1990). Thus, the income of the family does not include amounts received by persons who were members of the family during all or part of the calendar year 1989 if these persons no longer resided with the family at the time of enumeration. Yet, family income amounts reported by related persons who did not reside with the family during 1989 but who were members of the family at the time of enumeration are included. However, the composition of most families was the same during 1989 as in April 1990.

Median Income—The median divides the income distribution into two equal parts, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median.

For households and families, the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median for persons is based on persons with income. The median income values for all households, families, and persons are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in most tabulations. Median household or family income figures of \$50,000 or less are calculated using linear interpolation. For persons, corresponding median values of \$40,000 or less are also computed using linear interpolation. All other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. (For more information on medians and interpolation, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Mean Income—This is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income. "Per capita income" is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values for small subgroups of the population. Because the mean is influenced strongly by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in some data products for most small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtained summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in census tabulations.

Limitation of the Data—Since questionnaire entries for income frequently are based on memory and not on records, many persons tended to forget minor or irregular sources of income and, therefore, underreport their income. Underreporting tends to be more pronounced for income sources that are not derived from earnings, such as Social Security, public assistance, or from interest, dividends, and net rental income.

There are errors of reporting due to the misunderstanding of the income questions such as reporting gross rather than net dollar amounts for the two questions on net self-employment income, which resulted in an overstatement of these items. Another common error is the reporting of identical dollar amounts in two of the eight type of income items where a respondent with only one source of income assumed that the second amount should be entered to represent total income. Such instances of

overreporting had an impact on the level of mean nonfarm or farm self-employment income and mean total income published for the various geographical subdivisions of the State.

Extensive computer editing procedures were instituted in the data processing operation to reduce some of these reporting errors and to improve the accuracy of the income data. These procedures corrected various reporting deficiencies and improved the consistency of reported income items associated with work experience and information on occupation and class of worker. For example, if persons reported they were self-employed on their own farm, not incorporated, but had reported wage and salary earnings only, the latter amount was shifted to net farm self-employment income. Also, if any respondent reported total income only, the amount was generally assigned to one of the type of income items according to responses to the work experience and class-of-worker questions. Another type of problem involved nonreporting of income data. Where income information was not reported, procedures were devised to impute appropriate values with either no income or positive or negative dollar amounts for the missing entries. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

In income tabulations for households and families, the lowest income group (e.g., less than \$5,000) includes units that were classified as having no 1989 income. Many of these were living on income "in kind," savings, or gifts, were newly created families, or families in which the sole breadwinner had recently died or left the household. However, many of the households and families who reported no income probably had some money income which was not recorded in the census.

The income data presented in the tabulations covers money income only. The fact that many farm families receive an important part of their income in the form of "free" housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm rather than in money should be taken into consideration in comparing the income of farm and nonfarm residents. Nonmoney income such as business expense accounts, use of business transportation and facilities, or partial compensation by business for medical and educational expenses was also received by some nonfarm residents. Many low income families also receive income "in kind" from public welfare programs. In comparing income data for 1989 with earlier years, it should be noted that an increase or decrease in money income does not necessarily represent a comparable change in real income, unless adjustments for changes in prices are made.

Comparability—The income data collected in the 1980 and 1970 censuses are similar to the 1990 census data, but there are variations in the detail of the questions. In 1980, income information for 1979 was collected from persons in approximately 19 percent of all housing units and group quarters. Each person was required to report:

- Wage or salary income

- Net nonfarm self-employment income
- Net farm self-employment income
- Interest, dividend, or net rental or royalty income
- Social Security income
- Public assistance income
- Income from all other sources

Between the 1980 and 1990 censuses, there were minor differences in the processing of the data. In both censuses, all persons with missing values in one or more of the detailed type of income items *and* total income were designated as allocated. Each missing entry was imputed either as a "no" or as a dollar amount. If total income was reported *and* one or more of the type of income fields was not answered, then the entry in total income generally was assigned to one of the income types according to the socioeconomic characteristics of the income recipient. This person was designated as unallocated.

In 1980 and 1990, all nonrespondents with income not reported (whether heads of households or other persons) were assigned the reported income of persons with similar characteristics. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, "Accuracy of the Data.")

There was a difference in the method of computer derivation of aggregate income from individual amounts between the two census processing operations. In the 1980 census, income amounts less than \$100,000 were coded in tens of dollars, and amounts of \$100,000 or more were coded in thousands of dollars; \$5 was added to each amount coded in tens of dollars and \$500 to each amount coded in thousands of dollars. Entries of \$999,000 or more were treated as \$999,500 and losses of \$9,999 or more were treated as minus \$9,999. In the 1990 census, income amounts less than \$999,999 were keyed in dollars. Amounts of \$999,999 or more were treated as \$999,999 and losses of \$9,999 or more were treated as minus \$9,999 in all of the computer derivations of aggregate income.

In 1970, information on income in 1969 was obtained from all members in every fifth housing unit and small group quarters (less than 15 persons) and every fifth person in all other group quarters. Each person was required to report:

- Wage or salary income
- Net nonfarm self-employment income
- Net farm self-employment income
- Social Security or Railroad Retirement
- Public assistance or welfare payments
- Income from all other sources

If a person reported a dollar amount in wage or salary, net nonfarm self-employment income, or net farm self-employment income, the person was considered as unallocated only if no further dollar amounts were imputed for any additional missing entries.

In 1960, data on income were obtained from all members in every fourth housing unit and from every fourth person 14 years old and over living in group quarters. Each person was required to report wage or salary income, net self-employment income, and income other than earnings received in 1959. An assumption was made in the editing process that no other type of income was received by a person who reported the receipt of either wage and salary income or self-employment but who had failed to report the receipt of other money income.

For several reasons, the income data shown in census tabulations are not directly comparable with those that may be obtained from statistical summaries of income tax returns. Income, as defined for Federal tax purposes, differs somewhat from the Census Bureau concept. Moreover, the coverage of income tax statistics is different because of the exemptions of persons having small amounts of income and the inclusion of net capital gains in tax returns. Furthermore, members of some families file separate returns and others file joint returns; consequently, the income reporting unit is not consistently either a family or a person.

The earnings data shown in census tabulations are not directly comparable with earnings records of the Social Security Administration. The earnings record data for 1989 excluded the earnings of most civilian government employees, some employees of nonprofit organizations, workers covered by the Railroad Retirement Act, and persons not covered by the program because of insufficient earnings. Furthermore, earnings received from any one employer in excess of \$48,000 in 1989 are not covered by earnings records. Finally, because census data are obtained from household questionnaires, they may differ from Social Security Administration earnings record data, which are based upon employers' reports and the Federal income tax returns of self-employed persons.

The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) of the Department of Commerce publishes annual data on aggregate and per-capita personal income received by the population for States, metropolitan areas, and selected counties. Aggregate income estimates based on the income statistics shown in census products usually would be less than those shown in the BEA income series for several reasons. The Census Bureau data are obtained directly from households, whereas the BEA income series is estimated largely on the basis of data from administrative records of business and governmental sources. Moreover, the definitions of income are different. The BEA income series includes some items not included in the income data shown in census publications, such as income "in kind," income received by nonprofit institutions, the value of services of

banks and other financial intermediaries rendered to persons without the assessment of specific charges, Medicare payments, and the income of persons who died or emigrated prior to April 1, 1990. On the other hand, the census income data include contributions for support received from persons not residing in the same household and employer contributions for social insurance.

INDUSTRY, OCCUPATION, AND CLASS OF WORKER

The data on industry, occupation, and class of worker were derived from answers to questionnaire items 28, 29, and 30 respectively. These questions were asked of a sample of persons. Information on industry relates to the kind of business conducted by a person's employing organization; occupation describes the kind of work the person does on the job.

For employed persons, the data refer to the person's job during the reference week. For those who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours. For unemployed persons, the data refer to their last job. The industry and occupation statistics are derived from the detailed classification systems developed for the 1990 census as described below. The *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations* provided additional information on the industry and occupation classification systems.

Respondents provided the data for the tabulations by writing on the questionnaires descriptions of their industry and occupation. These descriptions were keyed and passed through automated coding software which assigned a portion of the written entries to categories in the classification system. The automated system assigned codes to 59 percent of the industry entries and 38 percent of the occupation entries.

Those cases not coded by the computer were referred to clerical staff in the Census Bureau's Kansas City processing office for coding. The clerical staff converted the written questionnaire descriptions to codes by comparing these descriptions to entries in the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations*. For the industry code, these coders also referred to an Employer Name List (formerly called Company Name List). This list, prepared from the Standard Statistical Establishment List developed by the Census Bureau for the economic censuses and surveys, contained the names of business establishments and their Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) codes converted to population census equivalents. This list facilitated coding and maintained industrial classification comparability.

Industry

The industry classification system developed for the 1990 census consists of 236 categories for employed persons, classified into 13 major industry groups. Since

1940, the industrial classification has been based on the Standard Industrial Classification Manual (SIC). The 1990 census classification was developed from the 1987 SIC published by the Office of Management and Budget, Executive Office of the President.

The SIC was designed primarily to classify establishments by the type of industrial activity in which they were engaged. However, census data, which were collected from households, differ in detail and nature from those obtained from establishment surveys. Therefore, the census classification systems, while defined in SIC terms, cannot reflect the full detail in all categories. There are several levels of industrial classification found in census products. For example, the 1990 CP-2, *Social and Economic Characteristics* report includes 41 unique industrial categories, while the 1990 Summary Tape File 4 (STF 4) presents 72 categories.

Occupation

The occupational classification system developed for the 1990 census consists of 501 specific occupational categories for employed persons arranged into 6 summary and 13 major occupational groups. This classification was developed to be consistent with the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) Manual: 1980, published by the Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, U.S. Department of Commerce. Tabulations with occupation as the primary characteristic present several levels of occupational detail. The most detailed tabulations are shown in a special 1990 subject report and tape files on occupation. These products contain all 501 occupational categories plus industry or class of worker subgroupings of occupational categories.

Some occupation groups are related closely to certain industries. Operators of transportation equipment, farm operators and workers, and private household workers account for major portions of their respective industries of transportation, agriculture, and private households. However, the industry categories include persons in other occupations. For example, persons employed in agriculture include truck drivers and bookkeepers; persons employed in the transportation industry include mechanics, freight handlers, and payroll clerks; and persons employed in the private household industry include occupations such as chauffeur, gardener, and secretary.

Class of Worker

The data on class of worker were derived from answers to questionnaire item 30. The information on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation and categorizes persons according to the type of ownership of the employing organization. The class of worker categories are defined as follows:

Private Wage and Salary Workers—Includes persons who worked for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or piece rates for a private for profit employer or a

private not-for-profit, tax-exempt or charitable organization. Self-employed persons whose business was incorporated are included with private wage and salary workers because they are paid employees of their own companies. Some tabulations present data separately for these sub-categories: "For profit," "Not for profit," and "Own business incorporated."

Employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, or other formal international organizations were classified as "Private-not-for-profit."

Government Workers—Includes persons who were employees of any local, State, or Federal governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency. For some tabulations, the data were presented separately for the three levels of government.

Self-Employed Workers—Includes persons who worked for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade, or who operated a farm.

Unpaid Family Workers—Includes persons who worked 15 hours or more without pay in a business or on a farm operated by a relative.

Salaried/Self-Employed—In tabulations that categorize persons as either salaried or self-employed, the salaried category includes private and government wage and salary workers; self-employed includes self-employed persons and unpaid family workers.

The industry category, "Public administration," is limited to regular government functions such as legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities of governments. Other government organizations such as schools, hospitals, liquor stores, and bus lines are classified by industry according to the activity in which they are engaged. On the other hand, the class of worker government categories include all government workers.

Occasionally respondents supplied industry, occupation, or class of worker descriptions which were not sufficiently specific for precise classification or did not report on these items at all. Some of these cases were corrected through the field editing process and during the coding and tabulation operations. In the coding operation, certain types of incomplete entries were corrected using the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations*. For example, it was possible in certain situations to assign an industry code based on the occupation reported.

Following the coding operations, there was a computer edit and an allocation process. The edit first determined whether a respondent was in the universe which required an industry and occupation code. The codes for the three items (industry, occupation, and class of worker) were checked to ensure they were valid and were edited for their relation to each other. Invalid and inconsistent codes were either blanked or changed to a consistent code.

If one or more of the three codes were blank after the edit, a code was assigned from a "similar" person based on other items such as age, sex, education, farm or nonfarm residence, and weeks worked. If all the labor force and income data also were blank, all these economic items were assigned from one other person who provided all the necessary data.

Comparability—Comparability of industry and occupation data was affected by a number of factors, primarily the systems used to classify the questionnaire responses. For both the industry and occupation classification systems, the basic structures were generally the same from 1940 to 1970, but changes in the individual categories limited comparability of the data from one census to another. These changes were needed to recognize the "birth" of new industries and occupations, the "death" of others, and the growth and decline in existing industries and occupations, as well as, the desire of analysts and other users for more detail in the presentation of the data. Probably the greatest cause of incomparability is the movement of a segment of a category to a different category in the next census. Changes in the nature of jobs and respondent terminology, and refinement of category composition made these movements necessary.

In the 1990 census, the industry classification had minor revisions to reflect recent changes to the SIC. The 1990 occupational classification system is essentially the same as that for the 1980 census. However, the conversion of the census classification to the SOC in 1980 meant that the 1990 classification system was less comparable to the classifications used prior to the 1980 census.

Other factors that affected data comparability included the universe to which the data referred (in 1970, the age cutoff for labor force was changed from 14 years to 16 years); how the industry and occupation questions were worded on the questionnaire (for example, important changes were made in 1970); improvements in the coding procedures (the Employer Name List technique was introduced in 1960); and how the "not reported" cases are handled. Prior to 1970, they were placed in the residual categories, "Industry not reported" and "Occupation not reported." In 1970, an allocation process was introduced that assigned these cases to major groups. In 1990, as in 1980, the "Not reported" cases were assigned to individual categories. Therefore, the 1980 and 1990 data for individual categories included some numbers of persons who were tabulated in a "Not reported" category in previous censuses.

The following publications contain information on the various factors affecting comparability and are particularly useful for understanding differences in the occupation and industry information from earlier censuses: U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Changes Between the 1950 and 1960 Occupation and Industry Classifications With Detailed Adjustments of 1950 Data to the 1960 Classifications*, Technical Paper No. 18, 1968; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1970 Occupation and Industry Classification Systems in Terms of their 1960 Occupation and Industry Elements*, Technical

Paper No. 26, 1972; and U.S. Bureau of the Census, *The Relationship Between the 1970 and 1980 Industry and Occupation Classification Systems*, Technical Paper No. 59, 1988. For citations for earlier census years, see the 1980 Census of Population report, PC80-1-D, *Detailed Population Characteristics*.

The 1990 census introduced an additional class of worker category for "private not-for-profit" employers. This category is a subset of the 1980 category "employee of private employer" so there is no comparable data before 1990. Also in 1990, employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, etc., are classified as "private not-for-profit," rather than Federal Government as in 1970 and 1980. While in theory, there was a change in comparability, in practice, the small number of U.S. residents working for foreign governments made this change negligible.

Comparability between the statistics on industry and occupation from the 1990 census and statistics from other sources is affected by many of the factors described in the section on "Employment Status." These factors are primarily geographic differences between residence and place of work, different dates of reference, and differences in counts because of dual job holding. Industry data from population censuses cover all industries and all kinds of workers, whereas, data from establishments often excluded private household workers, government workers, and the self-employed. Also, the replies from household respondents may have differed in detail and nature from those obtained from establishments.

Occupation data from the census and data from government licensing agencies, professional associations, trade unions, etc., may not be as comparable as expected. Organizational listings often include persons not in the labor force or persons devoting all or most of their time to another occupation; or the same person may be included in two or more different listings. In addition, relatively few organizations, except for those requiring licensing, attained complete coverage of membership in a particular occupational field.

JOURNEY TO WORK

Place of Work

The data on place of work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 22, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.")

Data were tabulated for workers 16 years and over; that is, members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Data on place of work refer to the geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, or post office); whether or not the place of work was inside or

outside the limits of that city or town; and the county, State, and ZIP Code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name were unknown, a description of the location, such as the building name or nearest street or intersection, was to be entered.

Persons who worked at more than one location during the reference week were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours. Persons who regularly worked in several locations each day during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work did not begin at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible to describe the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

In some tabulations, place-of-work locations may be defined as "in area of residence" and "outside area of residence." The area of residence may vary from table to table or even within a table, and refers to the particular area or areas shown. For example, in a table that provides data for counties, "in area of residence" refers to persons who worked in the same county in which they lived, while "outside area of residence" refers to persons whose workplace was located in a county different from the one in which they lived. Similarly, in a table that provides data for several types of areas, such as the State and its individual metropolitan areas (MA's), counties, and places, the place-of-work data will be variable and is determined by the geographic level (State, MA, county, or place) shown in each section of the tabulation.

In tabulations that present data for States, workplaces for the residents of the State may include, in addition to the State itself, each contiguous State. The category, "in noncontiguous State or abroad," includes persons who worked in a State that did not border their State of residence as well as persons who worked outside the United States.

In tabulations that present data for an MSA/PMSA, place-of-work locations are specified to show the main destinations of workers living in the MSA/PMSA. (For more information on metropolitan areas (MA's), see Appendix A, Area Classifications.) All place-of-work locations are identified with respect to the boundaries of the MSA/PMSA as "inside MSA/PMSA" or "outside MSA/PMSA." Locations within the MSA/PMSA are further divided into each central city, and each county or county balance. Selected large incorporated places also may be specified as places of work.

Within New England MSA/PMSA's, the places of work presented generally are cities and towns. Locations outside the MSA/PMSA are specified if they are important commuting destinations for residents of the MSA/PMSA, and may include adjoining MSA/PMSA's and their central cities, their component counties, large incorporated places, or counties, cities, or other geographic areas outside any MA. In tabulations for MSA/PMSA's in New England;

Honolulu, Hawaii; and certain other MA's, some place-of-work locations are identified as "areas" (e.g., Area 1, Area 5, Area 12, etc.). Such areas consist of groups of towns, cities, census designated places (Honolulu MSA only), or counties that have been identified as unique place-of-work destinations. When an adjoining MSA/PMSA or MSA/PMSA remainder is specified as a place-of-work location, its components are not defined. However, the components are presented in the 1990 CP-1, *General Population Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas* and the 1990 CH-1, *General Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas* reports. In tabulations that present data for census tracts outside MA's, place-of-work locations are defined as "in county of residence" and "outside county of residence."

In areas where the workplace address was coded to the block level, persons were tabulated as working inside or outside a specific place based on the location of that address, regardless of the response to question 22c concerning city/town limits. In areas where it was impossible to code the workplace address to the block level, persons were tabulated as working in a place if a place name was reported in question 22b and the response to question 22c was either "Yes" or the item was left blank. In selected areas, census designated places (CDP's) may appear in the tabulations as places of work. The accuracy of place-of-work data for CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents, and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

Place-of-work data are given for selected minor civil divisions (generally, cities, towns, and townships) in the nine Northeastern States, based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many towns and townships are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and therefore, were reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that formed a part of a township or town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the township or town. The accuracy of the place-of-work data for minor civil divisions is greatest for the New England States. However, the data for some New England towns, for towns in New York, and for townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania may be affected by coding problems that resulted from the unfamiliarity of the respondent with the minor civil division in which the workplace was located or when a township and a city or borough of the same or similar name are located close together.

Place-of-work data may show a few workers who made unlikely daily work trips (e.g., workers who lived in New York and worked in California). This result is attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work, such as persons away from home on business.

Comparability—The wording of the question on place of work was substantially the same in the 1990 census as it was in 1980. However, data on place of work from the

1990 census are based on the full census sample, while data from the 1980 census were based on only about one-half of the full sample.

For the 1980 census, nonresponse or incomplete responses to the place-of-work question were not allocated, resulting in the use of "not reported" categories in the 1980 publications. However, for the 1990 census, when place of work was not reported or the response was incomplete, a work location was allocated to the person based on their means of transportation to work, travel time to work, industry, and location of residence and workplace of others. The 1990 publications, therefore, do not contain a "not reported" category for the place-of-work data.

Comparisons between 1980 and 1990 census data on the gross number of workers in particular commuting flows, or the total number of persons working in an area, should be made with extreme caution. Any apparent increase in the magnitude of the gross numbers may be due solely to the fact that for 1990 the "not reported" cases have been distributed among specific place-of-work destinations, instead of tallied in a separate category as in 1980.

Limitation of the Data—The data on place of work relate to a reference week; that is, the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because the enumeration was not completed in 1 week. However, for the majority of persons, the reference week for the 1990 census is the last week in March 1990. The lack of a uniform reference week means that the place-of-work data reported in the census will not exactly match the distribution of workplace locations observed or measured during an actual workweek.

The place-of-work data are estimates of persons 16 years old and over who were both employed and at work during the reference week (including persons in the Armed Forces). Persons who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons are not included in the place-of-work data. Therefore, the data on place of work understate the total number of jobs or total employment in a geographic area during the reference week. It also should be noted that persons who had irregular, casual, or unstructured jobs during the reference week may have erroneously reported themselves as not working.

The address where the individual worked most often during the reference week was recorded on the census questionnaire. If a worker held two jobs, only data about the primary job (the one worked the greatest number of hours during the preceding week) was requested. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was

asked to provide as much information as possible to describe the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

Means of Transportation to Work

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 23a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.") Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week.

Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often, that is, the greatest number of days. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category, "Car, truck, or van," includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category, "Public transportation," includes workers who used a bus or trolley bus, streetcar or trolley car, subway or elevated, railroad, ferryboat, or taxicab even if each mode is not shown separately in the tabulation. The category, "Other means," includes workers who used a mode of travel which is not identified separately within the data distribution. The category, "Other means," may vary from table to table, depending on the amount of detail shown in a particular distribution.

The means of transportation data for some areas may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an MA where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is largely due to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available) and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was unavailable where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an MA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

Private Vehicle Occupancy

The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to questionnaire item 23b. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that their means of transportation to work was "Car, truck, or van." (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.")

Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The category, "Drove alone," includes persons who usually drove alone to work as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category, "Carpooled," includes workers who reported that two or more persons usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week.

Persons Per Car, Truck, or Van—This is obtained by dividing the number of persons who reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

Time Leaving Home to Go to Work

The data on time leaving home to go to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 24a. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that they worked outside their home. The departure time refers to the time of day that the person usually left home to go to work during the reference week. (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.")

Travel Time to Work

The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to questionnaire item 24b. This question was asked of persons who indicated in question 21 that they worked at some time during the reference week and who reported in question 23a that they worked outside their home. Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, and time spent in other activities related to getting to work. (For more information, see discussion under "Reference Week.")

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

Language Spoken at Home

Data on language spoken at home were derived from the answers to questionnaire items 15a and 15b, which were asked of a sample of persons born before April 1, 1985. Instructions mailed with the 1990 census questionnaire stated that a respondent should mark "Yes" in

question 15a if the person sometimes or always spoke a language other than English at home and should not mark "Yes" if a language was spoken only at school or if speaking was limited to a few expressions or slang. For question 15b, respondents were instructed to print the name of the non-English language spoken at home. If the person spoke more than one language other than English, the person was to report the language spoken more often or the language learned first.

The cover of the census questionnaire included information in Spanish which provided a telephone number for respondents to call to request a census questionnaire and instructions in Spanish. Instruction guides were also available in 32 other languages to assist enumerators who encountered households or respondents who spoke no English.

Questions 15a and 15b referred to languages spoken at home in an effort to measure the current use of languages other than English. Persons who knew languages other than English but did not use them at home or who only used them elsewhere were excluded. Persons who reported speaking a language other than English at home may also speak English; however, the questions did not permit determination of the main or dominant language of persons who spoke both English and another language. (For more information, see discussion below on "Ability to Speak English.")

For persons who indicated that they spoke a language other than English at home in question 15a, but failed to specify the name of the language in question 15b, the language was assigned based on the language of other speakers in the household; on the language of a person of the same Spanish origin or detailed race group living in the same or a nearby area; or on a person of the same ancestry or place of birth. In all cases where a person was assigned a non-English language, it was assumed that the language was spoken at home. Persons for whom the name of a language other than English was entered in question 15b, and for whom question 15a was blank were assumed to speak that language at home.

The write-in responses listed in question 15b (specific language spoken) were transcribed onto computer files and coded into more than 380 detailed language categories using an automated coding system. The automated procedure compared write-in responses reported by respondents with entries in a computer dictionary, which initially contained approximately 2,000 language names. The dictionary was updated with a large number of new names, variations in spelling, and a small number of residual categories. Each write-in response was given a numeric code that was associated with one of the detailed categories in the dictionary. If the respondent listed more than one non-English language, only the first was coded.

The write-in responses represented the names people used for languages they speak. They may not match the names or categories used by linguists. The sets of categories used are sometimes geographic and sometimes linguistic. Figure 1 provides an illustration of the content of

the classification schemes used to present language data. For more information, write to the Chief, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233.

Household Language—In households where one or more persons (age 5 years old or over) speak a language other than English, the household language assigned to all household members is the non-English language spoken by the first person with a non-English language in the following order: householder, spouse, parent, sibling, child, grandchild, other relative, stepchild, unmarried partner, housemate or roommate, roomer, boarder, or foster child, or other nonrelative. Thus, persons who speak only English may have a non-English household language assigned to them in tabulations of persons by household language.

Figure 1. **Four- and Twenty-Five-Group Classifications of 1990 Census Languages Spoken at Home with Illustrative Examples**

Four-Group Classification	Twenty-Five-Group Classification	Examples
Spanish	Spanish	Spanish, Ladino
Other Indo-European	French	French, Cajun, French Creole
	Italian	
	Portuguese	
	German	
	Yiddish	
	Other West Germanic	Afrikaans, Dutch, Pennsylvania Dutch
	Scandinavian	Danish, Norwegian, Swedish
	Polish	
	Russian	
	South Slavic	Serbocroatian, Bulgarian, Macedonian, Slovene
Languages of Asia and the Pacific	Other Slavic	Czech, Slovak, Ukrainian
	Greek	
	Indic	Hindi, Bengali, Gujarathi, Punjabi, Romany, Sinhalese
	Other Indo-European, not elsewhere classified	Armenian, Gaelic, Lithuanian, Persian
	Chinese	
	Japanese	
	Mon-Khmer	Cambodian
	Tagalog	
	Korean	
	Vietnamese	
All other languages	Other languages (part)	Chamorro, Dravidian Languages, Hawaiian, Ilocano, Thai, Turkish
	Arabic	
	Hungarian	
	Native North American languages	
	Other languages (part)	Amharic, Syriac, Finnish, Hebrew, Languages of Central and South America, Other Languages of Africa

Ability to Speak English

Persons 5 years old and over who reported that they spoke a language other than English in question 15a were also asked in question 15c to indicate their ability to speak English based on one of the following categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The data on ability to speak English represent the person's own perception about his or her own ability or, because census questionnaires are usually completed by one household member, the responses may represent the perception of another household member. The instruction guides and questionnaires that were mailed to households did not include any information on how to interpret the response categories in question 15c.

Persons who reported that they spoke a language other than English at home but whose ability to speak English was not reported, were assigned the English-language ability of a randomly selected person of the same age, Spanish origin, nativity and year of entry, and language group.

Linguistic Isolation—A household in which no person age 14 years or over speaks only English and no person age 14 years or over who speaks a language other than English speaks English "Very well" is classified as "linguistically isolated." All the members of a linguistically isolated household are tabulated as linguistically isolated, including members under age 14 years who may speak only English.

Limitation of the Data—Persons who speak a language other than English at home may have first learned that language at school. However, these persons would be expected to indicate that they spoke English "Very well." Persons who speak a language other than English, but do not do so *at home*, should have been reported as not speaking a language other than English at home.

The extreme detail in which language names were coded may give a false impression of the linguistic precision of these data. The names used by speakers of a language to identify it may reflect ethnic, geographic, or political affiliations and do not necessarily respect linguistic distinctions. The categories shown in the tabulations were chosen on a number of criteria, such as information about the number of speakers of each language that might be expected in a sample of the United States population.

Comparability—Information on language has been collected in every census since 1890. The comparability of data among censuses is limited by changes in question wording, by the subpopulations to whom the question was addressed, and by the detail that was published.

The same question on language was asked in the 1980 and 1990 censuses. This question on the current language spoken at home replaced the questions asked in prior

censuses on mother tongue; that is, the language other than English spoken in the person's home when he or she was a child; one's first language; or the language spoken before immigrating to the United States. The censuses of 1910-1940, 1960 and 1970 included questions on mother tongue. A change in coding procedure from 1980 to 1990 should have improved accuracy of coding and may affect the number of persons reported in some of the 380 plus categories. It should not greatly affect the 4-group or 25-group lists. In 1980, coding clerks supplied numeric codes for the written entries on each questionnaire using a 2,000 name reference list. In 1990 written entries were transcribed to a computer file and matched to a computer dictionary which began with the 2,000 name list, but expanded as unmatched names were referred to headquarters specialists for resolution.

The question on ability to speak English was asked for the first time in 1980. In tabulations from 1980, the categories "Very well" and "Well" were combined. Data from other surveys suggested a major difference between the category "Very well" and the remaining categories. In tabulations showing ability to speak English, persons who reported that they spoke English "Very well" are presented separately from persons who reported their ability to speak English as less than "Very well."

MARITAL STATUS

The data on marital status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Data on marital status are tabulated only for persons 15 years old and over.

All persons were asked whether they were "now married," "widowed," "divorced," "separated," or "never married." Couples who live together (unmarried persons, persons in common-law marriages) were allowed to report the marital status they considered the most appropriate.

Never Married—Includes all persons who have never been married, including persons whose only marriage(s) was annulled.

Ever Married—Includes persons married at the time of enumeration (including those separated), widowed, or divorced.

Now Married, Except Separated—Includes persons whose current marriage has not ended through widowhood, divorce, or separation (regardless of previous marital history). The category may also include couples who live together or persons in common-law marriages if they consider this category the most appropriate. In certain tabulations, currently married persons are further classified as "spouse present" or "spouse absent."

Separated—Includes persons legally separated or otherwise absent from their spouse because of marital discord. Included are persons who have been deserted or who have parted because they no longer want to live together but who have not obtained a divorce.

Widowed—Includes widows and widowers who have not remarried.

Divorced—Includes persons who are legally divorced and who have not remarried.

In selected sample tabulations, data for married and separated persons are reorganized and combined with information on the presence of the spouse in the same household.

Now Married—All persons whose current marriage has not ended by widowhood or divorce. This category includes persons defined above as “separated.”

Spouse Present—Married persons whose wife or husband was enumerated as a member of the same household, including those whose spouse may have been temporarily absent for such reasons as travel or hospitalization.

Spouse Absent—Married persons whose wife or husband was not enumerated as a member of the same household. This category also includes all married persons living in group quarters.

Separated—Defined above.

Spouse Absent, Other—Married persons whose wife or husband was not enumerated as a member of the same household, excluding separated. Included is any person whose spouse was employed and living away from home or in an institution or absent in the Armed Forces.

Differences between the number of currently married males and the number of currently married females occur because of reporting differences and because some husbands and wives have their usual residence in different areas. In sample tabulations, these differences can also occur because different weights are applied to the individual's data. Any differences between the number of “now married, spouse present” males and females are due solely to sample weighting. By definition, the numbers would be the same.

When marital status was not reported, it was imputed according to the relationship to the householder and sex and age of the person. (For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.)

Comparability—The 1990 marital status definitions are the same as those used in 1980 with the exception of the term “never married” which replaces the term “single” in tabulations. A general marital status question has been asked in every census since 1880.

MOBILITY LIMITATION STATUS

The data on mobility limitation status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 19a, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were

identified as having a mobility limitation if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which made it difficult to go outside the home alone. Examples of outside activities on the questionnaire included shopping and visiting the doctor's office.

The term “health condition” referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally, was not considered a health condition.

Comparability—This was the first time that a question on mobility limitation was included in the census.

PLACE OF BIRTH

The data on place of birth were derived from answers to questionnaire item 8, which was asked on a sample basis. The place-of-birth question asked respondents to report the U.S. State, commonwealth or territory, or the foreign country where they were born. Persons born outside the United States were asked to report their place of birth according to current international boundaries. Since numerous changes in boundaries of foreign countries have occurred in the last century, some persons may have reported their place of birth in terms of boundaries that existed at the time of their birth or emigration, or in accordance with their own national preference.

Persons not reporting place of birth were assigned the birthplace of another family member or were allocated the response of another person with similar characteristics. Persons allocated as foreign born were not assigned a specific country of birth but were classified as “Born abroad, country not specified.”

Nativity—Information on place of birth and citizenship were used to classify the population into two major categories: native and foreign born. When information on place of birth was not reported, nativity was assigned on the basis of answers to citizenship, if reported, and other characteristics.

Native—Includes persons born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States. The small number of persons who were born in a foreign country but have at least one American parent also are included in this category.

The native population is classified in the following groups: persons born in the State in which they resided at the time of the census; persons born in a different State, by region; persons born in Puerto Rico or an outlying area of the U.S.; and persons born abroad with at least one American parent.

Foreign Born—Includes persons not classified as “Native.” Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting place of birth were generally classified as native.

The foreign-born population is shown by selected area, country, or region of birth; the places of birth shown in data products were selected based on the number of respondents who reported that area or country of birth.

Comparability—Data on the State of birth of the native population have been collected in each census beginning with that of 1850. Similar data were shown in tabulations for the 1980 census and other recent censuses. Nonresponse was allocated in a similar manner in 1980; however, prior to 1980, nonresponse to the place of birth question was not allocated. Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting place of birth were generally classified as native.

The questionnaire instruction to report mother's State of residence instead of the person's actual State of birth (if born in a hospital in a different State) was dropped in 1990. Evaluation studies of 1970 and 1980 census data demonstrated that this instruction was generally either ignored or misunderstood. Since the hospital and the mother's residence is in the same State for most births, this change may have a slight effect on State of birth data for States with large metropolitan areas that straddle State lines.

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

The data on poverty status were derived from answers to the same questions as the income data, questionnaire items 32 and 33. (For more information, see the discussion under "Income in 1989.") Poverty statistics presented in census publications were based on a definition originated by the Social Security Administration in 1964 and subsequently modified by Federal interagency committees in 1969 and 1980 and prescribed by the Office of Management and Budget in Directive 14 as the standard to be used by Federal agencies for statistical purposes.

At the core of this definition was the 1961 economy food plan, the least costly of four nutritionally adequate food plans designed by the Department of Agriculture. It was determined from the Agriculture Department's 1955 survey of food consumption that families of three or more persons spend approximately one-third of their income on food; hence, the poverty level for these families was set at three times the cost of the economy food plan. For smaller families and persons living alone, the cost of the economy food plan was multiplied by factors that were slightly higher to compensate for the relatively larger fixed expenses for these smaller households.

The income cutoffs used by the Census Bureau to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals included a set of 48 thresholds arranged in a two-dimensional matrix consisting of family size (from one person to nine or more persons) cross-classified by presence and number of family members under 18 years old (from no children present to eight or more children present). Unrelated individuals and two-person families were further differentiated by age of the householder (under 65 years old and 65 years old and over).

The total income of each family or unrelated individual in the sample was tested against the appropriate poverty threshold to determine the poverty status of that family or unrelated individual. If the total income was less than the corresponding cutoff, the family or unrelated individual was classified as "below the poverty level." The number of persons below the poverty level was the sum of the number of persons in families with incomes below the poverty level and the number of unrelated individuals with incomes below the poverty level.

The poverty thresholds are revised annually to allow for changes in the cost of living as reflected in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a family of four persons was \$12,674 in 1989. (For more information, see table A below.) Poverty thresholds were applied on a national basis and were not adjusted for regional, State or local variations in the cost of living. For a detailed discussion of the poverty definition, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 171, *Poverty in the United States: 1988 and 1989*.

Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined—

Poverty status was determined for all persons except institutionalized persons, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. These groups also were excluded from the denominator when calculating poverty rates.

Specified Poverty Levels—Since the poverty levels currently in use by the Federal Government do not meet all the needs of data users, some of the data are presented for alternate levels. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the average income cutoff at 125 percent of poverty level was \$15,843 ($\$12,674 \times 1.25$) in 1989 for a family of four persons.

Weighted Average Thresholds at the Poverty Level—

The average thresholds shown in the first column of table A are weighted by the presence and number of children. For example, the weighted average threshold for a given family size is obtained by multiplying the threshold for each presence and number of children category within the given family size by the number of families in that category. These products are then aggregated across the entire range of presence and number of children categories, and the aggregate is divided by the total number of families in the group to yield the weighted average threshold at the poverty level for that family size.

Since the basic thresholds used to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals are applied to all families and unrelated individuals, the weighted average poverty thresholds are derived using all families and unrelated individuals rather than just those classified as being below the poverty level. To obtain the weighted poverty thresholds for families and unrelated individuals below alternate poverty levels, the weighted thresholds

shown in table A may be multiplied directly by the appropriate factor. The weighted average thresholds presented in the table are based on the March 1990 Current Population Survey. However, these thresholds would not differ significantly from those based on the 1990 census.

Income Deficit—Represents the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars and for such cases the deficit is equal to the poverty threshold.

This measure provided an estimate of the amount which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective poverty thresholds. The income deficit is thus a measure of the degree of impoverishment of a family or unrelated individual. However, caution must be used in comparing the average deficits of families with different characteristics. Apparent differences in average income deficits may, to some extent, be a function of differences in family size.

Mean Income Deficit—Represents the amount obtained by dividing the total income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families (or unrelated individuals) in that group.

Comparability—The poverty definition used in the 1990 and 1980 censuses differed slightly from the one used in the 1970 census. Three technical modifications were made to the definition used in the 1970 census as described below:

1. The separate thresholds for families with a female householder with no husband present and all other families were eliminated. For the 1980 and 1990 censuses, the weighted average of the poverty thresholds for these two types of families was applied to all types of families, regardless of the sex of the householder.

2. Farm families and farm unrelated individuals no longer had a set of poverty thresholds that were lower than the thresholds applied to nonfarm families and unrelated individuals. The farm thresholds were 85 percent of the corresponding levels for nonfarm families in the 1970 census. The same thresholds were applied to all families and unrelated individuals regardless of residence in 1980 and 1990.
3. The thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons in 1970 to nine or more persons in 1980 and 1990.

These changes resulted in a minimal increase in the number of poor at the national level. For a complete discussion of these modifications and their impact, see the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

The population covered in the poverty statistics derived from the 1980 and 1990 censuses was essentially the same as in the 1970 census. The only difference was that in 1980 and 1990, unrelated individuals under 15 years old were excluded from the poverty universe, while in 1970, only those under 14 years old were excluded. The poverty data from the 1960 census excluded all persons in group quarters and included all unrelated individuals regardless of age. It was unlikely that these differences in population coverage would have had significant impact when comparing the poverty data for persons since the 1960 censuses.

Current Population Survey—Because of differences in the questionnaires and data collection procedures, estimates of the number of persons below the poverty level by various characteristics from the 1990 census may differ from those reported in the March 1990 Current Population Survey.

RACE

The data on race were derived from answers to questionnaire item 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects

Table A. Poverty Thresholds in 1989 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years								
		None	One	Two	Three	Four	Five	Six	Seven	Eight or more
One person (unrelated individual).	\$6,310									
Under 65 years.	6 451	\$6,451								
65 years and over	5,947	5,947								
Two persons	8,076									
Householder under 65 years...	8,343	8,303	\$8,547							
Householder 65 years and over	7,501	7,495	8,515							
Three persons	9,885	9,699	9,981	\$9,990						
Four persons	12,674	12,790	12,999	12,575	\$12,619					
Five persons	14,990	15,424	15,648	15,169	14,798	\$14,572				
Six persons	16,921	17,740	17,811	17,444	17,092	16,569	\$16,259			
Seven persons	19,162	20,412	20,540	20,101	19,794	19,224	18,558	\$17,828		
Eight persons	21,328	22,830	23,031	22,617	22,253	21,738	21,084	20,403	\$20,230	
Nine or more persons	25,480	27,463	27,596	27,229	26,921	26,415	25,719	25,089	24,933	\$23,973

self-identification; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. The data for race represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they most closely identify. Furthermore, it is recognized that the categories of the race item include both racial and national origin or socio-cultural groups.

During direct interviews conducted by enumerators, if a person could not provide a single response to the race question, he or she was asked to select, based on self-identification, the group which best described his or her racial identity. If a person could not provide a single race response, the race of the mother was used. If a single race response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. In all cases where occupied housing units, households, or families are classified by race, the race of the householder was used.

The racial classification used by the Census Bureau generally adheres to the guidelines in Federal Statistical Directive No. 15, issued by the Office of Management and Budget, which provides standards on ethnic and racial categories for statistical reporting to be used by all Federal agencies. The racial categories used in the 1990 census data products are provided below.

White—Includes persons who indicated their race as "White" or reported entries such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, Near Easterner, Arab, or Polish.

Black—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Black or Negro" or reported entries such as African American, Afro-American, Black Puerto Rican, Jamaican, Nigerian, West Indian, or Haitian.

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut—Includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories identified below.

American Indian—Includes persons who indicated their race as "American Indian," entered the name of an Indian tribe, or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian.

American Indian Tribe—Persons who identified themselves as American Indian were asked to report their enrolled or principal tribe. Therefore, tribal data in tabulations reflect the written tribal entries reported on the questionnaires. Some of the entries (for example, Iroquois, Sioux, Colorado River, and Flathead) represent nations or reservations.

The information on tribe is based on self-identification and therefore does not reflect any designation of Federally- or State-recognized tribe. Information on American Indian tribes is presented in summary tape files and special data products. The information is derived from the American Indian Detailed Tribal

Classification List for the 1990 census. The classification list represents all tribes, bands, and clans that had a specified number of American Indians reported on the census questionnaire.

Eskimo—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Eskimo" or reported entries such as Arctic Slope, Inupiat, and Yupik.

Aleut—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Aleut" or reported entries such as Alutiq, Egegik, and Pribilofian.

Asian or Pacific Islander—Includes persons who reported in one of the Asian or Pacific Islander groups listed on the questionnaire or who provided write-in responses such as Thai, Nepali, or Tongan. A more detailed listing of the groups comprising the Asian or Pacific Islander population is presented in figure 2 below. In some data products, information is presented separately for the Asian population and the Pacific Islander population.

Asian—Includes "Chinese," "Filipino," "Japanese," "Asian Indian," "Korean," "Vietnamese," and "Other Asian." In some tables, "Other Asian" may not be shown separately, but is included in the total Asian population.

Chinese—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Chinese" or who identified themselves as Cantonese, Tibetan, or Chinese American. In standard census reports, persons who reported as "Taiwanese" or "Formosan" are included here with Chinese. In special reports on the Asian or Pacific Islander population, information on persons who identified themselves as Taiwanese are shown separately.

Filipino—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Filipino" or reported entries such as Philipino, Philippine, or Filipino American.

Japanese—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Japanese" and persons who identified themselves as Nipponese or Japanese American.

Asian Indian—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Asian Indian" and persons who identified themselves as Bengalese, Bharat, Dravidian, East Indian, or Goanese.

Korean—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Korean" and persons who identified themselves as Korean American.

Vietnamese—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Vietnamese" and persons who identified themselves as Vietnamese American.

Cambodian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Cambodian or Cambodia.

Hmong—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Hmong, Laohmong, or Mong.

Laotian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Laotian, Laos, or Lao.

Thai—Includes persons who provided a write-in response such as Thai, Thailand, or Siamese.

Other Asian—Includes persons who provided a write-in response of Bangladeshi, Burmese, Indonesian, Pakistani, Sri Lankan, Amerasian, or Eurasian. See figure 2 for other groups comprising "Other Asian."

Pacific Islander—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Pacific Islander" by classifying themselves into one of the following groups or identifying themselves as one of the Pacific Islander cultural groups of Polynesian, Micronesian, or Melanesian.

Hawaiian—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Hawaiian" as well as persons who identified themselves as Part Hawaiian or Native Hawaiian.

Samoa—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Samoa" or persons who identified themselves as American Samoa or Western Samoa.

Guamanian—Includes persons who indicated their race as "Guamanian" or persons who identified themselves as Chamorro or Guam.

Other Pacific Islander—Includes persons who provided a write-in response of a Pacific Islander group such as Tahitian, Northern Mariana Islander, Palauan, Fijian, or a cultural group such as Polynesian, Micronesian, or Melanesian. See figure 2 for other groups comprising "Other Pacific Islander."

Other Race—Includes all other persons not included in the "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut," and the "Asian or Pacific Islander" race categories described above. Persons reporting in the "Other race" category and providing write-in entries such as multiracial, multiethnic, mixed, interracial, Wesort, or a Spanish/Hispanic origin group (such as Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) are included here.

Written entries to three categories on the race item—"Indian (Amer.)," "Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API)," and "Other race"—were reviewed, edited, and coded by subject matter specialists. (For more information on the coding operation, see the section below that discusses "Comparability.")

The written entries under "Indian (Amer.)," and "Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API)" were reviewed and coded during 100-percent processing of the 1990 census questionnaires. A substantial portion of the entries for the "Other race" category also were reviewed, edited, and coded during the 100-percent processing. The remaining entries under "Other race" underwent review and coding during sample processing. Most of the written entries reviewed and coded during sample processing were those indicating Hispanic origin such as Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican.

If the race entry for a member of a household was missing on the questionnaire, race was assigned based upon the reported entries of race by other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. For example, if race was missing for the daughter of the householder, then the race of her mother (as female householder or female spouse) would be assigned. If there was no female householder or spouse in the household, the daughter would be assigned her father's (male householder) race. If race was not reported for anyone in the household, the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general imputation procedures described in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Limitation of the Data—In the 1980 census, a relatively high proportion (20 percent) of American Indians did not report any tribal entry in the race item. Evaluation of the pre-census tests indicated that changes made for the 1990 race item should improve the reporting of tribes in the rural areas (especially on reservations) for the 1990 census. The results for urban areas were inconclusive. Also, the precensus tests indicated that there may be overreporting of the Cherokee tribe. An evaluation of 1980 census data showed overreporting of Cherokee in urban areas or areas where the number of American Indians was sparse.

In the 1990 census, respondents sometimes did not fill in a circle or filled the "Other race" circle and wrote in a response, such as Arab, Polish, or African American in the shared write-in box for "Other race" and "Other API" responses. During the automated coding process, these responses were edited and assigned to the appropriate racial designation. Also, some Hispanic origin persons did not fill in a circle, but provided entries such as Mexican or Puerto Rican. These persons were classified in the "Other race" category during the coding and editing process. There may be some minor differences between sample data and 100-percent data because sample processing included additional edits not included in the 100-percent processing.

Figure 2. Asian or Pacific Islander Groups Reported in the 1990 Census

Asian	Pacific Islander
Chinese	Hawaiian
Filipino	Samoa
Japanese	Guamanian
Asian Indian	Other Pacific Islander ¹
Korean	Carolinian
Vietnamese	Fijian
Cambodian	Kosraean
Hmong	Melanesian ³
Laotian	Micronesian ³
Thai	Northern Mariana Islander
Other Asian ¹	Palauan
Bangladeshi	Papua New Guinean
Bhutanese	Ponapean (Pohnpeian)
Borneo	Polynesian ³
Burmese	Solomon Islander
Celebesian	Tahitian
Ceram	Tarawa Islander
Indochinese	Tokelauan
Indonesian	Tongan
Iwo-Jima	Trukese (Chuukese)
Javanese	Yapese
Malayan	Pacific Islander, not specified
Maldivian	
Nepali	
Okinawan	
Pakistani	
Sikkim	
Singaporean	
Sri Lankan	
Sumatran	
Asian, not specified ²	

¹In some data products, specific groups listed under "Other Asian" or "Other Pacific Islander" are shown separately. Groups not shown are tabulated as "All other Asian" or "All other Pacific Islander," respectively.

²Includes entries such as Asian American, Asian, Asiatic, Amerasian, and Eurasian.

³Polynesian, Micronesian, and Melanesian are Pacific Islander cultural groups.

Comparability—Differences between the 1990 census and earlier censuses affect the comparability of data for certain racial groups and American Indian tribes. The 1990 census was the first census to undertake, on a 100-percent basis, an automated review, edit, and coding operation for written responses to the race item. The automated coding system used in the 1990 census greatly reduced the potential for error associated with a clerical review. Specialists with a thorough knowledge of the race subject matter reviewed, edited, coded, and resolved inconsistent or incomplete responses. In the 1980 census, there was only a limited clerical review of the race responses on the 100-percent forms with a full clerical review conducted only on the sample questionnaires.

Another major difference between the 1990 and preceding censuses is the handling of the write-in responses for the Asian or Pacific Islander populations. In addition to the nine Asian or Pacific Islander categories shown on the questionnaire under the spanner "Asian or Pacific Islander (API)," the 1990 census race item provided a new residual category, "Other API," for Asian or Pacific Islander persons who did not report in one of the listed Asian or Pacific

Islander groups. During the coding operation, write-in responses for "Other API" were reviewed, coded, and assigned to the appropriate classification. For example, in 1990, a write-in entry of Laotian, Thai, or Javanese is classified as "Other Asian," while a write-in entry of Tongan or Fijian is classified as "Other Pacific Islander." In the 1990 census, these persons were able to identify as "Other API" in both the 100-percent and sample operations.

In the 1980 census, the nine Asian or Pacific Islander groups were also listed separately. However, persons not belonging to these nine groups wrote in their specific racial group under the "Other" race category. Persons with a written entry such as Laotian, Thai, or Tongan, were tabulated and published as "Other race" in the 100-percent processing operation in 1980, but were reclassified as "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" in 1980 sample tabulations. In 1980 special reports on the Asian or Pacific Islander populations, data were shown separately for "Other Asian" and "Other Pacific Islander."

The 1970 questionnaire did not have separate race categories for Asian Indian, Vietnamese, Samoan, and Guamanian. These persons indicated their race in the "Other" category and later, through the editing process, were assigned to a specific group. For example, in 1970, Asian Indians were reclassified as "White," while Vietnamese, Guamanians, and Samoans were included in the "Other" category.

Another difference between 1990 and preceding censuses is the approach taken when persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin did not report in a specific race category but reported as "Other race" or "Other." These persons commonly provided a write-in entry such as Mexican, Venezuelan, or Latino. In the 1990 and 1980 censuses, these entries remained in the "Other race" or "Other" category, respectively. In the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

REFERENCE WEEK

The data on labor force status and journey to work were related to the reference week; that is, the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents since the enumeration was not completed in one week. The occurrence of holidays during the enumeration period could affect the data on actual hours worked during the reference week, but probably had no effect on overall measurement of employment status (see the discussion below on "Comparability").

Comparability—The reference weeks for the 1990 and 1980 censuses differ in that Passover and Good Friday occurred in the first week of April 1980, but in the second week of April 1990. Many workers presumably took time off for those observances. The differing occurrence of

these holidays could affect the comparability of the 1990 and 1980 data on actual hours worked for some areas if the respective weeks were the reference weeks for a significant number of persons. The holidays probably did not affect the overall measurement of employment status since this information was based on work activity during the entire reference week.

RESIDENCE IN 1985

The data on residence in 1985 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 14b, which asked for the State (or foreign country), county, and place of residence on April 1, 1985, for those persons reporting in question 14a that on that date they lived in a different house than their current residence. Residence in 1985 is used in conjunction with location of current residence to determine the extent of residential mobility of the population and the resulting redistribution of the population across the various States, metropolitan areas, and regions of the country.

When no information on residence in 1985 was reported for a person, information for other family members, if available, was used to assign a location of residence in 1985. All cases of nonresponse or incomplete response that were not assigned a previous residence based on information from other family members were allocated the previous residence of another person with similar characteristics who provided complete information.

The tabulation category, "Same house," includes all persons 5 years old and over who did not move during the 5 years as well as those who had moved but by 1990 had returned to their 1985 residence. The category, "Different house in the United States," includes persons who lived in the United States in 1985 but in a different house or apartment from the one they occupied on April 1, 1990. These movers are then further subdivided according to the type of move.

In most tabulations, movers are divided into three groups according to their 1985 residence: "Different house, same county," "Different county, same State," and "Different State." The last group may be further subdivided into region of residence in 1985. The category, "Abroad," includes those persons who were residing in a foreign country, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the U.S. in 1985, including members of the Armed Forces and their dependents. Some tabulations show movers who were residing in Puerto Rico or an outlying area in 1985 separately from those residing in other countries.

In tabulations for metropolitan areas, movers are categorized according to the metropolitan status of their current and previous residences, resulting in such groups as movers within an MSA/PMSA, movers between MSA/PMSA's, movers from nonmetropolitan areas to MSA/PMSA, and movers from central cities to the remainder of an MSA/PMSA. In some tabulations, these categories are further subdivided by size of MSA/PMSA, region of current or previous residence, or movers within or between central cities and the remainder of the same or a different MSA/PMSA.

The size categories used in some tabulations for both 1985 and 1990 residence refer to the populations of the MSA/PMSA on April 1, 1990; that is, at the end of the migration interval.

Some tabulations present data on immigrants, outmigrants, and net migration. "Immigrants" are generally defined as those persons who entered a specified area by crossing its boundary from some point outside the area. In some tabulations, movers from abroad are included in the number of immigrants; in others, only movers within the United States are included.

"Outmigrants" are persons who depart from a specific area by crossing its boundary to a point outside it, but without leaving the United States. "Net migration" is calculated by subtracting the number of outmigrants from the number of immigrants and, depending upon the particular tabulation, may or may not include movers from abroad. The net migration for the area is net immigration if the result was positive and net outmigration if the result was negative. In the tabulations, net outmigration is indicated by a minus sign (-).

Immigrants and outmigrants for States include only those persons who did not live in the same State in 1985 and 1990; that is, they exclude persons who moved between counties within the same State. Thus, the sum of the immigrants to (or outmigrants from) all counties in any State is greater than the number of immigrants to (or outmigrants from) that State. However, in the case of net migration, the sum of the nets for all the counties within a State equal the net for the State. In the same fashion, the net migration for a division or region equals the sum of the nets for the States comprising that division or region, while the number of immigrants and outmigrants for that division or region is less than the sum of the immigrants or outmigrants for the individual States.

The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1985 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5-year period. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of the census had returned to their 1985 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county, MSA/PMSA, or State or moving between nonmetropolitan areas may be understated.

Comparability—Similar questions were asked on all previous censuses beginning in 1940, except the questions in 1950 referred to residence 1 year earlier rather than 5 years earlier. Although the questions in the 1940 census covered a 5-year period, comparability with that census was reduced somewhat because of different definitions and categories of tabulation. Comparability with the 1960 and 1970 census is also somewhat reduced because nonresponse was not allocated in those earlier censuses. For the 1980 census, nonresponse was allocated in a manner similar to the 1990 allocation scheme.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS

Tabulation of data on enrollment, educational attainment, and labor force status for the population 16 to 19 years old allows for calculation of the proportion of the age group who are not enrolled in school and not high school graduates or "dropouts" and an unemployment rate for the "dropout" population. Definitions of the three topics and descriptions of the census items from which they were derived are presented in "Educational Attainment," "Employment Status," and "School Enrollment and Type of School." The published tabulations include both the civilian and Armed Forces populations, but labor force status is provided for the civilian population only. Therefore, the component labor force statuses may not add to the total lines *enrolled in school, high school graduate, and not high school graduate*. The difference is Armed Forces.

Comparability—The tabulation of school enrollment by labor force status is similar to that published in 1980 census reports. The 1980 census tabulation included a single data line for Armed Forces; however, enrollment, attainment, and labor force status data were shown for the civilian population only. In 1970, a tabulation was included for 16 to 21 year old males not attending school.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL

Data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questionnaire item 11, which was asked of a sample of persons. Persons were classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" public or private school or college at any time between February 1, 1990, and the time of enumeration. The question included instructions to "include only nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which would lead to a high school diploma or a college degree" as regular school. Instructions included in the 1990 respondent instruction guide, which was mailed with the census questionnaire, further specified that enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring were not to be included unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Persons who did not answer the enrollment question were assigned the enrollment status and type of school of a person with the same age, race or Hispanic origin, and, at older ages, sex, whose residence was in the same or a nearby area.

Public and Private School—Includes persons who attended school in the reference period and indicated they were enrolled by marking one of the questionnaire categories for either "public school, public college" or "private school, private college." The instruction guide defines a public school as "any school or college controlled and supported by a local, county, State, or Federal Government." Schools supported and controlled primarily by religious organizations or other private groups are defined as private. Persons who filled both the "public" and "private" circles are edited to the first entry, "public."

Level of School in Which Enrolled—Persons who were enrolled in school were classified as enrolled in "preprimary school," "elementary or high school," or "college" according to their response to question 12 (years of school completed or highest degree received). Persons who were enrolled and reported completing nursery school or less were classified as enrolled in "preprimary school," which includes kindergarten. Similarly, enrolled persons who had completed at least kindergarten, but not high school, were classified as enrolled in elementary or high school. Enrolled persons who reported completing high school or some college or having received a post-secondary degree were classified as enrolled in "college." Enrolled persons who reported completing the twelfth grade but receiving "NO DIPLOMA" were classified as enrolled in high school. (For more information on level of school, see the discussion under "Educational Attainment.")

Comparability—School enrollment questions have been included in the census since 1840; grade attended was first asked in 1940; type of school was first asked in 1960. Before 1940, the enrollment question in various censuses referred to attendance in the preceding six months or the preceding year. In 1940, the reference was to attendance in the month preceding the census, and in the 1950 and subsequent censuses, the question referred to attendance in the two months preceding the census date.

Until the 1910 census, there were no instructions limiting the kinds of schools in which enrollment was to be counted. Starting in 1910, the instructions indicated that attendance at "school, college, or any educational institution" was to be counted. In 1930 an instruction to include "night school" was added. In the 1940 instructions, night school, extension school, or vocational school were included only if the school was part of the regular school system. Correspondence school work of any kind was excluded. In the 1950 instructions, the term "regular school" was introduced, and it was defined as schooling which "advances a person towards an elementary or high school diploma or a college, university, or professional school degree." Vocational, trade, or business schools were excluded unless they were graded and considered part of a regular school system. On-the-job training was excluded, as was nursery school. Instruction by correspondence was excluded unless it was given by a regular school and counted towards promotion.

In 1960, the question used the term "regular school or college" and a similar, though expanded, definition of "regular" was included in the instructions, which continued to exclude nursery school. Because of the census' use of mailed questionnaires, the 1960 census was the first in which instructions were written for the respondent as well as enumerators. In the 1970 census, the questionnaire used the phrase "regular school or college" and included instructions to "count nursery school, kindergarten, and schooling which leads to an elementary school certificate, high school diploma, or college degree." Instructions in a separate document specified that to be counted as regular

school, nursery school must include instruction as an important and integral phase of its program, and continued the exclusion of vocational, trade, and business schools. The 1980 census question was very similar to the 1970 question, but the separate instruction booklet did not require that nursery school include substantial instructional content in order to be counted.

The age range for which enrollment data have been obtained and published has varied over the censuses. Information on enrollment was recorded for persons of all ages in the 1930 and 1940 and 1970 through 1990; for persons under age 30, in 1950; and for persons age 5 to 34, in 1960. Most of the published enrollment figures referred to persons age 5 to 20 in the 1930 census, 5 to 24 in 1940, 5 to 29 in 1950, 5 to 34 in 1960, 3 to 34 in 1970, and 3 years old and over in 1980. This growth in the age group whose enrollment was reported reflects increased interest in the number of children in preprimary schools and in the number of older persons attending colleges and universities.

In the 1950 and subsequent censuses, college students were enumerated where they lived while attending college, whereas in earlier censuses, they generally were enumerated at their parental homes. This change should not affect the comparability of national figures on college enrollment since 1940; however, it may affect the comparability over time of enrollment figures at sub-national levels.

Type of school was first introduced in the 1960 census, where a separate question asked the enrolled persons whether they were in a "public" or "private" school. Since the 1970 census, the type of school was incorporated into the response categories for the enrollment question and the terms were changed to "public," "parochial," and "other private." In the 1980 census, "private, church related" and "private, not church related" replaced "parochial" and "other private."

Grade of enrollment was first available in the 1940 census, where it was obtained from responses to the question on highest grade of school completed. Enumerators were instructed that "for a person still in school, the last grade completed will be the grade preceding the one in which he or she was now enrolled." From 1950 to 1980, grade of enrollment was obtained from the highest grade attended in the two-part question used to measure educational attainment. (For more information, see the discussion under "Educational Attainment.") The form of the question from which level of enrollment was derived in the 1990 census most closely corresponds to the question used in 1940. While data from prior censuses can be aggregated to provide levels of enrollment comparable to the 1990 census, 1990 data cannot be disaggregated to show single grade of enrollment as in previous censuses.

Data on school enrollment were also collected and published by other Federal, State, and local government agencies. Where these data were obtained from administrative records of school systems and institutions of higher learning, they were only roughly comparable with data from population censuses and household surveys because of

differences in definitions and concepts, subject matter covered, time references, and enumeration methods. At the local level, the difference between the location of the institution and the residence of the student may affect the comparability of census and administrative data. Differences between the boundaries of school districts and census geographic units also may affect these comparisons.

SELF-CARE LIMITATION STATUS

The data on self-care limitation status were derived from answers to questionnaire item 19b, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a self-care limitation if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which made it difficult to take care of their own personal needs, such as dressing, bathing, or getting around inside the home.

The term "health condition" referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally was not considered a health condition.

Comparability—This was the first time that a question on self-care limitation was included in the census.

SEX

The data on sex were derived from answers to questionnaire item 3, which was asked of all persons. For most cases in which sex was not reported, it was determined by the appropriate entry from the person's given name and household relationship. Otherwise, sex was imputed according to the relationship to the householder and the age and marital status of the person. For more information on imputation, see Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data.

Sex Ratio—A measure derived by dividing the total number of males by the total number of females and multiplying by 100.

Comparability—A question on the sex of individuals has been asked of the total population in every census.

VETERAN STATUS

Data on veteran status, period of military service, and years of military service were derived from answers to questionnaire item 17, which was asked of a sample of persons.

Veteran Status—The data on veteran status were derived from responses to question 17a. For census data products, a "civilian veteran" is a person 16 years old or over who had served (even for a short time) but is not now

serving on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or the Coast Guard, or who served as a Merchant Marine seaman during World War II. Persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserves are classified as veterans only if they were ever called or ordered to active duty not counting the 4-6 months for initial training or yearly summer camps. All other civilians 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans.

Period of Military Service—Persons who indicated in question 17a that they had served on active duty (civilian veterans) or were now on active duty were asked to indicate in question 17b the period or periods in which they served. Persons serving in at least one wartime period are classified in their most recent wartime period. For example, persons who served both during the Korean conflict and the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964 are classified in one of the two "Korean conflict" categories. If the same person had also served during the Vietnam era, he or she would instead be included in the "Vietnam era and Korean conflict" category. The responses were edited to eliminate inconsistencies between reported period(s) of service and the age of the person and to cancel out reported combinations of periods containing unreasonable gaps (for example, a person could not serve during World War I and the Korean conflict without serving during World War II). Note that the period of service categories shown in this report are mutually exclusive.

Years of Military Service—Persons who indicated in question 17a that they had served on active duty (civilian veterans) or were now on active duty were asked to report the total number of years of active-duty service in question 17c. The data were edited for consistency with responses to question 17b (Period of Military Service) and with the age of the person.

Limitation of the Data—There may be a tendency for the following kinds of persons to report erroneously that they served on active duty in the Armed Forces: (a) persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserves but were never called to active duty; (b) civilian employees or volunteers for the USO, Red Cross, or the Department of Defense (or its predecessor Departments, War and Navy); and (c) employees of the Merchant Marine or Public Health Service. There may also be a tendency for persons to erroneously round up months to the nearest year in question 17c (for example, persons with 1 year 8 months of active duty military service may mistakenly report "2 years").

Comparability—Since census data on veterans were based on self-reported responses, they may differ from data from other sources such as administrative records of the Department of Defense. Census data may also differ from Veterans Administration data on the benefits-eligible population, since factors determining eligibility for veterans benefits differ from the rules for classifying veterans in the census.

The wording of the question on veteran status (17a) for 1990 was expanded from the veteran/not veteran question in 1980 to include questions on current active duty status and service in the military Reserves and the National Guard. The expansion was intended to clarify the appropriate response for persons in the Armed Forces and for persons who served in the National Guard or military Reserve units only. For the first time in a census, service during World War II as a Merchant Marine Seaman was considered active-duty military service and persons with such service were counted as veterans. An additional period of military service, "September 1980 or later" was added in 1990. As in 1970 and 1980, persons reporting more than one period of service are shown in the most recent wartime period of service category. Question 17c (Years of Military Service) was new for 1990.

WORK DISABILITY STATUS

The data on work disability were derived from answers to questionnaire item 18, which was asked of a sample of persons 15 years old and over. Persons were identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition that had lasted for 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job or business. A person was limited in the kind of work he or she could do if the person had a health condition which restricted his or her choice of jobs. A person was limited in the amount of work if he or she was not able to work full-time. Persons with a work disability were further classified as "Prevented from working" or "Not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" referred to both physical and mental conditions. A temporary health problem, such as a broken bone that was expected to heal normally, was not considered a health condition.

Comparability—The wording of the question on work disability was the same in 1990 as in 1980. Information on work disability was first collected in 1970. In that census, the work disability question did not contain a clause restricting the definition of disability to limitations caused by a health condition that had lasted 6 or more months; however, it did contain a separate question about the duration of the disability.

WORK STATUS IN 1989

The data on work status in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 31, which was asked of a sample of persons. Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks according to the criteria described below are classified as "Worked in 1989." All other persons 16 years old and over are classified as "Did not work in 1989." Some tabulations showing work status in 1989 include 15 year olds; these persons, by definition, are classified as "Did not work in 1989."

Weeks Worked in 1989

The data on weeks worked in 1989 were derived from responses to questionnaire item 31b. Question 31b (Weeks Worked in 1989) was asked of persons 16 years old and over who indicated in question 31a that they worked in 1989.

The data pertain to the number of weeks during 1989 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included.

Usual Hours Worked Per Week Worked in 1989

The data on usual hours worked per week worked in 1989 were derived from answers to questionnaire item 31c. This question was asked of persons 16 years old and over who indicated that they worked in 1989.

The data pertain to the number of hours a person usually worked during the weeks worked in 1989. The respondent was to report the number of hours worked per week in the majority of the weeks he or she worked in 1989. If the hours worked per week varied considerably during 1989, the respondent was to report an approximate average of the hours worked per week. The statistics on usual hours worked per week in 1989 are not necessarily related to the data on actual hours worked during the census reference week (question 21b).

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "Usually worked full time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "Usually worked part time."

Year-Round Full-Time Workers—All persons 16 years old and over who usually worked 35 hours or more per week for 50 to 52 weeks in 1989.

Number of Workers in Family in 1989—The term "worker" as used for these data is defined based on the criteria for Work Status in 1989.

Limitation of the Data—It is probable that the number of persons who worked in 1989 and the number of weeks worked are understated since there was some tendency for respondents to forget intermittent or short periods of employment or to exclude weeks worked without pay. There may also be a tendency for persons not to include weeks of paid vacation among their weeks worked; one result may be that the census figures may understate the number of persons who worked "50 to 52 weeks."

Comparability—The data on weeks worked collected in the 1990 census were comparable with data from the 1980, 1970, and 1960 censuses, but may not be entirely comparable with data from the 1940 and 1950 censuses. Since the 1960 census, two separate questions have been

used to obtain this information. The first identified persons with any work experience during the year and, thus, indicated those persons for whom the questions on number of weeks worked applied. In 1940 and 1950, however, the questionnaires contained only a single question on number of weeks worked.

In 1970, persons responded to the question on weeks worked by indicating one of six weeks-worked intervals. In 1980 and 1990, persons were asked to enter the specific number of weeks they worked.

YEAR OF ENTRY

The data on year of entry were derived from answers to questionnaire item 10, which was asked of a sample of persons. The question, "When did this person come to the United States to stay?" was asked of persons who indicated in the question on citizenship that they were not born in the United States. (For more information, see the discussion under "Citizenship.")

The 1990 census questions, tabulations, and census data products about citizenship and year of entry include no reference to immigration. All persons who were born and resided outside the United States before becoming residents of the United States have a date of entry. Some of these persons are U.S. citizens by birth (e.g., persons born in Puerto Rico or born abroad of American parents). To avoid any possible confusion concerning the date of entry of persons who are U.S. citizens by birth, the term, "year of entry" is used in this report instead of the term "year of immigration."

Limitation of the Data—The census questions on nativity, citizenship, and year of entry were not designed to measure the degree of permanence of residence in the United States. The phrase, "to stay" was used to obtain the year in which the person became a resident of the United States. Although the respondent was directed to indicate the year he or she entered the country "to stay," it was difficult to ensure that respondents interpreted the phrase correctly.

Comparability—A question on year of entry, (alternately called "year of immigration") was asked in each decennial census from 1890 to 1930, 1970, and 1980. In 1980, the question on year of entry included six arrival time intervals. The number of arrival intervals was expanded to ten in 1990. In 1980, the question on year of entry was asked only of the foreign-born population. In 1990, all persons who responded to the long-form questionnaire and were not born in the United States were to complete the question on year of entry.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

LIVING QUARTERS

Living quarters are classified as either housing units or group quarters. (For more information, see the discussion of "Group Quarters" under Population Characteristics.)

Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (for example, a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, or mobile home). Living quarters also may be in structures intended for nonresidential use (for example, the rooms in a warehouse where a guard lives), as well as in places such as tents, vans, shelters for the homeless, dormitories, barracks, and old railroad cars.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a mobile home or trailer, a group of rooms or a single room occupied as separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from outside the building or through a common hall.

The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements. For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants.

Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory, except that recreational vehicles, boats, vans, tents, railroad cars, and the like are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage yards are excluded from the housing inventory.

If the living quarters contains nine or more persons unrelated to the householder or person in charge (a total of at least 10 unrelated persons), it is classified as group quarters. If the living quarters contains eight or fewer persons unrelated to the householder or person in charge, it is classified as a housing unit.

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; that is, away on vacation or business. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. By definition, the count of occupied housing units for 100-percent tabulations is the same as the count of households or householders. In sample tabulations, the counts of household and occupied housing units may vary slightly because of different sample weighting methods.

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere also are classified as vacant. (For more information, see discussion under "Usual Home Elsewhere.")

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements; that is, the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements, or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is condemned or is to be demolished. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Hotels, Motels, Rooming Houses, Etc.—Occupied rooms or suites of rooms in hotels, motels, and similar places are classified as housing units only when occupied by permanent residents; that is, persons who consider the hotel as their usual place of residence or have no usual place of residence elsewhere. Vacant rooms or suites of rooms are classified as housing units only in those hotels, motels, and similar places in which 75 percent or more of the accommodations are occupied by permanent residents.

If any of the occupants in a rooming or boarding house live and eat separately from others in the building and have direct access, their quarters are classified as separate housing units.

Staff Living Quarters—The living quarters occupied by staff personnel within any group quarters are separate housing units if they satisfy the housing unit criteria of separateness and direct access; otherwise, they are considered group quarters.

Comparability—The first Census of Housing in 1940 established the "dwelling unit" concept. Although the term became "housing unit" and the definition has been modified slightly in succeeding censuses, the 1990 definition is essentially comparable to previous censuses. There was no change in the housing unit definition between 1980 and 1990.

ACREAGE

The data on acreage were obtained from questionnaire items H5a and H19a. Question H5a was asked at all occupied and vacant one-family houses and mobile homes. Question H19a was asked on a sample basis at occupied and vacant one-family houses and mobile homes.

Question H5a asks whether the house or mobile home is located on a place of 10 or more acres. The intent of this

item is to exclude owner-occupied and renter-occupied one-family houses on 10 or more acres from the specified owner- and renter-occupied universes for value and rent tabulations.

Question H19a provides data on whether the unit is located on less than 1 acre. The main purpose of this item, in conjunction with question H19b on agricultural sales, is to identify farm units. (For more information, see discussion under "Farm Residence.")

For both items, the land may consist of more than one tract or plot. These tracts or plots are usually adjoining; however, they may be separated by a road, creek, another piece of land, etc.

Comparability—Question H5a is similar to that asked in 1970 and 1980. This item was asked for the first time of mobile home occupants in 1990. Question H19a is an abbreviated form of a question asked on a sample basis in 1980. In previous censuses, information on city or suburban lot and number of acres was obtained also.

AGRICULTURAL SALES

Data on the sales of agricultural crops were obtained from questionnaire item H19b, which was asked on a sample basis at occupied one-family houses and mobile homes located on lots of 1 acre or more. Data for this item exclude units on lots of less than 1 acre, units located in structures containing 2 or more units, and all vacant units. This item refers to the total amount (before taxes and expenses) received in 1989 from the sale of crops, vegetables, fruits, nuts, livestock and livestock products, and nursery and forest products, produced on "this property." Respondents new to a unit were asked to estimate total agricultural sales in 1989 even if some portion of the sales had been made by other occupants of the unit.

This item is used mainly to classify housing units as farm or nonfarm residences, not to provide detailed information on the sale of agricultural products. Detailed information on the sale of agricultural products is provided by the Census Bureau's Census of Agriculture (*Factfinder for the Nation: Agricultural Statistics*, Bureau of the Census, 1989). (For more information, see the discussion under "Farm Residence.")

BEDROOMS

The data on bedrooms were obtained from questionnaire item H9, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. The number of bedrooms is the count of rooms designed to be used as bedrooms; that is, the number of rooms that would be listed as bedrooms if the house or apartment were on the market for sale or for rent. Included are all rooms intended to be used as bedrooms even if

they currently are being used for some other purpose. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom.

Comparability—Data on bedrooms have been collected in every census since 1960. In 1970 and 1980, data for bedrooms were shown only for year-round units. In past censuses, a room was defined as a bedroom if it was used mainly for sleeping even if also used for other purposes. Rooms that were designed to be used as bedrooms but used mainly for other purposes were not considered to be bedrooms. A distribution of housing units by number of bedrooms calculated from data collected in a 1986 test showed virtually no differences in the two versions except in the two bedroom category, where the previous "use" definition showed a slightly lower proportion of units.

BOARDED-UP STATUS

Boarded-up status was obtained from questionnaire item C2 and was determined for all vacant units. Boarded-up units have windows and doors covered by wood, metal, or masonry to protect the interior and to prevent entry into the building. A single-unit structure, a unit in a multi-unit structure, or an entire multi-unit structure may be boarded-up in this way. For certain census data products, boarded-up units are shown only for units in the "Other vacant" category. A unit classified as "Usual home elsewhere" can never be boarded up. (For more information, see the discussion under "Usual Home Elsewhere.")

Comparability—This item was first asked in the 1980 census and was shown only for year-round vacant housing units. In 1990, data are shown for all vacant housing units.

BUSINESS ON PROPERTY

The data for business on property were obtained from questionnaire item H5b, which was asked at all occupied and vacant one-family houses and mobile homes. This question is used to exclude owner-occupied one-family houses with business or medical offices on the property from certain statistics on financial characteristics.

A business must be easily recognizable from the outside. It usually will have a separate outside entrance and have the appearance of a business, such as a grocery store, restaurant, or barber shop. It may be either attached to the house or mobile home or be located elsewhere on the property. Those housing units in which a room is used for business or professional purposes and have no recognizable alterations to the outside are *not* considered as having a business. Medical offices are considered businesses for tabulation purposes.

Comparability—Data on business on property have been collected since 1940.

CONDOMINIUM FEE

The data on condominium fee were obtained from questionnaire item H25, which was asked at owner-occupied condominiums. This item was asked on a sample basis. A condominium fee normally is charged monthly to the owners of the individual condominium units by the condominium owners association to cover operating, maintenance, administrative, and improvement costs of the common property (grounds, halls, lobby, parking areas, laundry rooms, swimming pool, etc.) The costs for utilities and/or fuels may be included in the condominium fee if the units do not have separate meters.

Data on condominium fees may include real estate tax and/or insurance payments for the common property, but do not include real estate taxes or fire, hazard, and flood insurance for the individual unit already reported in questions H21 and H22.

Amounts reported were the regular monthly payment, even if paid by someone outside the household or remain unpaid. Costs were estimated as closely as possible when exact costs were not known.

The data from this item were added to payments for mortgages (both first and junior mortgages and home equity loans); real estate taxes; fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments; and utilities and fuels to derive "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" for condominium owners.

Comparability—This is a new item in 1990.

CONDOMINIUM STATUS

The data on condominium housing units were obtained from questionnaire item H18, which was asked on a sample basis at both occupied and vacant housing units. Condominium is a type of ownership that enables a person to own an apartment or house in a development of similarly owned units and to hold a common or joint ownership in some or all of the common areas and facilities such as land, roof, hallways, entrances, elevators, swimming pool, etc. Condominiums may be single-family houses as well as units in apartment buildings. A condominium unit need not be occupied by the owner to be counted as such. A unit classified as "mobile home or trailer" or "other" (see discussion under "Units in Structure") cannot be a condominium unit.

Limitation of the Data—Testing done prior to the 1980 and 1990 censuses indicated that the number of condominiums may be slightly overstated.

Comparability—In 1970, condominiums were grouped together with cooperative housing units, and the data were reported only for owner-occupied cooperatives and condominiums. Beginning in 1980, the census identified all

condominium units and the data were shown for renter-occupied and vacant year-round condominiums as well as owner occupied. In 1970 and 1980, the question on condominiums was asked on a 100-percent basis. In 1990, it was asked on a sample basis.

CONTRACT RENT

The data on contract rent (also referred to as "rent asked" for vacant units) were obtained from questionnaire item H7a, which was asked at all occupied housing units that were rented for cash rent and all vacant housing units that were for rent at the time of enumeration.

Housing units that are renter occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in census data products. The unit may be owned by friends or relatives who live elsewhere and who allow occupancy without charge. Rent-free houses or apartments may be provided to compensate caretakers, ministers, tenant farmers, sharecroppers, or others.

Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, fees, meals, or services that may be included. For vacant units, it is the monthly rent asked for the rental unit at the time of enumeration.

If the contract rent includes rent for a business unit or for living quarters occupied by another household, the respondent was instructed to report that part of the rent estimated to be for his or her unit only. Respondents were asked to report rent only for the housing unit enumerated and to exclude any rent paid for additional units or for business premises.

If a renter pays rent to the owner of a condominium or cooperative, and the condominium fee or cooperative carrying charge is also paid by the renter to the owner, the respondent was instructed to include the fee or carrying charge.

If a renter receives payments from lodgers or roomers who are listed as members of the household, the respondent was instructed to report the rent without deduction for any payments received from the lodgers or roomers. The respondent was instructed to report the rent agreed to or contracted for even if paid by someone else such as friends or relatives living elsewhere, or a church or welfare agency.

In some tabulations, contract rent is presented for all renter-occupied housing units, as well as specified renter-occupied and vacant-for-rent units. Specified renter-occupied and specified vacant-for-rent units exclude one-family houses on 10 or more acres. (For more information on rent, see the discussion under "Gross Rent.")

Median and Quartile Contract Rent—The median divides the rent distribution into two equal parts. Quartiles divide the rent distribution into four equal parts. In computing median and quartile contract rent, units reported as "No

cash rent" are excluded. Median and quartile rent calculations are rounded to the nearest whole dollar. (For more information on medians and quartiles, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Aggregate Contract Rent—To calculate aggregate contract rent, the amount assigned for the category "Less than \$80" is \$50. The amount assigned to the category "\$1,000 or more" is \$1,250. Mean contract rent is rounded to the nearest whole dollar. (For more information on aggregates and means, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Limitation of the Data—In the 1970 and 1980 censuses, contract rent for vacant units had high allocation rates, about 35 percent.

Comparability—Data on this item have been collected since 1930. For 1990, quartiles were added because the range of rents and values in the United States has increased in recent years. Upper and lower quartiles can be used to note large rent and value differences among various geographic areas.

DURATION OF VACANCY

The data for duration of vacancy (also referred to as "months vacant") were obtained from questionnaire item D, which was completed by census enumerators. The statistics on duration of vacancy refer to the length of time (in months and years) between the date the last occupants moved from the unit and the time of enumeration. The data, therefore, do not provide a direct measure of the total length of time units remain vacant.

For newly constructed units which have never been occupied, the duration of vacancy is counted from the date construction was completed. For recently converted or merged units, the time is reported from the date conversion or merger was completed. Units occupied by an entire household with a usual home elsewhere are assigned to the "Less than 1 month" interval.

Comparability—Similar data have been collected since 1960. In 1970 and 1980, these data were shown only for year-round vacant housing units. In 1990, these data are shown for all vacant housing units.

FARM RESIDENCE

The data on farm residence were obtained from questionnaire items H19a and H19b. An occupied one-family house or mobile home is classified as a farm residence if: (1) the housing unit is located on a property of 1 acre or more, and (2) at least \$1,000 worth of agricultural products were sold from the property in 1989. Group quarters and housing units that are in multi-unit buildings or vacant are not included as farm residences.

A one-family unit occupied by a tenant household paying cash rent for land and buildings is enumerated as a farm residence only if sales of agricultural products from its yard (as opposed to the general property on which it is located) amounted to at least \$1,000 in 1989. A one-family unit occupied by a tenant household that does not pay cash rent is enumerated as a farm residence if the remainder of the farm (including its yard) qualifies as a farm.

Farm residence is provided as an independent data item only for housing units located in rural areas. It may be derived for housing units in urban areas from the data items on acreage and sales of agricultural products on the public-use microdata sample (PUMS) files. (For more information on PUMS, see Appendix F, Data Products and User Assistance.)

The farm population consists of persons in households living in farm residences. Some persons who are counted on a property classified as a farm (including in some cases farm workers) are excluded from the farm population. Such persons include those who reside in multi-unit buildings or group quarters.

Comparability—These are the same criteria that were used to define a farm residence in 1980. In 1960 and 1970, a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with at least \$50 worth of agricultural sales or a place of less than 10 acres with at least \$250 worth of agricultural sales. Earlier censuses used other definitions. Note that the definition of a farm residence differs from the definition of a farm in the Census of Agriculture (*Factfinder for the Nation: Agricultural Statistics*, Bureau of the Census, 1989).

GROSS RENT

Gross rent is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, and water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else). Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of utilities and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures for the tabulations. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "No cash rent" in the tabulations. Gross rent is calculated on a sample basis.

Comparability—Data on gross rent have been collected since 1940 for renter-occupied housing units. In 1980, costs for electricity and gas were collected as average monthly costs. In 1990, all utility and fuel costs were collected as yearly costs and divided by 12 to provide an average monthly cost.

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989 is a computed ratio of monthly gross rent to monthly household income (total household income in 1989 divided by 12). The ratio was computed separately for each unit and was rounded to the nearest whole percentage. Units for which no cash rent is paid and units occupied by households that reported no income or a net loss in 1989 comprise the category "Not computed." This item is calculated on a sample basis.

HOUSE HEATING FUEL

The data on house heating fuel were obtained from questionnaire item H14, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. The data show the type of fuel used most to heat the house or apartment.

Utility Gas—Includes gas piped through underground pipes from a central system to serve the neighborhood.

Bottled, Tank, or LP Gas—Includes liquid propane gas stored in bottles or tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty.

Fuel Oil, Kerosene, Etc.—Includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids.

Wood—Includes purchased wood, wood cut by household members on their property or elsewhere, driftwood, saw-mill or construction scraps, or the like.

Solar Energy—Includes heat provided by sunlight which is collected, stored, and actively distributed to most of the rooms.

Other Fuel—Includes all other fuels not specified elsewhere.

No Fuel Used—Includes units that do not use any fuel or that do not have heating equipment.

Comparability—Data on house heating fuel have been collected since 1940. The category, "Solar energy" is new for 1990.

INSURANCE FOR FIRE, HAZARD, AND FLOOD

The data on fire, hazard, and flood insurance were obtained from questionnaire item H22, which was asked at a sample of owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. The statistics for this item refer to the annual premium for fire, hazard, and flood insurance on

the property (land and buildings); that is, policies that protect the property and its contents against loss due to damage by fire, lightning, winds, hail, flood, explosion, and so on.

Liability policies are included only if they are paid with the fire, hazard, and flood insurance premiums and the amounts for fire, hazard, and flood cannot be separated. Premiums are included even if paid by someone outside the household or remain unpaid. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, the premiums are converted to a yearly basis.

The payment for fire, hazard, and flood insurance is added to payments for real estate taxes, utilities, fuels, and mortgages (both first and junior mortgages and home equity loans) to derive "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989."

A separate question (H23d) determines whether insurance premiums are included in the mortgage payment to the lender(s). This makes it possible to avoid counting these premiums twice in the computations.

Comparability—Data on payment for fire and hazard insurance were collected for the first time in 1980. Flood insurance was not specifically mentioned in the wording of the question in 1980. The question was asked only at owner-occupied one-family houses. Excluded were mobile homes, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office on the property, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the question was asked of all one-family owner-occupied houses, including houses on 10 or more acres. It also was asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and one-family houses with a business or medical office on the property.

KITCHEN FACILITIES

Data on kitchen facilities were obtained from questionnaire item H11, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range, cook top and convection or microwave oven, or cookstove, and (3) a refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered a range or cookstove. An ice box is not considered to be a refrigerator.

Comparability—Data on complete kitchen facilities were collected for the first time in 1970. Earlier censuses collected data on individual components, such as kitchen sink and type of refrigeration equipment. In 1970 and 1980, data for kitchen facilities were shown only for year-round units. In 1990, data are shown for all housing units.

MEALS INCLUDED IN RENT

The data on meals included in the rent were obtained from questionnaire item H7b, which was asked of all

occupied housing units that were rented for cash and all vacant housing units that were for rent at the time of enumeration.

The statistics on meals included in rent are presented for specified renter-occupied and specified vacant-for-rent units. Specified renter-occupied and specified vacant-for-rent units exclude one-family houses on 10 or more acres. (For more information, see the discussion under "Contract Rent.")

Comparability—This is a new item in 1990. It is intended to measure "congregate" housing, which generally is considered to be housing units where the rent includes meals and other services, such as transportation to shopping and recreation.

MOBILE HOME COSTS

The data on mobile home costs were obtained from questionnaire item H26, which was asked at owner-occupied mobile homes. This item was asked on a sample basis.

These data include the total yearly costs for personal property taxes, land or site rent, registration fees, and license fees on all owner-occupied mobile homes. The instructions are to not include real estate taxes already reported in question H21.

Costs are estimated as closely as possible when exact costs are not known. Amounts are the total for an entire 12-month billing period, even if they are paid by someone outside the household or remain unpaid.

The data from this item are added to payments for mortgages, real estate taxes, fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments, utilities, and fuels to derive selected monthly owner costs for mobile homes owners.

Comparability—This item is new for 1990.

MORTGAGE PAYMENT

The data on mortgage payment were obtained from questionnaire item H23b, which was asked at owner occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. This item was asked on a sample basis. Question H23b provides the regular monthly amount required to be paid the lender for the first mortgage (deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt) on the property. Amounts are included even if the payments are delinquent or paid by someone else. The amounts reported are included in the computation of "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" for units with a mortgage.

The amounts reported include everything paid to the lender including principal and interest payments, real estate taxes, fire, hazard, and flood insurance payments, and mortgage insurance premiums. Separate questions determine whether real estate taxes and fire, hazard, and flood

insurance payments are included in the mortgage payment to the lender. This makes it possible to avoid counting these components twice in the computation of "Selected Monthly Owner Costs."

Comparability—Information on mortgage payment was collected for the first time in 1980. It was collected only at owner-occupied one-family houses. Excluded were mobile homes, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office on the property, one-family houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the questions on monthly mortgage payments were asked of all owner-occupied one-family houses, including one-family houses on 10 or more acres. They were also asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and one-family houses with a business or medical office.

The 1980 census obtained total regular monthly mortgage payments, including payments on second or junior mortgages, from a single question. Two questions were used in 1990; one for regular monthly payments on first mortgages, and one for regular monthly payments on second or junior mortgages or home equity loans. (For more information, see the discussion under "Second or Junior Mortgage Payment.")

MORTGAGE STATUS

The data on mortgage status were obtained from questionnaire items H23a and H24a, which were asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. "Mortgage" refers to all forms of debt where the property is pledged as security for repayment of the debt. It includes such debt instruments as deeds of trust, trust deeds, contracts to purchase, land contracts, junior mortgages and home equity loans.

A mortgage is considered a first mortgage if it has prior claim over any other mortgage or if it is the only mortgage on the property. All other mortgages, (second, third, etc.) are considered junior mortgages. A home equity loan is generally a junior mortgage. If no first mortgage is reported, but a junior mortgage or home equity loan is reported, then the loan is considered a first mortgage.

In most census data products, the tabulations for "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" usually are shown separately for units "with a mortgage" and for units "not mortgaged." The category "not mortgaged" is comprised of housing units owned free and clear of debt.

Comparability—A question on mortgage status was included in the 1940 and 1950 censuses, but not in the 1960 and 1970 censuses. The item was reinstated in 1980 along with a separate question dealing with the existence of second or junior mortgages. In 1980, the mortgage status questions were asked at owner-occupied one-family houses on less than 10 acres. Excluded were mobile homes,

condominiums, houses with a business or medical office, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the questions were asked of all one-family owner-occupied housing units, including houses on 10 or more acres. They were also asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and houses with a business or medical office.

PERSONS IN UNIT

This item is based on the 100-percent count of persons in occupied housing units. All persons occupying the housing unit are counted, including the householder, occupants related to the householder, and lodgers, roomers, boarders, and so forth.

The data on "persons in unit" show the number of housing units occupied by the specified number of persons. The phrase "persons in unit" is used for housing tabulations, "persons in households" for population items. Figures for "persons in unit" match those for "persons in household" for 100-percent data products. In sample products, they may differ because of the weighting process.

Median Persons in Unit—In computing median persons in unit, a whole number is used as the midpoint of an interval; thus, a unit with 4 persons is treated as an interval ranging from 3.5 to 4.5 persons. Median persons is rounded to the nearest hundredth. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Persons in Occupied Housing Units—This is the total population minus those persons living in group quarters. "Persons per occupied housing unit" is computed by dividing the population living in housing units by the number of occupied housing units.

PERSONS PER ROOM

"Persons per room" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in each occupied housing unit by the number of rooms in the unit. Persons per room is rounded to the nearest hundredth. The figures shown refer, therefore, to the number of occupied housing units having the specified ratio of persons per room.

Mean Persons Per Room—This is computed by dividing persons in housing units by the aggregate number of rooms. This is intended to provide a measure of utilization. A higher mean may indicate a greater degree of utilization or crowding; a low mean may indicate under-utilization. (For more information on means, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

PLUMBING FACILITIES

The data on plumbing facilities were obtained from questionnaire item H10, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a

sample basis. Complete plumbing facilities include hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower. All three facilities must be located inside the house, apartment, or mobile home, but not necessarily in the same room. Housing units are classified as lacking complete plumbing facilities when any of the three facilities are not present.

Comparability—The 1990 data on complete plumbing facilities are not strictly comparable with the 1980 data. In 1980, complete plumbing facilities were defined as hot and cold piped water, a bathtub or shower, and a flush toilet in the housing unit for the exclusive use of the residents of that unit. In 1990, the Census Bureau dropped the requirement of exclusive use from the definition of complete plumbing facilities. Of the 2.3 million year-round housing units classified in 1980 as lacking complete plumbing for exclusive use, approximately 25 percent of these units had complete plumbing but the facilities were also used by members of another household. From 1940 to 1970, separate and more detailed questions were asked on piped water, bathing, and toilet facilities. In 1970 and 1980, the data on plumbing facilities were shown only for year-round units.

POVERTY STATUS OF HOUSEHOLDS IN 1989

The data on poverty status of households were derived from answers to the income questions. The income items were asked on a sample basis. Households are classified below the poverty level when the total 1989 income of the family or of the nonfamily householder is below the appropriate poverty threshold. The income of persons living in the household who are unrelated to the householder is not considered when determining the poverty status of a household, nor does their presence affect the household size in determining the appropriate poverty threshold. The poverty thresholds vary depending upon three criteria: size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual for one and two-persons households. (For more information, see the discussion of "Poverty Status in 1989" and "Income in 1989" under Population Characteristics.)

REAL ESTATE TAXES

The data on real estate taxes were obtained from questionnaire item H21, which was asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. The statistics from this question refer to the total amount of all real estate taxes on the entire property (land and buildings) payable in 1989 to all taxing jurisdictions, including special assessments, school taxes, county taxes, and so forth.

Real estate taxes include State, local, and all other real estate taxes even if delinquent, unpaid, or paid by someone who is not a member of the household. However, taxes due from prior years are not included. If taxes are paid on other than a yearly basis, the payments are converted to a yearly basis.

The payment for real estate taxes is added to payments for fire, hazard, and flood insurance; utilities and fuels; and mortgages (both first and junior mortgages and home equity loans) to derive "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989." A separate question (H23c) determines whether real estate taxes are included in the mortgage payment to the lender(s). This makes it possible to avoid counting taxes twice in the computations.

Comparability—Data for real estate taxes were collected for the first time in 1980. The question was asked only at owner-occupied one-family houses. Excluded were mobile homes or trailers, condominiums, houses with a business or medical office on the property, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings. In 1990, the question was asked of all one-family owner-occupied houses, including houses on 10 or more acres. It also was asked at mobile homes, condominiums, and one-family houses with a business or medical office on the property.

ROOMS

The data on rooms were obtained from questionnaire item H3, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. The statistics on rooms are in terms of the number of housing units with a specified number of rooms. The intent of this question is to count the number of whole rooms used for living purposes.

For each unit, rooms include living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, enclosed porches suitable for year-round use, and lodger's rooms. Excluded are strip or pullman kitchens, bathrooms, open porches, balconies, halls or foyers, half-rooms, utility rooms, unfinished attics or basements, or other unfinished space used for storage. A partially divided room is a separate room only if there is a partition from floor to ceiling, but not if the partition consists solely of shelves or cabinets.

Median Rooms—This measure divides the room distribution into two equal parts, one-half of the cases falling below the median number of rooms and one-half above the median. In computing median rooms, the whole number is used as the midpoint of the interval; thus, the category "3 rooms" is treated as an interval ranging from 2.5 to 3.5 rooms. Median rooms is rounded to the nearest tenth. (For more information on medians, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Aggregate Rooms—To calculate aggregate rooms, an arbitrary value of "10" is assigned to rooms for units falling within the terminal category, "9 or more." (For more information on aggregates and means, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Comparability—Data on rooms have been collected since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, these data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, these data are shown for all housing units.

SECOND OR JUNIOR MORTGAGE PAYMENT

The data on second or junior mortgage payments were obtained from questionnaire items H24a and H24b, which were asked at owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. Question H24a asks whether a second or junior mortgage or a home equity loan exists on the property. Question H24b provides the regular monthly amount required to be paid to the lender on all second or junior mortgages and home equity loans. Amounts are included even if the payments are delinquent or paid by someone else. The amounts reported are included in the computation of "Selected Monthly Owner Costs" and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" for units with a mortgage.

All mortgages other than first mortgages are classified as "junior" mortgages. A second mortgage is a junior mortgage that gives the lender a claim against the property that is second to the claim of the holder of the first mortgage. Any other junior mortgage(s) would be subordinate to the second mortgage. A home equity loan is a line of credit available to the borrower that is secured by real estate. It may be placed on a property that already has a first or second mortgage, or it may be placed on a property that is owned free and clear.

If the respondents answered that no first mortgage existed, but a second mortgage did (as in the above case with a home equity loan), a computer edit assigned the unit a first mortgage and made the first mortgage monthly payment the amount reported in the second mortgage. The second mortgage data were then made "No" in question H24a and blank in question H24b.

Comparability—The 1980 census obtained total regular monthly mortgage payments, including payments on second or junior mortgages, from one single question. Two questions were used in 1990: one for regular monthly payments on first mortgages, and one for regular monthly payments on second or junior mortgages and home equity loans.

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

The data on selected monthly owner costs were obtained from questionnaire items H20 through H26 for a sample of owner-occupied one-family houses, condominiums, and mobile homes. Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, contracts to purchase, or similar debts on the property (including payments for the first mortgage, second or junior mortgages, and home equity loans); real estate taxes; fire, hazard, and flood insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.). It also includes, where appropriate, the monthly condominium fee for condominiums and mobile home costs (personal property taxes, site rent, registration fees, and license fees) for mobile homes.

In certain tabulations, selected monthly owner costs are presented separately for specified owner-occupied housing units (owner-occupied one-family houses on fewer than 10 acres without a business or medical office on the property), owner-occupied condominiums, and owner-occupied mobile homes. Data usually are shown separately for units "with a mortgage" and for units "not mortgaged."

Median Selected Monthly Owner Costs—This measure is rounded to the nearest whole dollar.

Comparability—The components of selected monthly owner costs were collected for the first time in 1980. The 1990 tabulations of selected monthly owner costs for specified owner-occupied housing units are virtually identical to 1980, the primary difference was the amounts of the first and second mortgages were collected in separate questions in 1990, while the amounts were collected in a single question in 1980. The component parts of the item were tabulated for mobile homes and condominiums for the first time in 1990.

In 1980, costs for electricity and gas were collected as average monthly costs. In 1990, all utility and fuel costs were collected as yearly costs and divided by 12 to provide an average monthly cost.

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

The information on selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of household income in 1989 is the computed ratio of selected monthly owner costs to monthly household income in 1989. The ratio was computed separately for each unit and rounded to the nearest whole percentage. The data are tabulated separately for specified owner-occupied units, condominiums, and mobile homes.

Separate distributions are often shown for units "with a mortgage" and for units "not mortgaged." Units occupied by households reporting no income or a net loss in 1989 are included in the "not computed" category. (For more information, see the discussion under "Selected Monthly Owner Costs.")

Comparability—The components of selected monthly owner costs were collected for the first time in 1980. The tabulations of "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989" for specified owner-occupied housing units are comparable to 1980.

SEWAGE DISPOSAL

The data on sewage disposal were obtained from questionnaire item H16, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose

of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. A housing unit is considered to be connected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category, "Other means" includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way.

Comparability—Data on sewage disposal have been collected since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, data are shown for all housing units.

SOURCE OF WATER

The data on source of water were obtained from questionnaire item H15, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. Housing units may receive their water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to five or more units is classified as a "Public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to five or more housing units. If the water is supplied from a well serving four or fewer housing units, the units are classified as having water supplied by either an "Individual drilled well" or an "Individual dug well." Drilled wells or small diameter wells are usually less than 1-1/2 feet in diameter. Dug wells are usually larger than 1-1/2 feet wide and generally hand dug. The category, "Some other source" includes water obtained from springs, creeks, rivers, lakes, cisterns, etc.

Comparability—Data on source of water have been collected since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, data are shown for all housing units.

TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT

The data on telephones were obtained from questionnaire item H12, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. A telephone must be inside the house or apartment for the unit to be classified as having a telephone. Units where the respondent uses a telephone located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone.

Comparability—Data on telephones in 1980 are comparable to 1990. The 1960 and 1970 censuses collected data on telephone availability. A unit was classified as having a telephone available if there was a telephone number on which occupants of the unit could be reached. The telephone could have been in another unit, in a common hall, or outside the building.

TENURE

The data for tenure were obtained from questionnaire item H4, which was asked at all occupied housing units. All occupied housing units are classified as either owner occupied or renter occupied.

Owner Occupied—A housing unit is owner occupied if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. The owner or co-owner must live in the unit and usually is the person listed in column 1 of the questionnaire. The unit is "Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan" if it is being purchased with a mortgage or some other debt arrangement such as a deed of trust, trust deed, contract to purchase, land contract, or purchase agreement. The unit is also considered owned with a mortgage if it is built on leased land and there is a mortgage on the unit.

A housing unit is "Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)" if there is no mortgage or other similar debt on the house, apartment, or mobile home including units built on leased land if the unit is owned outright without a mortgage. Although owner-occupied units are divided between mortgaged and owned free and clear on the questionnaire, census data products containing 100-percent data show only total owner-occupied counts. More extensive mortgage information was collected on the long-form questionnaire and are shown in census products containing sample data. (For more information, see the discussion under "Mortgage Status.")

Renter Occupied—All occupied housing units which are not owner occupied, whether they are rented for cash rent or occupied without payment of cash rent, are classified as renter occupied. "No cash rent" units are separately identified in the rent tabulations. Such units are generally provided free by friends or relatives or in exchange for services such as resident manager, caretaker, minister, or tenant farmer. Housing units on military bases also are classified in the "No cash rent" category. "Rented for cash rent" includes units in continuing care, sometimes called life care arrangements. These arrangements usually involve a contract between one or more individuals and a health services provider guaranteeing the individual shelter, usually a house or apartment, and services, such as meals or transportation to shopping or recreation.

Comparability—Data on tenure have been collected since 1890. In 1970, the question on tenure also included a category for condominium and cooperative ownership. In 1980, condominium units and cooperatives were dropped from the tenure item, and since 1980, only condominium units are identified in a separate question.

For 1990, the response categories were expanded to allow the respondent to report whether the unit was owned with a mortgage or free and clear (without a mortgage). The distinction between units owned with a mortgage and units owned free and clear was added in 1990 to improve

the count of owner-occupied units. Research after the 1980 census indicated some respondents did not consider their units owned if they had a mortgage.

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

The data on units in structure (also referred to as "type of structure") were obtained from questionnaire item H2, which was asked at all housing units. A structure is a separate building that either has open spaces on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In determining the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, are counted. Stores and office space are excluded.

The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings.

1-Unit, Detached—This is a 1-unit structure detached from any other house; that is, with open space on all four sides. Such structures are considered detached even if they have an adjoining shed or garage. A one-family house that contains a business is considered detached as long as the building has open space on all four sides. Mobile homes or trailers to which one or more permanent rooms have been added or built also are included.

1-Unit, Attached—This is a 1-unit structure that has one or more walls extending from ground to roof separating it from adjoining structures. In row houses (sometimes called townhouses), double houses, or houses attached to non-residential structures, each house is a separate, attached structure if the dividing or common wall goes from ground to roof.

2 or More Units—These are units in structures containing 2 or more housing units, further categorized as units in structures with 2, 3 or 4, 5 to 9, 10 to 19, 20 to 49, and 50 or more units.

Mobile Home or Trailer—Both occupied and vacant mobile homes to which no permanent rooms have been added are counted in this category. Mobile homes or trailers used only for business purposes or for extra sleeping space and mobile homes or trailers for sale on a dealer's lot, at the factory, or in storage are not counted in the housing inventory.

Other—This category is for any living quarters occupied as a housing unit that does not fit the previous categories. Examples that fit this category are houseboats, railroad cars, campers, and vans.

Comparability—Data on units in structure have been collected since 1940 and on mobile homes and trailers since 1950. In 1970 and 1980, these data were shown only for year-round housing units. In 1990, these data are

shown for all housing units. In 1980, the data were collected on a sample basis. The category, "Boat, tent, van, etc." was replaced in 1990 by the category "Other." In some areas, the proportion of units classified as "Other" is far larger than the number of units that were classified as "Boat, tent, van, etc." in 1980.

USUAL HOME ELSEWHERE

The data for usual home elsewhere are obtained from questionnaire item B, which was completed by census employees. A housing unit temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons with a usual residence elsewhere is classified as vacant. The occupants are classified as having a "Usual home elsewhere" and are counted at the address of their usual place of residence. Typical examples are people in a vacation home, persons renting living quarters temporarily for work, and migrant workers.

Limitation of the Data—Evidence from previous censuses suggests that in some areas enumerators marked units as "vacant—usual home elsewhere" when they should have marked "vacant—regular."

Comparability—Data for usual home elsewhere was tabulated for the first time in 1980.

UTILITIES

The data on utility costs were obtained from questionnaire items H20a through H20d, which were asked of occupied housing units. These items were asked on a sample basis.

Questions H20a through H20d asked for the yearly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, water) and other fuels (oil, coal, wood, kerosene, etc.). For the tabulations, these yearly amounts are divided by 12 to derive the average monthly cost and are then included in the computation of "Gross Rent," "Gross Rent as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989," "Selected Monthly Owner Costs," and "Selected Monthly Owner Costs as a Percentage of Household Income in 1989."

Costs are recorded if paid by or billed to occupants, a welfare agency, relatives, or friends. Costs that are paid by landlords, included in the rent payment, or included in condominium or cooperative fees are excluded.

Limitation of the Data—Research has shown that respondents tended to overstate their expenses for electricity and gas when compared to utility company records. There is some evidence that this overstatement is reduced when yearly costs are asked rather than monthly costs. Caution should be exercised in using these data for direct analysis because costs are not reported for certain kinds of units

such as renter-occupied units with all utilities included in the rent and owner-occupied condominium units with utilities included in the condominium fee.

Comparability—The data on utility costs have been collected since 1980 for owner-occupied housing units, and since 1940 for renter-occupied housing units. In 1980, costs for electricity and gas were collected as average monthly costs. In 1990, all utility and fuel costs were collected as yearly costs and divided by 12 to provide an average monthly cost.

VACANCY STATUS

The data on vacancy status were obtained from questionnaire item C1, which was completed by census enumerators. Vacancy status and other characteristics of vacant units were determined by enumerators obtaining information from landlords, owners, neighbors, rental agents, and others. Vacant units are subdivided according to their housing market classification as follows:

For Rent—These are vacant units offered "for rent," and vacant units offered either "for rent" or "for sale."

For Sale Only—These are vacant units being offered "for sale only," including units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "for sale only."

Rented or Sold, Not Occupied—If any money rent has been paid or agreed upon but the new renter has not moved in as of the date of enumeration, or if the unit has recently been sold but the new owner has not yet moved in, the vacant unit is classified as "rented or sold, not occupied."

For Seasonal, Recreational, or Occasional Use—These are vacant units used or intended for use only in certain seasons or for weekend or other occasional use throughout the year.

Seasonal units include those used for summer or winter sports or recreation, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins. Seasonal units also may include quarters for such workers as herders and loggers. Interval ownership units, sometimes called shared-ownership or time-sharing condominiums, also are included here.

For Migrant Workers—These include vacant units intended for occupancy by migratory workers employed in farm work during the crop season. (Work in a cannery, a freezer plant, or a food-processing plant is not farm work.)

Other Vacant—If a vacant unit does not fall into any of the classifications specified above, it is classified as "other vacant." For example, this category includes units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, and units held for personal reasons of the owner.

Homeowner Vacancy Rate—This is the percentage relationship between the number of vacant units for sale and the total homeowner inventory. It is computed by dividing the number of vacant units for sale only by the sum of the owner-occupied units and the number of vacant units that are for sale only.

Rental Vacancy Rate—This is the percentage relationship of the number of vacant units for rent to the total rental inventory. It is computed by dividing the number of vacant units for rent by the sum of the renter-occupied units and the number of vacant units for rent.

Comparability—Data on vacancy status have been collected since 1940. For 1990, the category, "seasonal/recreational/occasional use" combined vacant units classified in 1980 as "seasonal or migratory" and "held for occasional use." Also, in 1970 and 1980, housing characteristics generally were presented only for year-round units. In 1990, housing characteristics are shown for all housing units.

VALUE

The data on value (also referred to as "price asked" for vacant units) were obtained from questionnaire item H6, which was asked at housing units that were owned, being bought, or vacant for sale at the time of enumeration. Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot, mobile home and lot, or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale. If the house or mobile home was owned or being bought, but the land on which it sits was not, the respondent was asked to estimate the combined value of the house or mobile home and the land. For vacant units, value was the price asked for the property.

Value was tabulated separately for all owner-occupied and vacant-for-sale housing units, owner-occupied and vacant-for-sale mobile homes or trailers, and specified owner-occupied and specified vacant-for-sale housing units. Specified owner-occupied and specified vacant-for-sale housing units include only one-family houses on fewer than 10 acres without a business or medical office on the property. The data for "specified units" exclude mobile homes, houses with a business or medical office, houses on 10 or more acres, and housing units in multi-unit buildings.

Median and Quartile Value—The median divides the value distribution into two equal parts. Quartiles divide the value distribution into four equal parts. These measures are rounded to the nearest hundred dollars. (For more information on medians and quartiles, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Aggregate Value—To calculate aggregate value, the amount assigned for the category "Less than \$10,000" is \$9,000. The amount assigned to the category "\$500,000 or more"

is \$600,000. Mean value is rounded to the nearest hundred dollars. (For more information on aggregates and means, see the discussion under "Derived Measures.")

Comparability—In 1980, value was asked only at owner-occupied or vacant-for-sale one-family houses on fewer than 10 acres with no business or medical office on the property and at all owner-occupied or vacant-for-sale condominium housing units. Mobile homes were excluded. Value data were presented for specified owner-occupied housing units, specified vacant-for-sale-only housing units, and owner-occupied condominium housing units.

In 1990, the question was asked at all owner-occupied or vacant-for-sale-only housing units with no exclusions. Data presented for specified owner-occupied and specified vacant-for-sale-only housing units will include one-family condominium houses but not condominiums in multi-unit structures since condominium units are now identified only in long-form questionnaires.

For 1990, quartiles have been added because the range of values and rents in the United States has increased in recent years. Upper and lower quartiles can be used to note large value and rent differences among various geographic areas.

VEHICLES AVAILABLE

The data on vehicles available were obtained from questionnaire item H13, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. These data show the number of households with a specified number of passenger cars, vans, and pickup or panel trucks of one-ton capacity or less kept at home and available for the use of household members. Vehicles rented or leased for one month or more, company vehicles, and police and government vehicles are included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled or immobile vehicles are excluded. Vehicles kept at home but used only for business purposes also are excluded.

Vehicles Per Household—This is computed by dividing aggregate vehicles available by the number of occupied housing units.

Limitation of the Data—The 1980 census evaluations showed that the number of automobiles was slightly overreported; the number of vans and trucks slightly underreported. The statistics do not measure the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles.

Comparability—Data on automobiles available were collected from 1960 to 1980. In 1980, a separate question also was asked on the number of trucks and vans. The data on automobiles and trucks and vans were presented

separately and also as a combined vehicles available tabulation. The 1990 data are comparable to the 1980 vehicles available tabulations.

YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT

The data on year householder moved into unit were obtained from questionnaire item H8, which was asked at occupied housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. These data refer to the year of the latest move by the householder. If a householder moved back into a housing unit he or she previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another within the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began. The year that the householder moved in is not necessarily the same year other members of the household moved, although in the great majority of cases an entire household moves at the same time.

Comparability—In 1960 and 1970, this question was asked of every person and included in population reports. This item in housing tabulations refers to the year the householder moved in. In 1980 and 1990, the question was asked only of the householder.

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

The data on year structure built were obtained from questionnaire item H17, which was asked at both occupied and vacant housing units. This item was asked on a sample basis. Data on year structure built refer to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For housing units under construction that met the housing unit definition—that is, all exterior windows, doors, and final usable floors were in place—the category “1989 or March 1990” was used. For a houseboat or a mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer’s model year was assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in census data products relate to the number of units built during the specified periods that were still in existence at the time of enumeration.

Median Year Structure Built—The median divides the distribution into two equal parts. The median is rounded to the nearest calendar year. Median age of housing can be obtained by subtracting median year structure built from 1990. For example, if the median year structure built is 1957, the median age of housing in that area is 33 years (1990 minus 1957).

Limitation of the Data—Data on year structure built are more susceptible to errors of response and nonreporting than data on many other items because respondents must rely on their memory or on estimates by persons who have

lived in the neighborhood a long time. Available evidence indicates there is underreporting in the older-year-structure-built categories, especially “Built in 1939 or earlier.” The introduction of the “Don’t know” category (see the discussion on “Comparability”) may have resulted in relatively higher allocation rates. Data users should refer to the discussion in Appendix C, Accuracy of the Data, and to the allocation tables.

Comparability—Data on year structure built were collected for the first time in the 1940 census. Since then, the response categories have been modified to accommodate the 10-year period between each census. In 1990, the category, “Don’t Know,” was added in an effort to minimize the response error mentioned in the paragraph above on limitation of the data.

DERIVED MEASURES

Census data products include various derived measures, such as medians, means, and percentages, as well as certain rates and ratios. Derived measures that round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero. In printed reports, zero is indicated by a dash (–).

Interpolation

Interpolation frequently is used in calculating medians or quartiles based on interval data and in approximating standard errors from tables. Linear interpolation is used to estimate values of a function between two known values. “Pareto interpolation” is an alternative to linear interpolation. It is used by the Census Bureau in calculating median income within intervals wider than \$2,500. In Pareto interpolation, the median is derived by interpolating between the logarithms of the upper and lower income limits of the median category.

Mean

This measure represents an arithmetic average of a set of values. It is derived by dividing the sum of a group of numerical items (or aggregate) by the total number of items. Aggregates are used in computing mean values. For example, mean family income is obtained by dividing the aggregate of all income reported by persons in families by the total number of families. (Additional information on means and aggregates is included in the separate explanations of many population and housing subjects.)

Median

This measure represents the middle value in a distribution. The median divides the total frequency into two equal parts: one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. The median is

computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in specific census publications and other data products.

In reports, if the median falls within the upper interval of the tabulation distribution, the median is shown as the initial value of the interval followed by a plus sign (+); if within the lower interval, the median is shown as the upper value of the category followed by a minus sign (-). For summary tape files, if the median falls within the upper or lower interval, it is set to a specified value. (Additional information on medians is included in the separate explanations of many population and housing subjects.)

Percentages, Rates, and Ratios

These measures are frequently presented in census products to compare two numbers or two sets of measurements. These comparisons are made in two ways: (1)

subtraction, which provides an absolute measure of the difference between two items, and (2) the quotient of two numbers, which provides a relative measure of difference.

Quartile

This measure divides a distribution into four equal parts. The first quartile (or lower quartile) is the value that defines the upper limit of the lowest one-quarter of the cases. The second quartile is the median. The third quartile (or upper quartile) defines the lower limit of the upper one-quarter of the cases in the distribution. The difference between the upper and lower quartiles is called the interquartile range. This interquartile range is less affected by wide variations than is the mean. Quartiles are presented for certain financial characteristics such as housing value and rent.

APPENDIX C.

Accuracy of the Data

CONTENTS

Confidentiality of the Data	C-1
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INTRODUCTION

The data contained in this data product are based on the 1990 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have been obtained from a complete count. Estimates derived from a sample are expected to be different from the 100-percent figures because they are subject to sampling and nonsampling errors. Sampling error in data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. Nonsampling error affects both sample and 100-percent data, and is introduced as a result of errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. Provided below is a detailed discussion of both types of errors and a description of the estimation procedures.

SAMPLE DESIGN

Every person and housing unit in the United States was asked certain basic demographic and housing questions (for example, race, age, marital status, housing value, or rent). A sample of these persons and housing units was asked more detailed questions about such items as income, occupation, and housing costs in addition to the basic demographic and housing information. The primary sampling unit for the 1990 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Persons in group quarters were sampled at a 1-in-6 rate.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. Approximately 95 percent of the population was enumerated by the mailback procedure. In these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list, which was updated by the United States Postal Service and Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized and the appropriate units were electronically designated as sample units. The questionnaires were either mailed or hand-delivered to the addressees with instructions to complete and mail back the form.

Housing units in governmental units with a precensus (1988) estimated population of fewer than 2,500 persons were sampled at 1-in-2. Governmental units were defined for sampling purposes as all incorporated places, all counties, all county equivalents such as parishes in Louisiana, and all minor civil divisions in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Housing units in census tracts and block numbering areas (BNA's) with a precensus housing unit count below 2,000 housing units were sampled at 1-in-6 for those portions not in small governmental units (governmental units with a population less than 2,500). Housing units within census tracts and BNA's with 2,000 or more housing units were sampled at 1-in-8 for those portions not in small governmental units.

In list/enumerate areas (about 5 percent of the population), each enumerator was given a blank address register with designated sample lines. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed an assigned area and listed all housing units in the address register in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit listed on a designated sample line, were collected. For all governmental units with fewer than 2,500 persons in list/enumerate areas, a 1-in-2 sampling rate was used. All other list/enumerate areas were sampled at 1-in-6.

Housing units in American Indian reservations, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas, and Alaska Native villages were sampled according to the same criteria as other governmental units, except the sampling rates were based on the size of the American Indian and Alaska Native population in those areas as measured in the 1980 census. Trust lands were sampled at the same rate as their associated American Indian reservations. Census designated places in Hawaii were sampled at the same rate as governmental units because the Census Bureau does not recognize incorporated places in Hawaii.

The purpose of using variable sampling rates was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small areas and decrease respondent burden in more densely populated areas while maintaining data reliability. When all sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately one out of every six housing units in the Nation was included in the 1990 census sample.

CONFIDENTIALITY OF THE DATA

To maintain the confidentiality required by law (Title 13, United States Code), the Bureau of the Census applies a confidentiality edit to the 1990 census data to assure that

published data do not disclose information about specific individuals, households, or housing units. As a result, a small amount of uncertainty is introduced into the estimates of census characteristics. The sample itself provides adequate protection for most areas for which sample data are published since the resulting data are estimates of the actual counts; however, small areas require more protection. The edit is controlled so that the basic structure of the data is preserved.

The confidentiality edit is implemented by selecting a small subset of individual households from the internal sample data files and blanking a subset of the data items on these household records. Responses to those data items were then imputed using the same imputation procedures that were used for nonresponse. A larger subset of households is selected for the confidentiality edit for small areas to provide greater protection for these areas. The editing process is implemented in such a way that the quality and usefulness of the data were preserved.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since statistics in this data product are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from 100-percent figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The sample estimate also would differ from other samples of housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a sample estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from all the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. Described below is the method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this product.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and 100-percent data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during any of the various complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one

direction will make both sample and 100-percent data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will tend to be understated for the higher income categories and overstated for the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through C in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this data product. To calculate the standard error, it is necessary to know the basic standard error for the characteristic (given in table A or B) that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, households, or housing units) and estimation technique; the design factor for the particular characteristic estimated (given in table C); and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in the sample. For machine-readable products, the percent-in-sample is included in a data matrix on the file for each tabulation area. In printed reports, the percent-in-sample is provided in data tables at the end of the statistical tables that compose the report. The design factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1990 census. Tape purchasers will receive table C, the table of design factors, as a supplement to the technical documentation. Table C is included in this appendix for printed reports.

The steps given below should be used to calculate the standard error of an estimate of a total or a percentage contained in this product. A percentage is defined here as a ratio of a numerator to a denominator where the numerator is a subset of the denominator. For example, the proportion of Black teachers is the ratio of Black teachers to all teachers.

1. Obtain the standard error from table A or B (or use the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
2. Find the geographic area to which the estimate applies in the appropriate percent-in-sample table or appropriate matrix, and obtain the person or housing unit "percent-in-sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent-in-sample" figure for person and family characteristics. Use the housing unit "percent-in-sample" figure for housing unit characteristics.
3. Use table C to obtain the design factor for the characteristic (for example, employment status, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent-in-sample with which you are working. Multiply the basic standard error by this factor.

The unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages will approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or

estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. Nevertheless, these estimated totals and percentages still are subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate. For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the basic standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use a basic standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in the section entitled "Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors."

Sums and Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to sums of and differences between two sample estimates. To estimate the standard error of a sum or difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

1. For the sum of or difference between a sample estimate and a 100-percent value, use the standard error of the sample estimate. The complete count value is not subject to sampling error.
2. For the sum of or difference between two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors:

$$\begin{aligned} &SE_{\hat{X}} \text{ and } SE_{\hat{Y}} \text{ of estimates } \hat{X} \text{ and } \hat{Y}: \\ SE_{(\hat{X} + \hat{Y})} = SE_{(\hat{X} - \hat{Y})} &= \sqrt{(SE_{\hat{X}})^2 + (SE_{\hat{Y}})^2} \end{aligned}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or from a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1990 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this appendix.

3. For the differences between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest. For example, to determine the estimate of non-Black teachers, one may subtract the estimate of Black teachers from the estimate of total teachers. To determine the standard error of the estimate of non-Black teachers apply the above formula directly.

Ratios—Frequently, the statistic of interest is the ratio of two variables, where the numerator is not a subset of the

denominator. For example, the ratio of teachers to students in public elementary schools. The standard error of the ratio between two sample estimates is estimated as follows:

1. If the ratio is a proportion, then follow the procedure outlined for "Totals and Percentages."
2. If the ratio is not a proportion, then approximate the standard error using the formula below.

$$SE_{(\hat{X}/\hat{Y})} = \frac{\hat{X}}{\hat{Y}} \sqrt{\frac{(SE_{\hat{X}})^2}{\hat{X}^2} + \frac{(SE_{\hat{Y}})^2}{\hat{Y}^2}}$$

Medians—For the standard error of the median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, continue cumulating frequencies until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

When interpolation is required in the upper open-ended interval of a distribution to obtain a confidence bound, use 1.5 times the lower limit of the open-ended confidence interval as the upper limit of the open-ended interval.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1990 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples;

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 times the estimated standard error below the estimate to 1.645 times the estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.
3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent, 90 percent, and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability of confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the 100-percent value).

Confidence intervals also may be constructed for the ratio, sum of, or difference between two sample figures. This is done by first computing the ratio, sum, or difference, then obtaining the standard error of the ratio, sum, or difference (using the formulas given earlier), and finally forming a confidence interval for this estimated ratio, sum, or difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the ratio, sum, or difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this appendix do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68, 90, or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this data product based on the estimated standard errors.

A standard sampling theory text should be helpful if the user needs more information about confidence intervals and nonsampling errors.

Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors

The following is a hypothetical example of how to compute a standard error of a total and a percentage. Suppose a particular data table shows that for City A 9,948 persons out of all 15,888 persons age 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. The percent-in-sample

table lists City A with a percent-in-sample of 16.0 percent (Persons column). The column in table C which includes 16.0 percent-in-sample shows the design factor to be 1.1 for "Employment status."

The basic standard error for the estimated total 9,948 may be obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. Suppose that the total population of City A was 21,220. The formula for the basic standard error, SE, is

$$SE(9,948) = \sqrt{5(9,948) (1 - 9,948 / 21,220)}$$

$$= 163 \text{ persons.}$$

The standard error of the estimated 9,948 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the basic standard error 163 by the design factor, 1.1 from table C. This yields an estimated standard error of 179 for the total number of persons 16 years and over in City A who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force in City A is 62.6. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be approximately 0.85 percentage points. The standard error for the estimated 62.6 percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is $0.85 \times 1.1 = 0.94$ percentage points.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than two decimal places when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.00) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 9,948 persons 16 years and over in City A who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 179. Thus, a 90 percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

$$[9,948 - 1.645(179)] \text{ to } [9,948 + 1.645(179)]$$

$$\text{or}$$

$$9,654 \text{ to } 10,242$$

One can say, with about 90 percent confidence, that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The following is an illustration of the calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals when a difference between two sample estimates is obtained. For example, suppose the number of persons in City B age 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 9,314 and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 16,666. Further suppose the population of City B was 25,225. Thus, the estimated percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 55.9 percent. The unadjusted standard error determined using the formula provided at the bottom of table B is 0.86

percentage points. We find that City B had a percent-in-sample of 15.7. The range which includes 15.7 percent-in-sample in table C shows the design factor to be 1.1 for "Employment Status." Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (55.9 percent) is $0.86 \times 1.1 = 0.95$ percentage points.

Now suppose that one wished to obtain the standard error of the difference between City A and City B of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$$62.6 - 55.9 = 6.7 \text{ percent.}$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$\begin{aligned} SE(6.7) &= \sqrt{(SE(62.6))^2 + (SE(55.9))^2} = \sqrt{(0.94)^2 + (0.95)^2} \\ &= 1.34 \text{ percentage points} \end{aligned}$$

The 90 percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$\begin{aligned} [6.70 - 1.645(1.34)] \text{ to } [6.70 + 1.645(1.34)] \\ \text{or} \\ 4.50 \text{ to } 8.90 \end{aligned}$$

One can say with 90 percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

For reasonably large samples, ratio estimates are normally distributed, particularly for the census population. Therefore, if we can calculate the standard error of a ratio estimate then we can form a confidence interval around the ratio. Suppose that one wished to obtain the standard error of the ratio of the estimate of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force in City A to the estimate of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force in City B. The ratio of the two estimates of interest is:

$$\begin{aligned} 9948/9314 &= 1.07 \\ SE(1.07) &= \left(\frac{9948}{9314} \right) \sqrt{\frac{179^2}{(9948)^2} + \frac{188^2}{(9314)^2}} \\ &= .029 \end{aligned}$$

Using the results above, the 90 percent confidence interval for this ratio would be:

$$\begin{aligned} [1.07 - 1.645(.029)] \text{ to } [1.07 + 1.645(.029)] \\ \text{or} \\ 1.02 \text{ to } 1.12 \end{aligned}$$

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure (iterative proportional fitting) resulting in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For

any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units possessing the characteristic in the tabulation area. Estimates of family or household characteristics were based on the weight assigned to the family member designated as householder. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value 6, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with the weight of 6. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights varying from person to person or housing unit to housing unit. The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas generally were formed of contiguous geographic units which agreed closely with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas never crossed State or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count below 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in four stages. For persons, the first stage applied 17 household-type groups. The second stage used two groups: sampling rate of 1-in-2; sampling rate less than 1-in-2. The third stage used the dichotomy householders/nonhouseholders. The fourth stage applied 180 aggregate age-sex-race-Hispanic origin categories. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

Group	Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Group Quarters
17	Persons in Group Quarters

STAGE II: SAMPLING RATES

1	Sampling rate of 1-in-2
2	Sampling rate less than 1-in-2

STAGE III: HOUSEHOLDER/NONHOUSEHOLDER

1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder

STAGE IV: AGE/SEX/RACE/HISPANIC ORIGIN

Group	White
	Persons of Hispanic Origin
	Male
1	0 to 4 years
2	5 to 14 years
3	15 to 19 years
4	20 to 24 years
5	25 to 34 years
6	35 to 54 years
7	55 to 64 years
8	65 to 74 years
9	75 years and over
	Female
10-18	Same age categories as groups 1 through 9.
	Persons Not of Hispanic Origin
19-36	Same sex and age categories as groups 1 through 18.
	Black
37-72	Same age/sex/Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	Asian or Pacific Islander
73-108	Same age/sex/Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut
109-144	Same age/sex/Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
145-180	Same age/sex/Hispanic origin categories as groups 1 through 36.

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign an initial weight to each sample person record. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure, prior to iterative proportional fitting, was to combine categories in each of the four estimation stages, when needed to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For each stage, any group that did not meet certain criteria for the unweighted sample count or for the ratio of the 100-percent to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the fourth stage, an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each race/Hispanic origin category was applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent four stages of ratio adjustment applying the grouping procedures described above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight.

In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Next, at stage III, the stage II weights were adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. Finally, at stage IV, the stage III weights were adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage III weights for sample persons in each stage IV group. The four stages of ratio adjustment were performed two times (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage IV were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight of the persons in a particular group was 7.25 then 1/4 of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8, while the remaining 3/4 received a weight of 7.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons, except that vacant units were treated differently. The occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in four stages, and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in a single stage. The first stage for occupied housing units applied 16 household type categories, while the second stage used the two sampling categories described above for persons. The third stage applied three units-in-structure categories; i.e. single units, multi-unit less than 10 and multi-unit 10 or more. The fourth stage could potentially use 200 tenure-race-Hispanic origin-value/rent groups. The stages for ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD

Group	Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit

STAGE I: TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD—Con.

	All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Renter

White Householder
Householder of Hispanic origin
Rent

101	Less than \$100
102	\$100 to \$199
103	\$200 to \$299
104	\$300 to \$399

STAGE II: SAMPLING RATE CATEGORY

1	Sampling rate of 1-in-2
2	Sampling rate less than 1-in-2

105	\$400 to \$499
106	\$500 to \$599
107	\$600 to \$749
108	\$750 to \$999

STAGE III: UNITS IN STRUCTURE

1	Single unit structure
2	Multi-unit structure consisting of fewer than 10 individual units
3	Multi-unit structure consisting of 10 or more individual units

109	\$1,000 or more
110	No cash rent

Householder Not of Hispanic Origin
Same rent categories as groups 101 through 110

STAGE IV: TENURE/RACE AND HISPANIC ORIGIN OF HOUSEHOLDER/VALUE OR RENT

Group Owner
White Householder
Householder of Hispanic Origin
Value

1	Less than \$20,000
2	\$20,000 to \$39,999
3	\$40,000 to \$59,999
4	\$60,000 to \$79,999
5	\$80,000 to \$99,999
6	\$100,000 to \$149,999
7	\$150,000 to \$249,999
8	\$250,000 to \$299,999
9	\$300,000 or more
10	Other ¹

121-140

Black Householder
Same Hispanic origin/rent categories as groups 101 through 120

141-160

Asian or Pacific Islander Householder

Same Hispanic origin/rent categories as groups 101 through 120

161-180

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder

Same Hispanic origin/rent categories as groups 101 through 120

181-200

Householder of Other Race

Same Hispanic origin/rent categories as groups 101 through 120

11-20 Same value categories as groups 1 through 10

Black Householder

21-40 Same Hispanic origin/value categories as groups 1 through 20

Asian or Pacific Islander Householder

41-60 Same Hispanic origin/value categories as groups 1 through 20

American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut Householder

61-80 Same Hispanic origin/value categories as groups 1 through 20

Householder of Other Race

81-100 Same Hispanic origin/value categories as groups 1 through 20

Vacant Housing Units

1	Vacant for rent
2	Vacant for sale
3	Other vacant

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and if the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial, unadjusted weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

¹Value of units in this category results from other factors besides housing value alone, for example, inclusion of more than 10 acres of land, or presence of a business establishment on the premises.

Control of Nonsampling Error

As mentioned earlier, both sample and 100-percent data are subject to nonsampling error. This component of error could introduce serious bias into the data, and the total error could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the decennial census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. Described below are the primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions actually were carried out during the census. As part of the 1990 census evaluation program, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be missed entirely by the census. The undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data.

Several coverage improvement programs were implemented during the development of the census address list and census enumeration and processing to minimize undercoverage of the population and housing units. These programs were developed based on experience from the 1980 census and results from the 1990 census testing cycle. In developing and updating the census address list, the Census Bureau used a variety of specialized procedures in different parts of the country.

- In the large urban areas, the Census Bureau purchased and geocoded address lists. Concurrent with geocoding, the United States Postal Service (USPS) reviewed and updated this list. After the postal check, census enumerators conducted a dependent canvass and update operation. In the fall of 1989, local officials were given the opportunity to examine block counts of address listings (local review) and identify possible errors. Prior to mailout, the USPS conducted a final review.
- In small cities, suburban areas, and selected rural parts of the country, the Census Bureau created the address list through a listing operation. The USPS reviewed and updated this list, and the Census Bureau reconciled USPS corrections and updated through a field operation. In the fall of 1989, local officials participated in reviewing block counts of address listings. Prior to mailout, the USPS conducted a final review.
- The Census Bureau (rather than the USPS) conducted a listing operation in the fall of 1989 and delivered census questionnaires in selected rural and seasonal housing areas in March of 1990. In some inner-city public housing developments, whose addresses had been obtained via the purchased address list noted above, census questionnaires were also delivered by Census Bureau enumerators.

Coverage improvement programs continued during and after mailout. A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent improved further the coverage of persons and housing units. All local officials were given the opportunity to participate in a post-census local review, and census enumerators conducted an additional canvass. In addition, efforts were made to improve the coverage of unique population groups, such as the homeless and parolees/probationers. Computer and clerical edits and telephone and personal visit followup also contributed to improved coverage.

More extensive discussion of the programs implemented to improve coverage will be published by the Census Bureau when the evaluation of the coverage improvement program is completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error, although the questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency, and problems were followed up as necessary.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was monitored carefully. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages that included hands-on experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse were reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases involved in processing the census data represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any imputation procedure using respondent data may not completely

reflect this difference either at the elemental level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was reduced substantially during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were imputed by the computer by using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of data that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, questionnaires were edited during field data collection operations for consistency, completeness, and acceptability. Questionnaires also were reviewed by census clerks for omissions, certain specific inconsistencies, and population coverage. For example, write-in entries such as "Don't know" or "NA" were considered unacceptable. For some district offices, the initial edit was automated; however, for the majority of the district offices, it was performed by clerks. As a result of this operation, a telephone or personal visit followup was made to obtain missing information. Potential coverage errors were included in the followup, as well as a sample of questionnaires with omissions and/or inconsistencies.

Subsequent to field operations, remaining incomplete or inconsistent information on the questionnaires was assigned

using imputation procedures during the final automated edit of the collected data. Imputations, or computer assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries or blanks, are needed most often when an entry for a given item is lacking or when the information reported for a person or housing unit on that item is inconsistent with other information for that same person or housing unit. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person or housing unit that was consistent with entries for persons or housing units with similar characteristics. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries enhances the usefulness of the data.

Another way in which corrections were made during the computer editing process was through substitution; that is, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person or housing unit. When there was an indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for the people within the household or the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire, a previously accepted household was selected as a substitute, and the full set of characteristics for the substitute was duplicated. The assignment of the full set of housing characteristics occurred when there was no housing information available. If the housing unit was determined to be occupied, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed occupied unit. If the housing unit was vacant, the housing characteristics were assigned from a previously processed vacant unit.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Error for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ¹	Size of publication area ²													
	500	1,000	2,500	5,000	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000	1,000,000	5,000,000	10,000,000	25,000,000
50	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1,000	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2,500	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5,000	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10,000	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15,000	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10,000,000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

¹For estimated totals larger than 10,000,000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$SE(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}\left(1 - \frac{\hat{Y}}{N}\right)}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

²The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentage

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ¹													
	500	750	1,000	1,500	2,500	5,000	7,500	10,000	25,000	50,000	100,000	250,000	500,000	
2 or 98	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
5 or 95	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	
10 or 90	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	
15 or 85	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
20 or 80	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
25 or 75	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	
30 or 70	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	
35 or 65	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	
50	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2	

¹For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error. This table should only be used for proportions, that is, where the numerator is a subset of the denominator.

$$SE(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B}\hat{p}(100 - \hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Design Factors—Ohio

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 15 percent	15 to 30 percent	30 to 45 percent	45 percent or more
POPULATION				
Age.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Sex.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Race.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Hispanic origin (of any race).....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Marital status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.4
Household type and relationship.....	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.5
Children ever born.....	2.6	2.2	1.3	1.1
Work disability and mobility limitation status.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Ancestry.....	1.9	1.7	0.9	0.8
Place of birth.....	2.3	2.1	1.1	1.0
Citizenship.....	1.8	1.5	0.8	0.7
Residence in 1985.....	2.0	1.8	0.9	0.9
Year of entry.....	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.5
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English.....	1.6	1.4	0.8	0.6
Educational attainment.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
School enrollment.....	1.6	1.4	0.8	0.6
Type of residence (urban/rural).....	2.2	2.2	0.9	0.8
Household type.....	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.5
Family type.....	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.5
Group quarters.....	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.7
Subfamily type and presence of children.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Employment status.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Industry.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Occupation.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Class of worker.....	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.6
Hours per week and weeks worked in 1989.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Number of workers in family.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Place of work.....	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.6
Means of transportation to work.....	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.6
Travel time to work.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Private vehicle occupancy.....	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.6
Time leaving home to go to work.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Type of income in 1989.....	1.3	1.2	0.6	0.5
Household income in 1989.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Family income in 1989.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Poverty status in 1989 (persons).....	1.6	1.4	0.7	0.6
Poverty status in 1989 (families).....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Armed Forces and veteran status.....	1.4	1.2	0.6	0.5
HOUSING				
Age of householder.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Race of householder.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Hispanic origin of householder.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Type of residence (urban/rural).....	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.6
Condominium status.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.5
Tenure.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Occupancy status.....	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5
Value.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Household income in 1989.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Year structure built.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Rooms, bedrooms.....	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.5
Kitchen facilities.....	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.5
Source of water, plumbing facilities.....	1.3	1.1	0.6	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.5
House heating fuel.....	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.5
Year householder moved into structure.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Mortgage status and monthly mortgage costs.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5
Gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1989.....	1.2	1.1	0.5	0.5
Household income in 1989 by selected monthly owner costs as a percentage of income.....	1.2	1.0	0.5	0.5



APPENDIX D.

Collection and Processing Procedures

CONTENTS

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ENUMERATION AND RESIDENCE RULES

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first United States census in 1790, each person was to be enumerated as an inhabitant of his or her "usual residence" in the 1990 census. Usual residence is the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time or considers to be his or her usual residence. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1, 1990).

Enumeration Rules

Each person whose usual residence was in the United States was to be included in the census, without regard to the person's legal status or citizenship. In a departure from earlier censuses, foreign diplomatic personnel participated voluntarily in the census, regardless of their residence on or off the premises of an embassy. As in previous censuses, persons in the United States specifically excluded from the census were foreign travelers who had not established a residence.

Americans with a usual residence outside the United States were not enumerated in the 1990 census. United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents overseas, are included in the population counts for States for purposes of Congressional apportionment, but are excluded from all other tabulations for States and their subdivisions. The counts of United States military and Federal civilian employees, and their dependents, were obtained from administrative records maintained by Federal departments and agencies. Other Americans living overseas, such as employees of international agencies

and private businesses and students, were not enumerated, nor were their counts obtained from administrative sources. On the other hand, Americans temporarily overseas were to be enumerated at their usual residence in the United States.

Residence Rules

Each person included in the census was to be counted at his or her usual residence—the place where he or she lives and sleeps most of the time or the place where the person considers to be his or her usual home. If a person had no usual residence, the person was to be counted where he or she was staying on April 1, 1990.

Persons temporarily away from their usual residence, whether in the United States or overseas, on a vacation or on a business trip, were counted at their usual residence. Persons who occupied more than one residence during the year were counted at the one they considered to be their usual residence. Persons who moved on or near Census Day were counted at the place they considered to be their usual residence.

Persons in the Armed Forces—Members of the Armed Forces were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located, either on the installation or in the surrounding community. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (for example, with the Armed Forces person or at another location).

Each Navy ship not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport. If the homeport included more than one municipality, ships berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Ships attributed to the homeport, but not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet, were assigned to the municipality named on the Department of the Navy's homeport list. These rules also apply to Coast Guard vessels.

Personnel assigned to each Navy and Coast Guard ship were given the opportunity to report a residence off the ship. Those who did report an off-ship residence in the communities surrounding the homeport were counted there; those who did not were counted as residents of the ship. Personnel on Navy ships deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day were considered to be part of the overseas population.

Persons on Maritime Ships—Persons aboard maritime ships who reported an off-ship residence were counted at that residence. Those who did not were counted as residents of the ship, and were attributed as follows:

1. The port where the ship was docked on Census Day, if that port was in the United States or its territories.
2. The port of departure if the ship was at sea, provided the port was in the United States or its territories.
3. The port of destination in the United States or its territories, if the port of departure of a ship at sea was a foreign port.
4. The overseas population if the ship was docked at a foreign port or at sea between foreign ports. (These persons were not included in the overseas population for apportionment purposes.)

Persons Away at School—College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since the 1950 census. Children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions—Persons under formally authorized, supervised care or custody, such as in Federal or State prisons; local jails; Federal detention centers; juvenile institutions; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; or homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically handicapped, mentally retarded, or mentally ill, were counted at these places.

Persons Away From Their Usual Residence on Census Day—Migrant agricultural workers who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the place where they were on Census Day. Persons in worker camps who did not report a usual residence elsewhere were counted as residents of the camp where they were on Census Day.

In some parts of the country, natural disasters displaced significant numbers of households from their usual place of residence. If these persons reported a destroyed or damaged residence as their usual residence, they were counted at that location.

Persons away from their usual residence were counted by means of interviews with other members of their families, resident managers, or neighbors.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1990 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The questionnaire packet included general information about the 1990 census and an instruction guide explaining how to complete the questionnaire. Spanish-language questionnaires and instruction guides were available on request. Instruction guides also were available in 32 other languages.

Enumeration of Housing Units

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire:

1. A short-form questionnaire that contained a limited number of basic population and housing questions; these questions were asked of all persons and housing units and are often referred to as 100-percent questions.
2. A long-form questionnaire that contained the 100-percent items and a number of additional questions; a sampling procedure was used to determine those housing units that were to receive the long-form questionnaire.

Three sampling rates were employed. For slightly more than one-half of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long-form or sample questionnaire. In functioning local governmental units (counties and incorporated places, and in some parts of the country, towns and townships) estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire in order to enhance the reliability of the sample data for these small areas. For census tracts and block numbering areas having more than 2,000 housing units in the Census Bureau's address files, one in every eight housing units (about 13 percent) received a sample questionnaire, providing reliable statistics for these areas while permitting the Census Bureau to stay within a limit of 17.7 million sample questionnaires, or a one-in-six sample, nationwide.

The mail-out/mail-back procedure was used mainly in cities, suburban areas, towns, and rural areas where mailing addresses consisted of a house number and street name. In these areas, the Census Bureau developed mailing lists that included about 88.4 million addresses. The questionnaires were delivered through the mail and respondents were to return them by mail. Census questionnaires were delivered 1 week before Census Day (April 1, 1990).

The update/leave/mail-back method was used mainly in densely populated rural areas where it was difficult to develop mailing lists because mailing addresses did *not* use house number and street name. The Census Bureau compiled lists of housing units in advance of the census. Enumerators delivered the questionnaires, asked respondents to return them by mail, and added housing units not on the mailing lists. This method was used mainly in the South and Midwest, and also included some high-rise, low-income urban areas. A variation of this method was used in urban areas having large numbers of boarded-up buildings. About 11 million housing units were enumerated using this method.

The list/enumerate method (formerly called conventional or door-to-door enumeration) was used mainly in very remote and sparsely-settled areas. The United States

Postal Service delivered unaddressed short-form questionnaires before Census Day. Starting a week before Census Day, enumerators canvassed these areas, checked that all housing units received a questionnaire, created a list of all housing units, completed long-form questionnaires, and picked up the completed short-form questionnaires. This method was used mainly in the West and Northeast to enumerate an estimated 6.5 million housing units.

Followup

Nonresponse Followup—In areas where respondents were to mail back their questionnaires, an enumerator visited each address from which a questionnaire was not received.

Coverage and Edit-Failure Followup—In the mail-back areas, some households returned a questionnaire that did not meet specific quality standards because of incomplete or inconsistent information, or the respondent had indicated difficulty in deciding who was to be listed on the questionnaire. These households were contacted by telephone or by personal visit to obtain the missing information or to clarify who was to be enumerated in the household. In areas where an enumerator picked up the questionnaires, the enumerator checked the respondent-filled questionnaire for completeness and consistency.

Special Enumeration Procedures

Special procedures and questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters, such as college dormitories, nursing homes, prisons, military barracks, and ships. The questionnaires (Individual Census Reports, Military Census Reports, and Shipboard Census Reports) included the 100-percent population questions but did not include any housing questions. In all group quarters, all persons were asked the basic population questions; in most group quarters, additional questions were asked of a sample (one-in-six) of persons.

Shelter and Street Night (S-Night)

The Census Bureau collected data for various components of the homeless population at different stages in the 1990 census. "Shelter and Street Night" (S-Night) was a special census operation to count the population in four types of locations where homeless people are found. On the evening of March 20, 1990, and during the early morning hours of March 21, 1990, enumerators counted persons in pre-identified locations:

1. Emergency shelters for the homeless population (public and private; permanent and temporary).
2. Shelters with temporary lodging for runaway youths.
3. Shelters for abused women and their children.

4. Open locations in streets or other places not intended for habitation.

Emergency shelters include all hotels and motels costing \$12 or less (excluding taxes) per night regardless of whether persons living there considered themselves to be homeless, hotels and motels (regardless of cost) used entirely to shelter homeless persons, and pre-identified rooms in hotels and motels used for homeless persons and families. Enumeration in shelters usually occurred from 6 p.m. to midnight; street enumeration, from 2 a.m. to 4 a.m.; abandoned and boarded-up buildings from 4 a.m. to 8 a.m.; and shelters for abused women, from 6 p.m. on March 20 to noon on March 21.

Other components, which some consider as part of the homeless population, were enumerated as part of regular census operations. These include persons doubled up with other families, as well as persons with no other usual home living in transient sites, such as commercial campgrounds, maternity homes for unwed mothers, and drug/alcohol abuse detoxification centers. In institutions, such as local jails and mental hospitals, the Census Bureau does not know who has a usual home elsewhere; therefore, even though some are literally homeless, these persons cannot be identified separately as a component of the homeless population.

There is no generally agreed-upon definition of "the homeless," and there are limitations in the census count that prevent obtaining a total count of the homeless population under any definition. As such, the Census Bureau does not have a definition and will not provide a total count of "the homeless." Rather, the Census Bureau will provide counts and characteristics of persons found at the time of the census in *selected* types of living arrangements. These selected components can be used as building blocks to construct a count of homeless persons appropriate to particular purposes as long as the data limitations are taken into account.

In preparation for "Shelter-and-Street-Night" enumeration, the regional census centers (RCC's) mailed a certified letter (Form D-33 (L)) to the highest elected official of each active functioning government of the United States (more than 39,000) requesting them to identify:

1. All shelters with sleeping facilities (permanent and temporary, such as church basements, armories, public buildings, and so forth, that could be open on March 20).
2. Hotels and motels used to house homeless persons and families.
3. A list of outdoor locations where homeless persons tend to be at night.
4. Places such as bus or train stations, subway stations, airports, hospital emergency rooms, and so forth, where homeless persons seek shelter at night.

5. The specific addresses of abandoned or boarded-up buildings where homeless persons were thought to stay at night.

The letter from the RCC's to the governmental units emphasized the importance of listing night-time congregating sites. The list of shelters was expanded using information from administrative records and informed local sources. The street sites were limited to the list provided by the jurisdictions. All governmental units were eligible for "Shelter and Street Night." For cities with 50,000 or more persons, the Census Bureau took additional steps to update the list of shelter and street locations if the local jurisdiction did not respond to the certified letter. Smaller cities and rural areas participated if the local jurisdiction provided the Census Bureau a list of shelters or open public places to visit or if shelters were identified through our inventory development, local knowledge update, or during the Special Place Prelist operation.

The Census Bureau encouraged persons familiar with homeless persons and the homeless themselves to apply as enumerators. This recruiting effort was particularly successful in larger cities.

For shelters, both long- and short-form Individual Census Reports (ICR's) were distributed. For street enumeration, only short-form ICR's were used. Persons in shelters and at street locations were asked the basic population questions. Additional questions about social and economic characteristics were asked of a sample of persons in shelters only.

Enumerators were instructed *not* to ask who was homeless; rather, they were told to count all persons (including children) staying overnight at the shelters, and everyone they saw on the street except the police, other persons in uniform, and persons engaged in employment or obvious money-making activities other than begging and panhandling.

At both shelter and street sites, persons found sleeping were not awakened to answer questions. Rather, the enumerator answered the sex and race questions by observation and estimated the person's age to the best of his or her ability. In shelters, administrative records and information from the shelter operator were used, when available, for persons who were already asleep.

Less than 1 percent of shelters refused to participate in the census count at first. By the end of the census period, most of those eventually cooperated and the number of refusals had been reduced to a few. For the final refusals, head counts and population characteristics were obtained by enumerators standing outside such shelters and counting people as they left in the morning.

The "street" count was restricted to persons who were visible when the enumerator came to the open, public locations that had been identified by local jurisdictions. Homeless persons who were well hidden, moving about, or in locations other than those identified by the local governments were likely missed. The number missed will never be known and there is no basis to make an estimate

of the number missed from census data. The count of persons in open, public places was affected by many factors, including the extra efforts made to encourage people to go to shelters for "Shelter and Street Night," the weather (which was unusually cold in many parts of the country), the presence of the media, and distrust of the census. Expectations of the number of homeless persons on the street cannot be based on the number seen during the day because the night-time situation is normally very different as more homeless persons are in shelters or very well hidden.

For both "Shelter-and-Street-Night" locations, the Census Bureau assumed that the usual home of those enumerated was in the block where they were found (shelter or street).

The "Shelter-and-Street-Night" operation replaced and expanded the 1980 Mission Night (M-Night) and Casual Count operations. These two operations were aimed at counting the population who reported having no usual residence. M-Night was conducted a week after Census Day, in April 1980. Enumerators visited hotels, motels, and similar places costing \$4 or less each night; missions, flophouses, local jails and similar places at which the average length of stay was 30 days or less; and nonshelter locations, such as bus depots, train stations, and all night movie theaters. Questions were asked of everyone, regardless of age. Enumerators conducted M-Night up to midnight on April 8, 1980, and returned the next morning to collect any forms completed after midnight.

The Casual Count operation was conducted in May 1980 at additional nonshelter locations, such as street corners, pool halls, welfare and employment offices. This operation lasted for approximately 2 weeks. Casual Count was conducted during the day only in selected large central cities. Only persons who appeared to be at least 15 years of age were asked if they had been previously enumerated. Casual Count was actually a coverage-improvement operation. It was not specifically an operation to count homeless persons living in the streets. Persons were excluded if they said they had a usual home outside the city because it was not cost effective to check through individual questionnaires in another city to try to find the person.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

Respondents returned many census questionnaires by mail to 1 of over 344 census district offices or to one of six processing offices. In these offices, the questionnaires were "checked in" and edited for completeness and consistency of the responses. After this initial processing had been performed, all questionnaires were sent to the processing offices.

In the processing offices, the household questionnaires were microfilmed and processed by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computers (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied

by the respondent was indicated by filling circles in pre-designated positions. FOSDIC electronically "read" these filled circles from the microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred the information to computer tape. The computer tape did not include individual names, addresses, or handwritten responses.

The data processing was performed in several stages. All questionnaires were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred to computer disk. Selected written entries in the race question on both the short and long forms were keyed from the microfilm and coded using the data base developed from the 1980 census and subsequent content and operational tests. Keying of other written entries on the long forms occurred in the seven processing offices.

The information (for example, income dollar amounts or homeowner shelter costs) on these keyed files was merged with the FOSDIC data or processed further through one of three automated coding programs. The codes for industry, occupation, place-of-birth, migration, place-of-work, ancestry, language, relationship, race, and Hispanic origin were merged with the FOSDIC data for editing, weighting, and tabulating operations at Census Bureau headquarters. All responses to the questions on Individual Census Reports (ICR's), Military Census Reports (MCR's), and Shipboard Census Reports (SCR's) were keyed, not processed by microfilm or FOSDIC.

APPENDIX E.

Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

Your Guide for the

1990 U.S. Census Form

This guide gives helpful information on filling out your census form. If you need more help, call the local U.S. census office. **The telephone number is on the cover of the questionnaire.** After you have filled out your form, please return it in the **envelope** we have provided.

On the inside	Page
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Instructions for the census questions	3-11
What the census is about	12
Why the census asks certain questions	12

CENSUS '90



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

D-4

How to Fill Out Your Census Form

Please use a black lead pencil only. Black lead pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens. Most questions ask you to fill in the circle, or to print the information. See **Example** below.

Make sure you print answers for everyone in this household. If someone in the household, such as a roomer or boarder, does not want to give you all the information for the form, print at least the person's name and answer questions 2 and 3. A census taker will call to get the other information directly from the person.

There may be a question you cannot answer exactly. For example, you might not know the age of an elderly person or the price for which your house would sell. Ask someone else in your household; if no one knows, give your best estimate.

Instructions for individual questions begin on page 3 of this guide. They will help you to understand the questions and answer them correctly.

If you have a question about filling out the census form or need assistance, call the local U.S. census office. **The telephone number is given on the cover of the questionnaire.**

If you do not mail back your census form, a census taker will be sent out to assist you. But it saves time and your taxpayer dollars if you fill out the form yourself and mail it back.

Example

a. Age	b. Year of birth	a. Age	b. Year of birth
00 00 00 10 10 10 20 20 30 30 40 40 50 50 60 60 70 70 80 80 90 90	1 8 0 0 0 0 9 0 1 0 1 0 2 0 2 0 3 0 3 0 4 0 4 0 5 0 5 0 6 0 6 0 7 0 7 0 8 0 8 0 9 0 9 0	00 00 00 10 10 10 20 20 30 30 40 40 50 50 60 60 70 70 80 80 90 90	1 8 0 0 0 0 9 0 1 0 1 0 2 0 2 0 3 0 3 0 4 0 4 0 5 0 5 0 6 0 6 0 7 0 7 0 8 0 8 0 9 0 9 0

Your Answers Are Confidential

The law authorizing the census (Title 13, U.S. Code) also provides that your answers are confidential. No one except census workers may see your completed form and they can be fined and/or imprisoned for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years can your individual census form become available to other government agencies (whether federal, state, county, or local). Until then, no other person or business can see your individual report.

The same law that protects the confidentiality of your answers requires that you provide the information asked in this census to the best of your knowledge.

Information collected from the decennial census is used for a variety of statistical purposes. Census information is used to find out where funding is most needed for schools, health centers, highways, and other services. Census results are used by members of public and private groups—including community organizations—and by businesses and industries, as well as by agencies at all levels of government.

Instructions for Questions 1a through 7

- 1a. List everyone who lives at this address in question 1a. If you are not sure if you should list a person, see the rules on page 1 of the census form. If you are still not sure, answer as best you can and fill in "Yes" for question H1a or H1b, as appropriate.
If there are more than seven people in your household, please list all the persons in question 1a, complete the form for seven people, and mail it back in the enclosed envelope. A census taker will call to obtain the information for the additional persons.
- b. If everyone listed in question 1a usually lives at another address(es), print the address(es) in 1b.
2. Fill one circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.
If **Other relative** of the person in column 1, print the exact relationship such as son-in-law, daughter-in-law, grandparent, nephew, niece, mother-in-law, father-in-law, cousin, and so on.
If the **Stepson/stepdaughter** of the person in column 1 also has been legally adopted by the person in column 1, mark **Stepson/stepdaughter** but do not mark **Natural-born or adopted son/daughter**. In other words, **Stepson/stepdaughter** takes precedence over **Adopted son/daughter**.
4. Fill ONE circle for the race each person considers himself/herself to be.
If you fill the **Indian (Amer.)** circle, print the name of the tribe or tribes in which the person is enrolled. If the person is not enrolled in a tribe, print the name of the principal tribe(s).
If you fill the **Other API** circle [under **Asian or Pacific Islander (API)**], **only** print the name of the group to which the person belongs. For example, the **Other API** category includes persons who identify as Burmese, Fijian, Hmong, Indonesian, Laotian, Bangladeshi, Pakistani, Tongan, Thai, Cambodian, Sri Lankan, and so on.
If you fill the **Other race** circle, be sure to print the name of the race.
If the person considers himself/herself to be **White, Black or Negro, Eskimo or Aleut**, fill one circle only. **Please do not print the race in the boxes.**

The **Black or Negro** category also includes persons who identify as African-American, Afro-American, Haitian, Jamaican, West Indian, Nigerian, and so on.

All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

5. Print age at last birthday in the space provided (print "00" for babies less than 1 year old). Fill in the matching circle below each box. Also, print year of birth in the space provided. Then fill in the matching circle below each box. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the **Example** on page 2 of this guide.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin if the person's origin (ancestry) is Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Argentinean, Colombian, Costa Rican, Dominican, Ecuadoran, Guatemalan, Honduran, Nicaraguan, Peruvian, Salvadoran, from other Spanish-speaking countries of the Caribbean or Central or South America, or from Spain.
If you fill the **Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic** circle, print one group.
A person who is not of Spanish/Hispanic origin should answer this question by filling the **No (not Spanish/Hispanic)** circle. Note that the term "**Mexican-Am.**" refers only to persons of Mexican origin or ancestry.

All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

Instructions for Question H1a through H1b

- H1a. Refer to the list of persons you entered in question 1a on page 1. If you left anyone out of your list because you were not sure if the person(s) should be listed, answer question H1a as **Yes**. Then enter the name(s) and reason(s) why you did not list the person(s) on the lines provided. Otherwise, answer question H1a as **No**.
- b. If you included anyone on your list even though you were not sure that you should list the person(s), answer question H1b as **Yes**. Then enter the name(s) and reason(s) why you listed the person(s) on the lines provided. Otherwise, answer question H1b as **No**.

Instructions for Questions H2 through H7b

H2. Fill only one circle.

Count all occupied and vacant apartments in the house or building. Do not count stores or office space.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall that goes from ground to roof. An example of **A one-family house attached to one or more houses** is a house in a row of houses attached to one another.

A mobile home or trailer that has had one or more rooms added or built onto it should be counted as a *one-family detached house*; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

H3. Count only whole rooms in your house, apartment, or mobile home used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, foyers, halls, half-rooms, porches, balconies, unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other unfinished space used for storage.

H4. Housing is owned if the owner or co-owner lives in it. Mark **Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan** if the house, apartment, or mobile home is mortgaged or there is a contract to purchase. Mark **Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)** if there is no mortgage or other debt. If the house, apartment, or mobile home is owned but the land is rented, mark this question to show the status of the house, apartment, or mobile home.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid, even if the rent is paid by persons who are not members of your household, or by a federal, state, or local government agency.

Mark **Occupied without payment of cash rent** if the unit is **not** owned or being bought by the occupants and if money rent is **not** paid or contracted. The unit may be owned by friends or relatives who live elsewhere and who allow occupancy without charge. A house or apartment may be provided as part of wages or salary. Examples are: caretaker's or janitor's house or apartment; parsonages; tenant farmer or sharecropper houses for which the occupants do not pay cash rent; or military housing.

H5a. Answer H5a and H5b if you live in a one-family house or a mobile home; include only land that you own or rent.

- b. A business is easily recognized from the outside; for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A medical office is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

H6. If this is a house, include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the land. If this is a condominium unit, estimate the value for your house or apartment including your share of the common elements. If this is a mobile home, include the value of the mobile home and the value of the land. If you rent the land, estimate the value of the rented land and add it to the value of the mobile home.

H7a. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent for your house, apartment, or mobile home is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:	If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
By the day	30	4 times a year	3
By the week	4	2 times a year	6
Every other week	2	Once a year	12

- b. Answer **Yes** if meals are included in the monthly rent payment, or you must contract for meals or a meal plan in order to live in this building.

Instructions for Questions H8 through H19b

H8. The person listed in column 1 refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house, apartment, or mobile home is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into this house, apartment, or mobile home.

H9. Include all rooms intended to be used as bedrooms in this house, apartment, or mobile home, even if they are currently being used for other purposes.

H10. Mark **Yes**, have all three facilities if you have all the facilities mentioned; all facilities must be in your house, apartment, or mobile home, but not necessarily in the same room. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time. Mark **No** if any of the three facilities is not present.

H11. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do not have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cookstove.

H12. Answer **Yes** only if the telephone is located in your house, apartment, or mobile home.

H13. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks of one-ton capacity or less that are regularly kept at home and used by household members for nonbusiness purposes. Do not count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

H14. Fill the circle for the fuel used most to heat your house, apartment, or mobile home. In buildings containing more than one apartment you may obtain this information from the owner, manager, or janitor.

Solar energy is provided by a system that collects, stores, and distributes heat from the sun. **Other fuel** includes any fuel not separately listed; for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

H15. If a well provides water for five or more houses, apartments, or mobile homes, mark **A public system**. If a well provides water for four or fewer houses, apartments, or mobile homes, fill one of the circles for **Individual well**.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. **Dug wells** are generally hand dug and are larger than 1½ feet wide.

H16. A **public sewer** may be operated by a government body or private organization. A **septic tank** or **cesspool** is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

H17. Fill the circle corresponding to the period in which the original construction was completed, not the time of any later remodeling, additions, or conversions. In buildings containing more than one apartment, the owner, manager, or janitor may be of help in determining when the building was built.

If you live in a houseboat or a trailer or mobile home, fill the circle corresponding to the model year in which it was manufactured.

If you do not know the period when the building was first constructed, fill the circle for **Don't know**.

H18. A **condominium** is a type of ownership in which the apartments, houses, or mobile homes in a building or development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. Cooperative occupants should mark **No**.

H19a. Answer H19a and H19b if you live in a one-family house or mobile home.

- b. This property is the acreage on which the house is located; it includes adjoining land you rent for your use. Report sales made in 1989 from this property by you or previous occupants.

Instructions for Questions H20 through H26

H20. If your house or apartment is rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels **only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H7a.**

If you live in a condominium, enter the costs for utilities and fuels **only if you pay for them in addition to your condominium fee.**

If your fuel and utility costs are already included in your rent or condominium fee, fill the **Included in rent or in condominium fee** circle. Do not enter any dollar amounts.

The amounts to be reported should be the total amount for the past 12 months. Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known. If you have lived in this house or apartment less than 1 year, estimate the yearly cost.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own house or apartment. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket [] the two utilities.

H21. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions (city or town, county, state, school district, etc.) even if they are included in your mortgage payment, not yet paid or paid by someone else, or are delinquent. Do not include taxes past due from previous years.

H22. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis. Enter the yearly amount even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

H23a. The word *mortgage* is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans that are secured by real estate.

b. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see the instructions for H7a to change it to a monthly amount.

Include payments on first mortgages and contracts to purchase only. Payments for second or junior mortgages and home equity loans should be reported in H24b.

H24a. A second or junior mortgage or home equity loan is secured by real estate.

b. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see the instructions for H7a and change it to a monthly amount. Include payments on all second or junior mortgages or home equity loans.

H25. A *condominium fee* is normally assessed by the condominium owners' association for the purpose of improving and maintaining the common areas. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see the instructions for H7a on how to change it to a monthly amount.

H26. Report amount even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. Include payments for personal property taxes, land or site rent, registration fees and license fees. Do not include real estate taxes already reported in H21. The amount to be reported should be the total amount for an entire 12-month billing period even if made in two or more installments. Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Instructions for Question 8

8. For persons born in the United States:

Print the name of the State in which this person was born. If the person was born in Washington, D.C., print District of Columbia. If the person was born in a U.S. territory or commonwealth, print Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, or Northern Marianas.

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the name of the foreign country or area where the person was born. Use current boundaries, not boundaries at the time of the person's birth. Specify whether Northern Ireland or the Republic of Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; North or South Korea; England, Scotland, or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular country or island in the Caribbean (not, for example, West Indies).

Instructions for Questions 9 through 13

9. A person should fill the **Yes, U.S. citizen by naturalization** circle only if he/she has completed the naturalization process and is now a United States citizen. If the person was born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas, he/she should fill the **Yes, born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas** circle. If the person was born outside the United States (or at sea) and has at least one American parent, he/she should fill the **Yes, born abroad of American parent or parents** circle.

10. If the person has entered the United States (that is, the 50 states and the District of Columbia) more than once, fill the circle for the latest year he/she came to stay.

11. Do not include enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college.

A *public school* is any school or college that is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government. Schools are private if supported and controlled primarily by religious organizations or other private groups.

12. Mark the category for the highest grade or level of schooling the person has **successfully completed** or the **highest degree** the person received. If the person is enrolled in school, mark the category containing the highest grade completed (the grade previous to the grade in which enrolled). Schooling completed in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent level of schooling in the regular American school system.

Persons who completed high school by passing an equivalency test, such as the General Educational Development (GED) examination, and did not attend college, should fill the circle for high school graduate.

Do not include vocational certificates or diplomas from vocational, trade, or business schools or colleges unless they were college level associate degrees or higher.

Some examples of *professional school degrees* include medicine, dentistry, chiropractic, optometry, osteopathic medicine, pharmacy, podiatry, veterinary medicine, law, and theology. Do not include barber school, cosmetology, or other training for a specific trade.

Do not include honorary degrees awarded by colleges and universities to individuals for their accomplishments. Include only "earned" degrees.

13. Print the ancestry group. Ancestry refers to the person's ethnic origin or descent, "roots," or heritage. Ancestry also may refer to the country of birth of the person or the person's parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. All persons, regardless of citizenship status, should answer this question.

Persons who have more than one origin and cannot identify with a single ancestry group may report two ancestry groups (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific. For example, print whether West Indian, Asian Indian, or American Indian. West Indian includes persons whose ancestors came from Jamaica, Trinidad, Haiti, etc. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese; French Canadian from Canadian; and Dominican Republic from Dominica Island.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

Instructions for Questions 14a through 19

- 14a.** Mark **Yes** if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1985, even if he/she moved away and came back since then. Mark **No** if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different lot or trailer site).

- b.** If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1985, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1)

If the person lived in the United States on April 1, 1985, print the name of the State (or District of Columbia) where he or she lived. Continue with parts (2) through (4).

If the person lived in a U.S. territory or commonwealth, print the name of the territory or commonwealth, such as Puerto Rico, U.S. Virgin Islands, Guam, American Samoa, or Northern Marianas. Then go to question 15a.

If the person lived outside the United States, print the name of the foreign country or area where he or she lived. Specify whether Northern Ireland or the Republic of Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; North or South Korea; England, Scotland or Wales (not Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular country or island in the Caribbean (not, for example, West Indies). Then go to question 15a.

Part (2)

If the person lived in Louisiana, print the parish name. If the person lived in Alaska, print the borough name. If the person lived in New York city and the county name is not known, print the borough name. If the person lived in an independent city (not in any county) or in Washington, D.C., leave blank and enter the city name in part (3).

Part (3)

If the person lived in New England, print the name of the town rather than the village name, unless the name of the town is not known. If the person lived outside the limits or boundaries of any city or town, print the name of the post office or the nearest town and mark **No, lived outside the city/town limits** in part (4).

Part (4)

Mark **Yes** if the location is now inside the city/town limits even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1985; that is, if the area was annexed by the city/town since that time.

- 15.** Mark **Yes** if the person sometimes or always speaks a language other than English at home.

Do not mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking is limited to a few expressions or slang.

Print the name of the language spoken at home. If this person speaks more than one non-English language and cannot determine which is spoken more often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- 17a.** For a person with service in the National Guard or a military reserve unit, fill one of the two **Yes, active duty** circles if and only if the person has ever been called up for active duty other than training; otherwise, mark **Yes, service in Reserves or National Guard only**. For a person whose only service was as a civilian employee or volunteer for the Red Cross, USO, Public Health Service, or War or Defense Department, mark **No**. Count **World War II Merchant Marine Seaman** service as active duty; do not count other Merchant Marine service as active duty.
- 18.** Mark **Yes** to part (a) if a health condition substantially limits this person in his or her choice of occupation or if the condition limits the amount of work that can be accomplished in a given period of time. Mark **Yes** to part (b) if the health condition prevents this person from holding any significant employment.
- 19.** Consider a person to have difficulty with these activities if any of the following situations apply: (1) it takes extra time or extra effort for the person to perform one or more of the activities, (2) there are times when the person cannot perform one or more of the activities, or (3) the person is completely unable to perform one or more of the activities.

Instructions for Questions 20 through 23b

- 20.** Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with you. Do not include miscarriages or stillborn children or any adopted, foster, or stepchildren.

21a. Count as work — Mark **Yes**:

- Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).
- Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.
- Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.
- Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.
- Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work — Mark **No**:

- Housework or yard work at home.
- Unpaid volunteer work.
- School work.
- Work done as a resident of an institution.

- 22a.** Include the street type (for example, St., Road, Ave.) and the street direction (if a direction such as "North" is part of the address). For example, print 1239 N. Main St. or 1239 Main St., N.W. not just 1239 Main.

If the only known address is a post office box, give a description of the work location. For example, print the name of the building or shopping center where the person works, the nearest intersection, the nearest street where the workplace is located, etc. DO NOT GIVE A POST OFFICE BOX NUMBER.

If the person worked at a military installation or military base that has no street address, report the name of the military installation or base.

If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print the address of the location where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the address of the location where he or she worked most last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), print the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked. If the exact address of a school is not known, print the name of the school.

If the person worked on a college or university campus and the exact address of the workplace is not known, print the name of the building where he or she worked.

- d.** *If the person worked in New York city and the county is not known, print the name of the borough where the person worked.*

If the person worked in Louisiana, print the name of the parish where the person worked.

If the person worked in Alaska, print the name of the borough where the person worked.

- e.** *If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 22e and leave the other parts of question 22 blank.*

- 23a.** *If the person usually used more than one type of transportation to get to work (for example, rode the bus and transferred to the subway), fill the circle of the one method of transportation that he/she used for most of the distance during the trip.*

- b.** *If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination, fill the circle for **Drove alone**.*

DO NOT include persons who rode to school or some other nonwork destination in the count of persons who rode in the vehicle.

Instructions for Questions 24a through 30

- 24a.** Give the time of day the person usually *left home to go to work*. DO NOT give the time that the person usually began his or her work.
If the person usually left home to go to work sometime *between 12:00 o'clock midnight and 12:00 o'clock noon*, fill the **a.m.** circle.
If the person usually left home to go to work sometime *between 12:00 o'clock noon and 12:00 o'clock midnight*, fill the **p.m.** circle.
- b.** Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation or picking up passengers in a carpool.
- 25.** If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-by-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.
- 26a.** Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last 4 weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.
- b.** Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.
Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.
Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.
- 27.** Look at the instructions for question 21a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm, and (3) never served in the Armed Forces.
- 28a.** If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that had no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his/her own business, print "self-employed."
- b.** Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a did. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity at the place where the person worked. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.
Some examples of what to enter:
- | | |
|---|-----------------------|
| Enter a description like the following – | Do not enter – |
| Metal furniture manufacturing | Furniture company |
| Retail grocery store | Grocery store |
| Petroleum refining | Oil company |
| Cattle ranch | Ranch |
- 29.** Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person did. If the person was a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.
Some examples of what to enter:
- | | |
|---|-----------------------|
| Enter a description like the following – | Do not enter – |
| Production clerk | Clerk |
| Carpenter's helper | Helper |
| Auto engine mechanic | Mechanic |
| Registered nurse | Nurse |
- 30.** Mark **Employee of a PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT . . . organization** if the person worked for a cooperative, credit union, mutual insurance company, or similar organization.
Employees of foreign governments, the United Nations, and other international organizations should mark **PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT . . . organization**.
For persons who worked at a public school, college or university, mark the appropriate *government category*; for example, mark **State GOVERNMENT employee** for a state university, or mark **Local GOVERNMENT employee** for a county-run community college or a city-run public school.

Instructions for Questions 31a through 32h

- 31a.** Look at the instructions for question 21a to see what to count as work.
- b.** Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.
- 32.** Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the amount received during 1989.
If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report, if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and fill the **No** circle for the other person.
- a.** Include wages and salaries from *all jobs before deductions*. Be sure to include any tips, commissions, or bonuses. Owners of *incorporated* businesses should enter their salary here. Military personnel should include base pay plus cash housing and/or subsistence allowance, flight pay, uniform allotments, reenlistment bonuses, etc.
- b.** Include **NONFARM** profit (or loss) from self-employment in sole proprietorships and partnerships. *Exclude* profit (or loss) of incorporated businesses you own.
- c.** Include **FARM** profit (or loss) from self-employment in sole proprietorships and partnerships. *Exclude* profit (or loss) of incorporated farm businesses you own. *Also exclude* amounts from land rented for cash but include amounts from land rented for shares.
- d.** Include interest received or credited to checking and savings accounts, money market funds, certificates of deposit (CDs), IRAs, KEOGHs, and government bonds.
Include dividends received, credited, or reinvested from ownership of stocks or mutual funds.
Include profit (or loss) from royalties and the rental of land, buildings or real estate, or from roomers or boarders. Income received by self-employed persons whose *primary* source of income is from renting property or from royalties should be included in questions 32b or 32c above. Include regular payments from an estate or trust fund.
- e.** Include Social Security (and/or Railroad Retirement) payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers, and to disabled workers before Medicare deductions.
- f.** Include Supplemental Security Income received by aged, blind, or disabled persons, Aid to Families with Dependent Children, or income from other government programs such as general or emergency assistance. Do not include assistance received from private charities. *Exclude* assistance to pay for heating (cooling) costs.
- g.** Include retirement, disability, or survivor benefits received from companies and unions; Federal, State, and local governments, and the U.S. military. Include regular income from annuities and IRA or KEOGH retirement plans.
- h.** Include Veterans' (VA) disability compensation and educational assistance payments (VEAP), unemployment compensation, child support or alimony, and all other regular payments such as Armed Forces transfer payments; assistance from private charities; regular contributions from persons not living in the household, etc.
Do not include the following as income in any item:
- Refunds or rebates of any kind
 - Withdrawals from savings of any kind
 - Capital gains or losses from the sale of homes, shares of stock, etc.
 - Inheritances or insurance settlements
 - Any type of loan
 - Pay in-kind such as food, free rent, etc.

What the Census Is About – Some Questions and Answers

Why are we taking a census?

The most important reason for taking a decennial census is to determine how many representatives each state will have in Congress.

What does the Census Bureau do with the information you provide?

The individual information collected in the census is grouped together into statistical totals. Information such as the number of persons in a given area, their ages, educational background, the characteristics of their housing, etc., enable government, business, and industry to plan more effectively.

How long have we been taking the census?

The first census was taken in 1790 in accordance with the requirement in the first article of the constitution. A census has been taken every 10 years since. The 1990 Decennial Census marks the 200th anniversary of the census.

How are you being counted?

Census forms are delivered to all households a few days before census day. Households are requested to fill out the form and mail it back to the census office.

Why the Census Asks Certain Questions

Here are a few reasons for asking some of the questions.

It is as important to get information about people and their houses as it is to count them.

Name?

Names help make sure that everyone in a household is counted, but that no one is counted twice.

Value or rent?

Government and planning agencies use answers to these questions in combination with other information to develop housing programs to meet the needs of people at different economic levels.

Complete plumbing?

This question gives information on the quality of housing. The data are used with other statistics to show how the "level of living" compares in various areas and how it has changed over time.

Place of birth?

This question provides information used to study long-term trends as to where people move and to study migration patterns and differences in growth patterns.

Job?

Answers to the questions about the jobs people hold provide information on the extent and types of employment in different areas of the country. From this information, training programs can be developed and the need for new industries can be determined.

Income?

Income, more than anything else, determines how families or persons live. Income information makes it possible to compare the economic levels of different areas.

CENSUS '90

OFFICIAL 1990 U.S. CENSUS FORM



Thank you for taking time to complete and return this census questionnaire. It's important to you, your community, and the Nation.

The law requires answers but guarantees privacy.

By law (Title 13, U.S. Code), you're required to answer the census questions to the best of your knowledge. However, the same law guarantees that your census form remains confidential. For 72 years—or until the year 2062—only Census Bureau employees can see your form. No one else—no other government body, no police department, no court system or welfare agency—is permitted to see this confidential information under any circumstances.

How to get started—and get help.

Start by listing on the next page the names of all the people who live in your home. Please answer all questions with a black lead pencil. You'll find detailed instructions for answering the census in the enclosed guide. If you need additional help, call the toll-free telephone number to the left, near your address.

Please answer and return your form promptly.

Complete your form and return it by April 1, 1990 in the postage-paid envelope provided. Avoid the inconvenience of having a census taker visit your home.

Again, thank you for answering the 1990 Census.
Remember: Return the completed form by April 1, 1990.

Para personas de habla hispana –
(For Spanish-speaking persons)

Si usted desea un cuestionario del censo en español, llame sin cargo alguno al siguiente número: **1-800-CUENTAN**
(o sea 1-800-283-6826)

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
FORM D-2

OMB No. 0607-0628
Approval Expires 07/31/91

The 1990 census must count every person at his or her "usual residence." This means the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time.

1a. List on the numbered lines below the name of each person living here on Sunday, April 1, including all persons staying here who have no other home. If EVERYONE at this address is staying here temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, follow the instructions given in question 1b below.

Include

- Everyone who usually lives here such as family members, housemates and roommates, foster children, roomers, boarders, and live-in employees
- Persons who are temporarily away on a business trip, on vacation, or in a general hospital
- College students who stay here while attending college
- Persons in the Armed Forces who live here
- Newborn babies still in the hospital
- Children in boarding schools below the college level
- Persons who stay here most of the week while working even if they have a home somewhere else
- Persons with no other home who are staying here on April 1

Do NOT include

- Persons who usually live somewhere else
- Persons who are away in an institution such as a prison, mental hospital, or a nursing home
- College students who live somewhere else while attending college
- Persons in the Armed Forces who live somewhere else
- Persons who stay somewhere else most of the week while working

Print last name, first name, and middle initial for each person. Begin on line 1 with the household member (or one of the household members) in whose name this house or apartment is owned, being bought, or rented. If there is no such person, start on line 1 with any adult household member.

LAST	FIRST	INITIAL	LAST	FIRST	INITIAL
1			7		
2			8		
3			9		
4			10		
5			11		
6			12		

1b. If EVERYONE is staying here only temporarily and usually lives somewhere else, list the name of each person on the numbered lines above, fill this circle ☐ and print their usual address below. DO NOT PRINT THE ADDRESS LISTED ON THE FRONT COVER.

House number	Street or road/Rural route and box number	Apartment number
City	State	ZIP Code
County or foreign country	Names of nearest intersecting streets or roads	

NOW PLEASE OPEN THE FLAP TO PAGE 2 AND ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS FOR THE FIRST 7 PEOPLE LISTED. USE A BLACK LEAD PENCIL ONLY.

	PERSON 1	PERSON 2
<p>Please fill one column → for each person listed in Question 1a on page 1.</p>	<p>Last name</p> <p>First name Middle initial</p>	<p>Last name</p> <p>First name Middle initial</p>
<p>2. How is this person related to PERSON 1?</p> <p>Fill ONE circle for each person.</p> <p>If Other relative of person in column 1, fill circle and print exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, grandparent, son-in-law, niece, cousin, and so on.</p>	<p>START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented.</p> <p>If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.</p>	<p>If a RELATIVE of Person 1:</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister <input type="radio"/> Natural-born or adopted son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Stepson/stepdaughter <input type="radio"/> Grandchild <input type="radio"/> Other relative </p> <p>If NOT RELATED to Person 1:</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder, or foster child <input type="radio"/> Unmarried partner <input type="radio"/> Housemate, roommate <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative </p>
<p>3. Sex</p> <p>Fill ONE circle for each person.</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female</p>	<p><input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female</p>
<p>4. Race</p> <p>Fill ONE circle for the race that the person considers himself/herself to be.</p> <p>If Indian (Amer.), print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.</p> <p>If Other Asian or Pacific Islander (API), print one group, for example: Hmong, Fijian, Laotian, Thai, Tongan, Pakistani, Cambodian, and so on.</p> <p>If Other race, print race.</p>	<p> <input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Asian or Pacific Islander (API) <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other API <input type="radio"/> Other race (Print race) </p>	<p> <input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe.) <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Asian or Pacific Islander (API) <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other API <input type="radio"/> Other race (Print race) </p>
<p>5. Age and year of birth</p> <p>a. Print each person's age at last birthday. Fill in the matching circle below each box.</p> <p>b. Print each person's year of birth and fill the matching circle below each box.</p>	<p>a. Age</p> <p>b. Year of birth</p>	<p>a. Age</p> <p>b. Year of birth</p>
<p>6. Marital status</p> <p>Fill ONE circle for each person.</p>	<p> <input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced </p>	<p> <input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced </p>
<p>7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin?</p> <p>Fill ONE circle for each person.</p> <p>If Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic, print one group.</p>	<p> <input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) </p>	<p> <input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on.) </p>
<p>FOR CENSUS USE</p>	<p><input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/></p>	<p><input type="radio"/></p> <p><input type="radio"/></p>

PERSON 7	
Last name	
First name	Middle initial
If a RELATIVE of Person 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Natural-born or adopted son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Stepson/stepdaughter	<input type="radio"/> Brother/sister <input type="radio"/> Father/mother or Grandchild <input type="radio"/> Other relative
If NOT RELATED to Person 1:	
<input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder, or foster child <input type="radio"/> Housemate, roommate	<input type="radio"/> Unmarried partner <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative
<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) (Print the name of the enrolled or principal tribe)	
<input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Asian or Pacific Islander (API)	
<input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other API	
<input type="radio"/> Other race (Print race)	
a. Age	b. Year of birth
0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 0 2 0 2 0 3 0 3 0 4 0 4 0 5 0 5 0 6 0 6 0 7 0 7 0 8 0 8 0 9 0 9 0	1 8 0 0 0 0 9 0 1 0 1 0 2 0 2 0 3 0 3 0 4 0 4 0 5 0 5 0 6 0 6 0 7 0 7 0 8 0 8 0 9 0 9 0
<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Am., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic (Print one group, for example: Argentinean, Colombian, Dominican, Nicaraguan, Salvadoran, Spaniard, and so on)	
<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1a-H26 FOR THIS HOUSEHOLD

H1a. Did you leave anyone out of your list of persons for Question 1a on page 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, someone temporarily away on a business trip or vacation, a newborn baby still in the hospital, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home? <input type="radio"/> Yes, please print the name(s) and reason(s) <input type="radio"/> No		H5a. Is this house on ten or more acres? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	
b. Did you include anyone in your list of persons for Question 1a on page 1 even though you were not sure that the person should be listed — for example, a visitor who is staying here temporarily or a person who usually lives somewhere else? <input type="radio"/> Yes, please print the name(s) and reason(s) <input type="radio"/> No		b. Is there a business (such as a store or barber shop) or a medical office on this property? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	
H2. Which best describes this building? Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant. <input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A one-family house detached from any other house <input type="radio"/> A one-family house attached to one or more houses <input type="radio"/> A building with 2 apartments <input type="radio"/> A building with 3 or 4 apartments <input type="radio"/> A building with 5 to 9 apartments <input type="radio"/> A building with 10 to 19 apartments <input type="radio"/> A building with 20 to 49 apartments <input type="radio"/> A building with 50 or more apartments <input type="radio"/> Other		H6. What is the value of this property; that is, how much do you think this house and lot or condominium unit would sell for if it were for sale? <input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000 <input type="radio"/> \$70,000 to \$74,999 <input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$14,999 <input type="radio"/> \$75,000 to \$79,999 <input type="radio"/> \$15,000 to \$19,999 <input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$89,999 <input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$24,999 <input type="radio"/> \$90,000 to \$99,999 <input type="radio"/> \$25,000 to \$29,999 <input type="radio"/> \$100,000 to \$124,999 <input type="radio"/> \$30,000 to \$34,999 <input type="radio"/> \$125,000 to \$149,999 <input type="radio"/> \$35,000 to \$39,999 <input type="radio"/> \$150,000 to \$174,999 <input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$44,999 <input type="radio"/> \$175,000 to \$199,999 <input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999 <input type="radio"/> \$200,000 to \$249,999 <input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$54,999 <input type="radio"/> \$250,000 to \$299,999 <input type="radio"/> \$55,000 to \$59,999 <input type="radio"/> \$300,000 to \$399,999 <input type="radio"/> \$60,000 to \$64,999 <input type="radio"/> \$400,000 to \$499,999 <input type="radio"/> \$65,000 to \$69,999 <input type="radio"/> \$500,000 or more	
H3. How many rooms do you have in this house or apartment? Do NOT count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms. <input type="radio"/> 1 room <input type="radio"/> 4 rooms <input type="radio"/> 7 rooms <input type="radio"/> 2 rooms <input type="radio"/> 5 rooms <input type="radio"/> 8 rooms <input type="radio"/> 3 rooms <input type="radio"/> 6 rooms <input type="radio"/> 9 or more rooms		Answer only if you PAY RENT for this house or apartment — H7a. What is the monthly rent? <input type="radio"/> Less than \$80 <input type="radio"/> \$375 to \$399 <input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$99 <input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$424 <input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$124 <input type="radio"/> \$425 to \$449 <input type="radio"/> \$125 to \$149 <input type="radio"/> \$450 to \$474 <input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$174 <input type="radio"/> \$475 to \$499 <input type="radio"/> \$175 to \$199 <input type="radio"/> \$500 to \$524 <input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224 <input type="radio"/> \$525 to \$549 <input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$550 to \$599 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274 <input type="radio"/> \$600 to \$649 <input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299 <input type="radio"/> \$650 to \$699 <input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$324 <input type="radio"/> \$700 to \$749 <input type="radio"/> \$325 to \$349 <input type="radio"/> \$750 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$374 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 or more	
H4. Is this house or apartment — <input type="radio"/> Owned by you or someone in this household with a mortgage or loan? <input type="radio"/> Owned by you or someone in this household free and clear (without a mortgage)? <input type="radio"/> Rented for cash rent? <input type="radio"/> Occupied without payment of cash rent?		b. Does the monthly rent include any meals? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	

FOR CENSUS USE

A. Total persons	B. Type of unit	C. Vacant	D. Months vacant	E. Complete after	F. Cov.
<input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/> Occupied <input type="radio"/> Vacant	<input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Regular <input type="radio"/> Cont'n <input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 <input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 <input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 <input type="radio"/> 12 up to 24 <input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 <input type="radio"/> 24 or more	<input type="radio"/> LR <input type="radio"/> TC <input type="radio"/> QA <input type="radio"/> JIC 1 <input type="radio"/> P/F <input type="radio"/> RE <input type="radio"/> I/T <input type="radio"/> MV <input type="radio"/> ED <input type="radio"/> EN	<input type="radio"/> 1b <input type="radio"/> 1a <input type="radio"/> 7 <input type="radio"/> H1
	C1. Vacancy status <input type="radio"/> For rent <input type="radio"/> For seas/rec/occ <input type="radio"/> For sale only <input type="radio"/> For migrant workers <input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied <input type="radio"/> Other vacant		C2. Is this unit boarded up? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No		<input type="radio"/> P0 <input type="radio"/> P3 <input type="radio"/> P6 <input type="radio"/> P1 <input type="radio"/> P4 <input type="radio"/> 1A <input type="radio"/> JIC 2 <input type="radio"/> P2 <input type="radio"/> P5 <input type="radio"/> SM

<p>H8. When did the person listed in column 1 on page 2 move into this house or apartment?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> 1989 or 1990 <input type="radio"/> 1985 to 1988 <input type="radio"/> 1980 to 1984 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1959 or earlier </p>	<p>H14. Which FUEL is used MOST for heating this house or apartment?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood <input type="radio"/> Gas: bottled, tank, or LP <input type="radio"/> Electricity <input type="radio"/> Fuel oil, kerosene, etc. <input type="radio"/> Coal or coke <input type="radio"/> Wood <input type="radio"/> Solar energy <input type="radio"/> Other fuel <input type="radio"/> No fuel used </p>	<p>H20. What are the yearly costs of utilities and fuels for this house or apartment? If you have lived here less than 1 year, estimate the yearly cost.</p> <p>a. Electricity</p> <p> <input type="text"/> \$ <input type="text"/> .00 Yearly cost — Dollars </p> <p>OR</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee <input type="radio"/> No charge or electricity not used </p>
<p>H9. How many bedrooms do you have; that is, how many bedrooms would you list if this house or apartment were on the market for sale or rent?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> No bedroom <input type="radio"/> 1 bedroom <input type="radio"/> 2 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 3 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 4 bedrooms <input type="radio"/> 5 or more bedrooms </p>	<p>H15. Do you get water from —</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> A public system such as a city water department, or private company? <input type="radio"/> An individual drilled well? <input type="radio"/> An individual dug well? <input type="radio"/> Some other source such as a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.? </p>	<p>b. Gas</p> <p> <input type="text"/> \$ <input type="text"/> .00 Yearly cost — Dollars </p> <p>OR</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee <input type="radio"/> No charge or gas not used </p>
<p>H10. Do you have COMPLETE plumbing facilities in this house or apartment; that is, 1) hot and cold piped water, 2) a flush toilet, and 3) a bathtub or shower?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes, have all three facilities <input type="radio"/> No </p>	<p>H16. Is this building connected to a public sewer?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes, connected to public sewer <input type="radio"/> No, connected to septic tank or cesspool <input type="radio"/> No, use other means </p>	<p>c. Water</p> <p> <input type="text"/> \$ <input type="text"/> .00 Yearly cost — Dollars </p> <p>OR</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee <input type="radio"/> No charge </p>
<p>H11. Do you have COMPLETE kitchen facilities; that is, 1) a sink with piped water, 2) a range or cookstove, and 3) a refrigerator?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No </p>	<p>H17. About when was this building first built?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> 1989 or 1990 <input type="radio"/> 1985 to 1988 <input type="radio"/> 1980 to 1984 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> 1940 to 1949 <input type="radio"/> 1939 or earlier <input type="radio"/> Don't know </p>	<p>d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.</p> <p> <input type="text"/> \$ <input type="text"/> .00 Yearly cost — Dollars </p> <p>OR</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Included in rent or in condominium fee <input type="radio"/> No charge or these fuels not used </p>
<p>H12. Do you have a telephone in this house or apartment?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No </p>	<p>H18. Is this house or apartment part of a condominium?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No </p>	
<p>H13. How many automobiles, vans, and trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> 1 <input type="radio"/> 2 <input type="radio"/> 3 <input type="radio"/> 4 <input type="radio"/> 5 <input type="radio"/> 6 <input type="radio"/> 7 or more </p>	<p><i>If you live in an apartment building, skip to H20.</i></p> <p>H19a. Is this house on less than 1 acre?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> Yes — Skip to H20 <input type="radio"/> No </p> <p>b. In 1989, what were the actual sales of all agricultural products from this property?</p> <p> <input type="radio"/> None <input type="radio"/> \$1 to \$999 <input type="radio"/> \$1,000 to \$2,499 <input type="radio"/> \$2,500 to \$4,999 <input type="radio"/> \$5,000 to \$9,999 <input type="radio"/> \$10,000 or more </p>	

INSTRUCTION:

Answer questions H21 TO H26, if this is a one-family house, a condominium, or a mobile home that someone in this household OWNS OR IS BUYING; otherwise, go to page 6.

H21. What were the real estate taxes on THIS property last year?

\$.00
Yearly amount — Dollars

OR

☐ None

H22. What was the annual payment for fire, hazard, and flood insurance on THIS property?

\$.00
Yearly amount — Dollars

OR

☐ None

H23a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on THIS property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt } Go to H23b
☐ Yes, contract to purchase }
☐ No — Skip to H24a

b. How much is your regular monthly mortgage payment on THIS property? Include payment only on first mortgage or contract to purchase.

\$.00
Monthly amount — Dollars

OR

☐ No regular payment required — Skip to H24a

c. Does your regular monthly mortgage payment include payments for real estate taxes on THIS property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

d. Does your regular monthly mortgage payment include payments for fire, hazard, or flood insurance on THIS property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

H24a. Do you have a second or junior mortgage or a home equity loan on THIS property?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No — Skip to H25

b. How much is your regular monthly payment on all second or junior mortgages and all home equity loans?

\$.00
Monthly amount — Dollars

OR

☐ No regular payment required

Answer ONLY if this is a CONDOMINIUM —

H25. What is the monthly condominium fee?

\$.00
Monthly amount — Dollars

Answer ONLY if this is a MOBILE HOME —

H26. What was the total cost for personal property taxes, site rent, registration fees, and license fees on this mobile home and its site last year? Exclude real estate taxes.

\$.00
Yearly amount — Dollars

Please turn to page 6. ➔

9
8
7
6
5
4
3
2
1
0

PERSON 1		PLEASE ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS	
Last name _____ First name _____ Middle initial _____ 8. In what U.S. State or foreign country was this person born? _____ (Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.)		14a. Did this person live in this house or apartment 5 years ago (on April 1, 1985)? <input type="radio"/> Born after April 1, 1985 — Go to questions for the next person <input type="radio"/> Yes — Skip to 15a <input type="radio"/> No	
9. Is this person a CITIZEN of the United States? <input type="radio"/> Yes, born in the United States — Skip to 11 <input type="radio"/> Yes, born in Puerto Rico, Guam, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or Northern Marianas <input type="radio"/> Yes, born abroad of American parent or parents <input type="radio"/> Yes, U.S. citizen by naturalization <input type="radio"/> No, not a citizen of the United States		b. Where did this person live 5 years ago (on April 1, 1985)? (1) Name of U.S. State or foreign country _____ (If outside U.S., print answer above and skip to 15a.) (2) Name of county in the U.S. _____ (3) Name of city or town in the U.S. _____ (4) Did this person live inside the city or town limits? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, lived outside the city/town limits	
10. When did this person come to the United States to stay? <input type="radio"/> 1987 to 1990 <input type="radio"/> 1985 or 1986 <input type="radio"/> 1982 to 1984 <input type="radio"/> 1980 or 1981 <input type="radio"/> 1975 to 1979 <input type="radio"/> 1970 to 1974 <input type="radio"/> 1965 to 1969 <input type="radio"/> 1960 to 1964 <input type="radio"/> 1950 to 1959 <input type="radio"/> Before 1950		15a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 16 b. What is this language? _____ (For example: Chinese, Italian, Spanish, Vietnamese) c. How well does this person speak English? <input type="radio"/> Very well <input type="radio"/> Not well <input type="radio"/> Well <input type="radio"/> Not at all	
11. At any time since February 1, 1990, has this person attended regular school or college? Include only nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or a college degree. <input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private school, private college		16. When was this person born? <input type="radio"/> Born before April 1, 1975 — Go to 17a <input type="radio"/> Born April 1, 1975 or later — Go to questions for the next person	
12. How much school has this person COMPLETED? Fill ONE circle for the highest level COMPLETED or degree RECEIVED. If currently enrolled, mark the level of previous grade attended or highest degree received. <input type="radio"/> No school completed <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten <input type="radio"/> 1st, 2nd, 3rd, or 4th grade <input type="radio"/> 5th, 6th, 7th, or 8th grade <input type="radio"/> 9th grade <input type="radio"/> 10th grade <input type="radio"/> 11th grade <input type="radio"/> 12th grade, NO DIPLOMA <input type="radio"/> HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE — high school DIPLOMA or the equivalent (For example: GED) <input type="radio"/> Some college but no degree <input type="radio"/> Associate degree in college — Occupational program <input type="radio"/> Associate degree in college — Academic program <input type="radio"/> Bachelor's degree (For example: BA, AB, BS) <input type="radio"/> Master's degree (For example: MA, MS, MEng, MEd, MSW, MBA) <input type="radio"/> Professional school degree (For example: MD, DDS, DVM, LLB, JD) <input type="radio"/> Doctorate degree (For example: PhD, EdD)		17a. Has this person ever been on active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States or ever been in the United States military Reserves or the National Guard? If service was in Reserves or National Guard only, see instruction guide. <input type="radio"/> Yes, now on active duty <input type="radio"/> Yes, on active duty in past, but not now <input type="radio"/> Yes, service in Reserves or National Guard only — Skip to 18 <input type="radio"/> No — Skip to 18 b. Was active-duty military service during — Fill a circle for each period in which this person served. <input type="radio"/> September 1980 or later <input type="radio"/> May 1975 to August 1980 <input type="radio"/> Vietnam era (August 1964—April 1975) <input type="radio"/> February 1955—July 1964 <input type="radio"/> Korean conflict (June 1950—January 1955) <input type="radio"/> World War II (September 1940—July 1947) <input type="radio"/> World War I (April 1917—November 1918) <input type="radio"/> Any other time c. In total, how many years of active-duty military service has this person had? _____ Years	
13. What is this person's ancestry or ethnic origin? (See instruction guide for further information.) _____ (For example: German, Italian, Afro-Amer., Croatian, Cape Verdean, Dominican, Ecuadoran, Haitian, Cajun, French Canadian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Irish, Polish, Slovak, Taiwanese, Thai, Ukrainian, etc.)		18. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition that has lasted for 6 or more months and which — a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No b. Prevents this person from working at a job? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No 19. Because of a health condition that has lasted for 6 or more months, does this person have any difficulty — a. Going outside the home alone, for example, to shop or visit a doctor's office? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No b. Taking care of his or her own personal needs, such as bathing, dressing, or getting around inside the home? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No If this person is a female — 20. How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths? Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted. None 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 or more <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/> <input type="radio"/>	
		21a. Did this person work at any time LAST WEEK? <input type="radio"/> Yes — Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.) <input type="radio"/> No — Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work. — Skip to 25 b. How many hours did this person work LAST WEEK (at all jobs)? Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked. _____ Hours	
		22. At what location did this person work LAST WEEK? If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week. a. Address (Number and street) _____ (If the exact address is not known, give a description of the location such as the building name or the nearest street or intersection.) b. Name of city, town, or post office _____ c. Is the work location inside the limits of that city or town? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No, outside the city/town limits d. County _____ e. State _____ f. ZIP Code _____	

23a. How did this person usually get to work LAST WEEK? If this person usually used more than one method of transportation during the trip, fill the circle of the one used for most of the distance.

- ☐ Car, truck, or van ☐ Motorcycle
☐ Bus or trolley bus ☐ Bicycle
☐ Streetcar or trolley car ☐ Walked
☐ Subway or elevated ☐ Worked at home
☐ Railroad ☐ Skip to 28
☐ Ferryboat ☐ Other method
☐ Taxicab

If "car, truck, or van" is marked in 23a, go to 23b. Otherwise, skip to 24a.

b. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van LAST WEEK?

- ☐ Drove alone ☐ 5 people
☐ 2 people ☐ 6 people
☐ 3 people ☐ 7 to 9 people
☐ 4 people ☐ 10 or more people

24a. What time did this person usually leave home to go to work LAST WEEK?

a.m.
 p.m.

b. How many minutes did it usually take this person to get from home to work LAST WEEK?

Minutes — Skip to 28

25. Was this person TEMPORARILY absent or on layoff from a job or business LAST WEEK?

- ☐ Yes, on layoff
☐ Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.
☐ No

26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No — Skip to 27

b. Could this person have taken a job LAST WEEK if one had been offered?

- ☐ No, already has a job
☐ No, temporarily ill
☐ No, other reasons (in school, etc.)
☐ Yes, could have taken a job

27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?

- ☐ 1990 ☐ 1980 to 1984
☐ 1989 ☐ 1979 or earlier
☐ 1988 ☐ Never worked
☐ 1985 to 1987

28-30. CURRENT OR MOST RECENT JOB

ACTIVITY. Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for his/her last job or business since 1985.

28. Industry or Employer

a. For whom did this person work?

If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, fill this circle ☐ and print the branch of the Armed Forces.

(Name of company, business, or other employer)

b. What kind of business or industry was this? Describe the activity at location where employed.

(For example: hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, retail bakery)

c. Is this mainly — Fill ONE circle

- ☐ Manufacturing ☐ Other (agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)
☐ Wholesale trade
☐ Retail trade

29. Occupation

a. What kind of work was this person doing?

(For example: registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, cake icer)

b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?

(For example: patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, icing cakes)

30. Was this person — Fill ONE circle

- ☐ Employee of a PRIVATE FOR PROFIT company or business or of an individual, for wages, salary, or commissions
☐ Employee of a PRIVATE NOT-FOR-PROFIT, tax-exempt, or charitable organization
☐ Local GOVERNMENT employee (city, county, etc.)
☐ State GOVERNMENT employee
☐ Federal GOVERNMENT employee
☐ SELF-EMPLOYED in own NOT INCORPORATED business, professional practice, or farm
☐ SELF-EMPLOYED in own INCORPORATED business, professional practice, or farm
☐ Working WITHOUT PAY in family business or farm

31a. Last year (1989), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?

- ☐ Yes
☐ No — Skip to 32

b. How many weeks did this person work in 1989?

Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.

Weeks

c. During the weeks WORKED in 1989, how many hours did this person usually work each week?

Hours

32. INCOME IN 1989 —

Fill the "Yes" circle below for each income source received during 1989. Otherwise, fill the "No" circle. If "Yes," enter the total amount received during 1989.

For income received jointly, see instruction guide.

If exact amount is not known, please give best estimate. If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.

a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs — Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.

☐ Yes ☐ No
 Annual amount — Dollars

b. Self-employment income from own nonfarm business, including proprietorship and partnership — Report NET income after business expenses.

☐ Yes ☐ No
 Annual amount — Dollars

c. Farm self-employment income — Report NET income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.

☐ Yes ☐ No
 Annual amount — Dollars

d. Interest, dividends, net rental income or royalty income, or income from estates and trusts — Report even small amounts credited to an account.

☐ Yes ☐ No
 Annual amount — Dollars

e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement

☐ Yes ☐ No
 Annual amount — Dollars

f. Supplemental Security Income (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments.

☐ Yes ☐ No
 Annual amount — Dollars

g. Retirement, survivor, or disability pensions — Do NOT include Social Security.

☐ Yes ☐ No
 Annual amount — Dollars

h. Any other sources of income received regularly such as Veterans' (VA) payments, unemployment compensation, child support, or alimony — Do NOT include lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.

☐ Yes ☐ No
 Annual amount — Dollars

33. What was this person's total income in 1989?

Add entries in questions 32a through 32h; subtract any losses. If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.

☐ None OR ☐ \$
 Annual amount — Dollars

Please turn the page and answer questions for Person 2 listed on page 1. If this is the last person listed in question 1a on page 1, go to the back of the form.



APPENDIX F.

Data Products and User Assistance

CONTENTS

Data Products	F-1
Geographic Products	F-3
Other Census Bureau Resources	F-5
Reference Materials	F-4
Sources of Assistance	F-4

The 1990 census data products, being released during 1991-93, are available in a variety of new and traditional media. The Census Bureau has increased the product options available to data users in an effort to meet a variety of requirements and maximize the usefulness of the data. For example, laser discs, called CD-ROM (compact disc—read-only memory), are a new data delivery medium.

The Census Bureau also has expanded services and sources of assistance available to data users. For example, the State Data Center Program has been expanded to include over 1,400 organizations to provide data and services to the public.

This appendix provides a detailed introduction to the 1990 census data products and related materials, such as maps and reference publications. It concludes by describing sources of assistance and other Census Bureau data available to the public.

DATA PRODUCTS

Printed reports and computer tape files traditionally are the most widely used products. The Census Bureau also offers data on microfiche, on CD-ROM laser discs, and through its online service, CENDATATM. These various products are described below. For information about prices and how to order, write or call Customer Services. (See the "Sources of Assistance" section for the address and phone number.)

The data products present statistics about the subjects covered in the 1990 census questionnaires. These subjects are listed in figure 1, page F-7. As the figure shows, there are 100-percent subjects (those covered in questions asked of everyone or about every housing unit) and sample subjects (those covered in questions asked at about one out of every six housing units). Generally, a data product presents either 100-percent data prepared by tabulating the responses to the 100-percent questions from all questionnaires, or sample data prepared by tabulating only the responses to the 100-percent and sample questions from the "long-form" questionnaires. Two report series, 1990 CPH-3 and 1990 CPH-4 (see figure 2, page F-8), present both 100-percent and sample data.

Printed Reports

Printed reports are the most convenient and readily available source of data for most census users. The Census Bureau releases the reports in several series (see figure 2) that are grouped under three broad titles: *1990 Census of Population and Housing* (1990 CPH), *1990 Census of Population* (1990 CP), and *1990 Census of Housing* (1990 CH). There also are reports, not reflected in figure 2, for the outlying areas of the Pacific. The reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office. (See the "Sources of Assistance" section for the address and phone number.)

In several series, there are separate reports for each State. The geographic coverage of the State reports is listed in figure 2. The United States summaries for these report series contain, for the most part, data for the United States, regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas (MA's), urbanized areas (UA's), counties, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, places with 10,000 or more persons, and other large substate areas (for example, county subdivisions, such as towns and townships, with 10,000 or more persons in selected States).

Report series that present data for small areas, such as census tracts, contain limited subject-matter detail (for example, counts of people by age ranges—under 5 years, 5 to 9 years, etc.—rather than by single years). Report series that include greater amounts of subject-matter detail include less geographic detail.

Computer Tape Files

The Census Bureau provides more data on tape and other machine-readable products than in printed reports. These products are sold by the Census Bureau's Customer Services. There are several general types of data files released on computer tape (available on both reels and cartridges). They are introduced below, and more information is presented in figures 3 and 4, pages F-11 through F-13.

Public Law 94-171 Data—This data file presents the counts designed and formatted for use in legislative redistricting. These counts also are available on CD-ROM and paper listings. Excerpts are available on CENDATATM. The counts, for areas as small as blocks, census tracts, and voting districts, include totals for population, race groups, persons of Hispanic origin, population 18 years and over, and housing units. (See figure 4.)

Summary Tape Files (STF's)—These computer tape files provide statistics with greater subject-matter detail than printed reports. They also present statistics for some types of areas, such as block groups and blocks, that are not included in the reports. (See figure 3.)

Here are some important features of STF's:

- Each STF presents a particular set of data tables for specific types of geographic areas.
- Each STF has three or more file types (indicated by a letter suffix attached to the STF number) that differ in the geographic levels reported, but contain the same data detail.
- STF's 1 and 2 contain 100-percent data, and STF's 3 and 4 offer sample data.
- STF's 1 and 3 report on smaller areas and offer less data detail than STF's 2 and 4.
- STF's 1 through 4 offer greater data detail than the 1980 STF's 1 through 4.

Subject Summary Tape Files (SSTF's)—These files are the source of the subject reports and provide greater subject-matter detail than the STF's. They present data for the United States, regions, and divisions, and, in some cases, also for States, counties, and large cities. (See figure 4.)

Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files—These computer tape files (see figure 4) contain data from samples of long-form housing-unit records ("microdata") for large geographic areas. Each sample housing-unit record includes essentially all the 1990 census data collected about each person in a sample household and the characteristics of the housing unit. Information that could be used to identify an individual or a housing unit is not included in the file.

Microdata files enable users to prepare customized tabulations and cross-tabulations of most items on the census questionnaire. There are two PUMS files:

- A file presenting a 5-percent sample of housing units in which each household record includes codes to let the user know in what area, such as a group of counties, a single county, or a place, the household is located. Each area identified must have a population of at least 100,000 and boundaries that do not cross State lines.
- A file presenting a 1-percent sample of housing units. Its household records include codes associating them with MA's and other large areas, the boundaries of which may cross State lines. (For the 1980 census, there were two files with 1-percent samples. The 1-percent sample showing data for selected urbanized areas and other large areas will not be produced for the 1990 census.)

Other Special Computer Tape Files—Other files include the Census/Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) Special File and the County-to-County Migration File. (See figure 4.) The Census Bureau may prepare additional special files.

Microfiche

Block statistics are available on microfiche as they were for the 1980 census. The microfiche present, in table format, a subset of the tabulations for census blocks found in STF 1B (see figure 3). In the 1990 census, for the first time, the entire land area of the Nation and its possessions was block-numbered. This increased the number of blocks for which the Census Bureau provides data from 2.5 million in 1980 to 7 million for 1990. The cost and storage of block data of this magnitude would be prohibitive if the data were published in printed reports.

STF's 1A and 3A are available on microfiche, as well. As noted in figure 3, they provide data for a variety of geographic areas. Also, all printed reports are offered on microfiche from Customer Services soon after they are published.

Compact Disc—Read-Only Memory (CD-ROM)

For the 1990 census, the Public Law (P.L.) 94-171 file; an extract of STF 1B that presents selected statistics for blocks; and STF's 1A, 1C, 3A, 3B, and 3C are also available on CD-ROM. (One 4 3/4-inch CD-ROM, a type of optical or laser disc, can hold the contents of approximately 1,600 flexible diskettes, or three or four high-density computer tapes.)

Online Information Systems

The Census Bureau began CENDATATM, its online information service, in 1984. CENDATATM is accessible through two information vendors, CompuServe and DIALOG. A number of Census Bureau reports, in whole or in part, are offered online. For the 1990 census, CENDATATM provides up-to-date information about the availability of data products and carries selections of State, county, MA, and place data from the P.L. 94-171 tape file and STF's 1 and 3.

Custom Data Products

These products are for users who require unique tabulations that are not included in standard products; for example, information for locally defined geographic areas. Users also can order special microdata files.

The cost of preparing custom products must be paid by the users who request them. Any data that the Census Bureau provides in these products are subject to the same standards applied to other data to ensure that confidential individual information is not revealed.

User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) Tabulations—

UDAP can provide a set of predefined data tables for locally defined areas that do not correspond to standard 1990 census geographic areas. Users identify the geographic areas of interest to them by delineating boundaries around groupings of census blocks on 1990 census County

Block Maps or by electronically submitting the geographic components of their area of interest. (A contact for more information is given in the "Sources of Assistance" section.)

Special Tabulations—The Census Bureau can prepare special data tabulations for any specific geographic or subject-matter area. Users should rely on standard reports, tapes, microfiche, or user-defined area tabulations whenever possible, since special tabulations tend to be substantially more expensive and take time to arrange and produce. (Contacts for more information are given in the "Sources of Assistance" section.)

GEOGRAPHIC PRODUCTS

Maps

Census Bureau maps are necessary for virtually all uses of small-area 1990 census data. They are needed to locate the specific geographic areas for which the census provides data and to study the spatial relationship of the data for analytic purposes. The Census Bureau prepares a variety of 1990 census maps. Among the most useful are these four series:

County Block Maps—These maps show census blocks and their numbers; boundaries for statistical and governmental entities, such as census tracts and places; and physical features. The P.L. 94-171 version of these maps also shows voting district boundaries in those States that furnished them. The maps are prepared on electrostatic plotters by county (or equivalent entity) with one or more map sheets each, depending on the size and shape of the area and the density of the block pattern. An average county requires 20 map sheets. The maps may be purchased from Customer Services.

County Subdivision Outline Maps—Maps in this State-based series present the boundaries of the counties, county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas (including off-reservation trust lands), tribal designated statistical areas, and tribal jurisdiction statistical areas. Electrostatic-plotter copies are available for purchase from Customer Services. Also, they appear on multiple page-size sheets in the State reports of these series: 1990 CPH-1, 1990 CPH-2, 1990 CPH-5, 1990 CP-1, 1990 CP-2, 1990 CH-1, and 1990 CH-2.

Census Tract/Block Numbering Area (BNA) Outline Maps—Maps in this county-based series depict census tract or BNA boundaries and numbers, and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental units in relation to the census tracts/BNA's. Customer Services sells electrostatic-plotter copies, and the Superintendent of Documents sells printed copies.

Voting District Outline Maps—Maps in this county-based series depict voting district boundaries (for those counties for which States furnished boundary information) and the features underlying the boundaries. They also show governmental unit boundaries in relation to the voting districts. They are prepared on electrostatic plotters and sold by Customer Services.

Geographic Publications

The *Geographic Identification Code Scheme* report in the 1990 CPH-R series shows the 1990 census geographic area codes and Federal information processing standards (FIPS) codes, as appropriate, for States, metropolitan areas, counties, county subdivisions, places, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, and other entities, along with some descriptive information about the codes. The code scheme also is offered on computer tape.

Machine-Readable Geographic Files

All 1990 census summary tape files include 1990 census geographic area codes, FIPS codes, certain area names, land and inland water area in square kilometers, geographic coordinates for an internal point for each entity, and other geographic information.

The Census Bureau developed an automated geographic data base, known as the TIGER (Topologically Integrated Geographic Encoding and Referencing) System, to produce the geographic products for the 1990 census. TIGER provides coordinate-based digital map information for the entire United States, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and the Pacific territories over which the United States has jurisdiction.

The TIGER System has significantly improved the utility of 1990 census maps and geographic reference products. Extract files generated from the TIGER System permit users, with appropriate software, to perform such tasks as linking the statistical data in the P.L. 94-171 file or the STF's and displaying selected characteristics on maps or a video display screen at different scales and with whatever boundaries they select for any geographic area of the country. For example, a map for a particular county could show the distribution of the voting age population by city block.

The first extract of selected geographic and cartographic information intended for computer applications, such as plotting maps and building geographic information systems, is called the TIGER/LineTM files. TIGER/LineTM files contain attributes for the segments of each boundary and feature (for example, roads, railroads, and rivers), including 1990 census geographic codes for adjacent areas, latitude/longitude coordinates of segment end points and the curvature of segments, the name and type of the feature, and the relevant census feature class code identifying the feature segment by category. TIGER/LineTM files also furnish address ranges and associated ZIP

Codes for each side of street segments in major urban areas; provide the names of landmarks, such as lakes and golf courses; and include other information.

TIGER/Line™ files and other TIGER System extracts, such as TIGER/Boundary™ and TIGER/DataBase™, are released on computer tape and, in some cases, CD-ROM. For information on TIGER extract files, contact Customer Services.

REFERENCE MATERIALS

The Census Bureau issues several reference publications for data users. Some are sold by the Superintendent of Documents; others are distributed free by Customer Services. Addresses and phone numbers for the Superintendent of Documents and Customer Services are given in the following section.

- *1990 Census of Population and Housing, Guide.* This guide, in the 1990 CPH-R report series, provides detailed information about all aspects of the census and a comprehensive glossary of census terms. Sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.
- *1990 Census of Population and Housing Tabulation and Publication Program.* A free report describing 1990 census products, comparing 1990 products with those of 1980, and more. Request from Customer Services.
- *Census '90 Basics.* A free booklet covering how the 1990 census data were collected and processed, the full range of data products, the maps and geographic files, and more, but with less detail than the Guide (above). Request from Customer Services.
- *Census ABC's—Applications in Business and Community.* A free booklet that highlights key information about the 1990 census and illustrates a variety of ways the data can be used. Request from Customer Services.
- *Strength in Numbers.* A free, tabloid-size booklet designed to assist people in using 1990 census data in redistricting. Among other features, it includes illustrations of maps and Public Law 94-171 counts. Request from Customer Services.
- *TIGER: The Coast-to-Coast Digital Map Data Base.* A free booklet describing the structure and uses of the Census Bureau's TIGER System. Request from Customer Services.
- *Census and You.* The Census Bureau's monthly newsletter for data users. It reports on the latest 1990 census developments, selected new publications and computer tape files, other censuses and surveys, developments in services to users, and upcoming conferences and training courses. Subscriptions are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.

- *Monthly Product Announcement.* A free monthly listing of all new Census Bureau publications; microfiche; maps; data files on tape, diskettes, or CD-ROM; and technical documentation. To subscribe, contact Customer Services.

- *Census Catalog and Guide.* A comprehensive annual description of data products, statistical programs, and services of the Census Bureau. It provides abstracts of the publications, data files, microfiche, maps, and items online. In addition, the Catalog/Guide offers such features as information about censuses and surveys and telephone contact lists of data specialists at the Census Bureau, the State Data Centers, and other data processing service centers. It is sold by the Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office.

Users also can get listings of new Census Bureau products, updated daily, by subscribing to the *Daily List*. This information and selected statistics are available online through CENDATA™, the Census Bureau's online information service. For more information, contact Customer Services.

SOURCES OF ASSISTANCE

U.S. Bureau of the Census

The Census Bureau's Customer Services sells most of the machine-readable data products, microfiche, and maps described earlier. (The 1990 census printed reports are sold by the Superintendent of Documents, as noted below.) Also, users may consult with specialists at the Census Bureau's Washington headquarters and its 12 regional offices. From time to time, the specialists also conduct workshops, seminars, and training courses.

Washington, DC, Contacts—To order products, for a telephone contacts list of Census Bureau specialists, and for general information: Customer Services, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4100 (fax number, 301-763-4794).

For User-Defined Areas Program (UDAP) information: UDAP Staff, Decennial Planning Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-4282.

For special tabulation information: Population—Rosemarie Cowan, Population Division, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-5476; Housing—William Downs, Housing and Household Economic Statistics, U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, telephone 301-763-8553.

Regional Office Contacts—

Atlanta, GA	404-347-2274
Boston, MA	617-565-7078
Charlotte, NC	704-371-6144
Chicago, IL	312-353-0980
Dallas, TX	214-767-7105
Denver, CO	303-969-7750
Detroit, MI	313-354-4654
Kansas City, KS	913-236-3711
Los Angeles, CA	818-904-6339
New York, NY	212-264-4730
Philadelphia, PA	215-597-8313
Seattle, WA	206-728-5314

Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office

The Superintendent of Documents handles the sale of most of the Federal Government's publications, including 1990 census reports. To order reports and for information: Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402, telephone 202-783-3238.

Other Sources of Products and Services

State Data Centers—The Census Bureau furnishes data products, training in data access and use, technical assistance, and consultation to all States, the District of Columbia, Guam, Puerto Rico, and the U.S. Virgin Islands. State Data Centers, in turn, offer publications for reference, printouts from computer tape, specially prepared reports, maps, and other products and assistance to data users. For a list of the State Data Centers, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services. The list also notes organizations in States participating in the Census Bureau's Business/Industry Data Center (BIDC) Program. The BIDC's help business people, economic development planners, and other data users obtain and use data.

National Services Program—The National Services Program (NSP) provides data-related services for nationally based nonprofit organizations that represent minorities or other segments of the population who have been historically undercounted in decennial censuses. The participants include social service, business, professional, civil rights, educational, and religious groups. Through a pilot project, the National Services Information Center (NSIC) Initiative, three of these nonprofit groups now offer their clientele reports, computer tape printouts, and other information from the Census Bureau. To learn more about the NSP and the NSIC, write to the National Services Program, Data User Services Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, DC 20233, or call 301-763-1384.

National Clearinghouse—The National Clearinghouse for Census Data Services is a listing of private companies and other organizations that offer assistance in obtaining and

using data released by the Census Bureau. For a list of participants in the National Clearinghouse, see the *Census Catalog and Guide* or contact Customer Services.

Depository Libraries—There are 1,400 libraries that receive (from the Government Printing Office) Federal publications that they think their patrons will need. Often some of these publications are Census Bureau reports. The Census Bureau provides free reports to an additional 120 census depository libraries. Also, many libraries purchase census reports and maps for their areas. The *Census Catalog and Guide* includes a list of all depository libraries.

OTHER CENSUS BUREAU RESOURCES

The Census Bureau has more to offer than just the results of the census of population and housing. Through other censuses, surveys, and estimates programs, it compiles and issues (in reports, computer tape, and other media) data on subjects as diverse as appliance sales, neighborhood conditions, and exports to other countries. Here are examples of the information published about—

- *People:* Age, race, sex, income, poverty, child care, child support, fertility, noncash benefits, education, commuting habits, pension coverage, unemployment, ancestry.
- *Business and industry:* Number of employees, total payroll, sales and receipts, products manufactured or sold.
- *Housing and construction:* Value of new construction, numbers of owners and renters, property value or rent paid, housing starts, fuels used, mortgage costs.
- *Farms:* Number, acreage, livestock, crop sales.
- *Governments:* Revenues and expenditures, taxes, employment, pension funds.
- *Foreign trade:* Exports and imports, origin and destination, units shipped.
- *Other nations:* Population, birth rates, death rates, literacy, fertility.

The other censuses, such as agriculture, retail trade, manufactures, and governments, are collected for years ending in "2" and "7." Surveys and estimates programs generate results as often as every month.

Many of the monthly "economic indicators" that measure how the Nation is doing come directly or indirectly from the Census Bureau. Examples: employment and unemployment; housing starts; wholesale and retail trade; manufacturers' shipments, inventories, and orders; export and import trade; and sales of single-family homes.

The other statistical activities of the Census Bureau are described below. Data users will find more information about them and descriptions of their data products in the

annual *Census Catalog and Guide*. Also, special guides and brochures are prepared for most of them. Contact the Census Bureau's Customer Services for more information.

Current Demographic and Housing Programs

Two types of current programs complement the 10-year census: population estimates and surveys. The total population of the United States is estimated monthly; the population of States, counties, and metropolitan areas is estimated annually; and the population of places and other governmental units is estimated every 2 years. Projections of future population are made at the national and State levels.

The Census Bureau's many household surveys update population and housing characteristics at the national level and sometimes for States and metropolitan areas, as well. These surveys also obtain many characteristics not included in the 10-year census. The Current Population Survey is taken monthly; the American Housing Survey national sample is taken biennially; the American Housing Survey metropolitan sample is taken in 44 areas, 11 per year in a 4-year cycle; most other surveys are annual or less frequent.

Economic Censuses and Surveys

The economic censuses provide statistics about business establishments once every 5 years, covering years ending in "2" and "7." The 1987 Economic Censuses include the censuses of retail trade, wholesale trade, service industries, transportation, manufactures, mineral industries, and construction industries. Also included are related programs, such as statistics on minority- and women-owned businesses, enterprise statistics, and censuses of economic activity in Puerto Rico and some of the outlying areas under U.S. jurisdiction.

Several key statistics are tabulated for all industries covered in the censuses. They are number of establishments, number of employees, payroll, and measure of output (sales or receipts, and value of shipments or of work done). Other items vary from sector to sector.

The Census Bureau also has programs that provide current statistics on such measures as total sales of particular kinds of businesses or production of particular products. These programs include monthly, quarterly, and annual surveys, the results of which appear in publication series such as *Current Business Reports* and *Current Industrial Reports*. The County Business Patterns program offers annual statistics based on data compiled primarily from administrative records.

Agriculture Census and Surveys

The agriculture census is conducted concurrently with the economic censuses. It is the only source of uniform agriculture data at the county level. It provides data on such subjects as the number and size of farms; land use and ownership; livestock, poultry, and crops; and value of products sold.

Results of three surveys—the 1988 Farm and Ranch Irrigation Survey, 1988 Census of Horticulture Specialties, and 1988 Agricultural Economics and Land Ownership Survey—are published in conjunction with the 1987 Census of Agriculture. Also, the Census Bureau regularly issues reports from a survey on cotton ginnings.

Governments Census and Surveys

The census of governments, also for years ending in "2" and "7," covers all types of governments: Federal, State, county, municipal (place), township (county subdivision), school district, and special district. It provides data on such subjects as number of public employees, payrolls, revenue, and expenditures.

Annual and quarterly surveys cover the same principal subjects but generate data only for States and the largest local governments.

Foreign Trade Statistics

Monthly U.S. merchandise trade data compiled by the Census Bureau summarize export and import transactions and are based on the official documents filed by shippers and receivers. These figures reflect the flow of merchandise but not intangibles like services and financial commitments. The trade figures trace commodity movements out of and into the U.S. Customs jurisdiction, which includes Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands as well as the 50 States and the District of Columbia. Data are published separately on trade between the United States and Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, and other U.S. possessions.

Other Statistical Activities

The Census Bureau also offers international data. It maintains an international data base which is available to the public on computer tape and is used to produce the biennial *World Population Profile* report. It prepares studies dealing with the demographic and economic characteristics of other countries and world regions.

Statistical compendia are another important data product. These publications (sometimes also offered in machine-readable form) draw data from many sources and reorganize them for convenient use. The most widely used compendia are the annual *Statistical Abstract of the United States*, the *County and City Data Book* (published every 5 years), and the *State and Metropolitan Area Data Book* (published approximately every 4 years).

Figure 1. 1990 Census Content

100-PERCENT COMPONENT

Population

Household relationship
Sex
Race
Age
Marital status
Hispanic origin

Housing

Number of units in structure
Number of rooms in unit
Tenure—owned or rented
Value of home or monthly rent
Congregate housing (meals included in rent)
Vacancy characteristics

SAMPLE COMPONENT

Population

Social characteristics:

Education—enrollment and attainment
Place of birth, citizenship, and year of entry into U.S.
Ancestry
Language spoken at home
Migration (residence in 1985)
Disability
Fertility
Veteran status

Economic characteristics:

Labor force
Occupation, industry, and class of worker
Place of work and journey to work
Work experience in 1989
Income in 1989
Year last worked

Housing

Year moved into residence
Number of bedrooms
Plumbing and kitchen facilities
Telephone in unit
Vehicles available
Heating fuel
Source of water and method of sewage disposal
Year structure built
Condominium status
Farm residence
Shelter costs, including utilities

NOTE: Questions dealing with the subjects covered in the 100-percent component were asked of all persons and housing units. Those covered by the sample component were asked of a sample of the population and housing units.

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION AND HOUSING (1990 CPH)				
100-Percent Data				
1990 CPH-1	Summary Population and Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Population and housing unit counts, and summary statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, household relationship, units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
1990 CPH-2	Population and Housing Unit Counts	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Total population and housing unit counts for 1990 and previous censuses	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, State component parts of metropolitan areas (MA's) and urbanized areas (UA's), and summary geographic areas (for example, urban and rural)
100-Percent and Sample Data				
1990 CPH-3	Population and Housing Characteristics for Census Tracts and Block Numbering Areas	MA's, and the nonmetropolitan balance of each State, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects	In MA's: census tracts/block numbering areas (BNA's), places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and counties. In the remainder of each State: census tracts/BNA's, places of 10,000 or more, and counties
1990 CPH-4	Population and Housing Characteristics for Congressional Districts of the 103rd Congress	States and DC	Statistics on 100-percent and sample population and housing subjects	Congressional districts (CD's) and, within CD's, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
Sample Data				
1990 CPH-5	Summary Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample population and housing subjects	Local governmental units (i.e., counties, places, and towns and townships), other county subdivisions, and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION (1990 CP)				
100-Percent Data				
1990 CP-1	General Population Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 1,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geographic areas such as urban and rural

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports—Con.

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
1990 CENSUS OF POPULATION (1990 CP)—Con.				
100-Percent Data—Con.				
1990 CP-1-1A	General Population Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reservations, off-reservation trust lands, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations
1990 CP-1-1B	General Population Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA
1990 CP-1-1C	General Population Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on age, sex, race, Hispanic origin, marital status, and household relationship characteristics	Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA
Sample Data				
1990 CP-2	Social and Economic Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and the State portion of American Indian areas
1990 CP-2-1A	Social and Economic Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as for CP-1-1A
1990 CP-2-1B	Social and Economic Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	Individual MA's, as for CP-1-1B
1990 CP-2-1C	Social and Economic Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample population subjects	Individual UA's, as for CP-1-1C
1990 CP-3	Population Subject Reports	Selected subjects	Approximately 30 reports on population census subjects such as migration, education, income, the older population, and racial and ethnic groups	Generally limited to the U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places

Figure 2. 1990 Census Printed Reports—Con.

Series	Title	Report(s) issued for	Description	Geographic areas
1990 CENSUS OF HOUSING (1990 CH)				
100-Percent Data				
1990 CH-1	General Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	States, counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 1,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, State parts of American Indian areas, Alaska Native areas, and summary geographic areas such as urban and rural
1990 CH-1-1A	General Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	American Indian and Alaska Native areas; i.e., American Indian reservations, trust lands, tribal jurisdiction statistical areas (Oklahoma), tribal designated statistical areas, Alaska Native village statistical areas, and Alaska Native Regional Corporations
1990 CH-1-1B	General Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Individual MA's. For MA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole MA
1990 CH-1-1C	General Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Detailed statistics on units in structure, value and rent, number of rooms, tenure, and vacancy characteristics	Individual UA's. For UA's split by State boundaries, summaries are provided both for the parts and for the whole UA
Sample Data				
1990 CH-2	Detailed Housing Characteristics	U.S., States, DC, Puerto Rico, and U.S. Virgin Islands	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and State parts of American Indian areas
1990 CH-2-1A	Detailed Housing Characteristics for American Indian and Alaska Native Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	American Indian and Alaska Native areas, as in 1990 CH-1-1A
1990 CH-2-1B	Detailed Housing Characteristics for Metropolitan Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	Individual MA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1B
1990 CH-2-1C	Detailed Housing Characteristics for Urbanized Areas	U.S.	Statistics generally on sample housing subjects	Individual UA's, as in 1990 CH-1-1C
1990 CH-3	Housing Subject Reports	Selected subjects	Approximately 10 reports on housing census subjects such as structural characteristics and space utilization	Generally limited to U.S., regions, and divisions; for some reports, other highly populated areas such as States, MA's, counties, and large places

Figure 3. 1990 Census Summary Tape Files

Summary Tape File
(STF 1A, 1B, etc.)
and data type
(100 percent or
sample)¹

Geographic areas

Description

STF 1 (100 percent)	A ^{2 3}	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's). Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	Over 900 cells/items of 100-percent population and housing counts and characteristics for each geographic area
	B ^{2 3}	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/BNA's, BG's, blocks. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	
	C ³	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, metropolitan areas (MA's), urbanized areas (UA's), American Indian and Alaska Native areas	
	D	Congressional districts (CD's) of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, Alaska Native areas, and American Indian areas	
STF 2 (100 percent)	A	In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/BNA's. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/BNA's	Over 2,100 cells/items of 100-percent population and housing counts and characteristics for each geographic area. Each of the STF 2 files will include a set of tabulations for the total population and separate presentations of tabulations by race and Hispanic origin
	B	States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas	
	C	U.S., regions, divisions, States (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	
STF 3 (Sample)	A ^{2 3}	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/BNA's, BG's. Also Alaska Native areas and State parts of American Indian areas	Over 3,300 cells/items of sample population and housing characteristics for each geographic area
	B ³	Five-digit ZIP Codes within each State	
	C ³	U.S., regions, divisions, States, counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	
	D	CD's of the 103rd Congress by State; and within each CD: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States	

Figure 3. 1990 Census Summary Tape Files—Con.

Summary Tape File
(STF 1A, 1B, etc.)
and data type
(100 percent or
sample)¹

	Geographic areas	Description
STF 4 (Sample)	A In MA's: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/BNA's. In the remainder of each State: counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and census tracts/BNA's	Over 8,500 cells/items of sample population and housing characteristics for each geographic area. Each of the STF 4 files will include a set of tabulations for the total population and separate presentations of tabulations by race and Hispanic origin.
	B State (including summaries such as urban and rural), counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 2,500 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, State parts of American Indian areas, and Alaska Native areas	
	C U.S., regions, divisions, States (including urban and rural and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan components), counties, places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, county subdivisions of 10,000 or more inhabitants in selected States, all county subdivisions in New England MA's, American Indian and Alaska Native areas, MA's, UA's	

¹Similar STF's will be prepared for Puerto Rico and the U.S. Virgin Islands.

²Also available on microfiche. STF 1B microfiche provides only part of the data for blocks and other areas in the tape file.

³Also available on laser disc (CD-ROM). STF 1B CD-ROM presents the same file extract as STF 1B microfiche.

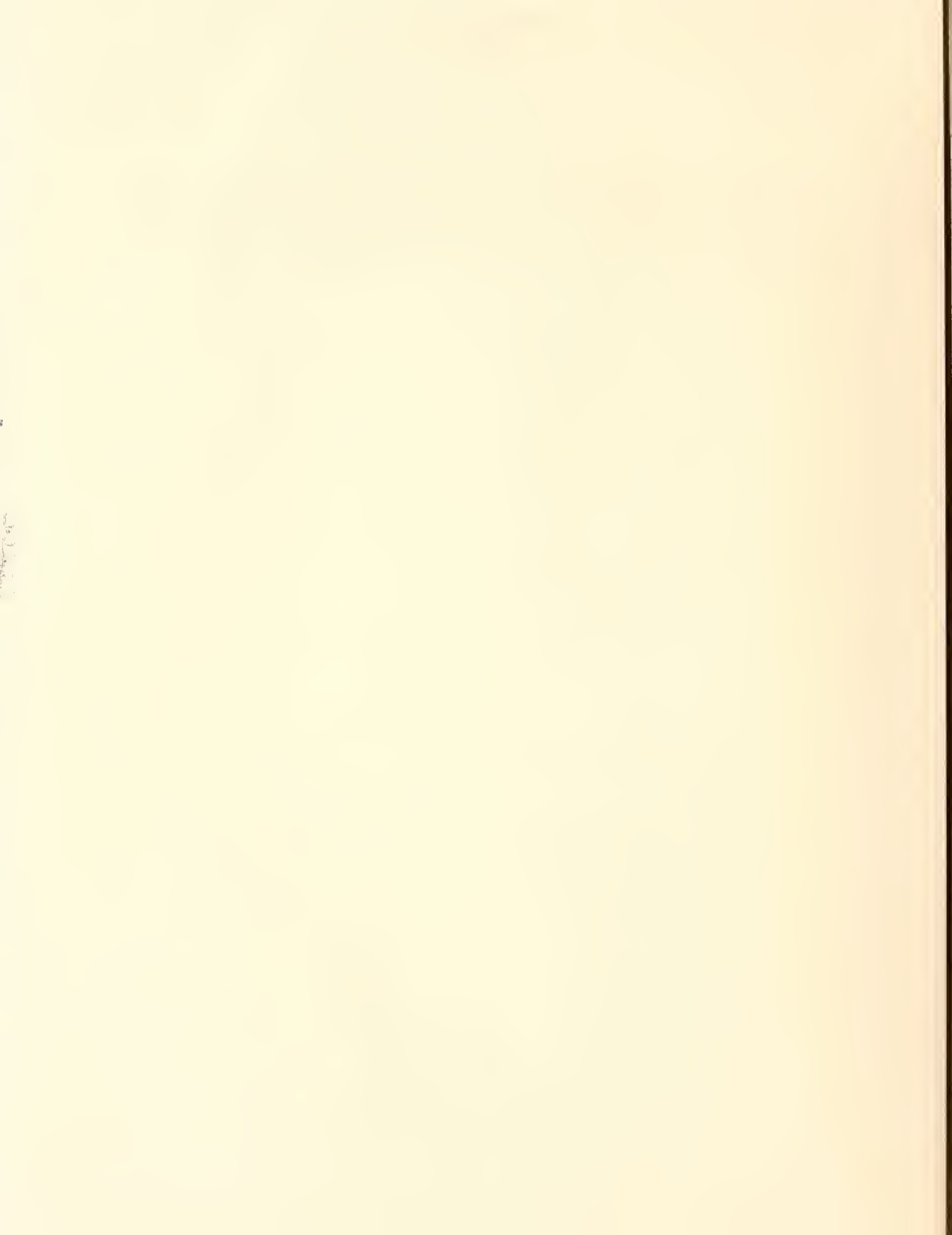
Figure 4. Other 1990 Census Data Products

Title	Description	Geographic areas
Subject Summary Tape Files	About 20 computer tape files used to produce the subject reports (1990 CP-3 and 1990 CH-3 series). On the average, a file is the source of two subject reports	U.S., regions, divisions, States, metropolitan areas (MA's), and large counties and places
Public Law 94-171 Data File (redistricting data)	Counts by total, race, and Hispanic origin for the total population and population 18 years old and over, and counts of housing units. Available on tape, CD-ROM, and paper listings	States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts/block numbering areas (BNA's), block groups (BG's), and blocks; voting districts where States have identified them for the Census Bureau; and American Indian and Alaska Native areas
Census/Equal Employment Opportunity (EEO) Special File	Sample tabulations showing detailed occupations and educational attainment data by age; cross tabulated by sex, Hispanic origin, and race	Counties, MA's, places of 50,000 or more inhabitants
County-to-County Migration File	Summary statistics for all intra-state county-to-county migration streams and significant inter-state county-to-county migration streams. Each record will include codes for the geographic area of destination, and selected characteristics of the persons who made up the migration stream	States, counties
Public Use Microdata Sample (PUMS) Files	Machine-readable files containing a sample of individual long-form census records showing most population and housing characteristics but with identifying information removed	
5 Percent—PUMS Areas		County groups, counties, county subdivisions, and places with 100,000 or more inhabitants
1 Percent—Metropolitan Areas (1990)		MA's and other large areas with 100,000 or more inhabitants
User-Defined Areas Tabulations	A set of standard tabulations provided on printouts, tapes, or other products with maps and narrative (if requested)	User-defined areas created by aggregating census blocks
Special Tabulations	User-defined tabulations for specified geographic areas provided on printouts, tapes, or other products	User-defined areas or standard areas

APPENDIX G.

Maps

Census Tract/Block Numbering Area Outline Maps—These are county-based maps that depict the boundaries and codes of census tracts or block numbering areas, the features and feature names underlying the boundaries and names of counties, county subdivisions, places, and American Indian/Alaska Native areas. Map scales vary to minimize the number of sheets. Printed versions of these maps are available from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office (GPO).





electronic media. (The geographic, population, and housing definitions are drawn from appendixes to 1990 census reports and technical documentation.)

• **Geographic** definitions cover specific characteristics of an entity, such as type of geographic code and how boundaries are determined. • **Population and housing** definitions identify the related item numbers on the 1990 census questionnaire (included as an appendix), define the concepts involved, and note the items comparability to previous censuses. • **Technical** terms associated with the collection, processing, and tabulation of 1990 census data also are included, along with terms used in working with data files on

If you are using 1990 census results, you will find the *Guide*, Part A, Text an indispensable reference. It offers the information you need on such subjects as:

- Data products
- Geographic terms and products
- Where to find assistance
- Population and housing concepts
- Census procedures

Still to come is an index to the 1990 census Summary Tape Files, which will be Part C.

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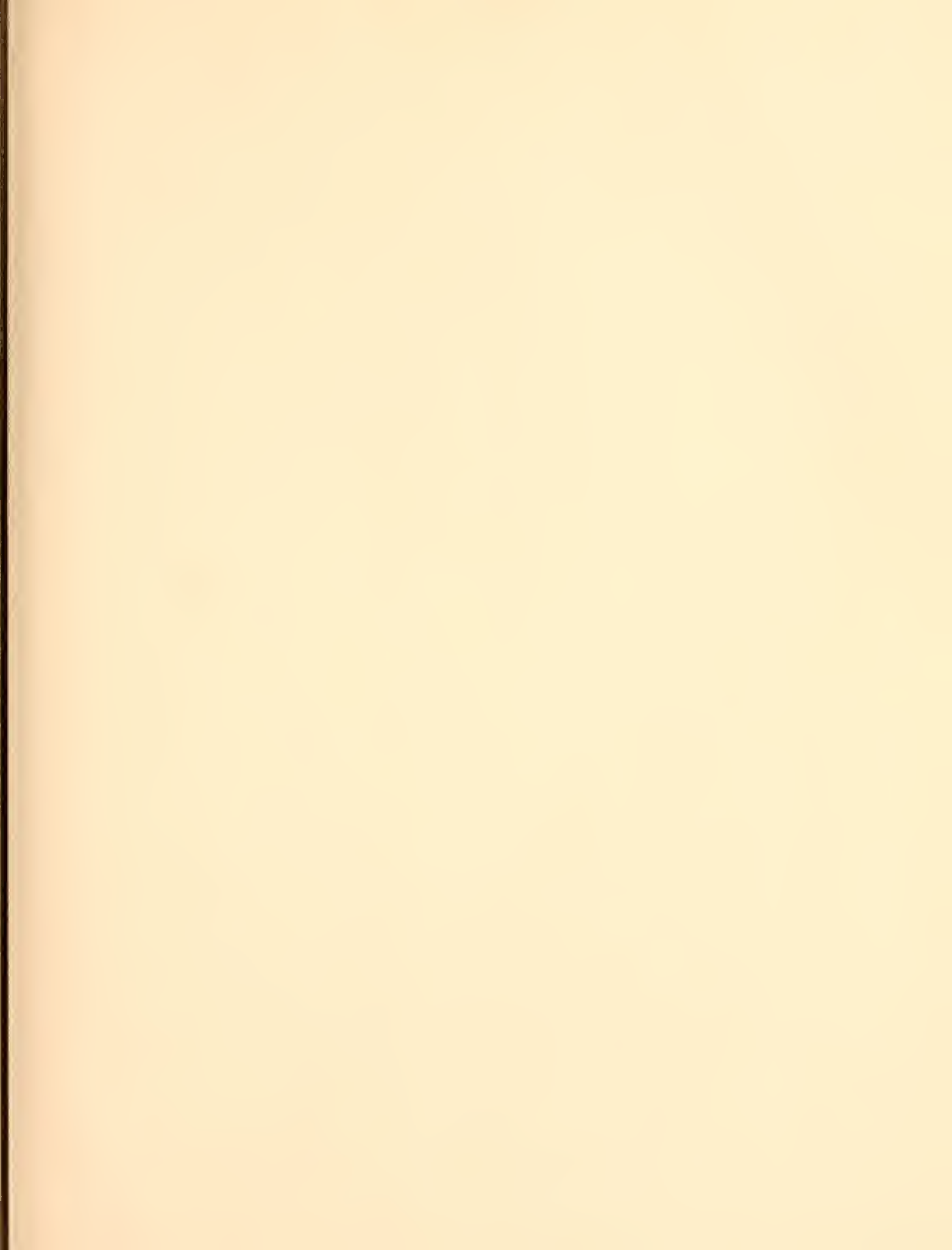
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